

827

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

No. 78: 1913 and 1920-1933

Reprinted by arrangement with
Her Majesty's Stationery Office, London, by
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1966

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BOARD OF TRADE

(In conjunction with the Ministry of Labour and the Registrars-General)

Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom

for each of the fifteen years
1913 and 1920 to 1933

Seventy-eighth Number

*Presented by the President of the Board of Trade to Parliament
by Command of His Majesty
February, 1935*

LONDON

1935

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INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The particulars for early years, shown throughout the Abstract, relate in many cases to the British Isles as a whole, *i.e.* particulars for territory now the Irish Free State are included. A relative note has been inserted to tables where the comparative value of the figures is thereby affected :—

The principal alterations in the present Number are as follows :—

Number of Table	Page	SUBJECT MATTER
57-61	68-71	Public Education (Northern Ireland) :—Particulars revised and extended to replace those in Tables 57-60 in the previous (77th) issue of this Abstract.
210, 211	299-301	Railways :—Particulars relating to undertakings transferred to the London Passenger Transport Board have been excluded from the returns for 1933 and revised figures for 1928 to 1932, on a comparable basis, are also shown.
214	304	Tramways :—Revised as in the case of Railways and showing particulars for the years 1929-30 to 1932-3.

H. LEAK.

STATISTICS DEPARTMENT,
BOARD OF TRADE,
LONDON, S.W.1.
February, 1935.

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NOTE.—The figures for the latest year shown in the tables may, in some cases, be subject to revision, owing to final correction in the published returns.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

(For detailed notes as to the significance, &c., of the figures shown
Abstract, as quoted in the last column, and to the

						1851	1861	1871
POPULATION :								
	England and Wales	...	...	Thousands		17,928	20,066	22,712
	Scotland	...	...	"		2,889	3,062	3,360
	Ireland	...	...	"		6,574	5,799	5,412
	Total	...	...	"		27,391	28,927	31,485
BIRTHS per 1,000 population								
	England and Wales	...	...	No.		34.1	34.8	35.5
	Scotland	...	...	"		—	34.8	34.8
	Ireland	...	...	"		—	—	27.7
	Total	...	...	"		—	—	34.1
DEATHS per 1000 population								
	England and Wales	...	...	"		21.8	21.5	22.3
	Scotland	...	...	"		—	21.5	22.8
	Ireland	...	...	"		—	—	17.0
	Total	...	...	"		—	—	21.4
MARRIAGES :								
	Persons married per 1000 population	England and Wales	...	...	"	17.3	16.5	16.8
		Scotland	...	...	"	—	18.7	14.6
		Ireland	...	...	"	—	—	10.4
	Total	...	...	"		—	—	15.5
EDUCATION : Children in Public Elementary Schools.—Average attendance :								
	England and Wales	...	...	Thousands		(b)230	753	1,231
	Scotland	...	...	"		—	134	203
	Ireland	...	...	"		—	(c)321	364
	Total	...	...	"		—	—	1,798
POOR LAW RELIEF :								
	Persons relieved (exclusive of casuals) on one day in January :	England and Wales	...	...	"	859	890	1,082
		Scotland	...	...	"	(e)114	117	123
		Ireland	...	...	"	(d)209	(d)51	(d)75
	Total	...	...	"		—	1,058	1,280
Amount expended on Poor Law Relief :								
	England and Wales	...	...	£000		4,963	5,779	7,887
	Scotland	...	...	"		535	694	899
	Ireland	...	...	"		1,293	595	802
	Total	...	...	"		6,791	7,068	9,588
OCCUPIED POPULATION : Males (Great Britain) Females								
	Males	...	...	Thousands		—	—	—
	Females	...	...	"		—	—	—
	Total	...	...	"		—	—	—
TRADE UNIONS : Membership								
	"		—	—	—
FINANCE :								
	Imperial Revenue	...	...	£000		56,307	68,814	79,088
	Expenditure	...	...	"		53,581	70,247	69,870
	Net receipts from Customs and Excise	...	...	"		37,597	41,985	43,612
	Income Tax and Super-Tax	...	...	"		5,445	10,471	9,328
	National Debt (Gross dead weight)	...	...	"		816,714	820,167	783,246
LOCAL AUTHORITIES—Total Receipts from Rates :								
	England and Wales	...	...	"		9,916	12,708	17,615
	Scotland	...	...	"		—	—	—
	Ireland	...	...	"		—	—	—
	Total	...	...	"		—	—	—

NOTE.—In the foregoing summary the statistics of Population, &c., relate to the Census enumerations, where possible. Finance, Rating and, from 1881, Postal statistics relate to the years 1851-2 to 1933-4, and Education and Poor Law Expenditure statistics to the years 1850-1 to 1932-3.

THE UNITED KINGDOM

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

below, reference should be made to the tables in the body of the corresponding tables in previous issues of the Abstract)

1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931 (a)	1933 (a)	Reference No. to relative Tables in Abstract
25,974 3,736 5,175	29,003 4,026 4,705	32,528 4,472 4,459	36,070 4,761 4,390	37,887 4,882 4,354	39,988 4,843 1,251	40,350 4,912 1,271	4 5
34,885	37,733	41,459	45,222	47,123	46,082	46,533	
34.1 33.6 24.3	30.8 30.8 22.5	28.7 29.5 22.7	24.5 25.8 23.1	22.8 25.6 20.8	15.8 19.0 20.5	14.4 17.6 19.4	6
32.6	29.8	28.1	24.5	22.6	16.3	14.9	
19.7 19.7 18.1	19.7 19.7 18.6	17.2 17.9 18.3	13.8 15.1 16.7	12.4 14.2 14.9	12.3 13.3 14.4	12.3 13.2 14.3	7
19.5	19.5	17.4	14.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	
15.2 13.8 8.3	15.6 13.9 9.1	16.0 14.3 10.0	15.3 13.3 10.5	17.6 16.4 10.7	15.6 13.5 11.8	15.8 13.9 12.0	19
14.0	14.6	15.1	14.6	16.3	15.3	15.5	
2,863 410 454	3,750 539 506	4,732 633 482	5,382 732 513	5,206 827 Not available	4,930 594 174	5,049 605 (h)207	40 53 57
3,727	4,795	5,847	6,627	—	5,693	5,861	—
803 99 (d)110	775 88 107	790 101 100	881 108 80	660 94 Not available	1,112 206 11	1,472 317 34	69 71 72
1,012	970	991	1,069	—	1,329	1,823	73
8,102 985 1,132	8,643 921 1,042	11,549 1,155 1,169	15,023 1,565 1,335	31,925 2,798 Not available	38,561 5,173 420	38,924 6,317 609	74
10,219	10,806	13,873	17,923	—	44,154	45,850	
8,851 3,887	10,010 4,489	11,548 4,763	12,930 5,424	13,656 5,701	14,790 6,265	Not available	89
12,739	14,500	16,312	18,354	19,357	21,055		
—	(f)1,576	2,025	3,139	6,631	4,621	4,383	98
83,955 83,606 46,446 10,005 759,213	98,577 97,510 50,332 13,853 675,808	152,712 205,236 68,112 35,379 745,016	185,090 178,545 71,846 44,334 668,344	1,124,880 1,079,187 323,355 396,285 7,676,295	851,482 851,118 255,220 365,468 7,557,406	809,379 778,231 286,455 281,012 7,945,194	114 115 116 117
23,850 3,086 2,704	28,507 3,265 2,511	46,439 4,556 2,915	66,369 6,989 3,298	170,872 18,377 (a)2,953	148,280 (g)19,435 (a)1,633	147,700 Not available	133 140
29,640	34,583	54,210	76,656	(a)192,202	(a)169,348	—	—

(a) Figures are exclusive of the Irish Free State.
(d) Inclusive of casuals.
of children on the rolls.

(e) 1855.

(f) 1892.

(b) Approximate.

(g) 1929-30.

(c) 1865.

(h) Number

Table continued on next page.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

(For detailed notes as to the significance, &c., of the figures shown
Abstract, as quoted in the last column, and to the

	1851	1861	1871
CONSOLS—Average price per £100 (g) £	97½	91½	92½
WHOLESALE PRICES: Sauerbeck's Index Numbers. (Base: Average of 1867-77).	75	98	100
SAVINGS BANKS—Due to Depositors:			
Post Office Savings Banks £000	—	(g) 4,993	17,025
Trustee Savings Banks (excluding Investment Department).	30,278	41,546	38,820
AGRICULTURE:			
Production:			
Wheat Thousand Tons	—	—	—
Oats "	—	—	—
Barley "	—	—	—
Live Stock on Agricultural Holdings:			
Horses Thousands	—	(g) 1,988	1,792
Cattle "	—	(i) 8,695	9,311
Sheep "	—	(i) 33,745	31,348
MINING AND METALS—Production:			
Coal Thousand Tons	(j) 64,661	83,635	117,352
Pig Iron "	(k) 2,701	3,712	6,627
Steel "	—	(r) 110	329
POST OFFICE—Letters, Printed Papers, Newspapers and Postcards delivered.	(t) 361	678	1,069
RAILWAYS:			
Length of Road Miles	6,890	10,869	15,376
Passengers carried (excluding Season Ticket Holders).	85,000	174,000	375,221
Freight carried (excluding Live Stock) Thousand Tons	(m) 65,000	94,000	160,365
SHIPPING:			
Entered in Foreign Trade:			
Sailing Thousand Net Tons	6,737	10,378	11,691
Steam and Motor "	1,135	2,802	8,789
Vessels on the Register (including Isle of Man and Channel Steamers):			
Sailing "	3,475	4,301	4,374
Steam and Motor "	187	606	1,320
Vessels built (except war vessels):			
Sailing "	127	130	60
Steam and Motor "	23	78	331
EXTERNAL TRADE (excluding Bullion and Coin):			
Imports £000	(j) 152,389	217,485	331,015
Exports of United Kingdom Produce (p) "	(j) 97,185	125,103	223,066
Exports of Import Merchandise "	(j) 18,636	34,530	60,509

(a) Figures are exclusive of the Irish Free State except for statistics of Trustee Savings Banks.

(g) Consols were converted in 1888 from 3% to 2½% and in 1903 the interest was reduced to 2½%.

(h) 1884. (i) 1867.

(j) 1864.

(k) 1852.

(l) Owing to a protracted dispute in the coal mining industry in the year 1921, figures for the Year 1922 are shown in the above table.

(m) 1856.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

below, reference should be made to the tables in the body of the corresponding tables in previous issues of the Abstract)

1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931 (a)	1933 (a)	Reference No. to relative Tables in Abstract
100	95½	94½	79 ¼	48	56 ½	73 ½	148
85	72	70	80	155	83	80	—
36,194 44,140	71,608 42,876	140,393 51,986	176,519 53,033	284,157 73,083	289,441 77,911	326,654 88,791	157 158
(A)2,198 (A)2,810 (A)1,784	2,002 2,898 1,776	1,444 2,808 1,510	1,820 2,919 1,411	2,066 2,945 1,299	1,013 2,087 848	1,672 2,183 689	181
1,914 9,866 27,840	2,017 11,301 83,455	2,008 11,437 30,756	2,024 11,826 30,402	2,156 11,857 24,198	1,185 7,955 26,374	1,148 8,647 26,651	
154,184 8,144 1,778	185,479 7,406 3,157	219,047 7,929 4,904	271,892 9,526 6,462	(D)249,607 (D) 4,902 (D) 5,381	219,459 3,773 5,203	207,112 4,136 7,024	188 195 196
1,776	2,667	3,832	5,358	5,231	6,540	(v)6,753	201
18,175 626,030 247,045	20,191 845,464 310,325	22,078 1,172,396 415,954	23,417 1,326,317 (n)523,577	23,724 1,252,056 (D)301,626 (o)	(o)20,395 1,156,353 (o)268,380 (o)	(u) (o)20,251 (o)793,872 (o)251,047	211
9,251 19,268	5,746 31,113	3,665 44,716	1,911 67,254	565 54,742	174 89,046	183 84,347	
3,688 3,004	2,972 5,307	1,990 7,618	981 10,718	610 10,932	462 11,812	466 10,704	225
94 510	230 579	62 910	33 1,070	25 929	12 286	10 74	
397,022 234,023 63,060	435,441 (p)247,235 61,879	521,990 280,022 67,841	680,158 454,119 102,759	1,035,500 703,400 106,919	861,253 390,622 63,868	675,016 367,909 49,081	233

(n) Prior to 1913 the figures involve certain duplications which have been eliminated in later years.

(o) Great Britain only.

(p) Exclusive of Ships and Boats (new) with their machinery, 1854-1891. The value of these exports was not recorded in years prior to 1899.

(q) 1869.

(r) 1868.

(s) 1864.

(t) Chargeable Letters only.

(u) These figures exclude those for undertakings transferred to the London Passenger Transport Board and are not comparable with the figures for 1931.

(v) Including Sample Packets re-introduced in May, 1932.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

AIR TEMPERATURE

No. 1—MEAN DAILY AIR TEMPERATURE during each MONTH in each of the 11 DISTRICTS of GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND (1881-1915); and in all DISTRICTS together in 1881-1915 and deviation from mean in each YEAR from 1919 to 1933

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Meteorological Office)

DISTRICTS AND YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual Mean
	DEGREES FAHRENHEIT												
MEAN, 1881-1915:													
Scotland:													
North and Islands ...	38.4	38.3	39.2	42.9	48.1	52.4	54.7	54.6	51.8	46.4	41.8	39.1	45.6
Eastern Counties ...	37.2	37.4	39.2	43.2	48.2	53.7	56.4	55.8	52.3	46.5	41.1	37.9	45.7
West and Isle of Man ...	39.4	39.3	40.7	44.7	49.7	55.0	57.1	56.6	53.5	47.9	43.2	40.6	47.8
England and Wales:													
North-East Counties ...	38.2	38.8	40.7	44.4	49.4	55.2	58.6	58.2	54.5	48.6	43.1	39.5	47.3
Eastern Counties ...	37.9	38.8	41.1	45.6	51.3	57.1	60.5	60.1	56.2	49.6	43.5	39.5	48.4
Midland Counties ...	37.9	38.8	41.0	45.5	51.0	56.8	59.8	59.0	55.1	48.3	42.7	39.2	47.9
South-East Counties ...	39.4	40.1	42.1	46.7	52.2	57.7	61.1	60.9	57.3	50.8	44.9	41.3	49.5
North-West and N. Wales	39.4	39.8	41.3	45.4	50.5	56.0	58.7	58.3	55.1	49.2	44.0	40.8	48.2
South-West and S. Wales	41.0	41.1	42.8	46.5	51.6	56.7	59.7	59.4	56.3	50.6	45.6	42.8	49.5
Ireland:													
North ...	40.6	40.8	42.0	45.5	50.1	55.0	57.2	57.0	54.1	48.6	44.0	41.4	48.0
South ...	42.1	42.3	43.4	46.9	51.6	56.6	58.9	58.5	55.5	49.8	45.3	43.1	49.5
MEAN FOR GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND: 1881-1915	39.2	39.6	41.2	45.2	50.3	55.7	58.4	58.0	54.7	48.8	43.6	40.5	47.8
DEVIATION OF TEMPERATURE FOR SPECIFIED YEARS FROM MEAN FOR 1881-1915:													
1910 ...	-0.9	-3.3	-3.1	-0.8	+3.4	-0.3	-2.4	+0.6	-0.6	-2.1	-5.6	+1.0	-1.1
1920 ...	+1.6	+3.2	+2.5	+0.2	+1.2	+0.4	-2.2	-2.4	-0.2	+2.3	+2.0	-0.3	+0.7
1921 ...	+5.2	+1.8	+2.8	+1.1	+0.6	+0.7	+3.7	-0.3	+1.6	+5.6	-1.3	+3.9	+2.2
1922 ...	+0.2	+1.0	-0.3	-3.6	+2.3	-0.8	-3.3	-2.7	-1.6	-1.5	-0.1	+2.0	-0.7
1923 ...	+3.5	+2.4	+2.4	-0.5	-2.8	-2.4	+2.5	-0.4	-1.3	+0.3	-4.7	-0.7	-0.1
1924 ...	+1.8	-0.5	-1.7	-2.1	+0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-1.4	-0.1	+1.2	+1.8	+4.3	+0.3
1925 ...	+3.1	+1.2	-0.1	-0.7	+0.7	+1.1	+1.8	+0.7	-2.5	+1.8	-3.6	-2.5	+0.1
1926 ...	+1.8	+4.1	+2.2	+2.6	-1.2	-0.7	+2.3	+1.8	+2.0	-2.5	-0.7	+0.3	+1.0
1927 ...	+1.6	+1.1	+3.3	+0.2	-0.1	-3.1	+0.7	+0.9	-1.1	+1.6	-0.3	-3.5	+0.1
1928 ...	+2.4	+3.0	+1.1	+0.6	-0.1	-2.3	+0.3	+0.1	-0.6	+1.4	+2.3	-0.5	+0.7
1929 ...	-2.9	-4.3	+2.6	-1.7	+0.6	-1.2	+0.4	-0.1	+3.5	+0.2	+0.8	+2.1	0.0
1930 ...	+2.5	-2.5	-0.2	+0.8	-0.1	+1.7	-0.4	+0.6	+0.8	+1.7	-0.3	+0.8	+0.4
1931 ...	0.0	-0.1	-1.6	+0.2	+0.6	+0.2	-0.6	-1.4	-2.0	-0.1	+2.6	+2.7	0.0
1932 ...	+4.9	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.7	+0.4	+0.7	+2.7	-0.1	-1.1	+0.7	+2.5	+0.7
1933 ...	-1.5	+0.3	+3.7	+2.3	+1.7	+2.3	+3.6	+3.6	+3.1	+1.6	-0.6	-2.8	+1.4

RAINFALL

No. 2—RAINFALL in each MONTH in each of the 11 DISTRICTS of GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND (1881-1915); and in all DISTRICTS together in 1881-1915 and (expressed as a percentage of mean) in each YEAR from 1919 to 1933

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Meteorological Office)

DISTRICTS AND YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual Total
INCHES													
MEAN, 1881-1915:													
Scotland:													
North and Islands ...	5.79	4.57	4.41	3.23	2.80	2.72	3.35	4.18	3.78	5.00	5.63	6.18	51.64
Eastern Counties ...	2.57	2.24	2.48	1.85	2.24	2.13	2.87	3.15	2.24	3.27	3.11	3.11	31.26
West and Isle of Man ...	4.57	3.94	3.58	2.76	2.91	2.87	3.46	4.41	3.66	4.69	5.16	5.63	47.64
England and Wales:													
North-East Counties ...	1.77	1.50	1.85	1.54	1.93	2.01	2.52	2.60	1.73	2.95	2.32	2.28	25.00
Eastern Counties ...	1.81	1.54	1.69	1.50	1.81	2.01	2.32	2.20	1.89	2.64	2.32	2.28	24.01
Midland Counties ...	2.13	1.85	1.89	1.73	2.09	2.20	2.44	2.56	1.93	2.91	2.52	2.76	27.01
South-East Counties ...	2.20	2.05	2.05	1.69	1.77	1.89	2.17	2.32	2.13	3.46	3.07	3.11	27.91
North-West and N. Wales	3.03	2.52	2.56	2.05	2.28	2.40	3.03	3.62	2.76	3.82	3.66	3.74	35.47
South-West and S. Wales	3.58	3.03	2.99	2.36	2.24	2.36	2.95	3.31	2.80	4.57	4.22	5.00	39.41
Ireland:													
North ...	3.43	2.91	2.95	2.40	2.48	2.72	3.15	3.86	2.95	3.70	3.86	4.06	38.47
South ...	3.86	3.35	3.15	2.60	2.56	2.04	3.11	3.86	2.80	3.94	4.02	4.69	40.58
MEAN FOR GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND: 1881-1915	3.16	2.68	2.69	2.15	2.28	2.36	2.85	3.28	2.61	3.72	3.63	3.89	35.30
PERCENTAGE													
RAINFALL FOR SPECIFIED YEARS EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF MEAN FOR 1881-1915:													
1919 ...	128	76	133	112	54	91	61	93	98	60	87	138	95
1920 ...	141	101	129	158	132	86	148	73	98	74	74	89	105
1921 ...	141	84	114	55	87	23	75	109	68	75	72	95	81
1922 ...	124	130	79	125	86	73	135	102	110	41	57	103	95
1923 ...	97	185	65	119	106	45	102	131	135	132	101	95	110
1924 ...	114	49	46	118	178	107	141	112	172	107	79	125	111
1925 ...	102	157	56	141	171	20	97	87	128	95	64	90	98
1926 ...	143	113	64	107	106	113	93	84	97	99	144	39	99
1927 ...	124	92	115	109	71	149	115	138	198	85	105	66	112
1928 ...	203	119	120	77	76	172	76	111	72	145	128	92	117
1929 ...	61	66	17	63	105	89	101	105	48	127	184	179	101
1930 ...	159	41	108	111	92	77	122	144	165	115	143	100	115
1931 ...	103	118	48	149	148	171	141	114	109	49	157	53	109
1932 ...	125	15	91	144	175	49	136	62	131	156	73	80	103
1933 ...	96	133	97	77	92	87	89	50	77	96	59	33	80

SUNSHINE

No. 3—MEAN DAILY SUNSHINE during each MONTH in each of the 11 DISTRICTS of GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND (1881-1915); and in all DISTRICTS together in 1881-1915, and (expressed as a percentage of mean) in each YEAR from 1919 to 1933

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Meteorological Office)

DISTRICTS AND YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual Mean
MEAN, 1881-1915:	HOURS PER DAY												
Scotland:													
North and Islands ...	0.84	1.89	3.05	4.55	5.36	5.17	4.18	3.69	3.49	2.50	1.22	0.61	3.05
Eastern Counties ...	1.37	2.50	3.51	4.94	5.76	6.03	5.09	4.70	4.06	2.80	1.73	1.04	3.63
West and Isle of Man ...	1.17	2.10	3.51	5.15	6.16	6.32	5.73	4.99	4.24	2.68	1.59	0.96	3.67
England and Wales:													
North-East Counties ...	1.39	2.53	3.87	5.22	6.10	6.20	5.87	5.27	4.61	3.03	1.87	1.20	3.93
Eastern Counties ...	1.70	2.66	3.87	5.55	6.65	6.86	6.58	6.05	5.15	3.33	2.12	1.33	4.32
Midland Counties ...	1.42	2.34	3.47	5.02	5.87	6.20	5.86	5.43	4.51	2.88	1.79	1.16	3.82
South-East Counties ...	1.68	2.64	3.94	5.65	6.90	7.20	6.96	6.48	5.43	3.44	2.15	1.44	4.49
North-West and N. Wales	1.32	2.34	3.56	5.21	6.27	6.51	5.90	5.19	4.46	2.85	1.73	1.04	3.89
South-West and S. Wales	1.67	2.63	3.96	5.53	6.58	6.79	6.39	6.04	4.96	3.27	2.14	1.42	4.28
Ireland:													
North	1.39	2.23	3.35	4.89	5.88	5.54	4.67	4.29	3.85	2.87	1.95	1.20	3.51
South	1.66	2.53	3.84	5.38	6.47	5.99	5.22	4.97	4.45	3.27	2.21	1.47	3.96
MEAN FOR GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND:													
1881-1915	1.42	2.40	3.63	5.16	6.18	6.26	5.63	5.19	4.47	2.99	1.86	1.16	3.87
SUNSHINE FOR SPECIFIED YEARS EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF MEAN FOR 1881-1915.	PERCENTAGE												
1919	101	91	92	86	112	99	90	115	109	127	98	103	102
1920	108	103	97	67	94	106	76	83	85	114	92	103	91
1921	77	93	91	130	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1922	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1923	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	113	(a)
1924	100	80	121	93	83	84	96	81	88	96	92	109	91
1925	99	99	93	102	81	131	95	89	88	98	152	134	101
1926	93	65	83	86	92	95	101	110	90	114	98	119	95
1927	101	93	99	97	95	93	82	97	79	104	112	83	93
1928	118	113	69	88	87	100	110	100	122	104	100	106	100
1929	93	75	151	98	112	108	103	89	117	111	103	135	108
1930	105	108	92	80	86	120	81	93	84	104	116	90	95
1931	131	90	111	74	89	78	66	93	80	121	93	87	89
1932	109	103	97	88	68	107	71	86	87	95	82	117	89
1933	121	112	127	83	75	111	108	121	125	86	97	101	104

(a) Values for all the Districts of the British Isles are not available for these periods.

POPULATION

No. 4—POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED

(Compiled from the Census Reports for each

	1821, 27-28 May	1831, 29-30 May	1841, 6-7 June	1851, 30-31 Mar.	1861, 7-8 April	1871, 2-3 April
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ENGLAND AND WALES:						
Males	5,850	6,771	7,778	8,781	9,776	11,059
Females	6,150	7,126	8,137	9,146	10,290	11,658
Persons... ..	12,000	13,897	15,914	17,928	20,066	22,712
SCOTLAND:						
Males	983	1,114	1,242	1,375	1,450	1,603
Females	1,109	1,250	1,378	1,513	1,612	1,757
Persons... ..	2,092	2,364	2,620	2,889	3,062	3,360
IRELAND:						
Males	3,342	3,795	4,041	3,213	2,837	2,640
Females	3,480	3,973	4,156	3,362	2,962	2,773
Persons... ..	6,802	7,767	8,197	6,574	5,799	5,412
UNITED KINGDOM:						
Males	10,175	11,681	13,060	13,366	14,063	15,302
Females	10,719	12,343	13,670	14,021	14,864	16,183
Persons... ..	20,894	24,029	26,731	27,391	28,927	31,485

(a) Censuses were taken in Ireland in 1926, but not in 1921 and 1931. The results of the Census of Northern Ireland taken in 1926 are shown.

No. 5—ESTIMATED POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-

	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ENGLAND AND WALES:								
Males	17,687	17,582	18,075	18,225	18,342	18,545	18,602	18,698
Females	18,887	19,665	19,811	19,933	20,061	20,201	20,288	20,369
Persons... ..	36,574	37,247	37,887	38,158	38,403	38,746	38,890	39,067
SCOTLAND:		(a)						
Males	2,296	2,337	2,348	2,355	2,360	2,337	2,339	2,337
Females	2,432	2,527	2,535	2,543	2,539	2,526	2,529	2,528
Persons... ..	4,728	4,864	4,882	4,898	4,898	4,862	4,867	4,864
NORTHERN IRELAND: (b)								
Males	2,170	2,210	2,209	619	609	608	608	607
Females	2,176	2,151	2,145	559	650	650	649	647
Persons... ..	4,346	4,361	4,354	1,269	1,259	1,258	1,257	1,254
UNITED KINGDOM: (b)								
Males	22,153	22,126	22,292	21,196	21,301	21,490	21,549	21,642
Females	23,436	24,343	24,491	23,126	23,260	23,377	23,466	23,544
Persons... ..	45,589	46,472	46,783	44,322	44,560	44,866	45,014	45,185
	(b)	(b)	(b)					

(a) For the years 1919-20 the estimates relate to the civil population only.

POPULATION

KINGDOM at each CENSUS from 1821 to 1931 (a)

Division of the United Kingdom

1881, 3-4 April	1891, 5-6 April (b)	1901, 31 Mar. 1 April	1911, 2-3 April	1921, 19-20 June	1926, 18-19 April	1931, 26-27 April	—
Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	
12,640 13,335 25,974	14,060 14,942 29,003	15,729 16,799 32,528	17,446 18,625 36,070	18,075 19,811 37,887	— — —	19,133 20,819 39,952	ENGLAND AND WALES: Males. Females. Persons.
1,799 1,938 3,738	1,943 2,083 4,026	2,174 2,298 4,472	2,309 2,452 4,761	2,348 2,535 4,882	— — —	2,326 2,517 4,843	SCOTLAND: Males. Females. Persons.
2,533 2,642 5,175	2,319 2,386 4,705	2,200 2,259 4,459	2,192 2,198 4,390	} (a) {	(a) 608 (a) 648 (a) 1,257	} (a) {	IRELAND: Males. Females. Persons.
16,973 17,912 34,885	18,322 19,411 37,733	20,102 21,356 41,459	21,946 23,275 45,222		— — —		UNITED KINGDOM: Males. Females. Persons.

(b) Subsequent to the taking of the England and Wales Census of 1891, it was found that in filling up the new type of enumeration book introduced at that Census, certain enumerators had shown a tendency to insert a proportion of entries relating to the ages of males in the column of the book appropriate to the ages of females. In Tables Nos. 4 and 16 the figures in respect of sex and age distribution for 1891 have been adjusted with a view to counteracting the effect of this error.

KINGDOM as at the Middle of each Year 1913, and 1920 to 1934

General for each Division of the United Kingdom

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934 (c)	—
Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	
18,804 20,486 39,290	18,896 20,586 39,482	18,969 20,638 39,607	19,075 20,731 39,806	19,160 20,828 39,988	19,280 20,921 40,201	19,357 20,993 40,350	19,412 21,055 40,467	ENGLAND AND WALES: Males. Females. Persons.
2,331 2,522 4,853	2,324 2,524 4,848	2,316 2,516 4,832	2,315 2,513 4,828	2,326 2,517 4,843	2,348 2,535 4,883	2,364 2,548 4,912	2,375 2,559 4,934	SCOTLAND: Males. Females. Persons.
605 646 1,251	604 646 1,250	602 644 1,246	602 642 1,244	606 645 1,251	612 650 1,262	618 653 1,271	623 657 1,280	NORTHERN IRELAND: (b). Males. Females. Persons.
21,740 23,654 45,394	21,824 23,756 45,580	21,887 23,798 45,685	21,992 23,886 45,878	22,092 23,990 46,082	22,240 24,106 46,346	22,339 24,194 46,533	22,410 24,271 46,681	UNITED KINGDOM: (b) Males. Females. Persons.

(b) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Provisional figures.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 6—TOTAL NUMBER of BIRTHS, and their PROPORTION to the TOTAL POPULATION, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from 1871 to 1931 and in each YEAR, 1913 and 1920 to 1933

NOTE.—The numbers and rates shown in the upper portion of this table represent the average experience in the three years about each census

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	ENGLAND AND WALES		SCOTLAND		IRELAND (a)		UNITED KINGDOM (a)	
	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 population
1870-2	805,374	35.5	116,761	34.8	(a)150,160	(a)27.7	(a)1,072,295	(a)34.1
1880-2	884,766	34.1	125,633	33.6	(a)125,527	(a)24.3	(a)1,135,926	(a)32.6
1890-2	894,017	30.8	124,185	30.8	(a)105,868	(a)22.5	(a)1,124,070	(a)29.8
1900-2	932,459	28.7	131,953	29.5	(a)101,433	(a)22.7	(a)1,165,845	(a)28.1
1910-2	888,612	24.5	122,900	25.8	(a)101,585	(a)23.1	(a)1,108,097	(a)24.5
1920-2	862,240	22.8	124,944	25.6	(a)92,879	—	(a)1,080,063	—
1930-2	631,621	15.8	92,590	19.1	25,553	—	749,764	—
1913 ...	881,890	24.1	120,516	25.5	(a)100,094	(a)23.0	(a)1,102,500	(a)24.2
1920 ...	957,782	25.5	136,546	28.1	(a)99,536	(a)22.8	(a)1,193,864	(a)25.4
1921 ...	848,814	22.4	123,201	25.2	(a)90,720	(a)20.8	(a)1,062,735	(a)22.6
1922 ...	790,124	20.4	115,085	23.5	29,531	23.3	924,740	20.9
1923 ...	758,181	19.7	111,902	22.9	30,097	23.9	900,180	20.2
1924 ...	729,933	18.8	106,900	22.0	28,496	22.7	865,329	19.3
1925 ...	710,582	18.3	104,137	21.4	27,688	22.0	842,405	18.7
1926 ...	694,563	17.8	102,449	21.1	28,162	22.5	825,174	18.3
1927 ...	654,172	16.6	96,672	19.9	26,676	21.3	777,520	17.1
1928 ...	660,267	16.7	96,822	20.0	25,963	20.8	783,052	17.2
1929 ...	643,673	16.3	93,880	19.2	25,410	20.4	761,963	16.7
1930 ...	648,811	16.3	94,549	19.6	25,879	20.8	769,239	16.8
1931 ...	632,061	15.8	92,220	19.0	25,673	20.5	749,974	16.3
1932 ...	613,972	15.3	91,000	18.6	25,107	19.9	730,079	15.8
1933 ...	580,413	14.4	86,546	17.6	24,601	19.4	691,560	14.9

(a) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 7—TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATHS, and their PROPORTION to the TOTAL POPULATION, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from 1871 to 1931 and in each YEAR, 1913 and 1920 to 1933

NOTE.—The numbers and rates shown in the upper portion of this table represent the average experience in the three years about each census

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	ENGLAND AND WALES		SCOTLAND		IRELAND (c)		UNITED KINGDOM (c)	
	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 population
1870-2	507,491	22.3	74,890	22.3	(c)(d)92,035	(c)(d)17.0	(c)674,416	(c)21.4
1880-2	512,404	19.7	73,706	19.7	(c)93,814	(c)18.1	(c)679,924	(c)19.5
1890-2	569,952	19.7	79,374	19.7	(c)87,298	(c)18.6	(c)736,624	(c)19.5
1900-2	558,318	17.2	80,115	17.9	(c)81,487	(c)18.3	(c)719,900	(c)17.4
1910-2	499,332	13.6	72,113	15.1	(c)73,185	(c)16.7	(c)644,630	(c)14.3
1920-2	470,513	12.4	69,098	14.2	(c)64,906	—	(c)604,517	—
1930-2	477,062	11.9	64,853	13.4	17,670	—	559,585	—
1913 ...	504,975	13.6	73,069	15.5	(c)74,694	(c)17.2	(c)652,738	(c)14.3
1920 ...	(a)466,130	(b)12.4	68,179	14.0	(c)66,538	(c)15.3	(a)(c)600,847	(b)(c)12.9
1921 ...	458,629	12.1	66,210	13.6	(c)63,838	(c)14.9	(c)588,677	(c)12.5
1922 ...	436,780	12.8	72,905	14.9	19,795	15.6	579,480	13.1
1923 ...	444,785	11.6	63,233	12.9	18,790	14.9	526,858	11.8
1924 ...	473,235	12.2	70,357	14.5	20,299	16.1	563,891	12.6
1925 ...	472,841	12.2	65,507	13.5	19,784	15.7	558,132	12.4
1926 ...	453,804	11.6	63,780	13.1	18,627	15.0	536,411	11.9
1927 ...	464,609	12.3	65,830	13.6	18,216	14.6	568,655	12.5
1928 ...	460,389	11.7	65,271	13.5	18,004	14.4	543,664	11.9
1929 ...	532,492	13.4	70,917	14.7	19,822	15.9	623,231	13.6
1930 ...	455,427	11.4	64,285	13.3	17,148	13.8	536,860	11.7
1931 ...	491,630	12.3	64,229	13.3	18,049	14.4	573,908	12.5
1932 ...	484,129	12.0	66,045	13.5	17,812	14.1	567,986	12.3
1933 ...	496,465	12.3	64,848	13.2	18,154	14.3	579,467	12.5

(a) Including deaths of non-civilians registered in England and Wales.

(b) Based upon civil deaths and population in England and Wales.

(c) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(d) In consequence of the incomplete registration of deaths around this period these figures should be used with caution.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 8—TOTAL POPULATION in CENSUS YEARS; NATURAL INCREASE and NET LOSS by MIGRATION in each INTER-CENSAL period, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, from 1871 to 1931

(Compiled from the Census Reports for each Division of the United Kingdom)

PERIOD	Censal Population in Thousands at beginning of period	MOVEMENT IN INTER-CENSAL PERIODS					
		Actual increase or decrease (—)		Excess of births over deaths		Net Loss by Migration	
		Number in Thousands	Per 1,000 of Censal Popula- tion	Number in Thousands	Per 1,000 of Censal Popula- tion	Number in Thousands	Per 1,000 of Censal Popula- tion
ENGLAND AND WALES							
1871-1881...	22,712	3,262	144	3,426	151	164	7
1881-1891...	25,974	3,028	117	3,629	140	601	23
1891-1901...	29,003	3,525	122	3,594	124	69	2
1901-1911...	32,528	3,543	109	4,044	124	501	15
1911-1921...	36,070	1,816	50	(b) 2,436	68	620	17
1921-1931...	37,887	2,066	55	2,238	59	172	5
SCOTLAND							
1871-1881...	3,360	376	112	469	140	93	28
1881-1891...	3,736	290	78	507	136	217	58
1891-1901...	4,026	446	111	500	124	53	13
1901-1911...	4,472	289	65	543	121	254	57
1911-1921...	4,761	122	26	(c) 360	76	239	50
1921-1931...	4,882	— 40	— 8	352	72	392	80
IRELAND							
1871-1881...	5,412	—237	—44	423	78	661	122
1881-1891...	5,175	—470	—91	268	52	738	143
1891-1901...	4,705	—246	—52	218	46	464	99
1901-1911...	4,459	— 69	—15	258	58	327	73
1911-1921(a)	4,390	—	—	—	—	—	—
1911-1926(d)	1,251	6	5	(e) 104	83	98	78
UNITED KINGDOM							
1871-1881...	31,485	3,400	108	4,318	137	918	29
1881-1891...	34,885	2,848	82	4,405	126	1,557	45
1891-1901...	37,733	3,726	99	4,312	114	586	16
1901-1911...	41,459	3,763	91	4,845	117	1,082	26
1911-1921(a)	45,222	—	—	—	—	—	—

(a) No census was taken in Ireland in 1921 or 1931, but the figures for the censuses of 1926 of Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State show the populations of 1,256,561 and 2,971,992 respectively.

(b) Including deaths of non-civilians which occurred outside England and Wales, estimated at 377,000.

(c) Including deaths of non-civilians which occurred outwith Scotland, estimated at 74,000.

(d) Excluding Irish Free State.

(e) Including deaths of non-civilians which occurred outside Northern Ireland, estimated at 10,000.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 9—NUMBER of OUTWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers contracted to land

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration and from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

YEARS	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY CONTRACTED TO LAND								
	British Empire					Foreign Countries			Grand Total
	British North America	Australia and New Zealand	British South Africa	Other British Countries	Total	United States	Other Foreign Countries	Total	
1913...	196,273	77,934	25,855	21,383	321,450	129,169	19,021	148,190	469,640
1920...	134,079	49,357	29,019	34,175	246,630	90,811	15,370	106,181	352,811
1921...	84,145	46,073	28,138	30,196	188,552	67,499	12,208	79,707	268,259
1922...	69,690	50,851	21,414	24,520	172,475	61,826	13,086	75,812	248,287
1923(a)	121,941	55,156	18,938	23,748	219,783	101,063	16,721	117,784	337,567
1924...	99,717	58,500	22,452	26,555	207,224	39,057	17,199	56,256	263,480
1925...	70,810	55,920	21,144	28,001	175,875	54,898	10,541	74,439	250,314
1926...	83,886	70,271	22,958	28,038	205,153	59,535	19,321	78,856	284,009
1927...	89,571	57,558	22,213	29,656	198,998	58,243	20,086	78,329	277,327
1928...	95,307	43,851	22,569	30,293	192,020	56,508	22,192	78,700	270,720
1929...	107,772	32,081	23,870	30,729	194,452	64,188	22,127	86,315	280,767
1930...	69,231	21,434	21,816	27,992	140,523	59,390	21,053	80,443	220,966
1931...	38,003	12,100	19,491	25,827	95,421	27,320	26,823	54,143	149,564
1932...	33,911	11,522	16,707	26,167	88,307	23,731	15,932	39,663	(b)165,968
1933...	28,391	12,195	19,714	27,771	88,071	22,189	17,862	40,051	(b)177,208

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the figures include passengers who departed from ports in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Included in the figures for Grand Total is the number of passengers who were carried on vessels engaged on "Pleasure Cruises."

No. 10—NUMBER of INWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY that ENTERED the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers embarked

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration and from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

YEARS	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY EMBARKED								
	British Empire					Foreign Countries			Grand Total
	British North America	Australia and New Zealand	British South Africa	Other British Countries	Total	United States	Other Foreign Countries	Total	
1913...	68,622	20,671	25,478	18,044	132,815	77,014	17,814	94,828	227,643
1920...	58,644	20,373	20,632	28,545	128,194	41,028	10,842	51,870	180,064
1921...	45,086	14,611	19,427	25,340	104,474	33,743	11,104	44,847	149,321
1922...	39,024	16,565	19,867	25,322	100,768	34,137	13,500	47,637	148,405
1923(a)	40,024	17,297	18,702	24,530	100,553	30,215	16,416	46,631	147,184
1924...	53,248	21,508	21,144	26,037	121,937	35,806	17,326	53,132	175,069
1925...	45,384	18,323	19,234	25,057	107,998	35,990	19,270	55,260	163,258
1926...	42,793	18,151	19,134	25,010	105,028	37,021	18,631	55,652	160,680
1927...	48,982	19,234	19,597	26,120	113,933	39,214	20,577	59,791	173,724
1928...	56,559	21,056	21,200	27,749	125,564	40,834	21,492	62,326	187,890
1929...	53,492	22,246	21,078	29,965	126,781	40,136	21,313	61,449	188,230
1930...	55,559	25,939	20,638	29,889	132,025	43,718	21,683	65,401	197,426
1931...	49,137	20,833	19,369	28,940	118,279	40,035	20,499	60,534	184,813
1932...	54,880	17,073	20,122	30,072	122,147	40,972	15,978	56,950	(b)214,904
1933...	42,326	16,264	19,388	29,087	106,065	30,165	18,927	49,092	(b)206,047

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the figures include passengers who arrived at ports in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) See note (b) to Table No. 9 above.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 11—NUMBER of PASSENGERS that LEFT or ARRIVED in the UNITED KINGDOM for or from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing passengers of BRITISH NATIONALITY

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration and from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

YEARS	OUTWARD		INWARD		BALANCE OUTWARD (a)	
	British Subjects	Total British and Aliens	British Subjects	Total British and Aliens	British Subjects	Total British and Aliens
1913 ...	469,640	701,691	227,643	372,618	241,997	329,073
1920 ...	352,811	437,879	180,064	283,705	172,747	154,174
1921 ...	268,259	377,507	149,321	227,583	118,938	149,924
1922 ...	248,287	343,624	148,405	224,462	99,882	119,162
1923 (b) ...	337,567	463,285	147,184	210,509	190,383	252,776
1924 ...	263,480	371,306	175,000	253,432	88,411	117,874
1925 ...	250,314	354,923	163,258	241,189	87,056	113,734
1926 ...	284,009	402,438	160,680	237,379	123,329	165,059
1927 ...	277,327	414,119	173,724	259,761	103,603	154,358
1928 ...	270,720	397,247	187,890	276,705	82,830	120,542
1929 ...	280,767	399,403	188,230	277,936	92,537	121,467
1930 ...	220,966	327,992	197,426	290,389	23,540	37,623
1931 ...	149,564	213,057	184,813	255,768	<i>35,249</i>	<i>42,711</i>
1932 ...	165,998	<i>222,184</i>	214,904	276,800	<i>44,906</i>	<i>54,625</i>
1933 ...	177,208	226,463	206,047	253,145	<i>23,839</i>	<i>26,683</i>

(a) Inward balances are shown in *italics*.

(b) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the figures include passengers who departed from, or arrived at, ports in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 12—NUMBER of PASSENGERS that left or arrived in the UNITED KINGDOM for or from the CONTINENT OF EUROPE (a), distinguishing passengers of BRITISH NATIONALITY

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration and from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

YEARS	OUTWARD		INWARD		BALANCE INWARD	
	British Subjects	Total British and Aliens	British Subjects	Total British and Aliens	British Subjects	Total British and Aliens
1913 ...	761,019	1,184,412	763,420	1,309,874	2,401	125,462
1920 ...	(c)	742,092	(c)	728,404	(c)	13,688(b)
1921 ...	553,099	835,931	561,903	860,701	8,804	24,770
1922 ...	639,050	903,929	640,392	923,014	1,342	19,085
1923 (d) ...	777,191	1,044,875	783,644	1,111,467	6,453	66,592
1924 ...	811,880	1,139,658	826,684	1,182,514	14,804	42,856
1925 ...	924,083	1,239,021	927,618	1,268,805	3,535	29,784
1926 ...	959,559	1,263,834	969,712	1,312,904	10,153	49,070
1927 ...	976,494	1,307,996	1,002,350	1,386,910	25,856	78,914
1928 ...	1,093,715	1,454,183	1,113,831	1,516,344	20,116	62,161
1929 ...	1,093,798	1,468,215	1,115,100	1,526,337	21,302	58,122
1930 ...	1,125,125	1,504,857	1,151,688	1,549,991	26,563	45,134
1931 ...	1,029,991	1,358,314	1,077,477	1,400,613	47,486	42,299
1932 ...	740,705	1,033,772	757,381	1,047,957	16,676	14,185
1933 ...	879,769	1,176,258	883,664	1,190,401	3,895	14,143

Note.—Included in the post-war figures are the numbers of passengers who travelled to and from the Continent by Air. As reported by the Air Ministry the numbers of such passengers (British Subjects and Aliens) in the years for which information is available were as follows :—

YEARS	To the Continent	From the Continent	YEARS	To the Continent	From the Continent
1921 ...	5,372	5,358	1928 ...	21,112	22,388
1922 ...	5,747	6,616	1929 ...	23,630	25,040
1923 ...	6,721	8,451	1930 ...	20,575	22,474
1924 ...	8,295	9,563	1931 ...	22,377	24,294
1925 ...	9,426	11,295	1932 ...	35,281	36,368
1926 ...	12,715	12,809	1933 ...	45,440	46,763
1927 ...	13,789	15,025			

(a) Passengers to and from all ports in the Mediterranean and Black Seas are included with passengers to or from European Countries.

(b) Outward balances.

(c) For the year 1920 separate figures relating to British and to Alien passengers are not available, and for other years the sub-division of the totals is approximate only.

(d) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the figures include passengers who departed from, or arrived at ports in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 13—NUMBER of PASSENGERS (BRITISH SUBJECTS and ALIENS) that left or arrived in the UNITED KINGDOM for or from the IRISH FREE STATE

(Compiled from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

YEARS	Outward	Inward	Balance Inward
1924	322,884	336,224	13,340
1925	338,404	348,464	10,060
1926	300,427	316,065	15,638
1927	333,247	353,935	20,688
1928	350,718	362,292	11,574
1929	363,531	375,605	12,074
1930	363,135	371,819	8,684
1931	370,664	376,357	5,693
1932	367,340	375,259	7,919
1933	356,519	363,726	7,207

NOTE.—The movement over the land frontier between Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State is not included in the returns furnished to the Board of Trade.

No. 14—NET PASSENGER MOVEMENT (BRITISH SUBJECTS and ALIENS) from or into the UNITED KINGDOM to or from ALL COUNTRIES.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration and from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

YEARS	Balance outward to Non-European Countries	Balance inward from European Countries	Balance inward from Irish Free State	Balance outward to All Countries
1913... ..	329,073	125,462	—	203,611
1920... ..	154,174	13,688 (a)	—	167,862
1921... ..	149,924	24,770	—	125,154
1922... ..	119,162	19,085	—	100,077
1923 (b) ...	252,776	66,592	—	186,184
1924... ..	117,874	42,856	13,340	61,678
1925... ..	118,734	29,784	10,060	73,890
1926... ..	165,059	49,070	15,638	100,351
1927... ..	154,358	78,914	20,688	54,756
1928... ..	120,542	62,161	11,574	46,807
1929... ..	121,467	58,122	12,074	51,271
1930... ..	37,623	45,134	8,684	16,165(c)
1931... ..	42,711 (c)	42,299	5,693	39,703 (c)
1932... ..	54,625 (c)	14,185	7,919	76,729 (c)
1933... ..	26,682 (c)	14,143	7,207	48,032 (c)

(a) Outward balances.

(b) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the figures include passengers who departed from, or arrived at, ports in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Inward balances.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION—MIGRATION

No. 15—NUMBER of PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY for or from COUNTRIES out of EUROPE that were described as changing their country of PERMANENT RESIDENCE from or to the UNITED KINGDOM (EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS) distinguishing the principal countries of future or last residence

(Compiled from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

Years	Country of Future or Last Permanent Residence (a)								
	British Empire					Foreign Countries			Grand Total
	British North America	Australia and New Zealand	British South Africa	Other British Countries	Total	United States	Other Foreign Countries	Total	
EMIGRANTS, classified according to Future Residence									
1924 ...	63,016	49,660	7,568	11,973	132,217	17,315	5,842	23,157	155,374
1925 ...	38,662	46,736	7,004	12,823	105,225	20,549	5,820	26,369	140,594
1926 ...	49,632	61,078	8,295	13,301	132,306	28,740	5,555	34,295	166,601
1927 ...	52,916	48,832	7,572	13,413	122,733	25,662	5,110	30,772	153,505
1928 ...	54,709	33,689	7,095	13,489	108,982	22,345	5,507	27,852	136,834
1929 ...	65,558	23,077	5,766	12,499	106,900	30,709	6,077	36,786	143,686
1930 ...	31,074	12,498	4,559	11,110	59,241	27,336	5,581	32,917	92,158
1931 ...	7,620	6,725	3,441	9,365	27,151	2,593	4,566	7,159	34,310
1932 ...	3,104	6,149	2,453	9,543	21,249	1,285	4,454	5,739	26,988
1933 ...	2,243	5,433	2,587	10,497	20,760	1,331	4,165	5,496	26,256
IMMIGRANTS, classified according to Last Residence									
1924 ...	15,822	10,616	6,919	13,999	47,356	10,880	5,876	16,756	64,112
1925 ...	13,939	9,701	5,412	13,287	42,339	8,045	5,951	13,996	56,335
1926 ...	10,481	9,771	5,575	13,252	39,079	6,261	5,723	11,984	51,063
1927 ...	12,570	10,543	5,433	13,638	42,184	6,765	6,766	13,531	55,715
1928 ...	15,804	11,306	5,558	13,502	46,170	6,776	6,160	12,935	59,105
1929 ...	12,294	12,220	4,872	14,563	43,949	6,012	6,256	12,268	56,217
1930 ...	15,820	15,952	4,416	15,254	51,442	7,931	6,830	14,761	66,203
1931 ...	17,864	15,370	4,666	15,281	53,181	11,501	6,700	18,201	71,382
1932 ...	21,187	11,027	6,060	15,995	54,269	14,907	6,419	21,326	75,595
1933 ...	16,371	8,529	4,781	14,961	44,642	9,144	5,538	14,682	59,324

NOTE.—In addition to the Emigrants and Immigrants of British Nationality shown above, the passengers embarking or landing at ports within the United Kingdom, for or from, Countries out of Europe, included the following numbers of migrants from or to the *Irish Free State*.

Years	Country of Future or Last Permanent Residence (a)								
	British Empire					Foreign Countries			Grand Total
	British North America	Australia and New Zealand	British South Africa	Other British Countries	Total	United States	Other Foreign Countries	Total	
EMIGRANTS, classified according to Future Residence									
1924 ...	2,370	1,313	160	199	4,042	2,156	132	2,288	6,330
1925 ...	933	1,358	170	244	2,705	4,588	108	4,696	7,401
1926 ...	1,045	1,492	164	207	2,908	4,651	102	4,753	7,661
1927 ...	889	1,165	106	191	2,351	4,699	74	4,773	7,124
1928 ...	839	913	147	231	2,130	3,860	105	3,965	6,095
1929 ...	797	587	73	232	1,689	3,761	105	3,866	5,555
1930 ...	482	520	57	195	1,254	2,846	72	2,918	4,172
1931 ...	127	205	63	180	575	154	65	219	794
1932 ...	81	198	72	146	497	85	52	137	634
1933 ...	60	219	44	194	517	89	24	113	630
IMMIGRANTS, classified according to Last Residence									
1924 ...	287	254	188	178	907	332	78	410	1,317
1925 ...	238	224	134	157	753	268	88	356	1,109
1926 ...	195	210	88	182	675	197	67	264	939
1927 ...	179	248	84	159	670	222	71	293	963
1928 ...	210	226	90	201	727	243	76	319	1,046
1929 ...	170	301	89	252	812	277	56	333	1,145
1930 ...	289	380	99	212	980	369	72	441	1,421
1931 ...	327	320	101	300	1,048	435	69	504	1,552
1932 ...	339	357	88	240	1,024	542	89	631	1,655
1933 ...	203	157	85	187	632	308	62	370	1,002

(a) Residence for a year or more is treated as permanent residence for the purposes of this classification.

POPULATION—AGES

No. 16—NUMBER of MALES and FEMALES in

(Compiled from the Census Reports for

Ages last Birthday	ENGLAND AND WALES						
	1871	1881	1891 (a)	1901	1911	1921	1931
MALES							
Under 5 years ...	1,536,464	1,757,657	1,775,062	1,855,361	1,936,113	1,681,439	1,510,214
5 and under 10 years	1,350,819	1,568,579	1,693,372	1,738,993	1,847,295	1,766,560	1,677,845
10 " 15 "	1,220,770	1,402,230	1,610,858	1,670,970	1,747,631	1,837,125	1,620,431
15 " 20 "	1,084,713	1,268,269	1,465,175	1,607,522	1,654,895	1,727,823	1,709,512
20 " 25 "	951,917	1,112,354	1,247,346	1,472,644	1,502,652	1,448,385	1,699,141
25 " 30 "	843,278	981,278	1,111,140	1,328,288	1,455,783	1,339,960	1,628,993
30 " 35 "	746,320	840,259	977,870	1,157,666	1,375,872	1,281,320	1,433,289
35 " 40 "	640,819	744,924	865,531	1,034,459	1,261,432	1,273,321	1,283,010
40 " 45 "	590,097	672,971	745,546	897,484	1,075,076	1,223,054	1,229,346
45 " 50 "	506,947	547,508	642,210	759,955	926,102	1,162,158	1,186,554
50 " 55 "	455,788	485,758	549,579	636,254	768,231	971,021	1,116,319
55 " 60 "	345,907	381,998	413,260	497,498	608,005	731,608	987,445
60 " 65 "	294,675	340,555	356,864	410,447	477,151	601,235	778,064
65 " 70 "	205,370	231,549	259,675	282,403	365,896	449,363	577,970
70 " 75 "	149,887	158,333	185,221	195,465	236,868	280,491	376,480
75 " 80 "	82,091	89,847	101,738	113,096	127,466	158,540	204,179
80 " 85 "	38,573	41,171	43,733	52,137	56,403	66,997	83,640
85 years and over ...	14,499	14,662	16,221	17,971	22,737	24,689	30,578
Total All Ages ...	11,058,934	12,639,902	14,060,401	15,723,613	17,445,608	18,075,239	19,183,010
FEMALES							
Under 5 years ...	1,534,812	1,763,207	1,778,428	1,861,347	1,918,270	1,640,264	1,480,083
5 and under 10 years	1,355,707	1,578,817	1,701,806	1,748,298	1,849,501	1,752,366	1,644,811
10 " 15 "	1,203,469	1,398,101	1,612,709	1,670,770	1,752,057	1,822,701	1,586,814
15 " 20 "	1,095,699	1,278,963	1,485,690	1,638,621	1,681,726	1,775,231	1,724,989
20 " 25 "	1,052,843	1,215,872	1,399,066	1,648,278	1,673,066	1,703,067	1,795,346
25 " 30 "	937,299	1,066,714	1,239,119	1,496,221	1,623,277	1,620,290	1,728,107
30 " 35 "	813,675	905,210	1,049,599	1,273,665	1,501,303	1,519,649	1,621,997
35 " 40 "	700,534	796,475	916,259	1,110,924	1,351,838	1,471,913	1,520,029
40 " 45 "	639,705	726,383	801,470	953,138	1,157,535	1,378,121	1,434,207
45 " 50 "	546,094	603,863	694,632	813,233	999,487	1,243,968	1,367,385
50 " 55 "	488,901	536,817	610,453	692,749	834,449	1,043,130	1,265,318
55 " 60 "	372,261	424,466	470,864	555,079	670,426	849,117	1,081,032
60 " 65 "	328,010	387,067	416,015	480,226	542,803	680,768	878,887
65 " 70 "	235,868	270,920	312,273	347,270	440,918	536,699	692,700
70 " 75 "	174,086	191,622	232,693	250,868	316,685	376,320	494,271
75 " 80 "	99,896	112,475	131,595	151,384	182,463	234,038	295,684
80 " 85 "	51,265	54,579	61,948	76,631	87,761	112,857	142,168
85 years and over ...	23,208	23,486	27,505	30,528	41,319	50,961	65,519
Total All Ages ...	11,653,332	13,334,537	14,942,124	16,799,230	18,624,884	19,811,460	20,819,367

(a) See note (b) Table No. 4, p. 5.

POPULATION—AGES

AGE GROUPS at each CENSUS, from 1871 to 1931

each Division of the United Kingdom)

SCOTLAND							Ages last Birthday		
1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931			
MALES									
230,806	258,425	254,782	268,362	268,168	238,587	213,568	Under 5 years.		
204,625	227,783	241,726	249,312	257,900	240,161	229,401	5 and under 10 years.		
189,895	205,748	229,237	238,288	246,763	246,627	214,547	10	"	15 "
167,329	189,673	210,954	230,853	233,443	238,821	219,162	15	"	20 "
188,441	166,562	174,108	210,892	201,771	202,930	205,792	20	"	25 "
116,010	137,044	145,132	181,340	182,022	172,467	186,546	25	"	30 "
100,092	112,052	129,010	160,927	170,200	154,999	162,247	30	"	35 "
84,674	97,972	113,746	132,638	157,582	150,136	143,892	35	"	40 "
80,003	90,665	97,307	118,701	133,141	145,808	134,474	40	"	45 "
67,272	73,562	84,659	100,480	115,245	141,946	129,889	45	"	50 "
60,916	66,543	73,971	83,679	98,213	119,329	126,699	50	"	55 "
47,490	50,889	55,559	65,608	79,116	96,474	115,547	55	"	60 "
43,040	45,455	49,581	55,564	59,932	75,936	91,681	60	"	65 "
29,172	31,215	33,720	36,978	46,123	56,849	68,115	65	"	70 "
22,842	22,863	24,830	26,312	32,176	34,801	46,006	70	"	75 "
11,755	13,448	14,240	14,780	16,454	19,401	24,546	75	"	80 "
6,180	7,058	7,104	7,263	7,416	8,735	9,775	80	"	85 "
2,601	2,518	3,051	2,798	2,998	3,262	3,516	85 years and over.		
1,603,143	1,799,475	1,942,717	2,173,755	(b)2,308,839	(b)2,347,642	(b)2,325,523	Total All Ages.		
FEMALES									
224,814	252,166	247,609	264,671	264,587	233,786	209,748	Under 5 years.		
200,159	222,241	235,868	243,435	255,858	237,185	226,312	5 and under 10 years.		
182,192	199,243	223,003	231,034	243,371	243,366	211,268	10	"	15 "
168,286	188,597	207,435	225,682	229,294	239,279	220,130	15	"	20 "
153,980	177,129	189,512	222,896	217,710	225,851	215,785	20	"	25 "
138,818	151,491	167,499	197,631	203,714	203,876	202,487	25	"	30 "
120,175	125,130	141,391	164,284	185,340	182,936	187,248	30	"	35 "
104,609	113,796	123,671	145,273	167,062	174,019	172,262	35	"	40 "
95,661	105,753	107,860	126,717	142,625	162,545	157,769	40	"	45 "
80,094	88,611	97,979	108,338	125,771	148,012	150,694	45	"	0 "
73,780	80,864	88,589	92,842	107,461	125,213	139,834	50	"	55 "
57,509	62,313	68,394	77,154	87,149	104,095	122,474	55	"	60 "
55,345	59,899	63,969	70,045	69,673	85,441	100,090	60	"	65 "
38,364	41,542	45,481	49,805	58,403	66,520	80,693	65	"	70 "
31,001	32,494	35,888	37,827	48,284	48,709	60,179	70	"	75 "
17,077	19,098	21,451	22,499	26,177	30,416	35,691	75	"	80 "
9,688	11,062	11,795	12,618	13,073	15,865	16,705	80	"	85 "
4,723	4,669	5,536	5,597	6,320	7,350	8,018	85 years and over.		
1,756,875	1,936,098	2,082,930	2,298,348	(b)2,452,065	(b)2,534,855	(b)2,517,457	Total All Ages.		

(b) Inclusive of persons not classified by ages as follows:—In 1911, 186 Males and 193 Females, in 1921, 373 Males and 391 Females, and in 1931, 90 Males and 70 Females. At other Censuses and at all Censuses in England and Wales the unstated ages have been distributed over the several age groups.

Table continued on next page.

POPULATION—AGES

No. 16—NUMBER of MALES and FEMALES in AGE

Ages last Birthday	IRELAND					
	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1926 (b)
MALES						
Under 5 years ...	331,011	292,243	238,903	224,830	220,783	64,983
5 and under 10 years	319,804	314,481	258,406	228,430	222,133	59,350
10 " 15 "	322,395	315,004	280,357	234,232	217,311	60,325
15 " 20 "	258,657	274,033	276,314	235,000	214,923	59,411
20 " 25 "	214,201	231,754	223,860	217,297	191,318	52,516
25 " 30 "	175,044	156,149	151,549	174,787	159,905	45,866
30 " 35 "	167,777	140,155	134,700	146,103	152,188	38,017
35 " 40 "	123,437	118,082	107,878	116,657	145,740	35,317
40 " 45 "	136,973	144,572	119,125	117,142	127,486	32,749
45 " 50 "	93,386	96,183	95,975	90,049	102,801	33,478
50 " 55 "	131,146	117,456	121,952	104,425	95,338	32,279
55 " 60 "	83,873	67,591	71,148	70,887	72,675	26,803
60 " 65 "	120,846	104,227	91,933	98,305	65,035	21,284
65 " 70 "	51,897	50,607	43,884	50,028	70,100	18,773
70 " 75 "	59,926	55,355	48,578	46,273	73,889	13,764
75 " 80 "	21,031	24,842	23,822	21,021	37,185	7,542
80 " 85 "	18,079	21,997	20,298	17,053	15,768	3,673
85 years and over ...	8,094	6,781	9,419	7,521	7,470	1,958
Total All Ages ...	(a)2,639,753	(a)2,533,277	(a)2,318,953	2,200,040	2,192,048	608,088
FEMALES						
Under 5 years ...	322,305	283,740	231,470	217,882	214,921	62,706
5 and under 10 years	312,374	307,156	250,366	222,450	215,730	57,587
10 " 15 "	307,387	301,366	269,565	225,378	209,761	59,364
15 " 20 "	272,970	284,923	273,594	237,787	208,086	60,468
20 " 25 "	243,543	245,542	220,642	226,907	184,910	56,718
25 " 30 "	201,993	174,783	167,452	187,810	171,211	53,125
30 " 35 "	187,935	162,695	144,367	147,933	152,706	44,277
35 " 40 "	131,071	133,165	120,366	122,695	142,288	41,062
40 " 45 "	152,534	162,957	140,743	126,281	121,265	37,277
45 " 50 "	102,419	100,736	106,801	98,212	90,314	36,562
50 " 55 "	149,846	128,680	133,895	120,775	96,722	33,316
55 " 60 "	85,729	71,551	71,433	76,750	73,915	27,615
60 " 65 "	134,438	120,751	99,627	105,265	70,856	22,205
65 " 70 "	50,232	49,744	44,730	47,163	75,771	20,279
70 " 75 "	62,736	57,865	54,017	47,474	94,448	17,856
75 " 80 "	20,891	22,185	22,842	20,147	40,252	10,039
80 " 85 "	23,455	24,651	23,246	19,592	17,571	5,114
85 years and over ...	9,173	7,838	9,717	8,234	8,444	2,818
Total All Ages ...	(a)2,772,624	(a)2,641,559	(a)2,385,797	2,258,735	2,198,171	648,473

NOTE.—No Census was taken in Ireland in 1921 and 1931.

(a) Including persons not classified by ages as follows:—In 1871, 2,176 Males and 1,593 Females; in 1881, 1,765 Males and 1,231 Females, and in 1891, 852 Males and 934 Females. At other Censuses the unstated ages have been distributed over the several age groups.

(b) Excluding Irish Free State.

POPULATION—AGES

GROUPS at each CENSUS from 1871 to 1931—*continued*

UNITED KINGDOM					Ages last Birthday
1871	1881	1891 (d)	1901	1911	
MALES					
2,098,281	2,308,325	2,268,747	2,348,553	2,425,054	Under 5 years
1,875,248	2,110,843	2,193,504	2,216,785	2,327,328	5 and under 10 years
1,733,069	1,922,982	2,120,452	2,143,490	2,211,705	10 " 15 "
1,510,699	1,731,975	1,952,443	2,072,875	2,103,261	15 " 20 "
1,304,559	1,510,870	1,645,314	1,900,833	1,895,741	20 " 25 "
1,134,332	1,274,471	1,407,821	1,684,415	1,797,710	25 " 30 "
1,014,189	1,092,466	1,241,580	1,454,696	1,698,260	30 " 35 "
848,930	960,978	1,087,155	1,283,754	1,504,754	35 " 40 "
807,073	908,208	961,978	1,133,327	1,335,703	40 " 45 "
667,005	717,253	822,844	950,484	1,144,148	45 " 50 "
647,850	669,757	745,502	824,358	961,782	50 " 55 "
477,270	500,478	539,967	633,993	759,796	55 " 60 "
458,561	490,237	498,378	564,316	602,118	60 " 65 "
286,439	313,371	337,279	369,409	482,119	65 " 70 "
232,055	236,551	258,629	268,050	342,933	70 " 75 "
114,877	128,137	139,800	148,877	181,105	75 " 80 "
62,832	70,226	71,135	76,453	79,537	80 " 85 "
25,194	23,961	23,691	23,290	33,205	85 years and over
(c)15,301,830	(c)16,972,654	(c)18,322,071	20,102,408	(c)21,946,495	Total All Ages
FEMALES					
2,081,931	2,299,113	2,257,507	2,343,900	2,397,778	Under 5 years
1,868,240	2,108,214	2,188,040	2,214,183	2,321,089	5 and under 10 years
1,693,048	1,898,710	2,105,277	2,127,182	2,205,189	10 " 15 "
1,536,955	1,752,483	1,966,719	2,102,090	2,119,106	15 " 20 "
1,450,366	1,638,543	1,809,220	2,098,081	2,075,686	20 " 25 "
1,278,110	1,392,988	1,574,070	1,881,662	1,998,202	25 " 30 "
1,121,785	1,193,035	1,335,347	1,585,882	1,839,349	30 " 35 "
936,214	1,043,436	1,160,296	1,378,892	1,661,183	35 " 40 "
887,900	995,093	1,050,078	1,206,136	1,421,425	40 " 45 "
723,607	793,210	899,412	1,019,783	1,224,572	45 " 50 "
712,527	745,861	832,937	906,366	1,038,632	50 " 55 "
515,499	558,330	610,691	708,983	831,490	55 " 60 "
517,793	567,717	579,611	655,536	683,332	60 " 65 "
324,464	362,206	402,484	444,238	575,092	65 " 70 "
268,423	281,981	322,598	336,169	459,417	70 " 75 "
137,864	153,758	175,888	194,030	248,892	75 " 80 "
84,408	90,292	96,989	108,841	118,405	80 " 85 "
37,104	35,993	42,758	44,359	56,083	85 years and over
(c)16,182,831	(c)17,912,194	(c)19,410,851	21,356,313	(c)23,275,120	Total All Ages

(c) Including persons not classified by ages, see note (b), p. 15, and note (a), p. 16.
 (d) See note (b), Table No. 4, p. 5.

BIRTHPLACES

No. 17—BIRTHPLACES of the POPULATION of each DIVISION

(Compiled from the Census Reports for

Birthplaces	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931(b)
ENGLAND AND WALES							
Total Population	22,712,266	25,974,439	29,002,525	32,527,843	36,070,492	37,886,699	39,952,377
Born in :—							
England	20,433,421	23,482,053	26,388,174	29,585,321	32,572,638	34,310,258	35,851,884
Wales	1,258,744	1,373,789	1,494,455	1,683,882	1,891,421	2,081,713	2,440,150
Scotland	213,254	253,528	282,271	316,838	321,825	333,517	366,486
Ireland	566,540	562,374	458,315	426,565	375,325	364,747	381,089
Isle of Man and Channel Islands.	25,655	29,316	30,370	35,763	36,762	38,862	36,294
British Dominions, Colonies, &c. :—							
Europe	} Particulars not available.	}	}	}	10,573	12,067	14,450
Asia					70,482	85,649	101,642
Africa					20,267	31,407	29,036
Australasia					29,234	33,787	37,223
America					30,909	41,525	43,333
Not stated... ..					37	31	—
Total British Dominions, Colonies, &c.	70,812	94,399	111,627	136,092	161,502	204,466	225,684
Foreign Countries :—							
Europe :—							
British Nationality ...	Particulars not available.				49,206	62,810	79,686
Alien Nationality (c) ...	89,829	98,617	168,814	227,301	283,653	(a) 197,010	(a) 159,556
Asia :—							
British Nationality ...	Particulars not available.				3,416	5,130	7,012
Alien Nationality ...	360	484	1,804	1,245	3,060	(a) 6,930	(a) 5,384
Africa :—							
British Nationality ...	Particulars not available.				2,186	836	5,387
Alien Nationality ...	385	258	1,062	462	1,035	(a) 655	(a) 1,171
America :—							
British Nationality ...	Particulars not available.				33,184	31,316	35,769
Alien Nationality ...	9,970	18,496	28,226	18,311	16,860	(a) 22,730	(a) 13,416
Elsewhere (or Country unspecified) :—							
British Nationality ...	Particulars not available.				694	283	157
Alien Nationality ...	94	144	207	439	222	(a) 941	(a) 32
Total Foreign Countries:							
British Nationality ...	38,807	56,373	34,895	91,678	88,686	100,375	128,011
Alien Nationality ...	100,638	117,999	198,113	247,758	284,830	(a) 228,266	(a) 179,559
At Sea :—							
British Nationality ...	} 4,395 {	} 4,596 {	} 4,305 {	} 3,945 {	6,575	3,783	3,897
Alien Nationality ...					230	(a) 1,868	(a) 75
Birthplace not stated ...	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	330,698	218,844	139,248

(a) Including nationality not stated for 1921 and 1931.

(b) Provisional figures.

(c) Including persons of alien nationality born in the following countries (the figures given relate to the several countries as constituted at the dates of the respective censuses) :—

Austria and Hungary ...	1,802	2,809	5,673	10,794	14,772	3,403	3,527
Belgium	2,535	2,462	3,917	4,314	4,657	9,681	6,047
France	17,906	14,596	20,797	20,467	28,827	23,659	15,628
Germany	32,823	37,301	50,599	49,133	53,324	12,358	14,981
Italy... ..	5,063	6,504	9,900	20,332	20,380	19,098	16,878
Netherlands	6,258	5,357	6,350	6,851	7,643	7,426	5,027
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.	7,573	7,917	14,004	15,085	16,207	12,659	10,584
Russia, Poland, and Finland	9,569	14,468	45,074	82,844	95,541	84,896	56,382
Switzerland	3,226	4,089	6,617	8,357	10,267	8,965	9,762

BIRTHPLACES

of the UNITED KINGDOM at each CENSUS from 1871 to 1931
(each Division of the United Kingdom)

1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	Birthplaces
SCOTLAND							
3,360,018	3,735,573	4,025,647	4,472,103	4,760,904	4,882,497	4,842,980	Total Population.
69,401 1,081 3,061,531 207,770 729	90,017 1,806 3,397,759 218,745 949	108,736 2,309 3,688,700 194,807 927	131,350 2,673 4,085,755 205,064 1,058	161,650 3,452 4,365,855 174,715 1,105	189,385 4,891 4,466,711 159,020 1,315	164,299 4,341 4,496,028 124,296 1,014	Born in :— England. Wales. Scotland. Ireland. Isle of Man and Channel Islands. British Dominions, Colonies, &c. :— Europe. Asia. Africa. Australasia. America. Not stated.
629 3,711 629 1,471 3,381 19	970 5,372 620 1,916 3,977 19	924 5,854 810 2,063 3,952 4	865 6,045 1,702 3,198 4,095 2	830 7,232 2,816 3,038 3,794 180	851 8,973 4,217 3,682 6,402 —	697 9,950 3,402 3,202 6,316 —	Total British Dominions, Colonies, &c.
9,740	12,874	13,607	15,907	17,890	24,125	23,567	Foreign Countries :— Europe (d): British Nationality. Alien Nationality. Asia : British Nationality. Alien Nationality. Africa : British Nationality. Alien Nationality. America : British Nationality. Alien Nationality. Elsewhere (or Country unspecified): British Nationality. Alien Nationality.
Not available 4,122	2,654 5,585	3,060 7,591	3,506 16,879	Not available.	4,888 17,399	4,309 13,703	
Not available 8	263 60	319 92	614 95		746 443	877 316	
Not available 20	124 15	152 14	142 20		62 18	346 164	
Not available 548	3,393 789	4,014 805	7,925 656		6,733 2,363	6,546 1,817	
— —	35 —	32 8	17 4		— —	29 9	
4,451 4,698	6,469 6,399	7,577 8,510	12,204 17,654	10,870 24,789	12,429 20,223	12,107 16,009	Total Foreign Countries : British Nationality. Alien Nationality.
617 —	555 —	474 —	438 —	628 —	604 —	417 —	At Sea : British Nationality. Alien Nationality.
(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	3,794	902	Birthplace not stated.

(c) Prior to 1911 in England and Wales, and to 1921 in Scotland, persons whose birthplace was not stated were deemed to have been born in the area of enumeration.

(d) Including persons born in the following countries (the figures given relate to the several countries as constituted at the dates of the respective censuses) :—

Not available 495	679 460	626 446	(e) 500	(e) 720	518 724	430 470	France : British.
Not available 1,531	620 2,143	740 2,052	— 3,282	— 2,362	500 556	521 633	Aliens. Germany : British.
Not available 223	158 328	164 749	— 4,051	— 4,594	692 5,037	439 4,841	Aliens. Italy : British.
Not available 975	225 1,372	354 1,977	— 2,158	— 2,419	396 1,688	300 821	Aliens. Norway, Sweden, and Denmark : British.
Not available 260	283 536	456 1,475	— 10,373	— 11,032	1,585 4,883	1,173 2,672	Aliens. Russia, Poland, and Finland : British.
							Aliens.

(e) For 1901 and 1911 the figures refer to Aliens of the nationality specified, not to Aliens born in the country specified.

Table continued on next page.

BIRTHPLACES

No. 17—BIRTHPLACES of the POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM at each CENSUS from 1871 to 1931—*continued**(Compiled from the Census Reports for each Division of the United Kingdom)*

Birthplaces	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1926 (d)
IRELAND						
Total Population	5,412,377	5,174,836	4,704,750	4,458,775	4,390,219	1,256,561
Born in :—						
England	67,881	69,382	74,523	76,977	90,237	28,810
Wales						
Scotland		22,323	27,323	30,101	38,486	24,165
Ireland	5,306,757	5,062,287	4,581,383	4,326,947	4,233,182	1,194,942
Isle of Man and Channel Islands	8,367	8,325	8,430	8,061	9,268	232
Other Parts of British Empire						3,144
Foreign Countries :—						
Europe(a)	4,024	3,867	4,923	6,031	5,760	1,319
Asia	73	102	149	179	198	84
Africa	191	195	122	211	182	51
America(b)	4,354	7,034	7,705	10,120	12,763	3,174
Elsewhere (or Country unspecified).	1	12	1	—	2	—
Total Foreign Countries	8,643	11,210	12,900	16,541	18,905	4,623
At Sea	411	257	191	148	143	92
Birthplace not stated	(c)	1,047	(c)	(c)	(c)	548

Birthplaces	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921
UNITED KINGDOM						
Total Population	31,484,661	34,884,848	37,732,922	41,458,721	45,221,615	Not available
Born in :—						
England and Wales	21,830,628	25,017,027	28,068,197	31,480,203	34,719,398	
Scotland	3,295,103	3,673,615	3,998,294	4,432,694	4,726,166	
Ireland	6,081,067	5,843,406	5,234,506	4,958,578	4,783,222	
Other Parts of British Empire	115,302	145,863	164,961	196,891	226,525	
Foreign Countries	157,237	198,450	261,995	385,835	428,030	
At Sea	5,423	5,440	4,970	4,532	7,576	Not available
Birthplace not stated	(e)	1,047	(e)	(e)	330,698	

NOTE.—No Census was taken for Ireland in 1921.

(a) Including persons born in the following countries (the figures given relate to the several countries as constituted at the dates of the respective censuses):—

France	1,218	1,129	1,232	1,349	1,104	126
Germany	787	927	940	1,037	963	157
Russia, Poland and Finland ...	145	267	1,147	2,027	2,077	479

(b) Including persons born in:—

United States	1,197	1,708	2,438	3,354	5,049	3,113
"America"	3,003	5,137	5,061	6,469	7,371	61

(c) Except in 1881 and 1926, persons whose birthplace was not stated were deemed to have been born in the area of enumeration. (d) Excluding Irish Free State. (e) See note (c) above and note (c) on p. 19.

NATURALISATION

No. 18—NUMBER of NATURALISATION CERTIFICATES GRANTED and REVOKED in the UNITED KINGDOM

(Compiled from the Annual Returns to the House of Commons)

Years	Certificates granted in the United Kingdom		Certificates granted in other parts of H.M. Dominions, registered in the United Kingdom	Certificates Revoked
	New Grants	Readmissions to British Nationality		
1913 ...	1,696	13	—	—
1920 ...	2,021(8)	238	24	15
1921 ...	1,059(6)	188	55	16
1922 ...	740(5)	154	62	12
1923 ...	947(4)	178	80	16
1924 ...	822(5)	113	86	11
1925 ...	882(1)	192	83	15
1926 ...	1,058(4)	288	87	21
1927 ...	1,106(5)	236	93	11
1928 ...	1,164(3)	229	109	10
1929 ...	965(5)	184	124	9
1930 ...	1,149(3)	230	123	15
1931 ...	1,838(4)	343	126	13
1932 ...	1,450(3)	291	101	7
1933 ...	1,174(3)	330	102	8

NOTE.—The figures in brackets in the second column represent persons previously naturalised locally in some parts of H.M. Dominions.

MARRIAGES

No. 19—TOTAL NUMBER of MARRIAGES and PROPORTION to the TOTAL POPULATION of PERSONS MARRIED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from 1871 to 1931 and in each YEAR, 1913 and 1920 to 1933

NOTE—The numbers and rates shown in the upper portion of this table represent the average experience in the three years about each Census

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	ENGLAND AND WALES		SCOTLAND		IRELAND (a)		UNITED KINGDOM (a)	
	Number of Marriages	Rate per 1,000 Population (Persons married)	Number of Marriages	Rate per 1,000 Population (Persons married)	Number of Marriages	Rate per 1,000 Population (Persons married)	Number of Marriages	Rate per 1,000 Population (Persons married)
1870-2	191,011	16·8	24,505	14·6	(a)28,190	(a)10·4	(a)243,706	(a)15·5
1880-2	197,887	15·2	25,702	13·8	(a)21,406	(a) 8·3	(a)244,995	(a)14·0
1890-2	225,563	15·6	28,036	13·9	(a)21,332	(a) 9·1	(a)274,931	(a)14·6
1900-2	259,543	16·0	31,915	14·3	(a)22,281	(a)10·0	(a)313,739	(a)15·1
1910-2	275,499	15·3	31,751	13·3	(a)22,956	(a)10·5	(a)330,206	(a)14·6
1920-2	333,453	17·6	40,124	16·4	(a)24,421	—	(a)397,998	—
1925-7	—	—	—	—	7,362	11·7	—	—
1930-2	311,380	15·6	33,041	13·6	7,292	—	351,713	—
1913 ...	286,583	15·7	33,676	14·2	(a)22,266	(a)10·2	(a)342,525	(a)15·0
1920 ...	379,982	20·2	46,754	19·2	(a)26,826	(a)12·3	(a)453,562	(a)19·3
1921 ...	320,852	16·9	39,243	16·1	(a)23,223	(a)10·7	(a)383,318	(a)16·3
1922 ...	299,524	15·7	34,375	14·0	8,072	12·7	341,971	15·4
1923 ...	292,408	15·2	35,200	14·4	7,974	12·7	335,582	15·1
1924 ...	296,416	15·3	32,328	13·3	7,514	11·9	336,258	15·0
1925 ...	295,689	15·2	32,456	13·3	7,682	12·2	335,827	14·9
1926 ...	279,860	14·3	31,244	12·8	7,228	11·5	318,332	14·1
1927 ...	308,370	15·7	32,553	13·4	7,175	11·5	348,098	15·3
1928 ...	303,228	15·4	32,948	13·6	7,264	11·6	343,440	15·1
1929 ...	313,316	15·8	32,967	13·6	7,426	11·9	353,709	15·5
1930 ...	315,109	15·8	33,315	13·8	7,547	12·1	355,971	15·5
1931 ...	311,847	15·6	32,652	13·5	7,369	11·8	351,868	15·3
1932 ...	307,184	15·3	33,157	13·6	6,959	11·0	347,300	15·0
1933 ...	318,191	15·8	34,215	13·9	7,630	12·0	360,036	15·5

(a) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for the territory which is now the Irish Free State.

DIVORCES—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 20—TOTAL NUMBER of DIVORCES and ANNULMENTS of MARRIAGE in ENGLAND and WALES, in SCOTLAND and in GREAT BRITAIN for CENSUS periods from 1881 to 1931 and in each YEAR, 1913 and 1920 to 1933

NOTE—*The figures in the upper portion of this table represent the average experience in the three years about each Census*

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales and Scotland)

YEARS	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
1880-2	293	73	366
1890-2	336	104	440
1900-2	530	169	699
1910-2	588	235	823
1920-2	3,066	553	3,619
1930-2	3,740	509	4,249
1913	577	250	827
1920	3,090	776	3,866
1921	3,522	500	4,022
1922	2,588	382	2,970
1923	2,667	363	3,030
1924	2,286	438	2,724
1925	2,605	451	3,056
1926	2,622	425	3,047
1927	3,190	474	3,664
1928	4,018	504	4,522
1929	3,396	519	3,915
1930	3,563	469	4,032
1931	3,764	569	4,333
1932	3,894	488	4,382
1933	4,042	510	4,552

MARRIAGES

No. 21—AGES and CIVIL CONDITIONS of persons MARRIED in
from 1871

NOTE—The figures in this Table represent the average
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-

Civil Condition and Age	1870-2	1880-2	1890-2	1900-2	1910-2	1920-2	1930-2
ENGLAND AND WALES							
No. of Marriages ...	191,011	197,887	225,563	259,543	275,499	333,453	311,380
Bachelors ...	164,828	172,572	199,687	235,091	252,749	303,534	287,622
Widowers ...	26,183	25,315	25,876	24,452	22,750	29,919	23,758
Spinsters ...	172,458	179,730	207,232	241,568	258,477	302,404	295,969
Widows ...	18,563	18,157	18,331	17,975	17,022	31,049	15,411
Ages of males :							
Under 21 years ...	14,887	14,561	13,368	12,746	10,683	15,517	13,468
21-25 " ...	55,707	60,208	84,221	95,079	88,861	108,000	97,205
25-30 " ...	34,542	44,158	66,820	83,932	97,240	110,460	118,456
30-35 " ...	13,344	15,731	24,072	30,246	37,623	45,065	37,811
35-45 " ...	10,703	12,970	17,735	20,940	24,231	32,619	22,477
45-55 " ...	4,978	5,572	7,744	8,466	9,067	12,936	10,719
55 years and upwards	2,898	3,698	4,874	5,196	5,945	8,538	9,646
Full age not stated ...	53,962	31,989	6,731	2,938	1,859	2,317	1,598
Ages of females :							
Under 21 years ...	41,978	42,790	43,083	41,197	36,883	48,470	49,217
21-25 " ...	50,860	66,552	88,027	104,180	104,968	124,253	120,085
25-30 " ...	26,099	32,374	60,434	65,948	78,074	89,777	85,054
30-35 " ...	9,986	11,337	17,018	21,824	26,939	33,103	25,785
35-45 " ...	8,635	10,033	13,276	15,814	17,979	23,590	17,959
45-55 " ...	3,414	4,006	5,237	5,443	6,158	8,110	7,433
55 years and upwards	1,127	1,446	1,927	1,980	2,428	3,563	4,081
Full age not stated ...	43,912	29,349	6,512	3,158	2,069	2,586	1,767
SCOTLAND							
No. of Marriages ...	24,505	25,702	28,036	31,915	31,751	40,124	33,041
Bachelors ...	21,467	22,787	25,009	29,098	29,105	36,990	30,761
Widowers ...	2,975	2,925	3,016	2,810	2,632	3,133	2,281
Spinsters ...	22,946	24,184	26,477	30,201	30,231	37,367	31,862
Widows ...	1,496	1,505	1,548	1,707	1,506	2,756	1,180
Not stated ...	63	10	11	7	14	1	—
Ages of males :							
Under 21 years ...	1,848	1,882	1,744	1,950	1,753	2,662	2,020
21-25 " ...	8,241	8,841	8,871	9,673	8,688	11,146	8,922
25-30 " ...	7,426	7,908	9,241	10,889	10,674	12,873	11,716
30-35 " ...	3,096	3,129	3,941	4,575	5,246	6,264	5,155
35-45 " ...	2,495	2,600	2,853	3,313	3,061	4,755	3,204
45-55 " ...	943	923	946	1,069	1,150	1,643	1,199
55 years and upwards	437	417	439	446	556	782	825
Full age not stated ...	19	2	1	1	23	—	—
Ages of females :							
Under 21 years ...	5,387	5,726	5,506	5,812	5,507	7,377	6,704
21-25 " ...	8,820	9,653	10,280	11,324	10,365	13,097	10,716
25-30 " ...	5,913	5,961	7,274	8,750	9,926	10,707	8,918
30-35 " ...	2,174	2,044	2,578	3,185	3,711	4,642	3,452
35-45 " ...	1,693	1,763	1,799	2,183	2,388	3,198	2,361
45-55 " ...	422	460	480	540	664	855	683
55 years and upwards	69	92	115	120	167	248	276
Full age not stated ...	27	4	2	1	23	—	—

MARRIAGES

each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods
to 1931

experience in the three years about each Census

General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

1870-2	1880-2	1890-2	1900-2	1910-2	1920-2	1925-7 (a)	1930-2 (a)	Civil Condition and Age		
IRELAND								No. of Marriages. Bachelors. Widowers. Spinsters. Widows. Ages of males : Under 21 years. 21-25 " 25-30 " 30-35 " 35-45 " 45-55 " 55 years and upwards. Full age not stated. Ages of females : Under 21 years. 21-25 " 25-30 " 30-35 " 35-45 " 45-55 " 55 years and upwards. Full age not stated.		
28,190	21,406	21,332	22,281	22,956	24,421	7,362	7,292			
25,087	18,932	19,058	20,201	21,103	22,496	6,690	6,680			
3,103	2,474	2,274	2,080	1,853	1,925	672	612			
26,556	20,162	20,282	21,285	22,091	23,167	7,067	7,066			
1,634	1,244	1,050	996	865	1,254	295	226			
740	541	413	339	343	381	172	215			
2,416	1,526	1,226	871	1,216	24,040	7,190	7,077			
3,077	1,648	1,387	1,079	1,385						
1,759	920	804	667	1,015						
1,129	766	579	462	979						
362	211	172	105	213						
180	91	62	39	68						
19,627	15,703	16,688	18,718	17,736	1,729	839	937			
3,792	2,438	1,814	1,469	1,374	22,692	6,523	6,355			
3,573	2,122	1,763	1,307	1,759						
2,162	1,273	1,166	1,022	1,443						
745	432	380	327	707						
459	283	207	178	427						
132	55	52	29	61						
39	25	14	7	17	17,289	14,778	15,936		17,941	17,169
UNITED KINGDOM										
243,706	244,995	274,931	313,739	330,206	397,998		351,713		No. of Marriages.	
211,882	214,271	243,754	284,390	302,957	363,020		325,063	Bachelors.		
32,261	30,714	31,166	29,342	27,235	34,977		26,651	Widowers.		
221,980	224,078	253,991	293,054	310,799	362,938		334,897	Spinsters.		
21,683	20,906	20,929	20,678	19,393	35,059		16,817	Widows.		
63	10	11	7	14	1		—	Not stated.		
17,475	16,984	15,523	15,035	12,779	18,560	Not available.	15,703	Ages of males :		
66,364	79,675	94,318	105,623	98,755				Under 21 years.		
45,045	53,714	77,448	95,900	109,299				21-25 "		
18,199	19,780	28,817	35,488	43,884				25-30 "		
14,327	16,336	21,167	24,715	28,871				30-35 "		
6,283	6,706	8,862	9,640	10,430				35-45 "		
3,515	4,206	5,375	5,681	6,569				45-55 "		
72,499	47,694	23,420	21,656	19,618				55 years and upwards.		
								Full age not stated.		
51,157	50,954	50,403	48,478	43,764			57,576		56,858	Ages of females :
63,253	78,327	100,070	116,811	117,092		Under 21 years.				
34,174	39,598	58,874	75,720	88,443		21-25 "				
12,905	13,818	19,976	25,386	31,357		25-30 "				
10,787	12,079	15,282	18,175	20,794		30-35 "				
3,663	4,529	5,819	6,012	6,883		35-45 "				
1,234	1,563	2,056	2,107	2,612		45-55 "				
66,228	44,131	22,450	21,100	19,261		55 years and upwards.				
								Full age not stated.		

(a) Excluding Irish Free State.

MARRIAGES

No. 22—AGES and CIVIL CONDITIONS of persons
for each YEAR,*(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-*

Civil Condition and Age	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
ENGLAND AND WALES								
No. of Marriages	286,583	379,982	320,852	299,524	292,408	296,416	295,689	279,860
Bachelors	263,371	344,684	292,225	273,692	267,505	271,413	270,891	256,661
Widowers	23,212	35,298	28,627	25,832	24,903	25,003	24,798	23,199
Spinsters	268,209	339,753	291,711	275,746	271,611	276,404	277,115	262,932
Widows	18,374	40,229	29,141	23,778	20,797	20,012	18,574	16,928
Ages of males:								
Under 21 years	12,067	17,793	15,452	13,306	12,413	11,975	12,011	12,104
21-25 "	91,714	119,929	102,413	95,659	95,988	98,388	97,797	91,660
25-30 "	99,025	125,424	105,715	100,241	97,539	99,552	100,550	96,598
30-35 "	39,682	52,111	43,022	40,063	38,333	38,405	37,319	34,433
35-45 "	26,483	37,628	31,235	28,794	27,283	26,701	26,095	24,155
45-55 "	9,679	14,787	12,448	11,574	11,010	11,300	11,203	10,744
55 years and upwards	6,276	9,348	8,386	7,879	7,873	8,182	8,801	8,363
Full age not stated ...	1,657	2,762	2,181	2,008	1,969	1,913	1,913	1,803
Ages of females:								
Under 21 years	41,210	54,283	47,861	43,266	41,780	41,595	42,063	41,277
21-25 "	106,733	140,927	119,577	112,255	112,462	115,013	114,763	108,279
25-30 "	79,614	102,694	85,257	81,379	78,420	79,731	79,596	74,759
30-35 "	23,490	38,465	31,667	29,178	27,762	27,867	27,043	25,215
35-45 "	19,448	27,308	22,703	20,759	19,447	19,387	18,960	17,754
45-55 "	6,559	9,243	7,864	7,224	7,052	7,352	7,415	6,998
55 years and upwards	2,611	3,994	3,493	3,202	3,312	3,375	3,692	3,595
Full age not stated ...	1,918	3,068	2,430	2,261	2,173	2,096	2,157	1,983
SCOTLAND								
No. of Marriages	33,676	46,754	39,243	34,375	35,200	32,328	32,456	31,244
Bachelors	30,910	43,042	36,285	31,643	32,608	29,887	30,019	28,933
Widowers	2,736	3,708	2,958	2,732	2,592	2,441	2,436	2,311
Spinsters	32,030	43,090	36,640	32,370	33,331	30,694	30,932	29,910
Widows	1,616	3,660	2,603	2,005	1,869	1,634	1,525	1,334
Not stated	30	4	—	—	—	—	1	—
Ages of males:								
Under 21 years	2,076	3,030	2,690	2,276	2,218	2,001	1,991	1,940
21-25 "	9,267	12,796	11,048	9,593	9,925	9,178	9,048	8,768
25-30 "	11,128	15,200	12,520	10,896	11,346	10,317	10,565	10,371
30-35 "	5,402	7,298	6,049	5,444	5,541	5,119	5,070	4,741
35-45 "	3,936	5,725	4,509	4,030	4,065	3,673	3,649	3,422
45-55 "	1,248	1,842	1,688	1,420	1,393	1,341	1,370	1,274
55 years and upwards	583	863	769	714	712	705	763	728
Full age not stated ...	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ages of females:								
Under 21 years	6,379	8,300	7,342	6,489	6,326	5,955	6,029	5,971
21-25 "	10,966	15,298	12,794	11,198	11,573	10,591	10,631	10,272
25-30 "	8,954	12,597	10,384	9,140	9,565	8,663	8,619	8,355
30-35 "	3,816	5,526	4,548	3,853	4,088	3,698	3,662	3,530
35-45 "	2,675	3,797	3,055	2,742	2,687	2,476	2,529	2,166
45-55 "	667	964	863	738	744	731	745	694
55 years and upwards	183	272	257	215	217	214	241	256
Full age not stated ...	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

MARRIAGES

MARRIED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM
1913 and 1920 to 1933

General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	Civil Condition and Age
ENGLAND AND WALES							
308,370	303,228	313,316	315,109	311,847	307,184	318,191	No. of Marriages.
283,299	279,134	288,302	290,768	288,092	284,006	294,627	Bachelors.
25,071	24,094	25,014	24,341	23,755	23,178	23,564	Widowers.
290,448	286,064	296,377	298,915	296,299	292,694	303,709	Spinsters.
17,922	17,164	16,939	16,194	15,548	14,490	14,482	Widows.
12,774	13,198	13,103	13,426	13,574	13,403	12,981	Ages of males :
100,323	97,214	99,453	99,383	97,948	94,284	94,788	Under 21 years.
110,008	111,348	118,103	119,484	118,320	117,565	124,028	21-25 "
36,942	34,868	35,659	36,677	37,765	38,991	42,411	25-30 "
25,335	24,010	23,920	23,274	22,210	21,946	22,257	30-35 "
11,539	11,312	11,340	11,272	10,777	10,108	10,580	35-45 "
9,567	9,571	9,897	9,914	9,729	9,295	9,645	45-55 "
1,882	1,707	1,841	1,679	1,624	1,592	1,501	55 years and upwards.
							Full age not stated.
45,055	45,951	47,521	48,938	49,435	49,278	50,227	Ages of females :
119,881	117,578	121,540	122,180	120,585	117,489	120,657	Under 21 years.
83,196	81,797	85,299	85,522	84,967	84,674	89,754	21-25 "
27,061	25,712	26,099	26,116	25,654	25,586	26,985	25-30 "
19,064	18,418	18,655	18,531	17,888	17,457	17,670	30-35 "
7,792	7,541	7,743	7,655	7,598	7,045	7,163	35-45 "
4,255	4,374	4,458	4,279	4,063	3,900	4,096	45-55 "
2,066	1,857	2,001	1,888	1,657	1,755	1,639	55 years and upwards.
							Full age not stated.
SCOTLAND							
32,553	32,948	32,967	33,315	32,652	33,157		No. of Marriages.
30,235	30,566	30,586	30,960	30,334	30,988		Bachelors.
2,318	2,381	2,381	2,355	2,318	2,169		Widowers.
31,212	31,603	31,664	32,085	31,481	32,019		Spinsters.
1,341	1,344	1,303	1,230	1,171	1,138		Widows.
—	1	—	—	—	—		Not stated.
1,785	1,858	1,877	2,033	1,966	2,060	Not yet available.	Ages of males :
8,888	9,080	8,861	8,963	8,894	8,909		Under 21 years.
11,028	11,440	11,708	11,966	11,435	11,748		21-25 "
5,168	4,945	4,939	4,994	5,134	5,337		25-30 "
3,565	3,517	3,408	3,294	3,216	3,112		30-35 "
1,356	1,334	1,327	1,245	1,206	1,147		35-45 "
763	774	847	830	801	844		45-55 "
—	—	—	—	—	—		55 years and upwards.
—	—	—	—	—	—		Full age not stated.
6,026	6,206	6,316	6,574	6,716	6,823		Ages of females :
10,560	10,777	10,523	10,836	10,633	10,679		Under 21 years.
8,923	8,959	9,152	9,066	8,676	9,013		21-25 "
3,567	3,594	3,584	3,570	3,421	3,455		25-30 "
2,456	2,400	2,319	2,314	2,195	2,275		30-35 "
740	732	788	675	739	636		35-45 "
276	280	285	280	272	276		45-55 "
—	—	—	—	—	—		55 years and upwards.
—	—	—	—	—	—		Full age not stated.

Table continued on next page.

MARRIAGES

No. 22—AGES and CIVIL CONDITIONS of PERSONS
for each YEAR,

Civil Condition and Age	1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
	IRELAND			NORTHERN IRELAND				
No. of Marriages ...	22,266	26,826	23,223	8,072	7,974	7,514	7,682	7,228
Bachelors ...	20,507	24,693	21,385	7,313	7,215	6,821	6,984	6,569
Widowers ...	1,759	2,133	1,838	759	759	693	693	659
Spinsters ...	21,346	25,309	22,074	7,634	7,562	7,148	7,366	6,955
Widows ...	920	1,517	1,149	438	412	366	316	273
Ages of males:								
Under 21 years ...	420	389	346	172	165	181	166	186
21-25 " ...	1,223	26,437	22,877	7,900	7,809	7,333	7,516	7,042
25-30 " ...	1,289							
30-35 " ...	999							
35-45 " ...	982							
45-55 " ...	226							
55 years and upwards	63							
Full age not stated ...	17,064							
Ages of females:								
Under 21 years ...	1,538	1,713	1,662	871	851	787	871	858
21-25 " ...	1,724	25,113	21,561	7,201	7,123	6,727	6,811	6,370
25-30 " ...	1,405							
30-35 " ...	610							
35-45 " ...	459							
45-55 " ...	64							
55 years and upwards	16							
Full age not stated ...	16,451							
	UNITED KINGDOM							
No. of Marriages ...	342,525	453,562	383,318	341,971	335,582	336,258	335,827	318,332
Bachelors ...	314,788	412,419	349,895	312,648	307,328	308,121	307,894	292,163
Widowers ...	27,707	41,139	33,423	29,323	28,254	28,137	27,932	26,169
Spinsters ...	321,585	408,152	350,425	315,750	312,504	314,246	315,413	299,797
Widows ...	20,910	45,406	32,893	26,221	23,078	22,012	20,413	18,535
Not stated ...	30	4	—	—	—	—	1	—
Ages of males:								
Under 21 years ...	14,563	21,212	18,478	15,754	14,796	14,157	14,168	14,230
21-25 " ...	102,204	432,350	364,840	326,217	320,786	322,101	321,659	304,102
25-30 " ...	111,442							
30-35 " ...	46,083							
35-45 " ...	31,401							
45-55 " ...	11,153							
55 years and upwards	6,922							
Full age not stated ...	18,757							
Ages of females:								
Under 21 years ...	49,127	64,296	56,865	50,626	48,957	48,337	48,063	48,106
21-25 " ...	119,423	389,266	326,453	291,345	286,625	287,921	286,864	270,226
25-30 " ...	89,973							
30-35 " ...	32,916							
35-45 " ...	22,582							
45-55 " ...	7,290							
55 years and upwards	2,809							
Full age not stated ...	18,405							

(a) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

MARRIAGES

MARRIED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM
1913 and 1920 to 1933—*continued*

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	Civil Condition and Age
NORTHERN IRELAND							
7,175	7,264	7,426	7,547	7,869	6,959	7,630	No. of Marriages.
6,517	6,611	6,772	6,884	6,771	6,384	7,014	Bachelors.
658	653	654	663	598	575	616	Widowers.
6,879	7,006	7,153	7,301	7,119	6,778	7,396	Spinsters.
296	258	273	246	250	181	234	Widows.
165	218	221	194	229	221	260	Ages of males : Under 21 years. 21-25 " 25-30 " 30-35 " 35-45 " 45-55 " 55 years and upwards. Full age not stated.
7,010	7,046	7,205	7,353	7,140	6,738	7,370	
787	919	967	932	951	928	1,048	
6,388	6,345	6,459	6,615	6,418	6,031	6,582	
							Ages of females : Under 21 years. 21-25 " 25-30 " 30-35 " 35-45 " 45-55 " 55 years and upwards. Full age not stated.
UNITED KINGDOM							
348,098	343,440	353,709	355,971	351,868	347,300		No. of Marriages.
320,051	316,311	325,660	328,612	325,197	321,378		Bachelors.
28,047	27,128	28,049	27,359	26,671	25,922		Widowers.
328,539	324,673	335,194	338,301	334,899	331,491		Spinsters.
19,559	18,766	18,515	17,670	16,969	15,809		Widows.
—	1	—	—	—	—		Not stated.
14,724	15,274	15,201	15,653	15,769	15,684		Ages of males : Under 21 years. 21-25 " 25-30 " 30-35 " 35-45 " 45-55 " 55 years and upwards. Full age not stated.
333,374	328,166	338,508	340,318	336,099	331,616		
51,868	53,076	54,804	56,444	57,102	57,029		
296,230	290,364	298,905	299,527	294,766	290,271		
							Ages of females : Under 21 years. 21-25 " 25-30 " 30-35 " 35-45 " 45-55 " 55 years and upwards. Full age not stated.

Not yet available.

BIRTHS

No. 23—BIRTHS by SEX and LEGITIMACY in each DIVISION
and in each YEAR,

NOTE—The figures in the upper portions of each section of this table

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar

YEARS	Total Births	Distribution by Sex		Distribution by Legitimacy		Total Births per		Males born per 1,000 females	Percentage of illegiti- mates
		Males	Females	Legiti- mate	Illegiti- mate	1,000 popu- lation	1,000 women aged 15-45		
ENGLAND AND WALES									
1870-2 ...	805,374	410,406	394,968	760,615	44,759	35.5	153.7	1,039	5.6
1880-2 ...	884,766	450,547	434,219	841,827	42,939	34.1	147.7	1,038	4.9
1890-2 ...	894,017	454,784	439,233	855,759	38,258	30.8	129.7	1,035	4.3
1900-2 ...	932,459	474,710	457,749	895,897	36,562	28.7	114.8	1,037	3.9
1910-2 ...	883,612	450,401	433,211	846,347	37,265	24.5	98.3	1,040	4.2
1920-2 ...	862,240	441,775	420,465	823,006	39,234	22.8	91.1	1,051	4.6
1930-2 ...	681,621	323,117	308,504	603,361	28,260	15.8	64.3	1,047	4.5
1913 ...	881,890	449,159	432,731	843,981	37,909	24.1	97.5	1,038	4.3
1920 ...	957,782	490,970	466,812	912,835	44,947	25.5	101.6	1,052	4.7
1921 ...	848,814	434,895	413,919	810,196	38,618	22.4	89.7	1,051	4.5
1922 ...	780,124	399,459	380,665	745,986	34,138	20.4	82.0	1,049	4.4
1923 ...	758,131	387,296	370,835	726,609	31,522	19.7	79.3	1,044	4.2
1924 ...	729,933	373,270	356,663	699,637	30,296	18.8	75.8	1,047	4.2
1925 ...	710,582	363,167	347,415	681,686	28,896	18.3	73.5	1,045	4.1
1926 ...	694,563	354,217	340,346	664,972	29,591	17.8	71.9	1,041	4.3
1927 ...	654,172	333,737	320,435	625,149	29,023	16.6	67.5	1,042	4.4
1928 ...	660,267	337,182	323,085	630,565	29,702	16.7	67.9	1,044	4.5
1929 ...	643,673	328,642	315,031	614,366	29,307	16.3	65.8	1,043	4.6
1930 ...	648,811	331,380	317,431	619,129	29,682	16.3	66.2	1,044	4.6
1931 ...	632,061	323,565	308,516	603,995	28,066	15.8	64.4	1,049	4.4
1932 ...	613,972	314,407	299,565	586,961	27,011	15.3	62.6	1,050	4.4
1933 ...	580,413	296,729	283,684	555,005	25,408	14.4	59.4	1,046	4.4
SCOTLAND									
1870-2 ...	116,761	60,094	56,667	105,724	11,037	34.8	149.4	1,060	9.5
1880-2 ...	125,633	64,337	61,296	115,093	10,540	33.6	145.8	1,050	8.4
1890-2 ...	124,185	63,771	60,414	114,806	9,379	30.8	132.5	1,056	7.6
1900-2 ...	131,953	67,447	64,506	123,555	8,398	29.5	121.9	1,046	6.4
1910-2 ...	122,900	62,783	60,117	113,821	9,079	25.8	107.3	1,044	7.4
1920-2 ...	124,944	63,873	61,071	115,997	8,947	25.6	105.1	1,046	7.2
1930-2 ...	92,590	47,207	45,383	85,901	6,689	19.1	80.1	1,040	7.2
1913 ...	120,516	61,464	59,052	111,968	8,548	25.5	105.9	1,041	7.1
1920 ...	136,546	69,719	66,827	126,342	10,204	28.1	115.3	1,043	7.5
1921 ...	123,201	63,075	60,126	114,444	8,757	25.2	103.7	1,049	7.1
1922 ...	115,085	58,826	56,259	107,204	7,881	23.5	96.7	1,046	6.9
1923 ...	111,902	57,332	54,570	104,425	7,477	22.9	94.4	1,051	6.7
1924 ...	108,900	54,919	51,981	99,814	7,086	22.0	90.8	1,057	6.6
1925 ...	104,137	53,426	50,711	97,306	6,831	21.4	88.5	1,054	6.6
1926 ...	102,449	52,362	50,087	95,403	7,046	21.1	87.6	1,045	6.9
1927 ...	96,672	49,314	47,358	89,694	6,978	19.9	83.1	1,041	7.2
1928 ...	96,822	49,584	47,238	89,664	7,158	20.0	83.4	1,050	7.4
1929 ...	92,880	47,769	45,111	85,715	7,165	19.2	80.0	1,059	7.7
1930 ...	94,549	48,069	46,480	87,599	6,950	19.6	81.6	1,034	7.4
1931 ...	92,220	46,972	45,248	85,559	6,661	19.0	79.8	1,038	7.2
1932 ...	91,000	46,579	44,421	84,544	6,456	18.6	78.1	1,049	7.1
1933 ...	86,546	44,767	41,779	80,582	5,964	17.6	73.8	1,072	6.9

BIRTHS

of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from 1871 to 1931,
1913 and 1920 to 1933

represent the average experience in the three years about each Census

General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

Total Births	Distribution by Sex		Distribution by Legitimacy		Total Births per		Males born per 1,000 females	Percentage of illegitimates	YEARS
	Males	Females	Legitimate	Illegitimate	1,000 population	1,000 women aged 15-45			
IRELAND (a)									
150,160	77,004	73,156	146,170	3,990	27.7	126.2	1,053	2.7	1870-2(a)
125,527	64,612	60,915	122,304	3,223	24.3	107.8	1,061	2.6	1880-2(a)
105,868	54,432	51,436	103,088	2,780	22.5	99.2	1,058	2.6	1890-2(a)
101,433	52,282	49,171	98,772	2,661	22.7	96.7	1,063	2.6	1900-2(a)
101,585	52,084	49,501	98,758	2,827	23.1	103.6	1,052	2.8	1910-2(a)
92,879	47,745	45,134	89,892	2,987	—	—	1,058	3.2	1920-2(a)
27,508	14,151	13,357	26,288	1,220	21.9	93.9	1,059	4.4	1925-7
25,553	13,071	12,482	24,263	1,290	—	—	1,047	5.0	1930-2
100,094	51,158	48,936	97,273	2,821	23.0	—	1,045	2.8	1913(a)
99,536	51,275	48,261	96,223	3,313	22.8	—	1,062	3.3	1920(a)
90,720	46,517	44,203	87,846	2,874	20.8	—	1,052	3.2	1921(a)
29,531	15,098	14,433	28,276	1,255	23.3	—	1,046	4.2	1922
30,097	15,332	14,765	28,753	1,344	23.9	—	1,038	4.5	1923
28,496	14,800	13,696	27,271	1,225	22.7	—	1,081	4.3	1924
27,686	14,185	13,501	26,539	1,147	22.0	—	1,051	4.1	1925
28,162	14,576	13,586	26,912	1,250	22.5	—	1,073	4.4	1926
26,676	13,693	12,983	25,414	1,262	21.3	—	1,055	4.7	1927
25,963	13,441	12,522	24,771	1,192	20.8	—	1,073	4.6	1928
25,410	13,048	12,362	24,194	1,216	20.4	—	1,055	4.8	1929
25,879	13,178	12,701	24,553	1,326	20.8	—	1,038	5.1	1930
25,673	13,162	12,511	24,398	1,275	20.5	—	1,052	5.0	1931
25,107	12,874	12,233	23,839	1,268	19.9	—	1,052	5.1	1932
24,601	12,648	11,953	23,864	1,237	19.4	—	1,058	5.0	1933
UNITED KINGDOM (a)									
1,072,295	547,504	524,791	1,012,509	59,786	34.1	148.7	1,043	5.6	1870-2(a)
1,135,926	579,496	556,430	1,079,224	56,702	32.6	141.7	1,041	5.0	1880-2(a)
1,124,070	572,987	551,083	1,073,653	50,417	29.8	126.4	1,040	4.5	1890-2(a)
1,165,845	594,419	571,426	1,118,224	47,621	28.1	113.7	1,040	4.1	1900-2(a)
1,080,097	565,268	542,829	1,058,926	49,171	24.5	99.7	1,041	4.4	1910-2(a)
1,080,063	553,393	526,670	1,028,895	51,168	—	—	1,051	4.7	1920-2(a)
749,764	383,395	366,369	713,525	36,239	—	—	1,046	4.8	1930-2
1,102,500	561,781	540,719	1,053,222	49,278	24.2	—	1,039	4.5	1913(a)
1,193,864	611,964	581,900	1,135,400	58,464	25.4	—	1,052	4.9	1920(a)
1,062,735	544,487	518,248	1,012,486	50,249	22.6	—	1,051	4.7	1921(a)
924,740	473,383	451,357	881,466	43,274	20.9	—	1,049	4.7	1922
900,130	459,960	440,170	859,787	40,343	20.2	—	1,045	4.5	1923
865,329	442,089	422,340	826,722	38,607	19.3	—	1,049	4.6	1924
842,405	430,778	411,627	805,581	36,874	18.7	—	1,047	4.4	1925
825,174	421,155	404,019	787,287	37,887	18.3	—	1,042	4.6	1926
777,520	396,744	380,776	740,257	37,263	17.1	—	1,042	4.8	1927
763,052	400,207	382,845	745,000	38,052	17.2	—	1,045	4.9	1928
761,963	389,459	372,504	724,275	37,688	16.7	—	1,046	4.9	1929
769,239	392,627	376,612	731,281	37,958	16.8	—	1,043	4.9	1930
749,974	383,699	366,275	713,952	36,022	16.3	—	1,048	4.8	1931
730,079	373,860	356,219	695,344	34,735	15.8	—	1,050	4.8	1932
691,560	354,144	337,416	658,951	32,609	14.9	—	1,050	4.7	1933

(a) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

DEATHS

No. 24—DEATHS by SEX and AGE in each DIVISION of the

NOTE—The figures in this table represent the average

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-

Age and Sex	1870-2	1880-2	1890-2	1900-2	1910-2	1920-2	1930-2
ENGLAND AND WALES							
MALES: All Ages ...	262,095	264,271	293,001	288,886	257,253	240,605	243,147
Under 5 years ...	110,156	110,635	112,285	108,146	79,353	55,361	32,480
5 and under 10 years	10,920	9,689	8,119	7,066	5,907	5,151	3,844
10 " 15 "	5,347	4,543	4,289	3,818	3,348	3,314	2,435
15 " 20 "	6,661	5,797	6,072	5,611	4,765	4,901	4,354
20 " 25 "	8,278	6,714	6,921	7,028	5,596	5,447	5,580
25 " 35 "	16,753	14,871	16,022	15,869	13,603	11,551	10,600
35 " 45 "	17,440	18,044	20,954	21,135	18,665	17,004	14,041
45 " 55 "	18,942	19,909	25,472	26,065	24,820	25,073	25,657
55 " 65 "	21,501	24,453	30,045	31,600	32,217	34,639	41,581
65 " 75 "	24,017	26,385	34,492	33,568	38,016	42,025	54,910
75 " 85 "	17,017	18,853	23,180	23,335	24,923	29,685	39,091
85 years and upwards	4,463	4,380	5,148	5,144	6,036	6,455	8,624
FEMALES: All Ages ...	245,396	248,133	276,951	269,432	242,079	229,908	233,915
Under 5 years ...	95,093	94,823	95,228	90,765	65,977	43,352	24,942
5 and under 10 years	10,132	9,303	8,093	7,278	5,883	4,928	3,338
10 " 15 "	5,223	4,639	4,554	4,010	3,519	3,456	2,293
15 " 20 "	7,063	6,083	6,137	5,265	4,522	4,719	3,969
20 " 25 "	8,261	7,251	7,037	6,497	5,256	5,533	5,039
25 " 35 "	16,705	15,424	15,979	15,065	12,742	12,244	10,716
35 " 45 "	16,161	16,595	18,594	18,253	16,363	15,142	13,022
45 " 55 "	16,186	17,072	21,215	21,474	20,611	20,580	21,190
55 " 65 "	19,646	22,495	28,118	28,424	27,571	28,833	33,798
65 " 75 "	24,335	26,920	36,588	35,307	38,489	41,010	50,843
75 " 85 "	20,134	21,256	27,636	29,118	31,363	38,439	48,531
85 years and upwards	6,452	6,273	7,824	7,977	9,782	11,871	16,234
SCOTLAND							
MALES: All Ages (a) ...	37,211	36,826	39,238	40,224	35,981	34,649	32,476
Under 5 years ...	14,479	14,263	14,204	13,987	11,445	9,604	6,197
5 and under 10 years	2,010	1,769	1,379	1,083	961	710	610
10 " 15 "	1,033	890	811	672	595	489	365
15 " 20 "	1,314	1,208	1,208	1,069	827	747	568
20 " 25 "	1,489	1,333	1,310	1,292	910	790	706
25 " 35 "	2,421	2,219	2,277	2,506	1,969	1,616	1,352
35 " 45 "	2,306	2,346	2,582	2,935	2,469	2,128	1,848
45 " 55 "	2,562	2,719	3,298	3,591	3,325	3,314	2,979
55 " 65 "	2,944	3,221	3,910	4,597	4,356	4,785	5,095
65 " 75 "	3,332	3,441	4,220	4,531	5,113	5,624	6,906
75 " 85 "	2,494	2,671	3,112	3,117	3,182	3,928	4,839
85 years and upwards	786	739	919	834	813	911	1,010
FEMALES: All Ages (a)	37,680	36,880	40,136	39,891	36,132	34,449	32,377
Under 5 years ...	12,708	12,291	12,140	11,619	9,528	7,631	4,921
5 and under 10 years	1,860	1,614	1,420	1,161	981	686	527
10 " 15 "	1,064	940	897	747	618	489	339
15 " 20 "	1,321	1,235	1,160	1,058	838	710	568
20 " 25 "	1,415	1,342	1,308	1,246	900	889	667
25 " 35 "	2,702	2,560	2,712	2,625	2,149	1,947	1,508
35 " 45 "	2,478	2,422	2,678	2,732	2,473	2,266	1,812
45 " 55 "	2,483	2,516	2,952	3,130	2,909	2,823	2,731
55 " 65 "	3,067	3,252	4,025	4,485	3,960	4,157	4,380
65 " 75 "	3,821	3,957	5,092	5,273	5,630	5,587	6,630
75 " 85 "	3,383	3,569	4,273	4,304	4,588	5,443	6,178
85 years and upwards	1,350	1,200	1,538	1,508	1,552	1,814	2,117

(a) Including a few deaths, the ages of which were not stated.

DEATHS

UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from 1871 to 1931
 experience in the three years about each Census
 General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

1870-2	1880-2	1890-2	1900-2	1910-2	1920-2	1925-7 (c)	Age and Sex
IRELAND(b)							
(a)46,242	(a)46,779	42,746	40,288	36,412	32,594	9,151	MALES : All Ages.
12,579	11,700	9,154	8,849	7,654	5,916	1,913	Under 5 years.
1,732	1,664	1,069	891	721	645	155	5 and under 10 years.
1,028	1,074	826	669	502	466	113	10 " 15 "
1,398	1,495	1,356	1,134	860	829	183	15 " 20 "
1,725	1,848	1,712	1,563	1,101		231	20 " 25 "
3,080	2,608	2,062	2,876	2,226		404	25 " 35 "
2,585	2,754	2,441	2,432	2,415	11,605	450	35 " 45 "
3,222	3,362	3,434	3,039	2,791		843	45 " 55 "
5,198	5,138	4,874	4,995	3,813		1,247	55 " 65 "
6,598	6,728	6,183	6,074	7,041	5,917	1,839	65 " 75 "
4,964	6,350	6,343	5,330	5,428	5,340	1,811	75 " 85 "
2,096	2,037	2,743	2,385	1,860	1,878	462	85 years and upwards.
(a)45,793	(a)47,035	44,551	41,179	36,773	32,312	9,791	FEMALES : All Ages.
11,010	10,229	7,993	7,629	6,489	4,867	1,526	Under 5 years.
1,690	1,772	1,166	1,072	808	663	150	5 and under 10 years.
1,151	1,242	1,073	883	664	563	137	10 " 15 "
1,512	1,732	1,692	1,424	982	886	229	15 " 20 "
1,567	1,817	1,634	1,508	1,059		290	20 " 25 "
3,171	3,002	2,952	2,881	2,358		584	25 " 35 "
2,705	3,051	2,727	2,601	2,423	11,195	603	35 " 45 "
3,078	3,268	3,660	3,281	2,693		916	45 " 55 "
5,301	5,642	5,321	5,397	3,975		1,262	55 " 65 "
6,707	6,868	6,939	6,855	7,778	6,271	2,010	65 " 75 "
5,590	6,294	6,638	5,650	5,560	5,911	1,539	75 " 85 "
2,285	2,210	2,756	2,409	1,996	1,956	545	85 years and upwards.
UNITED KINGDOM							
345,548	347,876	374,985	369,398	329,646	307,848		MALES : All Ages. (a).
137,214	136,598	135,643	130,982	98,452	70,881		Under 5 years.
14,662	13,122	10,567	9,040	7,589	6,506		5 and under 10 years.
7,408	6,507	5,926	5,159	4,445	4,269		10 " 15 "
9,373	8,498	8,636	7,814	6,452	6,477		15 " 20 "
11,502	9,895	9,943	9,883	7,607			20 " 25 "
22,254	19,698	20,961	21,251	17,798			25 " 35 "
22,331	23,144	25,977	26,552	23,549	117,952		35 " 45 "
24,726	25,990	32,204	32,695	30,936			45 " 55 "
20,643	32,812	38,829	41,192	40,386			55 " 65 "
33,947	36,554	44,845	44,173	50,170	53,566		65 " 75 "
25,075	27,883	32,635	32,282	33,538	38,953		75 " 85 "
7,345	7,156	8,810	8,363	8,709	9,244		85 years and upwards.
328,869	332,048	361,638	350,502	314,964	296,669		FEMALES : All Ages. (a)
118,811	117,343	115,359	110,013	81,994	55,850		Under 5 years.
13,688	12,689	10,679	9,511	7,672	6,277		5 and under 10 years.
7,438	6,821	6,521	5,640	4,801	4,508		10 " 15 "
9,901	9,050	8,989	7,747	6,340	6,315		15 " 20 "
11,243	10,410	9,979	9,251	7,215			20 " 25 "
22,578	20,976	21,643	20,571	17,249			25 " 35 "
21,344	22,068	23,999	23,676	21,259	105,414		35 " 45 "
21,747	22,856	27,827	27,885	26,213			45 " 55 "
23,014	31,289	37,464	38,306	35,506			55 " 65 "
34,863	37,745	45,509	46,935	51,903	52,868		65 " 75 "
29,107	31,109	38,547	39,072	41,501	49,768		75 " 85 "
10,087	9,683	12,118	11,894	13,350	15,641		85 years and upwards.

(b) In consequence of the incomplete registration of deaths around the years 1870-2, the figures for this period should be used with caution.

(c) Excluding Irish Free State.

DEATH RATE

NO. 25—ANNUAL DEATH RATE per Thousand
for CENSUS periods

NOTE—The figures in this table represent the average
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-

Age and Sex	1870-2	1880-2	1890-2	1900-2	1910-2	1920-2	1930-2
ENGLAND AND WALES							
MALES : All Ages—							
Crude ...	23·7	20·9	20·8	18·4	14·7	13·3	12·7
Standardized ...	22·6	20·3	21·0	19·2	14·8	12·9	11·0
Under 5 years ...	71·7	62·9	63·3	58·3	41·0	32·9	21·5
5 and under 10 years ...	8·1	6·2	4·8	4·1	3·2	2·9	2·3
10 " 15 "	4·4	3·2	2·7	2·3	1·9	1·8	1·5
15 " 20 "	6·1	4·6	4·1	3·5	2·9	2·8	2·5
20 " 25 "	8·7	6·0	5·5	4·8	3·7	3·8	3·3
25 " 35 "	10·5	8·2	7·7	6·4	4·8	4·4	3·5
35 " 45 "	14·2	12·7	13·0	10·9	8·0	6·8	5·6
45 " 55 "	19·7	19·3	21·4	18·7	14·6	11·8	11·1
55 " 65 "	33·6	33·8	39·0	34·8	29·7	25·0	23·6
65 " 75 "	67·6	67·7	77·5	70·2	63·1	57·6	57·5
75 " 85 "	146·0	143·9	159·3	144·3	135·6	131·6	135·8
85 years and upwards	307·8	298·7	317·4	286·2	265·5	259·9	282·0
FEMALES : All Ages—							
Crude ...	21·1	18·6	18·5	16·0	13·0	11·6	11·2
Standardized ...	19·8	17·6	18·0	15·7	12·3	10·5	8·8
Under 5 years ...	62·0	53·8	53·5	48·8	34·4	26·4	16·9
5 and under 10 years ...	7·5	5·9	4·8	4·2	3·2	2·8	2·0
10 " 15 "	4·3	3·3	2·8	2·4	2·0	1·9	1·4
15 " 20 "	6·5	4·8	4·1	3·2	2·7	2·7	2·3
20 " 25 "	7·8	6·0	5·0	3·9	3·1	3·2	2·8
25 " 35 "	9·5	7·8	7·0	5·4	4·1	3·9	3·2
35 " 45 "	12·1	10·9	10·8	8·8	6·5	5·3	4·4
45 " 55 "	15·6	15·0	16·3	14·3	11·2	9·0	8·0
55 " 65 "	28·1	27·7	31·7	27·5	22·7	18·7	17·2
65 " 75 "	59·4	58·2	67·0	59·0	50·8	44·9	42·8
75 " 85 "	133·2	127·2	142·8	127·7	116·1	110·8	110·8
85 years and upwards	278·0	267·1	284·5	261·3	236·7	232·9	247·8
SCOTLAND							
MALES : All Ages—							
Crude ...	23·2	20·5	20·2	18·5	15·6	14·8	14·0
Standardized ...	22·1	19·8	20·1	18·9	15·7	14·4	(c)
Under 5 years ...	62·7	55·2	55·7	52·1	42·7	40·3	29·0
5 and under 10 years ...	9·8	7·8	5·7	4·3	3·7	3·0	2·7
10 " 15 "	5·4	4·3	3·5	2·8	2·4	2·0	1·7
15 " 20 "	7·9	6·4	5·7	4·6	3·5	3·1	2·6
20 " 25 "	10·8	8·0	7·5	6·1	4·5	3·9	3·4
25 " 35 "	11·2	8·9	8·3	7·5	5·6	4·9	3·9
35 " 45 "	14·0	12·4	12·2	11·7	8·5	7·2	6·6
45 " 55 "	20·0	19·4	20·8	19·5	15·6	12·7	11·6
55 " 65 "	32·5	33·4	37·2	37·9	31·3	27·8	24·6
65 " 75 "	64·1	63·6	72·1	71·6	65·3	61·4	60·5
75 " 85 "	139·1	130·3	145·8	141·5	133·3	139·6	141·0
85 years and upwards	302·2	293·5	301·2	298·1	271·2	279·3	287·3
FEMALES : All Ages—							
Crude ...	21·4	19·0	19·3	17·4	14·7	13·6	12·9
Standardized ...	19·7	17·5	18·0	16·4	13·6	12·2	(c)
Under 5 years ...	56·5	48·7	49·0	43·9	36·0	32·6	23·5
5 and under 10 years ...	9·3	7·3	6·0	4·8	3·8	2·9	2·3
10 " 15 "	5·8	4·7	4·0	3·2	2·5	2·0	1·6
15 " 20 "	7·8	6·5	5·6	4·7	3·6	3·0	2·6
20 " 25 "	9·2	7·6	6·9	5·6	4·1	3·9	3·1
25 " 35 "	10·4	9·2	8·8	7·3	5·5	5·0	3·9
35 " 45 "	12·4	11·0	11·6	10·0	8·0	6·7	5·5
45 " 55 "	16·1	14·8	15·8	15·6	12·5	10·4	9·4
55 " 65 "	27·2	26·6	30·4	30·5	25·3	21·9	19·7
65 " 75 "	54·6	53·4	61·8	60·2	52·8	48·5	47·1
75 " 85 "	126·4	118·0	128·5	122·6	116·9	117·6	117·9
85 years and upwards	285·8	257·0	277·8	269·4	245·6	246·8	264·0

NOTE.—The Standardized death rates are those which would have been recorded if the age constitution of the population had been the same as in England and Wales in 1901. They are standardized for differences of age constitution in each sex, and also between the two sexes.

DEATH RATE

Population in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM
from 1871 to 1931

*experience in the three years about each Census
General for each Division of the United Kingdom)*

1870-2	1880-2	1890-2	1900-2	1910-2	1920-2	1925-7 (b)	1930-2	Age and Sex	
IRELAND (a)								MALES: All Ages— Crude. Standardized. Under 5 years. 5 and under 10 years. 10 " 15 " 15 " 20 " 20 " 25 " 25 " 35 " 35 " 45 " 45 " 55 " 55 " 65 " 65 " 75 " 75 " 85 " 85 years and upwards.	
17.5 15.9	18.5 16.9	18.4 16.7	18.3 16.6	16.6 13.9		15.0 12.5			
38.0 5.4 3.2 5.4 8.1 9.0 9.9 14.3 25.4 59.0 126.9 259.0	40.0 5.3 3.4 5.5 8.0 8.8 10.5 15.7 29.9 63.5 135.8 300.4	38.3 4.1 2.9 4.9 7.6 9.3 10.8 15.8 29.9 66.3 143.8 291.2	39.4 3.9 2.9 4.8 7.2 9.0 10.6 15.6 29.5 63.1 140.0 317.1	34.7 3.2 2.3 4.0 5.8 7.1 8.8 14.1 27.7 48.9 102.5 249.0	Not available. No census was taken in Ireland in 1921.	29.4 2.6 1.0 3.1 4.4 4.8 6.6 12.8 25.9 56.5 116.9 236.0	15.0 12.5	Not available. No census was taken in Northern Ireland in 1931.	
16.5 14.9	17.8 16.3	18.7 16.7	18.2 16.4	16.7 13.4		15.1 12.0			
34.2 5.4 3.7 5.5 6.4 8.1 9.5 12.2 24.1 59.4 126.1 249.1	36.1 5.8 4.1 6.1 7.4 8.9 10.3 14.2 28.8 63.8 134.4 282.0	34.5 4.7 4.0 6.2 7.4 9.5 10.4 15.2 31.1 70.3 144.0 283.6	35.0 4.8 3.9 6.0 6.6 8.6 10.8 15.0 29.7 67.2 142.2 292.6	30.2 3.7 3.2 4.7 5.7 7.3 9.2 13.7 27.5 45.7 96.0 236.4	Not available. No census was taken in Ireland in 1921.	24.3 2.6 2.3 3.8 5.1 6.0 7.7 13.1 25.3 52.7 101.6 193.4	15.1 12.0	Not available. No census was taken in Northern Ireland in 1931.	
UNITED KINGDOM									
22.6 21.4	20.5 19.8	20.5 20.4	18.4 18.6	15.0 14.8					
65.4 7.8 4.3 6.2 8.8 10.4 13.5 18.8 31.7 65.4 141.1 291.5	59.2 6.2 3.4 4.9 7.0 8.3 12.4 18.7 33.1 66.5 140.6 298.7	59.8 4.8 2.8 4.4 6.0 7.9 12.7 20.5 37.4 75.3 154.7 307.1	55.8 4.1 2.4 3.8 5.2 6.8 11.0 18.4 34.4 69.3 143.3 295.6	40.6 3.3 2.0 3.1 4.0 5.1 8.1 14.7 29.7 60.8 128.6 262.3	Not available. No census was taken in Ireland in 1921.	Not available. No census was taken in Great Britain in 1926.	Not available. No census was taken in Northern Ireland in 1931.	MALES: All Ages— Crude. Standardized. Under 5 years. 5 and under 10 years. 10 " 15 " 15 " 20 " 20 " 25 " 25 " 35 " 35 " 45 " 45 " 55 " 55 " 65 " 65 " 75 " 75 " 85 " 85 years and upwards.	
20.3 19.0	18.5 17.5	18.6 17.9	16.4 15.9	13.5 12.5					
57.1 7.3 4.4 6.4 7.8 9.4 11.7 15.1 27.1 58.8 131.0 271.9	51.0 8.0 3.6 5.2 6.4 8.1 10.8 14.9 27.8 58.6 127.5 269.0	51.1 4.9 3.1 4.6 5.5 7.4 10.9 16.1 31.5 66.9 141.3 283.4	46.9 4.3 2.7 3.7 4.4 5.9 9.2 14.5 28.1 60.1 129.0 268.1	34.2 3.3 2.2 3.0 3.5 4.5 6.9 11.6 23.4 50.2 113.0 242.0	Not available. No census was taken in Ireland in 1921.	Not available. No census was taken in Great Britain in 1926.	Not available. No census was taken in Northern Ireland in 1931.	FEMALES: All Ages— Crude. Standardized. Under 5 years. 5 and under 10 years. 10 " 15 " 15 " 20 " 20 " 25 " 25 " 35 " 35 " 45 " 45 " 55 " 55 " 65 " 65 " 75 " 75 " 85 " 85 years and upwards.	

(a) In consequence of the incomplete registration of deaths around the years 1870-2 the rate for this period should be used with caution.

(b) Excluding Irish Free State.

(c) Not yet available.

EXPECTATION OF LIFE

No. 26—THE EXPECTATION OF LIFE at certain ages
of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from

NOTE—The figures in this table are based on the average
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-

Age and Sex			1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921
ENGLAND AND WALES								
MALES :								
0 years	...	...	40.4	43.4	43.2	45.9	51.6	55.5
5	...	...	40.8	52.0	51.8	54.1	57.2	58.8
10	...	...	46.7	48.6	48.1	50.1	53.1	54.7
15	...	...	42.7	44.4	43.7	45.7	48.6	50.2
20	...	...	38.9	40.3	39.5	41.5	44.2	45.8
25	...	...	35.4	36.5	35.6	37.4	40.0	41.6
35	...	...	28.7	29.1	28.0	29.5	31.7	33.3
45	...	...	22.3	22.4	21.1	22.3	23.9	25.3
55	...	...	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9	16.9	17.8
65	...	...	10.5	10.5	9.7	10.4	11.0	11.4
75	...	...	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.6
85	...	...	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7
FEMALES :								
0 years	...	...	43.5	46.6	46.7	49.8	55.4	59.5
5	...	...	51.9	54.0	54.1	56.7	59.9	61.7
10	...	...	43.8	50.6	50.4	52.9	55.9	57.5
15	...	...	44.8	49.4	48.6	48.5	51.4	53.1
20	...	...	41.1	42.4	41.9	44.3	47.1	48.7
25	...	...	37.5	38.6	37.9	40.1	42.8	44.5
35	...	...	30.8	31.4	30.3	32.0	34.4	36.1
45	...	...	24.1	24.4	23.2	24.5	26.3	27.8
55	...	...	17.3	17.5	16.3	17.5	18.9	19.9
65	...	...	11.2	11.5	10.6	11.4	12.4	12.9
75	...	...	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.8	7.3	7.5
85	...	...	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.1
SCOTLAND								
MALES :								
0 years	...	...	41.1	43.9	44.1	45.9	50.1	53.0
5	...	...	42.7	50.9	51.2	52.5	55.8	57.7
10	...	...	45.1	47.6	47.6	48.7	51.9	53.6
15	...	...	42.3	43.6	43.4	44.3	47.5	49.1
20	...	...	38.7	40.1	39.6	40.3	43.3	44.8
25	...	...	35.3	36.5	35.9	36.5	39.2	40.7
35	...	...	28.9	28.4	28.6	28.9	31.2	32.5
45	...	...	22.5	22.7	21.7	21.9	23.5	24.5
55	...	...	16.4	16.4	15.5	15.5	16.6	17.1
65	...	...	10.8	11.0	10.2	10.3	10.9	11.0
75	...	...	6.2	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.3
85	...	...	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.4
FEMALES :								
0 years	...	...	43.5	46.6	46.4	49.0	53.2	56.3
5	...	...	50.6	52.2	52.6	54.4	57.7	59.7
10	...	...	47.9	49.6	49.2	50.7	53.8	55.6
15	...	...	44.3	45.7	45.1	46.5	49.5	51.1
20	...	...	40.8	42.1	41.3	42.5	45.3	46.8
25	...	...	37.4	38.5	37.6	38.7	41.2	42.7
35	...	...	30.9	31.8	30.6	31.2	33.3	34.6
45	...	...	24.3	24.9	23.7	23.9	25.6	26.7
55	...	...	17.7	18.1	16.9	17.1	18.3	19.0
65	...	...	11.7	12.0	11.2	11.4	12.1	12.4
75	...	...	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.2
85	...	...	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.9

EXPECTATION OF LIFE

according to the DEATH RATES experienced in each DIVISION
1871 (Ireland from 1881) to 1921 (Northern Ireland, 1926)

experience in the three years about each Census

General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1926 (a)	Age and Sex		
IRELAND									
In consequence of the incomplete registration of deaths around this period, the values for Ireland have not been computed.	47.9	48.7	48.9	52.6	Not available. No census was taken in Ireland in 1921.	55.3	MALES :		
	52.9	53.1	53.6	56.6		58.6	0 years		
	49.3	49.2	49.6	52.5		54.3	5 "		
	45.1	44.0	45.3	48.1		49.8	10 "		
	41.3	41.0	41.4	44.0		45.6	15 "		
	37.7	37.4	37.7	40.2		41.5	20 "		
	30.7	30.5	30.8	32.8		33.3	25 "		
	23.6	23.4	23.7	25.4		25.3	30 "		
	16.8	16.6	16.8	18.5		18.0	35 "		
	10.9	10.6	10.9	12.8		11.9	40 "		
	6.3	6.1	6.2	7.8		7.3	45 "		
	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.9		4.1	50 "		
							55 "		
							60 "		
							65 "		
							70 "		
							75 "		
							80 "		
							85 "		
		48.7	48.9	49.3		53.4		56.1	FEMALES :
		52.9	52.5	53.0		56.3		58.0	0 years
		49.4	48.7	49.3		52.3		53.7	5 "
		45.4	44.6	45.2		48.2		49.3	10 "
		41.7	40.9	41.5		44.3		45.2	15 "
		38.1	37.2	37.7		40.5		41.3	20 "
		31.2	30.4	30.7		33.1		33.6	25 "
		24.0	23.2	23.6		25.8		25.8	30 "
		16.9	16.2	16.6		18.9		18.8	35 "
		10.9	10.4	10.7		13.3		12.7	40 "
		6.4	6.1	6.2		8.2		8.2	45 "
		3.4	3.4	3.3		4.1		5.0	50 "
									55 "
									60 "
									65 "
									70 "
									75 "
									80 "
									85 "
UNITED KINGDOM									
						Age and Sex			
	41.7	44.0	43.9	46.2	51.6	Not available. No census was taken in Ireland in 1921.	MALES :		
	50.3	52.0	51.9	53.9	57.0		0 years		
	47.3	48.6	48.2	50.0	53.0		5 "		
	43.2	44.4	43.8	45.5	48.5		10 "		
	39.4	40.4	39.7	41.3	44.2		15 "		
	35.9	36.7	35.8	37.4	40.0		20 "		
	29.3	29.4	28.4	29.6	31.8		25 "		
	22.8	22.6	21.5	22.4	24.1		30 "		
	16.4	16.2	15.3	15.9	17.1		35 "		
	10.7	10.6	9.9	10.5	11.3		40 "		
	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	6.7		45 "		
	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7		50 "		
							55 "		
							60 "		
							65 "		
							70 "		
							75 "		
							80 "		
							85 "		
		46.7	46.8	49.6	55.0			59.4	FEMALES :
		53.7	53.7	56.1	59.4			62.3	0 years
		50.3	50.0	52.3	55.4			58.3	5 "
		46.1	45.7	47.9	51.0			54.0	10 "
		42.3	41.7	43.8	46.7			50.7	15 "
		38.5	37.8	39.7	42.5			47.4	20 "
		31.4	30.3	31.8	34.2			38.9	25 "
		24.4	23.2	24.3	26.3			29.0	30 "
		17.4	16.4	17.3	18.9			21.5	35 "
		11.4	10.6	11.3	12.5			14.0	40 "
		6.7	6.2	6.7	7.4			8.9	45 "
		3.6	3.4	3.6	4.1			5.0	50 "
									55 "
									60 "
									65 "
									70 "
									75 "
									80 "
									85 "

(a) Excluding Irish Free State.

DEATHS—UNITED KINGDOM

No. 27—DEATHS by SEX, AGE and CAUSE in the

NOTE.—The numbers preceding the causes of death relate to those of the reference should be made to that List for

(Compiled by the Registrars-General for

	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Both Sexes	579,480	526,858	563,891	558,132	530,411	568,655
Males	292,949	287,587	285,575	283,483	272,731	288,424
Females	286,531	239,271	278,316	274,649	257,680	280,231
Ages at Death						
Under 1 year	74,065	63,709	67,670	65,137	59,661	56,260
1 and under 2 years	23,947	17,566	19,896	17,979	15,051	15,514
2 " " 5 " " " " " "	18,268	14,509	16,941	15,948	13,399	13,822
5 " " 15 " " " " " "	18,018	15,699	15,571	16,255	15,469	15,544
15 " " 25 " " " " " "	24,614	23,143	23,373	23,853	22,579	23,101
25 " " 35 " " " " " "	28,385	25,307	25,844	25,410	24,667	25,596
35 " " 45 " " " " " "	38,199	34,459	35,807	34,433	33,600	35,394
45 " " 55 " " " " " "	55,778	52,259	54,801	54,874	53,341	57,143
55 " " 65 " " " " " "	79,364	75,540	80,472	79,917	78,781	84,651
65 " " 75 " " " " " "	106,820	100,147	109,222	108,860	107,227	116,848
75 years and over	112,022	104,420	113,791	115,466	112,966	124,782
Causes of Death						
1. Typhoid and paratyphoid fevers ...	558	546	561	496	454	465
4. Measles	8,441	6,638	6,639	6,076	4,719	4,804
5. Scarlet fever	1,675	1,395	1,388	1,510	1,061	825
6. Whooping cough	7,972	5,456	5,884	8,133	4,731	4,751
7. Diphtheria	4,746	3,316	3,031	3,380	3,609	3,802
8. Influenza	26,093	9,407	22,502	14,668	10,839	25,034
10. Tuberculosis of respiratory system	39,603	37,627	38,141	37,690	34,883	35,832
11. Other tuberculous diseases	11,105	10,999	10,673	10,192	9,349	8,983
12. Syphilis	1,653	1,597	1,466	1,325	1,421	1,583
2, 3, 9, 13, 14. Other infectious or parasitic diseases.	3,504	3,443	4,471	4,798	4,965	4,711
15. Cancer and other malignant tumours	54,307	56,409	58,294	60,055	61,270	62,474
18. Diabetes mellitus	5,214	5,043	4,841	4,918	5,152	5,589
21. Locomotor ataxy, general paralysis of insane.	2,859	2,738	2,625	2,566	2,471	2,540
22. Cerebral hemorrhage, embolism or thrombosis.	37,854	36,703	37,233	36,914	37,000	34,799
24. Diseases of the heart	69,183	66,240	70,725	73,967	74,553	82,542
25. Other diseases of the circulatory system.	19,341	19,568	21,533	22,638	23,443	28,341
26. Bronchitis	47,490	37,588	43,788	40,673	34,985	38,043
27. Pneumonia (all forms)	48,949	39,327	47,063	43,649	38,798	44,391
28. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted).	7,626	6,749	7,135	6,828	6,608	6,883
29. Diarrhoea and enteritis	8,914	9,991	9,011	9,978	10,153	7,615
30. Appendicitis	3,280	3,435	3,330	3,435	3,284	3,345
31. Diseases of liver and biliary passages	4,422	4,382	4,366	4,735	4,909	4,725
33. Nephritis	15,066	14,727	14,874	14,883	15,007	16,179
35. Puerperal septicæmia and infections	1,352	1,240	1,237	1,308	1,334	1,259
36. Other diseases of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperal state.	2,519	2,515	2,361	2,357	2,343	2,182
38. Congenital debility and malformations, premature birth, etc.	32,070	29,791	29,940	28,414	27,484	26,153
39. Senility	34,934	31,478	32,125	31,275	30,209	28,398
40. Suicide	4,209	4,326	4,148	4,531	4,936	5,490
41, 42. Homicide; Accidental or violent deaths (excluding suicide).	15,792	15,973	16,420	17,320	17,095	18,348
— Other Causes	59,249	58,205	58,086	59,420	59,346	59,619

DEATHS—UNITED KINGDOM

UNITED KINGDOM in each Year, 1922 to 1933

*Abridged International List of Causes of Death (1929 Revision), and information as to the precise contents of each head**each Division of the United Kingdom.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	—
543,664	623,231	536,860	573,908	567,986	579,467	Both Sexes.
276,818	314,759	274,849	290,772	287,127	292,175	Males.
266,846	308,472	262,011	283,136	280,859	287,292	Females.
						Ages at Death
53,281	58,103	48,514	51,368	49,857	45,989	Under 1 year.
13,106	17,160	10,510	11,612	10,820	9,390	1 and under 2 years.
12,005	14,833	10,371	10,607	9,894	9,647	2 " " 5 "
15,765	16,452	15,059	14,017	13,503	14,070	5 " " 15 "
22,996	24,250	22,355	22,663	21,651	21,483	15 " " 25 "
24,966	26,780	24,862	25,300	24,914	26,174	25 " " 35 "
32,951	36,391	31,657	32,340	31,099	33,182	35 " " 45 "
54,064	61,054	58,696	55,352	53,263	56,646	45 " " 55 "
82,360	94,045	84,512	89,107	88,760	91,648	55 " " 65 "
113,770	132,859	116,362	126,292	127,318	129,823	65 " " 75 "
118,400	141,304	119,062	135,250	136,907	141,565	75 years and over.
						Causes of Death
510	457	387	297	306	277	1. Typhoid and paratyphoid fevers.
5,511	3,728	5,034	4,137	4,366	2,079	4. Measles.
773	866	892	735	804	1,087	5. Scarlet fever.
4,221	7,483	2,840	3,553	3,672	3,195	6. Whooping cough.
3,746	3,991	4,030	3,090	2,769	3,116	7. Diphtheria.
9,103	33,854	5,970	16,254	15,335	25,789	8. Influenza.
34,399	35,932	33,618	33,792	31,665	31,860	10. Tuberculosis of respiratory system.
8,700	8,260	8,009	7,757	7,531	6,770	11. Other tuberculous diseases.
1,681	1,538	1,557	1,575	1,444	1,417	12. Syphilis.
4,819	5,305	5,131	5,782	5,335	5,339	2, 3, 9, 13, 14. Other infectious or parasitic diseases.
64,612	65,473	66,480	68,068	69,740	70,620	15. Cancer and other malignant tumours.
5,828	6,359	6,384	6,590	6,910	7,113	18. Diabetes mellitus.
2,479	2,991	2,160	2,140	2,130	1,980	21. Locomotor ataxy, general paralysis of insane.
33,246	35,202	33,672	34,404	35,127	34,245	22. Cerebral hemorrhage, embolism or thrombosis.
88,158	108,321	101,884	113,950	115,459	121,571	24. Diseases of the heart.
31,022	26,372	24,105	25,796	26,884	27,074	25. Other diseases of the circulatory system.
28,012	39,457	24,246	29,779	24,646	25,312	26. Bronchitis.
37,914	52,475	34,365	39,654	36,168	35,837	27. Pneumonia (all forms).
6,326	7,534	5,966	6,438	6,179	6,327	28. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted).
7,893	8,446	6,703	6,453	7,251	7,107	29. Diarrhoea and enteritis.
3,383	3,414	3,503	3,450	3,614	3,598	30. Appendicitis.
5,026	4,843	4,901	4,721	4,672	4,367	31. Diseases of liver and biliary passages.
17,226	18,015	18,085	18,426	18,543	17,707	33. Nephritis.
1,458	1,419	1,504	1,301	1,273	1,314	35. Puerperal septicemia and infections.
2,275	2,135	2,145	1,977	2,024	1,949	36. Other diseases of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperal state.
25,570	26,194	25,056	25,075	24,747	23,967	38. Congenital debility and malformations, premature birth, etc.
25,145	26,774	22,905	22,862	22,970	21,545	39. Senility.
5,420	5,529	5,607	5,703	6,314	6,247	40. Suicide.
19,582	20,108	20,379	19,138	18,880	19,850	41, 42. Homicide: Accidental or violent deaths (excluding suicide).
59,626	61,356	59,342	61,011	61,228	60,808	— Other Causes.

INFANTILE MORTALITY

No. 28—DEATHS of INFANTS under one Year of Age per Thousand Births in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from 1871 to 1931 and in each YEAR, 1913 and 1920 to 1933

NOTE—The figures in the upper portion of this Table represent the average experience in the three years about each Census

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	ENGLAND AND WALES			SCOTLAND			IRELAND (a)			UNITED KINGDOM (a)		
	Both Sexes	Males	Fe-males	Both Sexes	Males	Fe-males	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Fe-males
1870-2...	156	169	141	126	135	115	(a)(b)94	(a)(b)102	(a)(b)86	(a)144	(a)156	(a)131
1880-2...	141	154	128	118	129	108	(a)100	(a)108	(a)91	(a)134	(a)146	(a)121
1890-2...	149	164	134	125	136	114	(a)98	(a)106	(a)90	(a)141	(a)155	(a)127
1900-2...	146	160	131	124	136	111	(a)103	(a)111	(a)95	(a)140	(a)153	(a)126
1910-2...	110	121	98	109	120	97	(a)92	(a)100	(a)83	(a)108	(a)119	(a)97
1920-2...	80	90	69	94	106	82	(a)77	(a)85	(a)69	(a)81	(a)91	(a)71
1925-7...	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	92	73	—	—	—
1930-2...	64	72	55	84	94	73	75	83	66	67	75	58
1913 ...	108	120	96	110	122	97	(a)97	(a)108	(a)86	(a)108	(a)119	(a)95
1920 ...	80	90	69	92	103	80	(a)83	(a)90	(a)75	(a)82	(a)92	(a)71
1921 ...	83	93	72	90	101	79	(a)77	(a)85	(a)69	(a)83	(a)93	(a)73
1922 ...	77	87	66	101	114	89	77	85	70	80	90	69
1923 ...	69	78	60	79	88	69	76	84	69	71	80	61
1924 ...	75	85	65	98	110	81	85	94	74	78	88	68
1925 ...	75	84	66	91	104	77	86	98	74	77	87	67
1926 ...	70	79	61	83	94	72	85	94	75	72	81	63
1927 ...	70	79	60	89	99	78	78	85	70	72	82	63
1928 ...	65	74	56	86	96	75	78	87	69	68	77	59
1929 ...	74	83	65	87	97	76	86	99	72	76	86	67
1930 ...	60	68	51	83	93	72	68	75	60	63	71	54
1931 ...	66	75	57	82	93	70	73	81	65	68	78	59
1932 ...	65	73	56	86	95	77	83	92	73	68	77	59
1933 ...	64	72	55	81	89	72	80	87	71	66	75	58

(a) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) In consequence of the incomplete registration of deaths around this period these rates should be used with caution.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES

No. 29—NOTIFIED CASES of certain INFECTIOUS DISEASES in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in each YEAR from 1919 to 1933

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General for England and Wales, the Chief Medical Officer of the Ministry of Health, the Scottish Board of Health (now the Department of Health for Scotland) and Local Government Services, Northern Ireland]

YEARS	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
DIPHTHERIA					ENTERIC FEVER			
1919 ...	53,918	9,078	—	—	3,447	634	—	—
1920 ...	69,481	10,766	—	—	3,109	743	—	—
1921 ...	66,506	10,112	—	—	3,835	595	—	—
1922 ...	52,153	7,372	—	—	2,414	439	—	—
1923 ...	40,009	7,106	925	48,040	3,211	794	168	4,173
1924 ...	41,980	8,827	741	49,548	4,121	436	127	4,734
1925 ...	47,720	7,292	1,013	56,025	2,779	489	310	3,578
1926 ...	51,069	7,999	1,267	60,335	2,739	396	241	3,376
1927 ...	52,011	10,324	1,097	63,432	3,533	530	318	4,381
1928 ...	61,134	10,790	1,353	73,233	3,495	443	283	4,221
1929 ...	62,774	10,471	1,305	74,550	2,835	438	361	3,634
1930 ...	73,953	10,946	1,568	86,467	2,952	737	142	3,831
1931 ...	50,290	8,915	1,293	60,498	2,290	380	127	2,797
1932 ...	43,399	7,586	1,097	52,082	2,544	293	160	3,000
1933 ...	47,435	8,376	1,497	57,308	1,758	575	77	2,410
ERYSIPELAS					SCARLET FEVER			
1919 ...	15,763	3,007	—	—	82,398	12,787	—	—
1920 ...	16,051	3,642	—	—	119,490	17,449	—	—
1921 ...	13,231	3,644	—	—	137,073	17,025	—	—
1922 ...	13,171	3,373	—	—	108,242	14,589	—	—
1923 ...	12,335	3,354	190	15,879	85,603	16,754	1,622	103,979
1924 ...	12,879	2,916	124	15,919	84,654	18,047	2,398	105,599
1925 ...	15,003	3,371	172	18,546	91,362	20,896	3,696	115,954
1926 ...	14,597	3,380	230	18,207	81,372	21,795	2,373	105,545
1927 ...	14,708	2,997	236	17,941	84,450	17,284	2,318	104,052
1928 ...	16,359	3,268	205	19,832	102,611	15,347	3,386	121,343
1929 ...	17,707	3,397	209	21,313	120,232	15,405	2,098	137,735
1930 ...	15,307	4,042	208	22,557	111,077	16,016	2,257	129,350
1931 ...	15,245	3,671	207	19,123	81,363	16,649	2,201	102,513
1932 ...	14,527	3,669	238	18,434	86,054	27,975	2,524	115,553
1933 ...	17,997	3,962	197	22,156	129,528	33,784	4,181	172,493
SMALL-POX					DYSENTERY			
1919 ...	294	9	—	—	(b)1,657	(a)217	—	—
1920 ...	263	725	—	—	1,253	276	—	—
1921 ...	315	106	—	—	1,223	108	—	—
1922 ...	973	7	—	—	789	42	—	—
1923 ...	2,486	3	—	2,488	484	60	—	544
1924 ...	3,765	4	1	3,770	388	42	1	431
1925 ...	5,366	2	—	5,367	345	52	—	397
1926 ...	10,146	1	—	10,147	530	266	3	799
1927 ...	14,767	154	—	14,921	440	187	1	628
1928 ...	12,420	143	—	12,563	683	214	—	897
1929 ...	10,967	15	—	10,985	573	274	—	847
1930 ...	11,839	15	—	11,854	538	262	—	800
1931 ...	5,664	—	—	5,664	836	364	—	1,200
1932 ...	2,039	—	—	2,039	924	482	—	1,406
1933 ...	631	—	—	631	783	410	—	1,193

(a) Notifiable as from 1st August, 1919.

(b) Notifiable as from 1st March, 1919

Table continued on next page.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES

No. 29—NOTIFIED CASES of certain INFECTIOUS DISEASES in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in each YEAR from 1919 to 1933—*continued*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General for England and Wales, the Chief Medical Officer of the Ministry of Health, the Scottish Board of Health (now the Department of Health for Scotland) and Local Government Services, Northern Ireland]

YEARS	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
OPHTHALMIA NEONATORUM					PNEUMONIA (ACUTE PRIMARY AND ACUTE INFLUENZAL)			
1919 ...	8,648	1,431	(e)	—	(b)45,260	(a)2,913	—	—
1920 ...	10,304	1,871		—	38,859	9,155	—	—
1921 ...	8,313	1,897		—	33,830	7,854	—	—
1922 ...	7,107	1,485		—	52,513	13,951	—	—
1923 ...	6,592	1,390		—	44,624	9,039	303	53,966
1924 ...	6,287	1,289		—	60,794	15,264	324	76,382
1925 ...	5,748	1,246		—	55,960	12,924	310	68,894
1926 ...	5,896	1,295		—	51,010	13,003	306	64,319
1927 ...	5,891	1,341		—	67,757	15,260	322	83,339
1928 ...	5,609	1,292		—	60,298	13,884	288	74,470
1929 ...	5,448	1,215	(f) 110	—	86,238	18,850	383	105,480
1930 ...	5,481	1,431		7,022	50,889	14,931	203	66,023
1931 ...	5,158	1,443		68	60,873	13,413	280	74,566
1932 ...	4,730	1,662		28	57,401	16,409	211	74,021
1933 ...	4,056	1,472		15	65,009	13,304	246	78,559
PUERPERAL FEVER					TUBERCULOSIS OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM			
1919 ...	2,016	342	—	—	61,154	7,572	(c)	—
1920 ...	2,898	587	—	—	57,844	8,099		—
1921 ...	2,211	624	—	—	56,334	8,030		—
1922 ...	2,134	586	—	—	53,422	7,752		—
1923 ...	2,191	580	22	2,793	59,172	7,030		—
1924 ...	2,183	552	18	2,753	60,747	7,371		—
1925 ...	2,396	634	7	3,037	60,770	6,616		—
1926 ...	(d)2,611	667	47	3,325	59,520	6,669		—
1927 ...	(d)1,989	762	35	2,786	58,109	6,051		—
1928 ...	(d)2,380	982	34	3,396	57,682	6,203		—
1929 ...	(d)2,359	(e)1,179	35	3,573	57,274	6,112	(c)	—
1930 ...	(d)2,582	(e)1,177	83	3,842	54,331	5,671		—
1931 ...	(d)2,341	(e)1,223	28	3,592	54,596	5,634		—
1932 ...	(d)2,121	(e)1,296	26	3,443	51,836	5,537		—
1933 ...	(d)2,094	(e)1,104	33	3,231	49,958	5,313		—
TUBERCULOSIS, OTHER FORMS					TOTAL—TUBERCULOSIS			
1919 ...	16,357	4,017	(c)	—	77,616	11,589	(c)	—
1920 ...	15,488	4,169		—	73,332	12,268		—
1921 ...	15,368	4,442		—	71,702	12,472		—
1922 ...	15,837	4,594		—	69,259	12,346		—
1923 ...	20,216	5,203		—	79,388	12,283		—
1924 ...	20,411	5,099		—	81,158	12,470		—
1925 ...	20,667	5,106		—	81,437	11,722		—
1926 ...	20,134	4,658		—	79,654	11,325		—
1927 ...	19,781	4,436		—	77,890	10,487		—
1928 ...	20,199	4,682		—	77,881	10,885		—
1929 ...	18,682	4,228	(c)	—	75,956	10,340		—
1930 ...	18,670	4,242		—	73,001	9,913		—
1931 ...	18,378	3,966		—	72,974	9,600		—
1932 ...	17,956	3,909		—	69,792	9,446		—
1933 ...	16,393	3,297		—	66,351	8,610		—

(a) Notifiable as from 1st August, 1919.

(b) Notifiable as from 1st March, 1919.

(c) Not compulsorily notifiable in all districts.

(d) From 1st October, 1926, puerperal pyrexia was made notifiable: 1,823 cases were notified from October to December, 1926, 5,508 in 1927, 5,499 in 1928, 5,610 in 1929, 5,647 in 1930, 5,744 in 1931, 5,446 in 1932 and 5,806 in 1933.

(e) From 1st October, 1929, puerperal pyrexia was made notifiable: 265 cases were notified from October to December, 1929, 906 in 1930, 888 in 1931, 981 in 1932, and 950 in 1933.

(f) Notifiable as from 1st January, 1930.

PARLIAMENTARY ELECTORATE

No. 30—NUMBER of PERSONS on the REGISTER of PARLIAMENTARY ELECTORS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM at the date of each of the GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1892 to 1931

(Compiled from the Reports of the Registrar-General for England and Wales and from other sources)

YEARS				ENGLAND AND WALES	SCOTLAND	IRELAND (c)	UNITED KINGDOM (c)
1892	...	...	Men ...	4,810,237	606,403	(c)744,816	(c)6,161,456
1895	...	...	" ...	4,959,805	636,097	(c)736,552	(c)6,332,454
1900	...	...	" ...	5,287,285	681,132	(c)764,196	(c)6,732,613
1906	...	...	" ...	5,824,884	750,401	(c)691,423	(c)7,266,708
1910 (Jan.)	...	...	" ...	6,221,607	785,208	(c)698,787	(c)7,705,602
" (Dec.)	...	...	" ...	6,221,607	800,448	(c)698,787	(c)7,720,842
1918	...	...	{ Men ...	10,281,054	1,392,119	1,239,993	12,913,166
			{ Women	6,941,929	840,547	696,680	8,479,156
			Total	17,222,983	2,232,666	(c)1,936,673	(c)21,392,322
1922	...	...	{ Men ...	10,312,248	—	369,651	—
			{ Women	7,689,444	—	241,713	—
			Total	18,001,692	2,261,201	611,364	20,874,257
1923	...	...	{ Men ...	10,498,179	1,235,231	367,629	12,101,039
			{ Women	7,890,654	867,049	244,796	9,002,499
			Total	18,388,833	(a)2,282,102	(d)615,260	(a)(d)21,286,195
1924	...	...	{ Men ...	10,719,922	1,343,276	368,055	12,431,253
			{ Women	8,086,920	966,099	244,905	9,297,924
			Total	18,806,842	(b)2,311,870	612,960	(b)21,731,672
1929	...	...	{ Men ...	11,866,794	1,413,602	377,038	13,657,434
			{ Women	13,223,999	1,566,057	398,269	15,193,925
			Total	25,095,793	2,980,259	775,307	28,851,359
1931	...	...	{ Men ...	12,288,852	1,434,547	374,782	14,098,181
			{ Women	13,847,092	1,605,117	402,421	15,854,630
			Total	26,135,944	3,039,664	777,203	26,952,811

(a) Including 179,822 electors whose sex was not distinguished.

(b) Including 2,495 electors whose sex was not distinguished.

(c) Inclusive, in years prior to 1922, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(d) Including 2,835 electors, whose sex was not distinguished.

HOUSES AND BUILDINGS

No. 31—NUMBERS of HOUSES OCCUPIED and UNOCCUPIED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM at each CENSUS from 1851 to 1931

(Compiled from the Census Reports for each Division of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	Occupied	Unoccupied	Total	Occupied	Unoccupied	Total
ENGLAND AND WALES				SCOTLAND		
1851 ...	3,278,039	153,494	3,431,533	(a)	(a)	(a)
1861 ...	3,739,505	184,694	3,924,199	(a)	(a)	(a)
1871 ...	4,259,117	261,345	4,520,462	(a)	(a)	(a)
1881 ...	4,831,519	386,676	5,218,195	739,005	59,697	798,702
1891 ...	5,451,497	372,184	5,823,681	817,568	51,460	869,028
1901 ...	6,260,852	448,932	6,709,784	926,914	59,420	986,334
1911 ...	7,141,781	408,652	7,550,433	1,013,369	89,060	1,102,429
1921 ...	7,811,030	218,833	8,029,863	1,057,609	51,835	1,109,444
1931 ...	9,123,279	276,256	9,399,535	1,149,267	47,976	1,197,243
IRELAND				UNITED KINGDOM		
1851 ...	1,046,223	65,263	1,111,486	(a)	(a)	(a)
1861 ...	995,156	40,957	1,036,113	(a)	(a)	(a)
1871 ...	961,380	31,530	992,910	(a)	(a)	(a)
1881 ...	914,108	58,257	972,365	6,484,632	504,630	6,989,262
1891 ...	870,578	69,320	939,898	7,139,643	492,964	7,632,607
1901 ...	858,162	74,321	932,483	8,045,928	582,673	8,628,601
1911 ...	861,879	69,010	930,889	9,017,029	566,722	9,583,751
1921 (b) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926 (c) ...	268,834	16,595	285,429	—	—	—
1931 (b) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—For definition of the term "house," which has varied slightly from time to time, reference should be made to the Census Reports.

(a) Comparable figures are not available.

(b) A Census of Ireland was not taken in 1921 or 1931.

(c) Excluding Irish Free State.

HOUSES AND BUILDINGS

No. 32.—NUMBER of HOUSES BUILT with and without STATE ASSISTANCE in each Year ended 31st MARCH, 1920 to 1934

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Health; the Department of Health for Scotland; and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland)

Years ended 31st March	Houses Built by Local Authorities with State Assistance	Houses built by Private Enterprise		Total
		With State Assistance	Without State Assistance	
ENGLAND AND WALES				
1920	576	139	(a)	
1921	15,585	12,964	(b) 30,000	160,835
1922	80,783	20,288		
1923	57,535	10,318	(c) 23,800	91,653
1924	14,353	4,311	67,546	86,210
1925	20,624	47,045	69,220	136,889
1926	44,218	62,769	66,439	173,426
1927	74,093	79,686	63,850	217,629
1928	104,084	74,548	60,332	238,914
1929	55,723	49,069	64,740	169,532
1930	60,245	50,124	91,691	202,060
1931	52,514	2,565	123,728	183,807
1932	67,576	2,333	180,903	200,812
1933	54,566	2,493	143,437	200,496
1934	53,873	2,913	(d) 209,836	266,622
SCOTLAND.				
1920	—	—	(e) 5,000	23,942
1921	1,201	364		
1922	5,796	1,289	(f) 1,850	7,306
1923	9,527	765		
1924	5,233	223	(f) 1,852	6,875
1925	3,238	1,785	(f) 1,515	10,905
1926	5,290	3,800	(f) 2,017	(g) 17,285
1927	9,621	3,995	(f) 2,147	(g) 22,674
1928	16,460	3,177	(f) 1,275	(g) 18,326
1929	13,954	3,087	(f) 1,408	18,132
1930	13,023	3,701	(f) 1,814	12,997
1931	8,122	3,061	(f) 1,726	13,654
1932	8,952	2,976	(f) 5,570	21,644
1933	12,165	3,909	(i)	(j) 24,690
1934	16,374	8,316		
NORTHERN IRELAND (h)				
1920	{	Information not available.	Information not available.	
1921				
1922				
1923				
1924				
1925				
1926				
1927				
1928				
1929				
1930				
1931				
1932				
1933				
1934				

NOTE.—For the purpose of this return each self-contained flat or tenement in a multiple building is counted as a separate house.

(a) The figures in this column exclude houses having a rateable value exceeding £78 (or £105 in the Metropolitan Police District).

(b) This figure is approximate only and includes the period March to September, 1922, exact statistics of unassisted building not being available.

(c) This figure is for the half-year September, 1922, to March, 1923.

(d) Including 1,967 built by Local Authorities.

(e) Estimated.

(f) Records are only compiled yearly to 31st December, and the figures in this column are for the years ending on that date.

(g) Inclusive of houses built by the Second Scottish National Housing Company (Housing Trust) Limited, on behalf of Government: 1,652 in 1927, 890 in 1928, and 10 in 1929.

(h) In addition 1,155 houses were erected by Local Authorities, and 261 by private builders with the aid of grants from the Unemployment Relief Fund, and 502 houses were erected by Local Authorities and 237 by private builders between 1921 and 1923 with the aid of Government grants under the Housing (1) Act, 1919. The total number of houses, as above, erected in Northern Ireland with State Assistance from transfer of services to 31st March, 1934, was as follows: Local Authorities, 3,540; Private Builders, 23,064.

(i) Not yet available.

(j) Houses built with State assistance only.

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION—GREAT BRITAIN

(The information covers University Institutions which are in receipt of Treasury and University Colleges published

No. 33.—UNIVERSITY

ACADEMIC YEAR	New Students Admitted (Full-time only)		Number taking Courses (Full and part-time)		Full-Time Students					
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Advanced		First Degree		Diploma	
					Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1919-20	12,827	3,607	36,373	12,602	580	367	18,027	7,043	6,161	1,773
1920-1	7,722	3,366	37,921	14,221	862	411	19,658	8,028	6,366	1,671
1921-2	5,828	3,421	36,838	14,407	1,198	493	18,966	8,715	5,730	1,681
1922-3(a)	8,424	3,878	42,512	16,440	1,706	285	24,303	10,110	6,246	2,280
1923-4	8,005	3,842	40,831	16,306	1,813	324	23,065	10,384	5,074	2,232
1924-5	8,194	3,910	39,671	16,251	1,788	335	22,409	10,271	4,716	2,275
1925-6	8,468	3,865	40,156	16,140	1,734	329	22,478	10,204	4,623	2,238
1926-7	8,826	3,902	40,859	16,282	1,671	322	23,229	10,202	4,593	2,337
1927-8	8,945	4,002	41,562	16,203	1,675	360	24,091	10,357	4,484	2,286
1928-9	9,296	3,704	42,596	15,952	1,708	374	24,986	10,233	4,716	2,292
1929-30	9,877	3,931	43,561	15,913	1,763	365	25,924	10,122	4,995	2,434
1930-1	10,078	3,967	46,057	16,255	1,860	377	26,863	10,023	5,906	2,558
1931-2	10,423	3,879	46,820	15,707	2,005	394	27,613	9,994	6,128	2,371
1932-3	10,977	4,073	48,200	15,915	2,178	408	28,722	10,094	6,358	2,395

NOTE.—Particulars for certain Institutions were included in the statistics of University Education for the first time in the following years:—London Royal Holloway College and Swansea University College in 1920-1; Durham and London Birkbeck College, also Manchester College of Technology (Table No. 38 only) in 1921-2; Oxford and Cambridge Universities (Tables No. 33-36 only), and Exeter University College in 1922-3; Oxford and Cambridge Universities (Table No. 38 only) in 1925-6, Guy's Hospital Medical School and College of the Pharmaceutical Society in 1930-31, and London Courtald Institute of Art and Institute of Education in 1932-33.

No. 34.—HOME and UNIVERSITY RESIDENCE of FULL-TIME STUDENTS at UNIVERSITIES, &C.

ACADEMIC YEAR	Country of Home Residence			University Residence							
	British Isles	Other British Countries	Foreign Countries	Colleges and Hostels		Lodgings		At Home		Total	
				Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1919-20	31,935	1,373	643	997	2,425	10,298	1,943	12,644	4,319	(a)24,768	(a)9,183
1920-1	34,529	1,780	687	1,212	2,865	11,891	2,333	13,783	4,912	26,886	10,110
1921-2	34,091	1,835	857	1,508	3,111	11,102	2,337	13,284	5,441	25,894	10,889
1922-3	40,938	2,679	1,313	5,684	4,305	13,486	2,345	13,185	6,025	32,255	12,675
1923-4	39,202	2,435	1,255	5,414	4,137	12,539	2,450	11,999	6,353	29,952	12,940
1924-5	37,983	2,460	1,351	5,557	4,249	11,846	2,224	11,510	6,408	28,913	12,881
1925-6	37,800	2,400	1,406	5,665	4,290	11,776	2,217	11,394	6,264	28,835	12,771
1926-7	38,376	2,526	1,452	5,891	4,387	11,760	2,092	11,842	6,382	29,493	12,861
1927-8	38,989	2,736	1,537	6,114	4,382	12,022	2,248	12,114	6,382	30,250	13,012
1928-9	39,919	2,809	1,581	6,299	4,538	12,486	2,154	12,625	6,207	31,410	12,899
1929-30	41,030	2,849	1,724	6,740	4,635	12,881	2,130	13,061	6,156	32,682	12,921
1930-1	43,019	2,759	1,609	7,108	4,636	13,419	2,145	14,102	6,177	34,629	12,958
1931-2	44,110	2,659	1,741	7,352	4,600	13,509	2,132	14,890	6,027	35,751	12,759
1932-3	45,677	2,653	1,825	7,455	4,614	13,987	2,180	15,816	6,103	37,258	12,897

(a) Inclusive of 829 men and 496 women for which details as to University Residence are not available.

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION—GREAT BRITAIN

grant. The figures are compiled from the Annual Returns from Universities by the University Grants Committee)

STUDENTS (a)

Part-time Students								ACADEMIC YEAR
Advanced		First Degree		Diploma		Occasional		
Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1,235	345	605	235	1,620	487	8,145	2,352	1910-20
1,366	393	697	204	1,333	576	7,639	2,938	1920-1
1,576	432	1,063	363	1,031	542	7,274	2,181	1921-2
892	270	1,113	398	1,673	754	6,579	2,353	1922-3(b)
976	233	1,068	333	1,693	720	7,142	2,080	1923-4
1,001	273	1,168	396	1,765	511	6,824	2,190	1924-5
1,183	306	1,187	465	1,018	546	7,093	2,052	1925-6
1,187	332	1,173	428	2,331	575	6,675	2,086	1926-7
1,236	325	1,157	416	2,442	568	6,467	1,882	1927-8
1,274	307	1,180	416	2,466	496	6,266	1,834	1928-9
1,351	332	1,288	400	2,311	557	5,929	1,703	1929-30
1,519	315	1,408	420	2,208	575	6,293	1,987	1930-1
1,493	324	1,371	460	2,124	443	6,081	1,721	1931-2
1,562	321	1,378	452	2,060	393	5,942	1,852	1932-3

(a) Exclusive of students at extra-mural classes. For numbers of students attending such classes recognized for grant by the Board of Education and supervised by Universities and University Colleges, see Table No. 45, p. 56.

(b) A new classification for "advanced" students was introduced in 1922-3, which led to the omission from this classification of a considerable body of students formerly included under it, and their transfer mainly to the "Diploma" columns.

No. 35—COURSES taken by FULL-TIME STUDENTS at UNIVERSITIES, & C

ACADEMIC YEAR	Arts, including Theology, Fine Art, Law, Music, Commerce, Economics and Education		Pure Science		Medicine, including Dentistry		Technology, including Engineering, Applied Chemistry, Mining, Metallurgy, Architecture, etc.		Agriculture, including Forestry, Horticulture and Dairy Work	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1919-20 ...	5,888	5,015	4,814	1,400	8,282	2,623	5,286	42	498	103
1920-1 ...	6,131	5,605	4,305	1,582	8,896	2,741	6,819	55	735	127
1921-2 ...	5,805	6,252	4,295	1,851	9,017	2,595	6,019	68	758	123
1922-3 (a)	10,232	7,999	5,634	2,129	9,498	2,368	5,489	78	1,091	101
1923-4 (a)	10,393	8,588	5,203	2,199	8,866	1,998	4,652	57	758	98
1924-5 ...	10,950	8,941	5,165	2,164	7,806	1,631	4,156	49	746	96
1925-6 ...	11,622	9,138	5,250	2,081	7,288	1,402	3,999	54	676	96
1926-7 ...	12,486	9,426	5,180	2,043	7,179	1,236	3,925	45	723	111
1927-8 ...	13,367	9,694	5,229	2,003	7,074	1,148	3,877	54	703	113
1928-9 ...	14,005	9,620	5,405	1,972	7,279	1,108	4,016	66	705	133
1929-30 ...	14,657	9,652	5,596	1,942	7,623	1,136	4,081	71	725	120
1930-1 ...	15,091	9,582	5,866	2,002	8,702	1,187	4,197	77	773	110
1931-2 ...	15,384	9,284	6,125	2,006	9,107	1,272	4,401	87	734	110
1932-3 ...	15,952	9,223	6,328	2,066	9,835	1,412	4,443	91	700	105

(a) Exclusive of 311 men in 1922-3 and 80 men in 1923-4 for which particulars under Faculties are not available.

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 36.—UNIVERSITY DEGREES AND DIPLOMAS OBTAINED

ACADEMIC YEAR		DEGREES								DIPLOMAS	
		First Degrees				Higher Degrees (a)		Total		Men	Women
						Men	Women	Men	Women		
		Honours		Ordinary							
Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women				
1919-20	...	595	446	1,424	626	374	94	2,393	1,166	1,396	570
1920-1	...	1,204	548	1,941	664	529	174	3,674	1,386	1,957	751
1921-2	...	1,877	696	2,845	934	697	146	5,419	1,776	2,282	820
1922-3	...	3,687	979	3,273	1,283	1,338	341	8,298	2,603	2,672	1,002
1923-4	...	3,464	1,586	3,434	1,620	1,401	405	8,299	3,611	2,498	1,102
1924-5	...	3,204	1,290	2,956	1,619	2,271	439	8,431	3,348	2,509	1,235
1925-6	...	2,913	1,288	2,710	1,585	805	151	6,428	3,024	2,457	1,297
1926-7	...	2,645	1,586	2,692	1,314	869	175	6,506	3,055	2,618	1,417
1927-8	...	3,094	1,665	2,643	1,315	921	208	6,658	3,188	2,410	1,451
1928-9	...	3,209	1,589	2,604	1,263	947	191	6,760	3,043	2,569	1,387
1929-30	...	3,458	1,474	2,773	1,290	1,043	188	7,274	2,952	2,549	1,398
1930-1	...	3,617	1,408	2,877	1,227	1,123	200	7,617	2,835	3,058	1,622
1931-2	...	3,681	1,398	3,024	1,244	1,157	191	7,862	2,833	3,122	1,469
1932-3	...	3,941	1,443	2,869	1,245	1,176	198	7,986	2,886	3,527	1,544

(a) From 1925-6, inclusive, the figures are exclusive of Higher Degrees given without further study, examination, or other test.

No. 37.—FULL-TIME TEACHING STAFF AT UNIVERSITIES, &C.

ACADEMIC YEAR	NUMBERS					AVERAGE SALARY				
	Pro- fessors	Readers, Assistant Pro- fessors and Inde- pendent Lecturers	Lecturers	Assistant Lecturers and Dem- onstrators	Others	Pro- fessors	Readers, Assistant Pro- fessors and Inde- pendent Lecturers	Lecturers	Assistant Lecturers and Dem- onstrators	Others
1925-6 ...	766	341	961	904	51	£	£	£	£	£
1926-7 ...	772	325	997	864	127	1,071	Information not published			
1927-8 ...	786	331	1,022	852	178					
1928-9 ...	792	332	1,123	810	202		627	455	310	353
1929-30	798	334	1,147	827	243	1,071	Information not published			
1930-1 ...	826	340	1,205	858	272					
1931-2 ...	842	341	1,254	863	290					
1932-3 ...	853	343	1,290	865	278					

NOTE.—For the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge, only full-time Professors and Readers are included. In addition, there are at Oxford and Cambridge a large number of Lecturers, &c., many of whom are in College as well as University employment, together numbering about 650 in 1932-3.

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 38—SUMMARIES OF ACCOUNTS OF UNIVERSITIES, &c.

INCOME						
ACADEMIC YEAR	Endowments	Grants		Tuition and other Fees	Other Receipts	Total Receipts
		Parliamentary	Local Authorities			
1920-1 ...	£ 337,844	£ 1,013,970	£ 280,900	£ 1,177,292	£ 210,493	£ 3,020,499
1921-2 ...	370,580	1,261,851	419,511	1,277,050	249,776	3,578,768
1922-3 ...	389,961	1,275,569	427,181	1,239,489	250,691	3,582,891
1923-4 ...	414,191	1,272,943	430,651	1,206,545	263,006	3,587,336
1924-5 ...	413,712	1,305,774	492,120	1,152,461	271,752	3,635,819
1925-6 ...	623,761	1,840,447	517,834	1,429,572	399,495	4,816,109
1926-7 ...	664,257	1,827,001	518,997	1,506,181	431,891	4,948,327
1927-8 ...	681,341	1,841,005	504,338	1,539,519	472,174	5,038,377
1928-9 ...	716,425	1,854,425	524,450	1,595,649	483,561	5,174,510
1929-30 ...	743,676	1,925,957	515,322	1,648,773	501,336	5,388,064
1930-1 ...	800,344	2,113,856	566,173	1,825,084	525,479	5,830,936
1931-2 ...	801,274	2,112,890	554,781	1,856,675	549,158	5,874,778
1932-3 ...	808,940	2,093,512	541,672	1,924,154	551,240	5,919,518
EXPENDITURE						
ACADEMIC YEAR	Salaries of Teaching Staffs	Maintenance of Premises	Administra- tion	Other Payments	Total Payments	
1920-1 ...	£ 1,528,257	£ 438,807	£ 335,669	£ 912,556	£ 3,215,289	
1921-2 ...	1,755,862	465,896	362,140	931,477	3,565,375	
1922-3 ...	1,843,989	432,446	350,878	919,178	3,546,486	
1923-4 ...	1,863,705	442,649	352,601	910,377	3,569,332	
1924-5 ...	1,904,900	436,299	362,365	941,200	3,644,764	
1925-6 ...	2,322,994	523,263	425,366	1,456,465	4,733,087	
1926-7 ...	2,438,233	553,783	433,757	1,446,986	4,872,759	
1927-8 ...	2,530,869	543,982	442,918	1,490,380	5,013,149	
1928-9 ...	2,594,344	568,614	453,735	1,505,744	5,122,937	
1929-30 ...	2,646,861	590,372	463,466	1,579,831	5,280,530	
1930-1 ...	2,778,458	630,143	490,380	1,795,742	5,694,723	
1931-2 ...	2,856,216	623,525	491,323	1,811,357	5,787,426	
1932-3 ...	2,914,899	641,409	496,059	1,766,590	5,818,957	

NOTES.—Capital sums received for lands, buildings, and endowment, etc., are not included under Income; the expenditure of capital funds on lands, buildings and equipment is not included under Expenditure.

The accounts of the Colleges at Oxford and Cambridge are not included above.

See also general note to Table No. 33, p. 46.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 39—TOTAL NUMBER OF FULL-TIME PUPILS ATTENDING

	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
1. Total population aged 5 and under 14 <i>Thousands</i>	6,551	6,531	6,451	6,298	6,071	5,883
2. Number of children aged 5 and under 14 in full-time attendance at grant-aided schools and colleges (b) <i>Thousands</i>	5,798	5,824	5,778	5,726	5,588	5,434
3. As a percentage of 1 ...	88·5	89·2	89·6	90·9	92·0	92·4
4. Total population aged 14 and under 17 ... <i>Thousands</i>	2,049	2,136	2,162	2,185	2,201	2,202
5. Number of children aged 14 and under 17 in full-time attendance at grant-aided schools and colleges (b) <i>Thousands</i>	120	247	285	309	324	330
6. As a percentage of 4 ...	5·8	11·6	12·3	14·1	14·7	15·0
7. Number of persons aged 17 and over in full-time attendance at grant-aided schools and colleges (b) <i>Thousands</i>	Not available	51	58	63	73	71

NOTE.—The particulars relate to a date within the year stated or to 12 months ending in that year.
(a) This table relates to education within the purview of the Board of Education, the University Grants Committee, and the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

No. 40—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS MAINTAINED

	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	
1. Number of departments (a) ...	32,300	32,145	32,106	31,969	31,538	31,188	1
2. Number of children in average attendance per department	166	161	162	162	163	161	2
3. Average attendance <i>Thousands</i>	5,365	5,187	5,206	5,181	5,136	5,025	3
4. Average attendance as percentage of average number of children on the registers...	88·7	87·1	87·9	88·3	89·3	88·7	4
5. Number of children on the registers ... <i>Thousands</i>	6,016	5,918	5,854	5,812	5,699	5,602	5
6. Number of children under 5 years ... <i>Thousands</i>	301	186	177	158	166	211	6
7. Number of children of 14 years and over <i>Thousands</i>	43	117	123	151	162	169	7
8. Percentage of boys ...	50·5	50·5	50·5	50·7	50·7	50·6	8
9. Number of children who left during the year ...	Information not available.	650,888	682,498	621,864	674,828	666,706	9
10. Percentage proceeding to full-time schools of other types ...		14·6	13·6	13·6	12·3	12·3	10
11. Number of classes ...		150,187	151,080	151,329	148,445	147,177	11
12. Percentage of classes with more than 40 and not more than 50 children on the registers (c)...		25·9	26·1	26·5	27·6	27·6	12
13. Percentage of classes with more than 50 children on the registers (c) ...		25·4	23·2	21·8	21·0	17·0	13
14. Number of full-time teachers in regular employment (d) ...	162,553	165,531	167,205	168,075	163,634	163,221	14
15. Percentage of certificated teachers ...	65·4	68·2	68·8	69·7	70·1	71·1	15
16. Percentage of graduate certificated teachers ...	Not available	Not available	1·1	not available	24·3	24·8	16
17. Percentage of men ...	25·5	23·3	22·8	23·3	24·3	24·8	17
18. Number of children in average attendance per full-time teacher ...	33·0	31·3	31·1	30·8	31·4	30·8	18
Average salary of certificated teachers:—							
19. Men £	147	271	330	337	346	337	19
20. Women £	102	200	252	261	270	266	20

NOTE.—The particulars in this table for the year 1920 and subsequent years relate to the 31st March, or, in the case of sub-heads 3, 4, 9, and 10, to the year ended 31st March. For 1913 the figures relate to the school year (or the last day of it) which ended within the year ended 31st July, 1913.

(a) A department is a group of children under a separate head teacher, a school often consisting of more than one department.

(b) These figures should be used with caution as there is reason to believe that, owing to a misunderstanding of the directions for making the returns, a considerable number of pupils transferred to public elementary schools providing special courses of advanced instruction were incorrectly returned as leavers.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

GRANT-AIDED SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES (INCLUDING UNIVERSITIES) (a)

1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
5,945	5,962	6,015	5,987	5,920	5,911	5,918	6,003	6,048
5,400 90.8	5,457 91.5	5,491 91.3	5,468 91.6	5,414 91.5	5,444 92.1	5,456 92.2	5,560 92.6	5,631 93.1
2,162	2,124	2,113	2,118	2,111	2,042	1,956	1,756	1,663
326 15.1	333 15.7	338 16.0	343 16.2	354 16.8	364 17.8	364 18.6	342 19.5	336 20.2
71	72	74	75	77	87	98	100	104

(b) Pupils in Institutions of Specialised Education for Industry and Commerce excluded for years prior to 1930.

BY LOCAL EDUCATION AUTHORITIES

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	31,001	30,872	30,724	30,591	30,522	30,429	30,383	30,226	29,959
2	159	160	162	163	161	162	162	166	169
3	4,934	4,950	4,967	4,981	4,909	4,941	4,930	5,006	5,049
4	88.2	88.0	88.2	88.8	88.1	89.1	89.0	89.8	89.6
5	5,571	5,586	5,597	5,571	5,512	5,527	5,514	5,570	5,639
6	222	181	163	164	155	165	158	157	163
7	165	171	172	173	177	166	156	136	138
8	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7
9	712,708	708,515	671,372	701,896	(b) 730,302	576,876	583,340	523,059	478,752
10	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.0	(b) 18.1	15.9	16.3	19.2	20.2
11	147,866	150,152	149,973	150,444	150,932	151,587	152,062	152,395	151,950
12	29.3	28.5	28.7	30.3	32.8	33.3	33.6	34.7	36.6
13	14.4	13.3	13.5	11.1	7.2	6.6	5.6	5.2	5.5
14	164,460	165,589	166,151	(c) 167,948	167,306	168,038	168,934	169,986	170,579
15	71.3	71.8	72.1	73.0	73.6	74.1	74.7	75.4	75.8
16	Not available		2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.4	5.2
17	24.9	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.5	25.7	25.9	26.3	26.9
18	30.0	29.9	29.9	29.7	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.4	29.6
19	335	} Not available	334	334	334	334	333	298	296
20	265		256	254	253	254	254	228	229

(c) For 1923 and preceding years the percentages given relate to the number of classes of 40 and under 50 children and of 50 children and over respectively.

(d) The figures for 1913 exclude teachers in practical instruction centres and special subjects teachers in schools.

(e) Includes a certain number of occasional emergency teachers.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 41—SCHOOL MEDICAL SERVICE

—	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Medical inspection of public elementary school children during the year :—						
1. Number of children inspected (Routine Medical Inspections only) ... <i>Thousands</i>	1,706	1,820	1,887	1,751	1,755	1,698
2. Number of inspections (including re-inspections and special inspections) ... <i>Thousands</i>	Not available	(a)2,434	(a)2,522	(a)2,387	4,001	3,953
Medical treatment of public elementary school children for common defects—Number of defects treated during the year :—						
3. Minor ailments <i>Thousands</i>	} Information not available	}	}	}	622	641
4. Dental defects(b) <i>Thousands</i>					618	654
5. Visual defects <i>Thousands</i>					173	187
6. Operative treatment of adenoids and enlarged tonsils <i>Thousands</i>					48	49
Net expenditure of local education authorities on the school medical service :—(c)						
7. Elementary <i>Thousand £</i>	216 (gross)	906 (gross)	1,332	1,362	1,193	1,182
8. Per public elementary school child	s. d. 0 10	s. d. 3 6	s. d. 5 1	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 4 8	s. d. 4 8
9. Higher ... <i>Thousand £</i>	Nil	6	27	50	45	39
10. Net expenditure of local education authorities on the provision of meals for public elementary school children (c) ... <i>Thousand £</i>	168 (gross)	188 (gross)	253	951	256	152

NOTE.—The figures for Medical Inspection and Medical Treatment of children relate to the years ended 31st December, and the financial figures to the years ended 31st March.
(a) Excluding re-inspections—information not available.

No. 42—CERTIFIED SPECIAL SCHOOLS FOR BLIND,

—	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
1. Number of schools	347	469	500	520	526	525
Number of children on the registers :—						
2. Day pupils	20,392	25,114	26,442	27,523	27,748	28,263
3. Boarders	5,312	9,228	10,017	10,837	11,403	11,753
4. Total	25,704	34,342	36,459	38,360	39,151	40,016
5. Total expenditure falling on the Board of Education and local education authorities <i>Thousand £</i>	(a) 492	(b)1,053	1,294	1,438	1,340	1,304

NOTE.—Sub-heads 1 to 4 relate to the number of schools and children on the 31st March. Sub-head 5 relates to the years ended 31st March.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

AND PROVISION OF MEALS

1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1,798	1,822	1,824	1,913	1,832	1,771	1,759	1,846	1,855
4,211	4,317	4,406	4,713	4,546	4,637	4,797	5,054	5,088
712 768 202	733 853 206	818 936 218	845 1,043 231	849 1,106 239	923 1,253 262	889 1,336 267	937 1,401 264	937 1,383 274
61	68	81	92	98	110	110	96	76
1,253	1,380	1,451	1,559	1,643	1,752	1,832	2,005	2,008
s. d. 5 1	s. d. 5 7	s. d. 5 10	s. d. 6 8	s. d. 6 8	s. d. 7 1	s. d. 7 8	s. d. 8 0	s. d. 7 11
44	47	50	53	58	63	70	74	76
138	169	798	183	227	284	343	406	513

(b) These figures represent the number of children treated during the year.

(c) Net expenditure means gross expenditure less all receipts other than Exchequer grants and receipts from rates.

DEAF, DEFECTIVE AND EPILEPTIC CHILDREN

1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
545	555	563	576	500	593	607	623	624
29,224	29,840	30,160	31,268	31,563	32,100	33,251	34,381	34,574
12,615	13,434	13,511	14,081	14,635	15,105	15,683	17,907	18,400
41,839	43,274	43,671	45,349	46,198	47,205	48,934	52,288	52,974
1,339	1,403	1,436	1,495	1,541	1,624	1,688	1,770	1,900

(a) For year ended 31st March, 1914.

(b) Includes gross expenditure of local education authorities.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 43—GRANT-AIDED

	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	
1. Number of schools	1,010	1,141	1,205	1,249	1,264	1,270	1
2. Number of full-time pupils on 31st March (a).	174,423	308,266	336,836	354,956	354,165	349,141	2
3. Number per 1,000 of the population.	4.8	8.1	8.9	9.4	9.3	9.2	3
4. Percentage of boys	53.3	51.5	51.0	51.0	51.3	51.8	4
5. Percentage of pupils aged 16 and under 17.	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.8	9.3	9.6	5
6. Percentage of pupils aged 17 and over.	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.4	6.6	6
7. Percentage of ex-public elementary school pupils.	64.1	66.8	66.8	67.5	67.8	67.6	7
8. Percentage of non-fee-paying pupils.	36.2	32.9	34.7	37.6	38.6	38.4	8
9. Number of pupils who left during the year ended 31st July, and proceeded to some other type of full-time education (b).	Not available	8,230	Information not available.				9
Average length of school life (c):—	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	
10. Boys	2 9	3 1	3 3	3 3	3 5	3 7	10
11. Girls	3 0	3 2	3 4	3 6	3 8	3 8	11
12. Number of full-time teachers on 31st March (a).	10,398	11,037	17,668	18,964	18,485	18,658	12
13. Percentage of men	50.4	44.0	44.7	45.9	46.9	47.5	13
14. Percentage of graduates ...	62.0	62.4	62.5	62.9	65.9	67.5	14
Average salary of full-time teachers:—							
15. Men £	206	332	394	425	440	424	15
16. Women £	137	224	288	311	329	321	16
Average amount per pupil of receipts and payments in respect of school maintenance for year ended 31st March (d) (e):—	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
17. Receipts per pupil from:—							
18. Exchequer and rates ...	8 19	12 9	16 6	19 5	19 6	18 1	17
19. Fees (other than those paid out of public funds).	5 0	5 16	6 4	7 0	7 15	7 18	18
20. Other sources	1 7	1 5	0 18	0 16	0 17	0 16	19
21. All sources	15 6	19 10	23 18	27 1	27 18	26 15	20
22. Payments per pupil for:—							
23. Salaries of teachers	11 4	14 8	17 10	20 2	21 3	20 15	21
24. Other purposes	3 18	5 5	6 10	6 4	5 17	5 17	22
25. All purposes	15 2	19 13	24 0	26 6	27 0	26 12	23
26. Average fee paid by fee-paying pupils.	7 9	8 9	9 9	11 4	12 15	12 19	24

(a) The figures for the year 1913 relate to 31st January.

(b) The figures for 1921 and 1926 refer to pupils who left over 12 years of age, those for 1932 and 1933 to pupils who left over 14 years of age. In each case the figures exclude pupils transferred to other secondary schools and pupils who entered training colleges, and from 1932 onwards, pupils transferred to public elementary schools.

No. 44—SPECIALISED EDUCATION

	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Number of part-time students :—						
1. Aged under 16—Males ...	} Information not available	} 324,528	} Information not available			
2. Females ...						
3. Aged 16 and over—Males ...						
4. Females ...						
5. Total		887,510	841,687	683,117	708,403	
6. Number who were specially released by their employers in the day time for instruction.	} Information not available.					
7. Average amount of instruction received by each part-time student reckoned in hours.						
Number of full-time students :—						
8. Aged under 16—Males ...	} Information not available	} 19,407	} Information not available.			
9. Females ...						
10. Aged 16 and over—Males ...						
11. Females ...						
12. Total		32,477	31,995	31,509	30,847	

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the years ended 31st July.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

SECONDARY SCHOOLS

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	1,284	1,301	1,319	1,329	1,341	1,354	1,367	1,379	1,378
2	352,605	360,503	371,493	377,540	386,993	394,105	411,309	432,061	441,883
3	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.8	11.0
4	52.1	52.6	52.8	52.8	52.8	52.6	52.8	53.0	53.1
5	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.3	10.0	9.8
6	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.3	8.0	8.3
7	68.1	68.5	69.1	69.8	70.8	71.2	72.0	73.1	74.0
8	39.2	39.7	41.1	42.5	43.7	45.0	46.9	48.4	49.0
9	Not available.	10,330		Information	not available.			11,917	11,099
	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.
10	3 8	3 9	3 8	4 1	4 7	4 8	4 8	4 10	4 11
11	3 9	3 10	3 9	4 1	4 8	4 8	4 9	4 10	4 10
12	19,069	19,640	19,254	20,102	20,514	21,165	21,694	22,298	22,754
13	48.3	49.5	49.7	49.7	50.0	50.1	50.4	50.6	50.9
14	69.0	71.4	70.3	72.8	73.5	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3
15	423	Not available.	424	424	424	424	424	381	381
16	324		321	319	321	322	323	291	292
	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
17	18 12	18 13	18 18	18 19	20 1	20 8	20 16	19 7	18 3
18	8 1	7 19	7 16	7 14	7 8	7 6	6 19	6 16	6 14
19	1 6	1 6	1 5	1 3	1 3	1 4	1 4	1 1	1 1
20	27 19	27 18	27 14	27 16	28 12	28 18	28 19	27 4	25 18
21	20 18	20 19	20 14	20 16	20 13	20 14	20 9	19 0	18 0
22	6 12	6 12	6 12	6 14	7 14	8 1	8 2	7 14	7 8
23	27 10	27 11	27 6	27 10	28 7	28 15	28 11	28 14	25 8
24	13 2	12 18	12 19	13 1	12 17	12 19	12 16	12 16	12 15

(c) Up to and including 1927 the figures represent school life after the age of 12. For 1928 and onwards they represent school life after the age of 11. For 1929 and onwards the calculation is restricted to pupils who left over the age of 14 and did not proceed to another secondary school.

(d) Payments in respect of rent, loan charges, and capital expenditure are not included in these figures.

(e) Owing to changes in the basis of tabulation the figures for the years 1913 to 1924 (inclusive) are not entirely comparable with the figures for other years.

FOR INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (a)

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
Information not available.			136,777 113,877 300,350 264,133	141,302 119,005 314,882 296,845	Not available.	145,654 121,127 350,454 332,873	142,661 119,882 377,006 366,707	125,074 104,868 371,196 360,153	110,386 90,323 383,708 342,343
	755,565	789,159	815,137	862,034	899,055	950,108	1,007,156	961,289	906,760
Information not available.					15,475	14,875	16,793	17,093	20,296
Not available.		71	72	72	70	71	71	70	70
Information not available.			17,767 6,425 5,065 4,776	18,283 6,779 5,317 5,141	Not available.	17,164 7,226 6,188 5,800	17,839 7,691 6,947 5,789	16,849 6,974 8,806 6,349	16,930 6,659 9,292 7,167
	32,284	31,997	34,033	35,520	34,176	36,178	38,266	39,478	40,048

(a) This table relates to instruction aided by grant from the Board of Education in technical colleges and schools, art schools, evening institutes, junior technical schools, etc.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 45—ADULT

	1914	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Number of students attending:—						
1. Tutorial classes	2,747	5,585	7,097	7,746	7,551	8,324
2. University extension courses (b) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. One-year or terminal courses (b) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Total	2,747	5,585	7,097	7,746	7,551	8,324

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the years ended 31st July.

(a) This table relates to instruction aided under the Adult Education Regulations of the Board of Education. In addition to the students shown above there is also a comparatively small number of students attending vacation courses and residential colleges.

No. 46—TRAINING

	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
1. Number of students taking an approved full-time course of training (b).	13,291	14,438	16,644	(c)18,499	(c)18,470	16,839
2. Percentage of men	33·0	29·8	34·4	34·4	32·0	28·7
3. Number of students who completed an approved full-time course of training during the year.	6,329	5,570	7,087	7,513	8,561	7,244
4. Percentage of men	32·0	17·9	31·3	32·5	33·9	25·5

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the years ended 31st July.

(a) The figures for students in University and University College Training Departments are included both in this Table and in Table No. 43.

No. 47—AGRICULTURAL

	1914	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Number of students taking courses provided by local authorities:—						
1. Farm Institute courses	332	485	655	567	720	652
2. Part-time day, evening and correspondence courses.	8,519	8,439	10,856	9,190	9,119	9,785
3. Courses in agricultural manual processes.	Not available	1,073	1,313	835	874	824
Number of students taking courses provided by Colleges (b):—						
4. Long courses (c)	758	629	713	726	637	632
5. Short courses	179	478	537	187	259	197
6. Net expenditure of local authorities (d). £	83,900	145,521	260,910	271,869	227,081	225,374
Maintenance grants from Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries:—						
7. To local authorities £	14,400	98,875	174,224	181,622	151,855	150,993
8. To other bodies and persons (e) £	8,600	18,400	835,795	360,796	65,823	44,287

NOTE.—The figures for number of students relate to the Academic year ending within the calendar year stated and the financial figures relate to the years ended 31st March.

(a) This table relates to education within the purview of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

(b) Sub-heads (4) and (5) do not include students in University Departments of Agriculture, for which see Table No. 48.

(c) Long courses are courses of a duration of two years or more.

(d) Net expenditure means gross expenditure less all receipts other than Exchequer grants and receipts from rates.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

EDUCATION (a)

1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
10,576	11,578	11,958	11,976	12,297	12,004	13,090	13,833	13,595
1,184	2,664	3,185	3,107	3,637	4,725	6,740	8,171	7,607
10,514	12,564	12,295	14,002	15,907	19,108	21,460	24,743	25,935
22,274	26,806	27,438	29,085	31,841	35,837	41,290	46,747	47,137

(b) These courses were first recognised separately for the year 1924-5 under the Adult Education Regulations, 1924. The particulars for the corresponding courses for the years prior to 1925 are included in Table No. 44.

OF TEACHERS (a)

1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
16,863	17,043	17,252	17,484	17,569	18,479	19,483	19,585	18,822
29.5	30.2	30.1	31.0	31.5	33.1	34.7	35.4	35.1
7,367	7,356	7,532	7,429	7,573	7,407	8,549	8,296	8,675
25.2	27.2	27.3	26.2	27.3	27.5	30.2	32.2	33.3

(b) The figures include all students whether grant-aided or not.

(c) Includes ex-service students trained under a special scheme arranged by the Ministry of Labour in co-operation with the Board of Education numbering 1,042 in 1922 and 883 in 1923.

EDUCATION (a)

1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
759	717	910	995	950	1,120	1,415	1,618	2,056
9,212	11,199	10,567	10,795	10,557	12,519	13,696	17,008	18,189
1,234	2,231	2,985	2,964	3,432	3,503	3,795	2,288	2,422
623	538	591	567	561	677	746	846	817
161	310	341	324	324	264	250	336	290
266,281	309,506	322,160	313,946	300,056	305,110	373,017	364,742	332,952
178,736	207,935	215,972	211,218	202,051	205,410	250,174	229,916	194,480
44,446	43,848	44,732	43,094	41,535	40,333	40,385	40,774	36,897

(e) Sub-head (8) does not include grants paid to University Departments of Agriculture which are included in Table No. 48. The figures for the years 1920 to 1929 include expenditure on the scheme for training ex-officers and men in agriculture. (The bulk of the expenditure in the years 1920 and 1921 relates to this scheme.) Expenditure on the Ministry's scholarships for the sons and daughters of agricultural workers, etc., appears for the first time in 1922 and is included in all the following years.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 48—UNIVERSITY

	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	
Number of students :—							
1. Full-time—Men	Information not available.	16,702	18,170	17,647	24,419	22,892	1
2. Women		6,257	7,080	7,727	9,841	9,538	2
3. Part-time—Men		8,867	7,703	7,792	7,293	7,732	3
4. Women		3,258	3,880	3,300	3,585	3,158	4
Number of full-time students whose home residence was in :—							
5. The British Isles		21,752	23,693	23,648	30,644	29,492	5
6. Other countries		1,207	1,557	1,726	3,116	2,939	6
Number of full-time students taking courses in :—							
7. Arts		7,424	8,017	8,050	(b) 13,883	(b) 14,357	7
8. Pure Science		4,462	5,009	5,200	(b) 6,722	(b) 6,379	8
9. Medicine		6,325	7,041	7,339	(b) 7,932	(b) 7,566	9
10. Technology		4,406	4,775	4,377	(b) 4,048	(b) 3,433	10
11. Agriculture		342	408	408	(b) 864	(b) 615	11
Number of full-time teachers (c) :—							
12. Professors	Information not available.						12
13. Readers, Assistant Professors, and Independent Lecturers.							13
14. Lecturers, Assistant Lecturers and Demonstrators.							14
15. Others							15
Income from (d) :—							
16. Endowments ... <i>Thousand £</i>	Information not available.		220	244	271	288	16
17. Parliamentary grants <i>Thousand £</i>			788	1,021	1,042	1,036	17
18. Grants from local authorities <i>Thousand £</i>			240	378	389	392	18
19. Tuition and other fees <i>Thousand £</i>			980	994	958	938	19
20. Other sources... <i>Thousand £</i>			191	230	231	239	20
21. Total ... <i>Thousand £</i>			2,969	2,867	2,891	2,893	21
Expenditure on (d) :—							
22. Salaries of teaching staffs <i>Thousand £</i>	Information not available.		1,177	1,387	1,449	1,453	22
23. Maintenance of premises <i>Thousand £</i>			385	363	343	348	23
24. Administration <i>Thousand £</i>			282	303	297	299	24
25. Other purposes <i>Thousand £</i>			703	797	768	774	25
26. Total ... <i>Thousand £</i>			2,497	2,855	2,857	2,874	26

NOTE.—The figures relate to the Academic year ending in the calendar year stated.
 (a) This head relates to University Institutions in England and Wales which are in receipt of Treasury grant. The particulars of students include students in departments for the training of teachers but exclude students in extra-mural classes and in classes which are not of University standard.
 Particulars for certain Institutions were included in the statistics of University Education for the first time in the following years :—London, Royal Holloway College and Swansea University College in 1920-1; Durham Colleges and London, Birkbeck College, also Manchester College of Technology (sub-heads (16) to (20) only), in 1921-2; Oxford and Cambridge Universities (sub-heads (1) to (11) only) and Exeter University College in 1922-3; Oxford and Cambridge Universities (sub-heads (16) to (26).

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

EDUCATION (a)

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	22,475	22,515	22,824	23,218	24,089	25,110	27,015	28,077	29,578
2	9,549	9,448	9,432	9,338	9,273	9,301	9,422	9,361	9,602
3	7,443	8,104	7,926	7,903	7,812	7,571	8,130	7,818	7,701
4	3,161	3,159	3,215	2,953	2,795	2,780	3,091	2,752	2,814
5	28,944	28,934	29,154	29,242	29,955	30,921	32,894	33,952	35,562
6	3,080	3,029	3,102	3,309	3,407	3,490	3,543	3,486	3,618
7	14,994	15,563	16,251	16,723	17,135	17,705	18,210	18,416	19,235
8	6,340	6,314	6,128	6,148	6,325	6,449	6,755	7,022	7,320
9	6,952	6,427	6,126	5,949	5,975	6,223	7,312	7,677	8,300
10	3,108	3,078	3,122	3,102	3,299	3,403	3,515	3,707	3,746
11	630	581	629	629	628	631	645	616	579
12	Information not available.	653	635	648	653	658	687	698	711
13		285	273	280	280	283	288	293	297
14		1,482	1,460	1,471	1,511	1,542	1,620	1,667	1,698
15		51	120	167	194	229	259	281	270
16	289	497	518	538	573	594	650	648	655
17	1,065	1,556	1,542	1,556	1,565	1,597	1,740	1,743	1,727
18	454	478	481	466	486	515	566	555	542
19	891	1,170	1,237	1,257	1,306	1,351	1,524	1,555	1,622
20	247	376	406	444	449	465	488	508	510
21	2,946	4,077	4,184	4,261	4,379	4,522	4,968	5,009	5,056
22	1,483	1,890	1,993	2,068	2,124	2,163	2,232	2,353	2,407
23	344	430	450	453	474	494	538	528	543
24	308	370	377	385	395	403	428	430	436
25	817	1,303	1,288	1,323	1,331	1,395	1,589	1,609	1,575
26	2,952	3,993	4,108	4,229	4,324	4,455	4,837	4,920	4,961

only) in 1925-6; London Guy's Hospital Medical School and College of the Pharmaceutical Society in 1930-1; and London, Courtauld Institute of Art and Institute of Education in 1932-3.

(b) Exclusive of 311 students in 1922-3 and 80 in 1923-4 for whom particulars under sub-heads (7) to (11) were not available.

(c) For the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge only Professors and Readers are included in these figures.

(d) Capital sums received for lands, buildings, endowments, etc., are not included under income, and the expenditure of capital funds on lands, buildings, and equipment is not included under expenditure. The accounts of the Colleges at Oxford and Cambridge are not included above.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 49—FINANCE OF LOCAL EDUCATION AUTHORITIES

—	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	
Receipts from :—							
1. Specific Exchequer grants <i>Thousand £</i>	11,761	26,296	32,608	33,656	32,866	32,497	1
2. Rate Fund Moneys <i>Thousand £</i>	13,374	19,480	26,348	27,540	25,909	24,515	2
3. Other sources ... <i>Thousand £</i>	422	893	1,102	1,145	1,154	1,060	3
Expenditure for :—							
4. Salaries of teachers (public elementary schools) <i>Thousand £</i>	16,062	31,330	39,532	41,617	42,202	41,033	4
5. Loan charges (public elementary schools) ... <i>Thousand £</i>	3,040	3,084	3,189	3,107	3,072	2,966	5
6. Administration and inspection (public elementary schools) <i>Thousand £</i>	1,342	2,163	2,828	2,950	2,661	2,637	6
7. Special services <i>Thousand £</i>	772	2,150	3,148	4,060	3,047	2,884	7
8. Other purposes <i>Thousand £</i>	4,341	7,942	11,861	10,607	8,947	8,552	8
9. All purposes ... <i>Thousand £</i>	25,557	46,669	60,058	62,341	59,929	58,072	9
10. Net expenditure(a) <i>Thousand £</i>	25,135	45,776	58,956	61,196	58,775	57,012	10
11. Percentage met from Rate Fund Moneys ...	53.2	42.6	44.7	45.0	44.1	43.0	11
12. Net expenditure met from Rate Fund Moneys expressed as a rate in the £ ... Pence	16.2	22.4	30.0	30.4	28.0	26.9	12
Net expenditure per public elementary school child(a):—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
13. Salaries of teachers (public elementary schools) ...	59 9	Information not available	11 10	160 7	164 3	163 3	13
14. Loan charges (public elementary schools) ...	11 4			11 10	11 10	11 8	14
15. Administration and inspection (public elementary schools)...	Included in (17)			11 3	10 3	10 4	15
16. Special services ...	2 9			14 11	11 1	10 9	16
17. Other purposes ...	19 8			37 8	31 5	30 11	17
18. All purposes ...	93 6	179 11	226 6	236 3	228 10	226 11	18
19. Capital expenditure incurred during the year <i>Thousand £</i>	Information not available	299	844	1,103	639	651	19
20. Net indebtedness outstanding at the end of the year <i>Thousand £</i>		35,098	33,816	33,000	31,418	30,158	20

NOTE.—The figures relate to the years ended 31st March.

No. 50—FINANCE OF LOCAL EDUCATION AUTHORITIES (COUNTIES)

—	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	
Receipts from :—							
1. Specific Exchequer grants <i>Thousand £</i>	2,011	3,895	5,709	6,346	5,815	5,597	1
2. Rate Fund Moneys <i>Thousand £</i>	2,181	4,208	5,876	6,519	6,300	5,802	2
3. Colleges, etc., for the training of teachers <i>Thousand £</i>	Included in (7)	Included in (6)	Included in (7)	81	94	102	3
4. Secondary schools <i>Thousand £</i>				910	1,099	1,164	4
5. Technical schools, etc. <i>Thousand £</i>				354	305	308	5
6. Total ... <i>Thousand £</i>	934	934	1,345	1,498	1,564		6
7. Other sources ... <i>Thousand £</i>	705	457	1,969	693	736	738	7
Expenditure for :—							
8. Colleges, etc., for the training of teachers ... <i>Thousand £</i>	154	436	590	562	500	456	8
9. Secondary schools <i>Thousand £</i>	1,472	2,734	5,527	6,295	6,170	5,822	9
10. Technical schools, etc. <i>Thousand £</i>	1,821	2,140	3,773	4,106	3,612	3,402	10
11. Loan charges ... <i>Thousand £</i>	448	509	616	679	747	749	11
12. Administration and inspection <i>Thousand £</i>	252	Included in (14)	642	683	678	618	12
13. Aid to students <i>Thousand £</i>	570	741	1,046	1,411	1,808	1,613	13
14. Other purposes <i>Thousand £</i>	180	2,934	1,360	1,167	1,036	1,041	14
15. All purposes <i>Thousand £</i>	4,897	9,494	13,554	14,903	14,349	13,701	15
16. Net expenditure (a) <i>Thousand £</i>	4,192	8,103	11,585	12,865	12,115	11,399	16
17. Percentage met from Rate Fund Moneys ...	52.1	51.9	50.7	50.7	52.0	50.9	17
18. Net expenditure met from Rate Fund Moneys expressed as a rate in the £ ... Pence	2.7	4.8	6.7	7.2	6.8	6.3	18
19. Capital expenditure incurred during the year <i>Thousand £</i>	Information not available.	498	1,226	1,073	493	466	19
20. Net indebtedness outstanding at the end of the year <i>Thousand £</i>		6,777	7,752	8,482	8,507	8,507	20

NOTE.—The figures relate to the years ended 31st March.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES IN RESPECT OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	32,574	32,888	32,903	32,827	34,211	34,438	35,401	33,014	30,279
2	25,205	25,728	26,022	26,013	27,479	28,897	29,519	30,385	31,179
3	1,189	1,188	1,167	1,253	1,234	1,329	1,370	1,419	1,419
4	41,108	41,187	41,065	41,136	41,399	41,830	42,392	40,712	38,821
5	2,899	2,876	2,802	2,932	3,103	3,260	3,438	3,686	3,974
6	2,722	2,819	2,786	2,789	2,786	2,882	2,913	2,777	2,661
7	2,997	3,237	3,999	3,567	3,789	4,105	4,391	4,665	4,982
8	9,192	9,685	9,530	9,609	11,847	12,587	13,156	12,978	12,439
9	58,918	59,804	60,182	60,093	62,924	64,664	66,290	64,818	62,877
10	57,779	58,616	59,015	58,840	61,690	63,335	64,920	63,399	61,458
11	43·6	43·9	44·1	44·2	44·5	45·6	45·5	47·9	50·7
12	26·9	26·8	26·5	25·6	26·5	25·5	29·0	29·1	29·5
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
13	166 7	166 4	165 3	165 2	168 8	169 4	171 11	162 8	153 9
14	11 8	11 6	11 2	11 7	12 6	13 0	13 11	14 7	15 7
15	10 10	11 2	11 0	11 0	11 2	11 6	11 9	10 10	10 4
16	11 4	12 3	15 1	13 4	14 3	15 2	16 4	17 2	18 3
17	33 9	35 7	35 1	35 2	44 9	47 4	49 5	48 1	45 6
18	234 2	236 10	237 7	236 3	251 4	256 4	263 4	253 4	243 5
19	1,091	2,103	2,843	3,649	4,163	4,074	5,400	7,402	4,390
20	29,237	29,507	30,511	32,464	33,736	35,947	38,788	43,327	45,332

(a) Net expenditure means gross expenditure less all receipts other than Exchequer grants and receipts from rates.

AND COUNTY BOROUGH ONLY) IN RESPECT OF HIGHER EDUCATION

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	5,915	6,209	6,095	6,755	7,579	7,980	8,377	8,398	8,057
2	6,140	6,486	6,824	7,184	7,756	8,155	8,966	8,955	8,660
3	117	126	132	128	133	142	148	157	145
4	1,205	1,240	1,296	1,348	1,325	1,354	1,473	1,527	1,594
5	331	316	326	349	368	387	404	399	403
6	1,653	1,682	1,754	1,825	1,826	1,883	2,025	2,088	2,142
7	823	945	981	1,054	1,190	1,237	1,401	1,389	1,345
8	464	475	479	474	457	476	506	479	427
9	6,130	6,404	6,524	7,141	7,845	8,401	8,819	8,731	8,433
10	3,590	3,828	3,876	4,155	4,373	4,723	5,008	4,813	4,609
11	755	795	865	988	1,144	1,288	1,424	1,585	1,713
12	674	726	738	746	710	727	757	806	774
13	1,646	1,721	1,799	1,901	2,026	2,138	2,327	2,463	2,447
14	1,272	1,373	1,373	1,413	1,796	1,502	1,628	1,948	1,801
15	14,531	15,322	15,654	16,818	18,351	19,255	20,769	20,825	20,204
16	12,055	12,695	12,919	13,939	15,335	16,135	17,343	17,353	16,717
17	50·9	51·1	52·8	51·5	50·6	50·5	51·7	51·6	51·8
18	6·5	6·7	6·9	7·1	7·4	7·2	8·8	8·6	8·2
19	773	1,551	1,851	2,425	2,438	2,189	2,871	2,955	1,604
20	8,732	9,889	11,120	12,852	14,628	16,051	17,874	19,484	20,082

(a) Net expenditure means gross expenditure less all receipts other than Exchequer grants and receipts from rates.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 51—GRANTS MADE BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION

	1914	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
1. For elementary education <i>Thousand £</i>	39	174	88	97	83	83
2. For higher education <i>Thousand £</i>	805	1,380	1,842	2,181	2,290	2,096
3. Total ... <i>Thousand £</i>	844	1,554	1,930	2,268	2,373	2,179

NOTE.—The figures relate to the years ended 31st March.

No. 52—TOTAL PUBLIC EXPENDITURE

	1914	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	
1. Annual expenditure on education met from Exchequer and rates ... <i>Thousand £</i>	31,310	56,085	75,736	79,811	75,008	72,769	1
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	
2. Per head of the population	17 1	31 8	40 8	42 2	39 4	37 11	2
3. Percentage met from Exchequer	48·9	56·8	59·7	60·5	57·2	59·3	3
Analysis of annual expenditure on education met from Exchequer and rates :—							
4. Elementary education <i>Thousand £</i>	25,645	45,423	58,508	60,782	58,495	56,791	4
5. Higher education (including Board's Aid to Students and Royal College of Art) <i>Thousand £</i>	4,962	8,868	12,843	14,478	13,932	12,934	5
6. Agricultural education <i>Thousand £</i>	93	164	1,007	633	293	270	6
7. University education <i>Thousand £</i>	{ Informa	tion not } available		1,028	1,390	1,431	7
8. Teachers' pensions :— Gross ... <i>Thousand £</i>	176	945	1,245	1,551	2,100	2,946	8
9. Receipts from teachers and employers (<i>b</i>) <i>Thousand £</i>	—	—	—	—	2,070	2,407	9
10. Net <i>Thousand £</i>	176	945	1,245	1,551	30	539	10
11. Government administration and inspection <i>Thousand £</i>	434	685	1,015	968	827	807	11

NOTE.—The figures under sub-heads 4 to 11 relate to the years ended 31st March except for sub-head 7 which relates to the Academic year ending in the calendar year stated.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

OTHER THAN GRANTS TO LOCAL EDUCATION AUTHORITIES

1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
68	72	71	68	68	74	74	75	65
2,132	2,080	2,159	1,815	1,536	1,596	1,774	1,794	1,750
2,200	2,152	2,230	1,883	1,604	1,670	1,848	1,869	1,815

ON EDUCATION (a)

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	74,595 <i>s. d.</i>	76,873 <i>s. d.</i>	77,626 <i>s. d.</i>	78,521 <i>s. d.</i>	80,176 <i>s. d.</i>	83,050 <i>s. d.</i>	86,469 <i>s. d.</i>	86,650 <i>s. d.</i>	83,605 <i>s. d.</i>
2	38 6	39 6	39 9	40 0	40 7	41 11	43 5	42 10	41 7
3	58·2	57·6	58·2	57·6	55·7	54·3	54·9	55·7	53·4
4	57,475	58,324	58,817	58,661	61,530	63,187	64,780	63,256	61,305
5	13,478	14,004	14,251	14,958	16,019	16,879	18,150	18,155	17,521
6	311	353	367	357	342	345	413	406	370
7	1,519	2,034	2,023	2,022	2,051	2,112	2,306	2,298	2,269
8	3,374	3,744	3,831	4,273	4,562	4,974	5,330	5,932	6,372
9	2,395	2,441	2,476	2,541	5,078	5,192	5,238	5,097	4,914
10	979	1,303	1,355	1,732	-516	-218	92	835	1,458
11	833	855	813	791	750	745	723	700	682

(a) This table relates to expenditure on education within the purview of the Board of Education (other than expenditure on the Museums), the University Grants Committee, and the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

(b) Contributions from employers commenced on 1st April, 1928.

No. 53—PRIMARY, INTERMEDIATE AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS
(For fuller explanation of the Statistics reference should be made to the "Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland")

YEARS	Number of Schools in Receipt of Grants			Number of Children who can be accommodated			Number of Children on the School Registers at end of School Year			Average Number of Children in Attendance													
	Primary Schools and Depa.	Higher Grade Depa.	Total	Primary	Intermediate	Secondary	(d) Special	Primary	Intermediate: (1) Primary Depa. (2) Intermediate Depa.	(1) Preparatory Depa. (2) Secondary Depa.	Side	Primary	Intermediate: (1) Primary Depa. (2) Intermediate Depa.	(1) Preparatory Depa. (2) Secondary Depa.	Special	Side	Total	Primary	Higher Grade	Secondary	Total		
1913	3,177	193	3,426	1,052,659	40,922	816,055	25,372	19,557	860,984	729,089	24,317	18,315	772,921										
1920(a)	2,017	102	2,119	846,661	75,557	109,297	6,638	710,365	(1) 49,978 (2) 11,909 (3) 49,453 (4) 12,634 (5) 47,750 (6) 13,528 (7) 46,328 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	(1) 48,159 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 45,909 (6) 13,528 (7) 49,845 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	7,266	1,503	874,275	(1) 43,330 (2) 11,432 (3) 43,541 (4) 12,080 (5) 42,088 (6) 12,900 (7) 41,541 (8) 14,007 (9) 71,437	(1) 42,260 (2) 43,091 (3) 43,688 (4) 38,231 (5) 47,505 (6) 37,334 (7) 60,832 (8) 70,376 (9) 68,457 (10) 70,063 (11) 66,018 (12) 71,676 (13) 65,361 (14) 74,169 (15) 69,339 (16) 83,829	6,055	1,290	766,926	(1) 43,330 (2) 11,432 (3) 43,541 (4) 12,080 (5) 42,088 (6) 12,900 (7) 41,541 (8) 14,007 (9) 71,437	(1) 42,260 (2) 43,091 (3) 43,688 (4) 38,231 (5) 47,505 (6) 37,334 (7) 60,832 (8) 70,376 (9) 68,457 (10) 70,063 (11) 66,018 (12) 71,676 (13) 65,361 (14) 74,169 (15) 69,339 (16) 83,829	6,055	1,290	766,926
1921(c)	2,907	102	3,009	885,537	71,433	106,302	6,341	707,980	(1) 49,453 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 47,750 (6) 13,528 (7) 46,328 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	(1) 48,159 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 45,909 (6) 13,528 (7) 49,845 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	7,340	1,608	871,103	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	6,150	1,367	775,793	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	6,150	1,367	775,793
1922	2,904	101	3,005	888,634	71,006	107,452	6,971	694,138	(1) 49,453 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 47,750 (6) 13,528 (7) 46,328 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	(1) 48,159 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 45,909 (6) 13,528 (7) 49,845 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	8,277	1,507	868,932	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	6,726	1,520	765,968	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	6,726	1,520	765,968
1923	2,901	99	2,999	875,076	71,600	106,814	11,659	673,124	(1) 49,453 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 47,750 (6) 13,528 (7) 46,328 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	(1) 48,159 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 45,909 (6) 13,528 (7) 49,845 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	9,133	1,401	838,415	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	7,434	1,565	759,289	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	7,434	1,565	759,289
1924(e)	2,895	210	3,105	870,097	—	179,814	11,826	654,567	(1) 49,453 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 47,750 (6) 13,528 (7) 46,328 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	(1) 48,159 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 45,909 (6) 13,528 (7) 49,845 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	9,398	1,347	818,281	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	7,746	1,223	737,584	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	7,746	1,223	737,584
1925(e)	2,894	208	3,102	868,722	—	177,296	11,983	680,431	(1) 49,453 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 47,750 (6) 13,528 (7) 46,328 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	(1) 48,159 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 45,909 (6) 13,528 (7) 49,845 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	9,605	1,327	819,941	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	7,930	1,207	728,536	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	7,930	1,207	728,536
1926(e)	2,896	209	3,105	867,569	—	180,279	12,252	683,163	(1) 49,453 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 47,750 (6) 13,528 (7) 46,328 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	(1) 48,159 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 45,909 (6) 13,528 (7) 49,845 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	9,698	1,313	824,589	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	8,269	1,208	732,540	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	8,269	1,208	732,540
1927(c)	2,903	206	3,109	865,674	—	182,982	11,904	684,968	(1) 49,453 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 47,750 (6) 13,528 (7) 46,328 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	(1) 48,159 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 45,909 (6) 13,528 (7) 49,845 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	9,822	1,267	827,324	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	8,500	1,148	738,835	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	8,500	1,148	738,835
1928(e)	2,919	206	3,125	860,372	—	185,402	12,729	680,455	(1) 49,453 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 47,750 (6) 13,528 (7) 46,328 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	(1) 48,159 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 45,909 (6) 13,528 (7) 49,845 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	10,088	1,152	824,460	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	8,203	1,060	738,891	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	8,203	1,060	738,891
1929(e)	2,915	207	3,122	861,555	—	186,239	12,703	685,453	(1) 49,453 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 47,750 (6) 13,528 (7) 46,328 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	(1) 48,159 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 45,909 (6) 13,528 (7) 49,845 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	10,273	1,021	819,069	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	8,386	958	733,316	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	8,386	958	733,316
1930(e)	2,923	204	3,127	868,223	—	186,467	12,852	685,446	(1) 49,453 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 47,750 (6) 13,528 (7) 46,328 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	(1) 48,159 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 45,909 (6) 13,528 (7) 49,845 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	10,460	961	820,864	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	8,553	884	739,531	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	8,553	884	739,531
1931(e)	2,924	207	3,131	867,506	—	188,712	12,979	694,090	(1) 49,453 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 47,750 (6) 13,528 (7) 46,328 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	(1) 48,159 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 45,909 (6) 13,528 (7) 49,845 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	10,705	897	829,660	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	8,948	833	746,390	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	8,948	833	746,390
1932(e)	2,924	201	3,125	860,289	—	194,065	13,080	670,029	(1) 49,453 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 47,750 (6) 13,528 (7) 46,328 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	(1) 48,159 (2) 11,909 (3) 46,279 (4) 12,634 (5) 45,909 (6) 13,528 (7) 49,845 (8) 14,225 (9) 52,131	11,062	848	841,629	(1) 43,541 (2) 12,080 (3) 42,088 (4) 12,900 (5) 41,541 (6) 14,007 (7) 71,437	(1) 43,091 (2) 43,688 (3) 38,231 (4) 47,505 (5) 37,334 (6) 60,832 (7) 70,376 (8) 68,457 (9) 70,063 (10) 66,018 (11) 71,676 (12) 65,361 (13) 74,169 (14) 69,339 (15) 83,829	9,146	819						

PUBLIC EDUCATION—SCOTLAND

No. 53—continued

YEARS	Primary and Higher Grade Schools					Secondary Schools										
	Certificated Teachers (Chapter III)			Provisionally Certificated and Assistant Teachers (Article 71)		Teachers whose whole time was spent in the School	Visiting Teachers									
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females			Total								
1913...	5,321	14,585	19,906	71	615	686	1,197	197								
Primary Schools (f)								Intermediate Schools (f)			Secondary Schools (f)					
Certificated Teachers (Chapters IV, V, and VI) (b)			Provisionally Certificated and Assistant Teachers (Article 71) (b)			Certificated Teachers (Chapters IV, V, and VI) (b)			Provisionally Certificated and Assistant Teachers (Article 71) (b)			Certificated Teachers of the Blind and Deaf (Article 32)				
Males		Females	Total	Males		Females	Total	Males		Females	Total	Males		Females	Total	
1920(a)	3,908	14,277	18,185	10	148	158	571	1,777	2,838	1,699	2,286	3,985	15	378	393	—
1921...	3,909	14,151	17,760	13	107	120	480	1,837	2,837	1,833	2,177	3,877	15	390	392	—
1922...	3,637	14,147	17,684	63	68	72	484	1,979	1,863	1,933	2,177	3,877	16	345	351	13
1923...	3,630	14,125	17,755	3	99	72	521	1,979	1,863	1,731	2,231	4,012	19	467	486	13
1924(e)	3,679	14,065	17,744	3	61	64	540	1,943	1,863	1,731	2,231	4,012	7	428	435	19
1925(e)	3,697	14,355	18,052	3	57	60	544	1,943	1,863	1,731	2,231	4,012	6	428	434	13
1926(e)	3,676	14,698	18,372	4	50	54	544	1,943	1,863	1,731	2,231	4,012	6	428	434	13
1927(e)	3,727	14,946	18,673	1	49	50	544	1,943	1,863	1,731	2,231	4,012	6	428	434	13
1928(e)	3,819	14,987	18,806	1	37	37	544	1,943	1,863	1,731	2,231	4,012	6	428	434	13
1929(e)	3,916	15,128	19,044	1	31	33	544	1,943	1,863	1,731	2,231	4,012	6	428	434	13
1930(e)	4,006	15,323	19,329	1	28	29	544	1,943	1,863	1,731	2,231	4,012	6	428	434	13
1931(e)	4,085	15,341	19,426	1	23	23	544	1,943	1,863	1,731	2,231	4,012	6	428	434	13
1932(e)	4,159	15,196	19,355	1	23	23	544	1,943	1,863	1,731	2,231	4,012	6	428	434	13
1933(e)	4,257	15,130	19,387	—	25	25	544	1,943	1,863	1,731	2,231	4,012	6	428	434	13

(a) Higher Grade Schools providing a five years' course of instruction are now graded as Secondary Schools. The figures relating to Special Schools were formerly included under "Primary" Schools.

(b) In addition to the numbers of teachers given below, there were a certain number who were not permanently attached to the staff of a particular school, but were employed either as itinerant or visiting teachers, or as supply or relief teachers. The number in 1933 was 1,627.

(c) The figures applicable to accommodation from 1921 onwards represent the effective accommodation as calculated by Education Authorities and other Managers. The numbers after the year 1922 are increased by the inclusion of those of Special Classes attached to ordinary Schools.

(d) The figures given under "Secondary" include some schools conducted under the Secondary Schools (Scotland) Regulations 1923, which do not provide a full five years' course in the secondary department.

(e) The figures below include a few teachers in Side Schools.

(f) The figures given below include a number, not exceeding 7 in any one year, of Provisionally Certificated and Assistant Teachers (Article 71).

(g) The figures below include a number, not exceeding 7 in any one year, of Provisionally Certificated and Assistant Teachers (Article 71).

PUBLIC EDUCATION—SCOTLAND

No. 54.—CONTINUATION CLASSES

YEARS ENDED 31ST JULY	Number of Centres receiving Grants	Number of Scholars on account of whom Grant was paid
1914	1,178	151,855
1920	956	(a) 166,461
1921	1,109	(a) 179,372
1922	1,110	(a) 167,492
1923	824	(a) 119,609
1924	874	(a) 123,780
1925	950	(a) 142,538
1926	1,023	(a) 147,071
1927	953	(a) 145,774
1928	981	(a) 152,392
1929	971	(a) 159,414
1930	998	(a) 170,384
1931	1,050	(a) 174,791
1932	898	(a) 165,285
1933	765	(a) 141,927

(a) These figures are inclusive of students who made less than 10 hours attendance in any subject (or course) separately registered. Those for previous sessions are exclusive of such students.

No. 56.—EXPENDITURE FROM PARLIAMENTARY

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS	1913-4	1920-1 (a)	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6
	Years ended 31st March						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars	1,099,754						
Fee Grants for Day Scholars	383,285	61,495	58,935	50,298	51,906	54,397	56,343
Additional Grants to School Boards, § 67, Education (Scotland) Act, 1872, and §1 of Act of 1897	94,073	72,814	70,888	62,414	59,261	60,087	61,322
Aid Grants to Voluntary Schools	14,598						
General Aid Grant	368,752	190,403	177,520	247,928	326,602	518,127	652,042
Grants for Training Teachers	153,658	52,584	34,692	24,854	25,000	—	—
Inspection	42,995	6,003,365	6,833,118	6,372,725	5,651,288	5,440,356	5,470,808
Grants for Assistance towards the Higher Education of ex-Officers and Men of like standing	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Administration (including Expenses of Examination of Accounts of School Boards under Act 35 & 36 Vict. c. 62, § 50)	28,388	383,883	302,385	195,538	101,071	19,931	1,474
Superannuation of Teachers	46,610						
Grants for Secondary Schools	40,325	276	150	32	—	20	16
Grants for Science and Art and Continuation Classes	179,217						
Grants for Medical Treatment, &c.	6,710	5,742	2,970	—	—	—	—
Royal Scottish Museum	15,016	30,423	29,872	23,869	23,035	23,769	24,921
Total	2,473,381	6,800,996	7,510,730	6,977,658	6,238,163	6,116,687	6,266,926
		—	—	288,409	361,630	345,830	389,268
		6,800,996	7,510,730	6,689,249	5,876,533	5,770,857	5,877,658

(a) Under the Education (Scotland) Act, 1918, the system of Grants was altered.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—SCOTLAND

No. 55.—TRAINING OF TEACHERS

YEARS COM- MENCING OCTOBER	Number of Students in training for the General Certificate				YEARS ENDED 31ST JULY	Number who qualified for the General Certificate			
	Three Women's Training Colleges (a)	Four Training Centres		Total		Three Women's Training Colleges (a)	Four Training Centres		Total
		Women	Men				Women	Women		Men	Women
1913	186	508	1,876	2,570	1914	88	242	961	1,291
1920	308	392	1,331	2,031	1920	126	215	813	1,154
1921	330	388	1,309	2,027	1921	131	199	684	1,014
1922	364	485	1,511	2,360	1922	139	213	551	903
1923	398	405	1,602	2,405	1923	156	291	687	1,134
1924	401	343	1,752	2,496	1924	154	284	892	1,330
1925	407	412	1,849	2,668	1925	154	237	884	1,275
1926	395	413	1,707	2,515	1926	198	287	1,056	1,541
1927	363	378	1,582	2,323	1927	209	325	1,060	1,594
1928	380	337	1,301	2,018	1928	208	345	1,109	1,662
1929	405	410	1,087	1,902	1929	179	333	963	1,475
1930	428	416	1,117	1,961	1930	211	382	756	1,349
1931	378	458	1,055	1,891	1931	250	404	847	1,501
1932	328	379	894	1,601	1932	238	426	714	1,378
1933	310	350	1,034	1,694	1933	191	359	600	1,150

Note.—The relative decrease in the number of students at the Training Centres during recent years is due to an increased proportion of the students taking the post-graduate one year course and to the restriction of the numbers latterly admitted to training.

(a) Two training colleges prior to 1919.

GRANTS FOR EDUCATION IN SCOTLAND

1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS
Years ended 31st March								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
55,861	55,494	56,471	58,427	59,833	57,773	57,147	56,796	{ Administration (including Expenses of Examination of Accounts of Education Authorities, &c.).
62,206	61,399	60,893	61,767	61,829	60,174	57,235	56,643	Inspection.
619,763	573,909	584,758	681,580	718,886	777,312	829,232	930,772	Superannuation of Teachers.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Training of Teachers.
5,660,478	5,861,349	6,073,804	6,061,367	7,056,822	7,016,000	6,538,997	6,325,589	General Aid Grant.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Special Grants for Un- employment Centres.
61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Grants for Assistance to- wards the Higher Educa- tion of ex-Officers and Men of like standing.
29	17	8	3	73	90	54	56	Advisory Council
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Discount on Army Huts purchased for Educa- tional purposes. Royal Scottish Museum.
25,562	25,934	25,634	26,572	25,843	24,412	22,024	22,120	Total.
6,423,960	6,578,102	6,801,568	6,889,716	7,923,286	7,935,761	7,504,689	7,391,976	Deduct Appropriations in Aid.
(b) 119	(b) —	700,675	717,555	729,776	707,198	665,766	676,976	Net Total.
6,423,841	6,578,102	6,100,893	6,172,161	7,193,510	7,228,563	6,838,923	6,715,000	

(b) In 1926-7 and 1927-8 certain receipts were paid direct to the Exchequer instead of being appropriated in aid of the Vote.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—NORTHERN IRELAND

No. 57—PUBLIC

[Compiled from information supplied by

	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	
Number of schools : Managed by an education authority :							
1. Provided	—	—	—	2	6	10	1
2. Transferred				10	75	194	2
3. Voluntary	2,066	2,054	2,041	1,994	1,889	1,744	3
4. Total	2,066	2,054	2,041	2,006	1,970	1,948	4
5. Number of children on rolls :	198,285	196,015	198,593	200,287	200,537	199,560	5
6. Percentage of boys	Info	mation	not avail	able.	50·1	50·7	6
7. Number of teachers employed :					5,737	5,289	7
8. Percentage of men					30·6	30·0	8
Average rates of emoluments from all State sources : Principals and assistants :	Information not available.						
9. Men					£ 356	£ 356	9
10. Women					245	243	10
11. Junior assistant mistresses					125	125	11

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the number of schools, children and teachers on 31st December.

No. 58—GRANT-AIDED

	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	
Number of intermediate and secondary schools (including preparation departments) :						
1. Boys	17	17	17	18	18	1
2. Girls	29	30	30	30	33	2
3. Mixed (a)	23	23	24	24	23	3
4. Total	69	70	71	72	74	4
5. Number of pupils on rolls	8,460	9,012	9,913	10,611	11,618	5
6. Percentage of boys	52·2	52·6	51·6	50·8	50·4	6
Number of teachers employed :	Information not available.					
7. Full time		552	566	598	650	7
8. Percentage of men		41·8	42·4	41·5	42·0	8
9. Part time		249	247	265	283	9
10. Percentage of men		39·4	38·9	35·1	33·6	10

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the school year.

(a) Schools in which children of either sex are admitted to the preparatory department alone

No. 59—TECHNICAL

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
1. Number of centres	92	102	97	122	142	135
Number of students :						
2. Men	7,151	7,928	8,357	8,852	9,757	9,603
3. Women	10,875	11,062	11,820	13,304	13,947	14,344
4. Total	18,026	19,990	20,177	22,156	23,704	23,947

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the years ended 31st July.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—NORTHERN IRELAND

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

the Government of Northern Ireland]

	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	—
1	13	21	33	65	79	93	Number of schools : Managed by an education authority :
2	323	403	440	446	474	498	1. Provided.
3	1,597	1,496	1,420	1,357	1,284	1,223	2. Transferred.
4	1,933	1,920	1,893	1,868	1,837	1,814	3. Voluntary. 4. Total.
5	192,511	199,560	201,683	204,400	206,736	206,834	5. Number of children on rolls :
6	50·8	50·8	50·8	50·9	51·1	51·1	6. Percentage of boys.
7	5,332	5,426	5,349	5,372	5,442	5,475	7. Number of teachers employed
8	29·6	30·1	29·5	29·4	29·5	30·4	8. Percentage of men. Average rates of emoluments from all State sources :
9	£	£	£	£	£	£	Principals and assistants :
10	357	357	355	329	331	329	9. Men.
11	244	247	248	223	231	232	10. Women.
	126	127	128	119	121	122	11. Junior assistant mistresses.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS

	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	—
1	18	18	18	18	Number of intermediate and secondary schools (including preparation departments) :
2	31	31	30	30	1. Boys.
3	24	24	24	25	2. Girls.
4	73	73	72	73	3. Mixed (a). 4. Total.
5	12,094	12,267	12,339	12,710	5. Number of pupils on rolls
6	50·4	50·7	50·7	50·6	6. Percentage of boys.
7	668	706	710	} Information not yet available {	Number of teachers employed :
8	43·3	44·3	44·4		7. Full time.
9	266	275	266		8. Percentage of men.
10	35·7	34·2	32·7		9. Part time. 10. Percentage of men.

are not regarded as mixed schools.

INSTRUCTION

	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	—
	133	123	125	123	124	1. Number of centres.
	9,928	9,950	9,759	9,568	9,901	Number of students :
	14,664	13,991	14,314	13,001	13,377	2. Men.
	24,592	23,941	24,073	22,569	23,278	3. Women. 4. Total.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—NORTHERN IRELAND

No. 60—TRAINING

	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30
1. Number of recognised training colleges	3	3	3	3
2. Number of students holding "King's Scholarships"	375	398	398	381
3. Fee paying students	—	—	—	—
4. Percentage of men	31·5	31·9	33·7	32·3

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the session.

No. 61—FINANCE OF LOCAL

	1926	1927	1928	1929	
Receipts from :	£	£	£	£	
Parliamentary grants :					
1. Ministry of Education	133,978	165,310	194,744	211,328	1
2. " Labour	4,147	702	—	5	2
3. " Home Affairs	—	—	—	—	3
4. Total from Parliamentary grants	138,125	166,012	194,744	211,334	4
5. Balance from local sources	63,896	77,950	110,410	117,403	5
6. Total	202,020	243,962	305,154	328,737	6
Gross expenditure :					
7. Administration	24,048	28,258	31,488	33,466	7
8. Elementary education	17,680	31,189	54,307	69,084	8
9. Secondary education	3,670	9,938	17,057	20,084	9
10. Technical instruction	139,709	151,580	162,702	162,151	10
11. University Scholarships	1,320	2,050	2,310	3,300	11
12. Health and well-being	9,835	13,448	14,802	17,490	12
13. Afflicted children	346	361	3,469	4,713	13
14. Other purposes	4,812	7,139	19,019	18,449	14
15. All purposes	202,020	243,962	305,154	328,737	15

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the years ended 31st March.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—NORTHERN IRELAND

OF TEACHERS

	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	—
	3	3	3	3	1. Number of recognised training colleges.
	357	323	329	321	2. Number of students holding "King's Scholarships."
	5	11	9	14	3. Fee paying students.
	38.1	36.2	34.0	34.9	4. Percentage of men.

EDUCATION AUTHORITIES

	1930	1931	1932	1933	—
	£	£	£	£	Receipts from:
					Parliamentary grants:
1	224,925	234,760	239,651	239,753	1. Ministry of Education.
2	19	—	—	—	2. " Labour.
3	36,392	48,512	56,562	64,485	3. " Home Affairs.
4	261,336	283,272	296,213	304,238	4. Total from Parliamentary grants.
5	95,951	105,963	122,728	131,770	5. Balance from local sources.
6	357,287	389,234	418,941	436,008	6. Total.
					Gross expenditure:
7	32,401	33,317	36,819	36,177	7. Administration.
8	85,105	97,126	108,079	102,191	8. Elementary education.
9	19,860	21,649	27,601	28,002	9. Secondary education.
10	170,911	173,165	173,824	172,594	10. Technical instruction.
11	3,324	3,779	3,608	3,648	11. University scholarships.
12	19,954	23,831	26,245	27,657	12. Health and well-being.
13	4,781	5,062	5,198	5,337	13. Afflicted children.
14	20,951	31,315	37,567	60,402	14. Other purposes.
15	357,287	389,234	418,941	436,008	15. All purposes.

NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE

No. 62—ESTIMATED NUMBER of PERSONS entitled to
*[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Health (England and
supplied by the Government*

YEARS	Men					
	Approved Societies(b)	Navy and Army Fund	Deposit Contributors	Exempt Persons(c)	Persons over Age 65(d)	Total Men
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
1914 (a)	8,117,900	245,000	199,800	19,700	Not available	8,582,400
1920 ...	8,557,900	260,000	240,300	30,700		9,088,900
1921 ...	8,609,600	255,000	169,100	30,700		9,064,400
1922 ...	8,632,100	232,000	171,400	30,600		9,066,100
1923 ...	8,769,500	175,000	164,100	26,600	201,000	9,336,200
1924 ...	9,003,700	167,000	161,200	24,600	219,400	9,575,900
1925 ...	9,137,600	165,000	160,900	21,600	238,800	9,723,900
1926 ...	9,416,600	156,000	166,700	22,500	260,200	10,032,000
1927 ...	9,579,000	152,000	157,100	15,400	281,700	10,185,200
1928 ...	9,491,500	145,000	145,800	13,400	626,400	10,422,100
1929 ...	9,619,600	135,000	143,100	12,300	666,600	10,576,600
1930 ...	9,825,500	129,000	140,800	11,300	704,800	10,811,400
1931 ...	9,924,600	124,000	138,200	10,300	742,000	10,939,100
1932 ...	9,998,500	121,000	134,100	10,250	774,200	11,038,050
1933 ...	10,010,350	118,000	127,800	9,250	812,000	11,077,400
SCOTLAND.						
1914 (a)	1,056,000	—	26,000	3,000	2,000	1,087,000
1920 ...	1,105,000	—	16,600	4,100	19,000	1,144,700
1921 ...	1,161,000	—	15,500	4,000	21,000	1,201,500
1922 ...	1,131,000	—	14,600	3,500	24,000	1,173,100
1923 ...	1,110,000	—	13,900	3,700	26,000	1,153,600
1924 ...	1,123,000	—	13,700	4,100	28,000	1,188,800
1925 ...	1,139,000	—	13,400	3,800	30,000	1,186,200
1926 ...	1,149,000	—	13,200	3,400	34,000	1,199,600
1927 ...	1,156,000	—	12,100	3,300	37,000	1,211,400
1928 ...	1,159,000	—	12,000	3,100	79,000	1,253,100
1929 ...	1,160,000	—	10,800	3,100	83,000	1,256,900
1930 ...	1,173,000	—	10,300	3,000	89,000	1,275,300
1931 (e)	1,177,000	—	11,400	3,000	94,000	1,285,400
1932 (e)	1,191,000	—	10,200	2,900	97,000	1,301,100
1933 (e)	1,180,000	—	9,700	2,500	97,000	1,289,200
GREAT BRITAIN.						
1914 (a)	9,173,900	245,000	225,800	22,700	2,000	9,669,400
1920 ...	9,662,900	280,000	256,900	34,800	19,000	10,233,600
1921 ...	9,770,600	255,000	184,800	34,700	21,000	10,265,900
1922 ...	9,763,100	232,000	186,000	34,100	24,000	10,239,200
1923 ...	9,879,500	175,000	178,000	30,300	227,000	10,469,800
1924 ...	10,126,700	167,000	174,900	28,700	247,400	10,744,700
1925 ...	10,276,600	165,000	174,300	25,400	268,800	10,910,100
1926 ...	10,565,600	156,000	179,900	25,900	294,200	11,221,600
1927 ...	10,738,000	152,000	169,200	18,700	318,700	11,396,600
1928 ...	10,650,500	145,000	157,800	16,500	705,400	11,675,200
1929 ...	10,779,600	135,000	153,900	15,400	749,600	11,833,500
1930 ...	10,998,500	129,000	151,100	14,300	793,800	12,086,700
1931 ...	11,101,600	124,000	149,600	13,300	836,000	12,224,500
1932 ...	11,187,500	121,000	144,300	13,150	871,200	12,337,150
1933 ...	11,190,350	118,000	137,500	11,750	909,000	12,366,600
NORTHERN IRELAND.						
1922 ...	182,000	1,000	2,500	900	3,500	189,900
1923 ...	189,500	1,000	2,500	900	3,800	197,700
1924 ...	193,000	500	2,500	900	4,100	201,000
1925 ...	191,000	400	3,000	700	4,400	199,500
1926 ...	192,000	400	2,900	600	4,800	200,700
1927 ...	194,800	400	2,800	500	5,800	204,300
1928 ...	197,700	400	3,000	400	12,600	214,100
1929 ...	201,300	300	2,500	300	13,800	218,200
1930 ...	208,200	300	3,100	300	14,800	226,700
1931 ...	212,600	300	3,100	250	15,600	231,850
1932 ...	212,600	300	3,000	250	16,300	232,450
1933 ...	208,600	300	3,100	200	16,900	229,100

(a) In this and the following Table the 1914 figures cover 12th January to 31st December, 1914. The later figures relate to calendar years.

(b) The membership of Approved Societies from 1920 onwards represents the number of members on the books of Societies at the end of the year (including those temporarily remaining insured persons under Section 3 or Section 56 of the National Health Insurance Act, 1924, after ceasing to be employed). The figures for the number of Women for the years 1923 onwards for England and Wales and 1920 onwards for Scotland have been revised and are not strictly comparable with those given for previous years. For earlier years, the number of members is based on the number of contribution cards surrendered, increased by the estimated number of members serving in H.M. Forces.

NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE

BENEFITS under the NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE ACTS

Wales) and the Department of Health for Scotland and from information of Northern Ireland]

Women					Total Men and Women	YEARS
Approved Societies(b)	Deposit Contributors	Exempt Persons(c)	Persons over Age 65(d)	Total Women		
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
3,453,900	87,100	12,300	Not available	3,553,300	12,135,700	(a) 1914
4,358,900	122,100	9,100		4,490,100	13,579,000	1920
4,217,400	92,000	10,200		4,319,600	13,384,000	1921
4,225,800	84,700	10,200		4,320,700	13,386,800	1922
4,382,400	83,700	9,200		4,508,400	13,844,600	1923
4,554,000	86,700	8,200	33,100	4,687,100	14,263,000	1924
4,633,000	89,600	8,200	38,200	4,773,000	14,496,900	1925
4,746,700	95,700	9,100	47,300	4,898,800	14,920,800	1926
4,834,400	93,700	7,100	53,400	4,988,800	15,173,800	1927
4,964,500	92,800	6,100	133,400	5,196,800	15,618,900	1928
5,046,500	98,900	7,100	145,800	5,298,300	15,874,900	1929
5,118,100	104,600	7,100	159,400	5,389,200	16,200,600	1930
5,141,000	106,000	7,100	172,000	5,428,100	16,365,200	1931
5,142,500	111,250	6,100	183,300	5,443,150	16,479,200	1932
5,154,200	116,100	6,100	197,500	5,473,900	16,551,300	1933
SCOTLAND.						
456,000	9,700	800	—	466,500	1,553,500	(a) 1914
578,000	9,800	1,100	3,000	591,900	1,736,600	1920
591,000	7,800	1,200	3,000	603,000	1,804,500	1921
583,000	7,200	1,100	4,000	595,300	1,768,400	1922
580,000	7,100	1,200	4,000	572,300	1,725,900	1923
574,000	7,200	1,300	5,000	587,500	1,756,300	1924
585,000	7,100	1,300	5,000	598,400	1,784,600	1925
587,000	7,000	1,200	6,000	601,200	1,800,800	1926
598,000	6,900	1,100	7,000	613,000	1,824,400	1927
607,000	7,000	1,100	16,000	631,100	1,884,200	1928
614,000	6,500	1,200	17,000	638,700	1,895,600	1929
619,000	7,100	1,200	19,000	646,300	1,921,600	1930
618,000	7,400	1,100	20,000	646,500	1,931,900	(e) 1931
616,000	6,800	1,100	22,000	645,900	1,947,000	(e) 1932
611,000	6,800	1,100	22,000	640,800	1,930,000	(e) 1933
GREAT BRITAIN.						
3,909,900	96,800	13,100	—	4,019,800	13,889,200	(a) 1914
4,936,900	131,900	10,200	3,000	5,082,000	15,315,600	1920
4,808,400	99,800	11,400	3,000	4,922,600	15,188,500	1921
4,808,800	91,900	11,300	4,000	4,916,000	15,155,200	1922
4,942,400	90,800	10,400	37,100	5,080,700	15,570,500	1923
5,128,000	93,900	9,500	43,200	5,274,600	16,019,300	1924
5,218,000	96,700	9,500	47,200	5,371,400	16,281,500	1925
5,333,700	102,700	10,300	53,300	5,500,000	16,721,600	1926
5,432,400	100,600	8,200	60,400	5,601,600	16,998,200	1927
5,571,500	99,800	7,200	149,400	5,827,900	17,503,100	1928
5,660,500	105,400	8,300	162,800	5,937,000	17,770,500	1929
5,737,100	111,700	8,300	178,400	6,035,500	18,122,200	1930
5,759,000	113,400	8,200	192,000	6,072,600	18,297,100	1931
5,758,500	118,050	7,200	205,300	6,089,050	18,426,200	1932
5,765,200	122,900	7,200	219,500	6,114,700	18,481,300	1933
NORTHERN IRELAND.						
125,000	1,000	100	1,800	127,400	317,300	1922
131,000	1,000	100	1,400	133,500	331,200	1923
136,000	1,200	100	1,500	140,800	341,600	1924
136,000	2,000	100	1,600	141,700	341,200	1925
134,000	2,100	100	2,000	138,200	338,900	1926
138,900	2,200	100	2,300	143,500	347,800	1927
142,400	2,500	100	5,000	150,000	364,100	1928
142,000	2,500	100	5,700	150,300	368,500	1929
143,000	3,000	100	6,200	152,300	379,000	1930
143,000	2,700	50	6,700	152,450	384,300	1931
142,400	3,000	50	7,100	152,550	385,000	1932
140,000	2,900	50	7,400	150,350	379,450	1933

(c) Exempt persons were, after payment of the qualifying number of contributions, eligible for medical and sanatorium benefits from 1914 to 30th April, 1921 (31st December, 1920, in Scotland) and for medical benefit only thereafter. As from 1st October, 1930, exempt persons in Northern Ireland ceased to be entitled to benefits.

(d) The figures for 1927 and prior years are for persons over age 70.

(e) The figures for these years are approximate and subject to adjustment in subsequent reports.

NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE

No. 63—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PERSONS entitled to BENEFITS
EXPENDITURE ON BENEFITS[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Health
and from information supplied by the

YEARS	Estimated Number of Persons entitled to Benefit	Receipts				Accumulated Funds at End of Year
		Contri- butions of Employers and Work- people	Interest, &c., on Funds	Parla- mentary Votes and Grants	Total	
	‘000	£’000	£’000	£’000	£’000	£’000
ENGLAND AND WALES						
1914(a) ...	12,136	14,857	540	5,049	20,446	20,245
1920(b) ...	13,579	20,077	2,891	8,901	31,869	72,058
1921 ...	13,384	22,549	3,298	10,440	36,287	81,975
1922 ...	13,347	22,384	3,670	7,439	33,493	89,468
1923 ...	13,845	23,426	4,201	6,160	33,796	97,547
1924 ...	14,263	24,532	4,791	6,225	35,548	104,179
1925 ...	14,497	24,773	5,036	7,228	37,037	113,095
1926(d) ...	14,921	21,979	5,311	6,255	33,545	113,024
1927 ...	15,174	23,672	4,927	6,843	35,442	111,844
1928 ...	15,819	23,322	4,075	6,390	34,687	112,856
1929 ...	15,875	23,305	4,903	6,873	35,081	111,986
1930 ...	16,201	23,393	5,504	6,606	35,503	112,801
1931 ...	16,365	23,207	5,361	6,356	34,924	114,021
1932 ...	16,479	(j)23,829	5,432	5,515	34,776	113,876
1933 ...	16,551	(j)23,459	5,283	5,396	34,138	113,815
SCOTLAND						
1914(a) ...	1,553	1,940	78	688	2,706	2,738
1920(b) ...	1,737	2,611	380	1,305	4,296	9,383
1921 ...	1,804	2,641	397	1,319	4,357	10,253
1922 ...	1,768	2,635	455	981	4,071	10,966
1923 ...	1,726	2,778	553	778	4,109	11,922
1924 ...	1,756	2,847	531	921	4,199	12,438
1925 ...	1,785	2,948	608	845	4,401	13,532
1926 ...	1,801	2,477	655	740	3,872	13,538
1927 ...	1,824	2,710	643	730	4,083	13,334
1928 ...	1,884	2,657	685	745	4,087	13,573
1929 ...	1,806	2,700	632	758	4,090	13,710
1930 ...	1,922	2,646	519	729	3,894	13,727
1931(h) ...	1,932	2,562	742	717	4,021	13,926
1932(h) ...	1,947	(j)2,616	643	669	3,928	13,692
1933(h) ...	1,930	(j)2,541	722	613	3,876	13,680
GREAT BRITAIN						
1914(a) ...	13,689	16,797	618	5,737	23,152	22,983
1920(b) ...	15,316	22,688	3,271	10,206	38,165	81,441
1921 ...	15,188	25,190	3,695	11,759	40,644	92,228
1922 ...	15,155	25,019	4,125	8,420	37,564	100,424
1923 ...	15,571	26,204	4,754	6,947	37,905	109,469
1924 ...	16,019	27,379	5,322	7,046	39,747	116,617
1925 ...	16,282	27,721	5,644	8,073	41,438	126,627
1926 ...	16,722	24,456	5,966	6,895	37,417	126,562
1927 ...	16,998	26,382	5,570	7,573	39,525	125,178
1928 ...	17,503	25,979	5,660	7,135	38,774	125,696
1929 ...	17,771	26,005	5,535	7,631	39,171	126,429
1930 ...	17,123	26,039	6,023	7,355	39,397	126,528
1931 ...	18,297	25,769	6,103	7,073	38,945	127,947
1932 ...	18,426	(j)26,445	6,075	6,184	39,28	127,568
1933 ...	18,431	(j)26,000	6,005	6,009	3,876	127,495
NORTHERN IRELAND						
1922 ... (10 mths.)	317	295	48	120	463	1,445
1923 ...	331	376	75	157	608	1,554
1924 ...	342	420	88	191	699	1,678
1925 ...	341	393	89	184	671	1,753
1926 ...	39	383	72	165	600	1,637
1927 ...	348	364	69	151	617	1,354
1928 ...	364	410	152(g)	135	747(g)	1,268
1929 ...	399	381	232(g)	189	802(g)	1,237
1930(b) ...	379	434	373(g)	185	992(g)	1,474
1931 ...	384	464	153(g)	178	795(g)	1,385
1932 ...	385	(j)493	196(g)	150	830(g)	1,338
1933 ...	379	(j)467	179	131	777	1,281

(a) See note (a), p. 72.

(b) Including Sanatorium Benefit which was discontinued in Great Britain in 1921, and in Northern Ireland on 30th September, 1930.

(c) Disablement benefit began in July, 1914.

(d) A sum of £1,100,000 was transferred to the Exchequer from Navy, Army and Air Force Insurance Fund.

NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE

RECEIPTS (inclusive of EXCHEQUER GRANTS) ACCUMULATED FUNDS and
and ADMINISTRATION*(England and Wales) and the Department of Health for Scotland
Government of Northern Ireland]*

Expenditure on Benefits and Administration									
Sickness Benefit	Disable- ment Benefit	Mater- nity Benefit	Medical Benefit (e)	Other Benefits (b)	Total Benefits	Cost of Administration			YEARS
						Approved Societies and Insurance Com- mittees (f)	Central Depart- ments (f)	Total	
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
ENGLAND AND WALES.									
5,770	162(c)	1,206	4,926	752	12,816	2,045	586	2,631	1914(a)
5,449	1,749	1,094	8,956	971	18,819	3,250	1,186	4,436	1920(b)
7,177	2,689	1,747	9,395	566	21,574	3,448	1,348	4,796	1921
8,213	3,329	1,613	8,471	358	21,984	3,304	1,016	4,320	1922
7,759	3,779	1,526	8,184	585	21,833	3,375	941	4,316	1923
8,837	4,162	1,486	8,041	833	23,159	3,358	913	4,271	1924
9,325	4,543	1,489	8,450	820	24,627	3,436	931	4,367	1925
11,262	5,522	1,536	8,555	1,096	28,571	3,592	913	4,505	1926(d)
11,784	6,408	1,521	8,770	3,523	32,006	3,715	921	4,636	1927
10,207	5,494	1,537	9,054	2,725	29,017	3,817	891	4,708	1928
11,976	5,771	1,522	9,324	2,538	31,131	3,877	952	4,829	1929
10,054	5,727	1,580	9,232	3,046	29,639	4,109	959	5,068	1930
10,017	5,466	1,542	9,614	2,967	29,606	4,163	940	5,103	1931
9,888	5,630	1,498	8,985	2,506	28,507	4,094	906	5,000	1932
10,230	5,459	1,383	9,155	2,302	28,529	4,175	912	5,087	1933
SCOTLAND.									
688	22(c)	162	694	65	1,631	271	100	371	1914(a)
714	253	230	1,061	113	2,371	416	127	543	1920(b)
919	374	247	1,315	39	2,894	452	141	593	1921
986	455	232	1,143	30	2,846	444	115	559	1922
864	497	222	1,014	76	2,673	427	116	543	1923
1,003	522	216	1,133	76	2,950	430	115	545	1924
1,014	560	215	978	117	2,884	431	110	541	1925
1,281	660	221	1,000	265	3,427	451	97	548	1926
1,250	767	217	1,014	457	3,705	456	97	553	1927
1,069	652	213	1,039	330	3,293	460	95	555	1928
1,239	661	213	1,014	245	3,372	465	101	566	1929
1,092	630	220	1,052	298	3,292	485	107	592	1930
1,056	611	215	1,074	342	3,298	482	107	589	1931(h)
1,160	650	209	985	370	3,374	488	104	592	1932(h)
1,107	647	192	1,009	301	3,256	480	103	583	1933(h)
GREAT BRITAIN.									
6,458	184(c)	1,368	5,620	817	14,447	2,316	686	3,002	1914(a)
6,163	2,002	1,024	10,017	1,084	21,190	3,666	1,313	4,979	1920(b)
8,096	3,063	1,094	10,710	605	24,468	3,900	1,489	5,389	1921
9,199	3,734	1,845	9,614	388	24,830	3,748	1,131	4,879	1922
8,623	4,276	1,748	9,198	661	24,506	3,802	1,057	4,859	1923
9,840	4,684	1,702	9,174	709	26,109	3,788	1,028	4,816	1924
10,339	5,103	1,704	9,428	937	27,511	3,867	1,041	4,908	1925
12,543	6,182	1,757	9,555	1,961	31,998	4,043	1,010	5,053	1926
13,034	7,175	1,738	9,784	3,980	35,711	4,171	1,018	5,189	1927
11,276	6,146	1,750	10,093	3,045	32,310	4,277	986	5,263	1928
13,215	6,432	1,735	10,338	2,783	34,503	4,342	1,053	5,395	1929
11,146	6,357	1,800	10,284	3,344	32,931	4,594	1,066	5,660	1930
11,073	6,077	1,757	10,688	3,309	32,904	4,645	1,047	5,692	1931
11,048	6,280	1,707	9,970	2,876	31,881	4,582	1,010	5,592	1932
11,337	6,106	1,575	10,164	2,803	31,785	4,655	1,015	5,670	1933
NORTHERN IRELAND.									
155	93	36	14	31	320	62	29	91	1922 (10 mths.)
190	121	45	29	27	412	67	34	101	1923
225	136	45	29	33	468	73	34	107	1924
225	150	47	30	41	493	73	30	103	1925
239	182	50	31	50	602	82	32	114	1926
375	249	49	38	82	793	77	33	110	1927
296	251	48	44	60	699	81	30	111	1928
298	259	49	43	69	718	81	32	113	1929
240	239	50	29	65	623	84	47	131	1930(b)
247	229	51	250	57	834	83	51	134	1931
237	219	49	186	39	730	82	50	132	1932
216	197	46	198	38	695	87	47	134	1933

(e) In Northern Ireland figures relate to Medical Certification, as Medical Benefit was not introduced until 1st October, 1930.

(f) The work of Insurance Committees in Northern Ireland was transferred to the Central Department on 1st October, 1930.

(g) Includes amounts transferred from Great Britain under The Approved Societies Regulations.

(h) The figures for these years are approximate and subject to adjustment in subsequent reports.

(i) These figures include the sums transferred from Contributory Pensions Accounts to the N.H.I. Central Fund under the National Economy (N.H.I.) Order, 1931 in respect of periods from 2nd January 1928.

OLD AGE PENSIONS PAYABLE FROM AGE 70

No. 64—NUMBER of PENSIONS PAYABLE under or by virtue of the
PENSIONS paid

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of Customs
by the Government)

Years ended 31st March	Number of Pensions payable on the last Friday in March					Total amount of Pensions paid		
	To Men	To Women	Total	Pensions at Full Rate	Pensions at Reduced Rates			
				(a)	(a)			
ENGLAND AND WALES								
1914	...	...	251,126	433,509	684,635	645,321	39,314	8,582,000
1921	...	...	252,595	481,700	734,295	684,778	49,517	18,279,000
1922	...	...	265,140	496,818	761,958	709,122	52,836	19,422,000
1923	...	...	282,538	513,294	795,832	740,330	55,502	19,821,000
1924	...	...	292,271	522,618	814,889	757,804	57,085	20,614,000
1925 (b)	...	...	332,360	568,176	900,536	878,584	21,952	22,156,000
1926	...	...	356,775	596,549	953,324	925,754	27,570	24,038,000
1927	(c)	...	328,864	598,183	927,037	906,302	20,735	24,326,000
		Not available	137,108	137,108	—	2,307,000		
1928	(c)	...	304,274	599,479	903,753	882,211	21,542	24,244,000
		Not available	237,448	237,448	—	4,870,000		
1929	...	...	277,169	583,780	860,949	838,353	22,596	23,080,000
1929	(c)	...	256,431	581,385	837,816	807,926	—	7,115,000
		...	243,342	138,377	381,719	381,719	23,524	22,047,000
1931	(c)	...	235,483	559,396	794,879	771,660	23,219	21,345,000
		...	287,723	191,908	479,631	479,631	—	11,260,000
1932	(c)	...	218,198	529,944	748,142	725,156	22,986	20,034,000
		...	320,902	246,504	567,406	567,406	—	13,620,000
1933	(c)	...	202,069	498,871	700,940	678,271	22,469	19,033,000
		...	355,297	305,024	660,321	660,321	—	16,310,000
1934	(c)	...	191,322	475,192	666,514	643,894	22,620	17,682,000
		...	389,892	356,933	746,825	746,825	—	18,294,000
SCOTLAND								
1914	...	...	32,045	64,649	97,294	93,325	3,969	1,240,000
1921	...	...	30,325	64,742	95,067	90,159	4,908	2,417,000
1922	...	...	31,399	65,140	96,539	91,186	5,353	2,518,000
1923	...	...	33,240	66,852	100,092	94,553	5,539	2,541,000
1924	...	...	34,534	67,348	101,882	96,055	5,827	2,607,000
1925 (b)	...	...	38,449	71,699	110,148	108,259	1,889	2,750,000
1926	...	...	42,170	75,599	117,769	115,346	2,423	2,979,000
1927	(c)	...	32,286	72,252	104,538	102,825	1,713	3,064,000
		Not available	29,024	29,024	—	287,000		
1928	(c)	...	23,803	68,422	92,225	90,410	1,815	2,564,000
		...	35,078	17,155	52,233	52,233	—	1,152,000
1929	(c)	...	22,892	66,954	89,846	87,934	1,912	2,394,000
		...	38,054	20,806	58,860	58,860	—	1,465,000
1930	(c)	...	22,255	66,664	88,919	86,971	1,948	2,330,000
		...	41,225	23,652	64,877	64,877	—	1,597,000
1931	(c)	...	21,286	64,136	85,422	83,544	1,878	2,287,000
		...	43,659	28,561	72,220	72,220	—	1,784,000
1932	(c)	...	20,615	60,901	81,516	79,675	1,841	2,163,000
		...	45,946	34,443	80,389	80,389	—	2,089,000
1933	(c)	...	19,817	57,048	76,865	75,086	1,779	2,011,000
		...	48,947	39,264	88,211	88,211	—	2,246,000
1934	(c)	...	19,517	54,503	74,020	72,207	1,813	1,961,000
		...	51,699	44,730	96,429	96,429	—	2,411,000

Note.—Owing to the gradual transference to the provisions of the Contributory Pensions Acts of such pensioners, aged over 70 years, as have qualified under both those Acts and previous Acts, the above figures, as tabulated under the respective Acts, from 1927, inclusive, are not comparable from year to year.

(a) In 1914 the full rate was 5s. and the reduced rates 4s. to 1s. In subsequent years the full rate has been 10s. and the reduced rates 8s. to 1s.

OLD AGE PENSIONS PAYABLE FROM AGE 70

OLD AGE PENSIONS ACTS, 1908 to 1924, and TOTAL AMOUNT OF each YEAR

and Excise and from information supplied by the Commissioners and of Northern Ireland)

Number of Pensions payable on the last Friday in March					Total amount of Pensions paid	Years ended 31st March
To Men	To Women	Total	Pensions at Full Rate (a)	Pensions at Reduced Rates (a)		
NORTHERN IRELAND (d)						
85,594	116,608	202,202	192,698	9,504	£ 2,549,000	(d) 1914
70,874	102,106	172,980	161,580	11,400	4,396,000	(d) 1921
69,716	101,164	170,870	168,601	12,269	4,420,000	(d) 1922
15,368	25,661	41,029	38,029	3,000	1,035,000	1923
15,241	25,531	40,772	37,604	3,168	1,049,000	1924
15,160	5,514	40,674	37,105	3,569	1,036,000	1925
15,629	26,147	41,776	37,986	3,790	1,038,000	1926
16,164	27,046	43,210	42,237	973	1,168,000	(c) 1927
2,793	2,237	4,970	4,970	—	35,000	
15,437	27,024	42,461	41,423	1,038	1,143,000	(c) 1928
4,664	3,816	8,480	8,480	—	160,000	
15,157	25,937	41,094	39,874	1,220	1,087,000	(c) 1929
5,878	4,095	9,973	9,973	—	239,000	
15,263	25,993	41,256	40,031	1,225	1,061,000	(c) 1930
6,574	4,739	11,313	11,313	—	270,000	
15,088	25,426	40,514	39,136	1,378	1,048,000	(c) 1931
7,318	5,750	13,068	13,068	—	309,000	
14,542	24,325	38,867	37,406	1,461	1,000,000	(c) 1932
8,011	6,832	14,843	14,843	—	354,000	
13,990	23,097	37,087	35,468	1,619	963,000	(c) 1933
8,712	8,002	16,714	16,714	—	406,000	
12,840	21,907	34,747	32,529	1,832	915,000	(c) 1934
9,377	8,993	18,370	18,370	—	440,000	
UNITED KINGDOM (d)						
369,365	614,766	984,131	931,344	52,787	12,371,000	(d) 1914
353,794	648,548	1,002,342	936,517	65,825	25,092,000	(d) 1921
366,255	663,112	1,029,367	958,909	70,458	26,360,000	(d) 1922
331,146	605,807	936,953	872,912	64,041	23,397,000	1923
342,046	615,497	957,543	891,463	66,080	24,270,000	1924
385,969	665,389	1,051,358	1,023,948	27,410	25,942,000	1925
414,674	698,295	1,112,969	1,079,086	33,783	28,055,000	1926
377,304	697,481	1,074,785	1,051,364	23,421	28,558,000	(c) 1927
Not a/c	171,102	171,102	171,102	—	2,629,000	
343,514	694,925	1,038,439	1,014,044	24,395	27,951,000	(c) 1928
Not a/c	298,161	298,161	298,161	—	6,182,000	
315,218	676,671	991,889	966,161	25,728	26,561,000	(c) 1929
245,116	131,643	376,759	376,759	—	8,817,000	
293,949	674,042	967,991	941,294	26,697	25,438,000	(c) 1930
291,141	166,768	457,909	457,909	—	10,811,000	
271,857	648,958	920,815	894,340	26,475	24,680,000	(c) 1931
338,700	226,219	564,919	564,919	—	13,353,000	
253,355	615,170	868,525	842,237	26,288	23,197,000	(c) 1932
374,859	287,779	662,638	662,638	—	15,985,000	
235,876	578,816	814,692	788,825	25,867	22,085,000	(c) 1933
412,956	352,290	765,246	765,246	—	18,962,000	
223,679	551,602	775,281	748,630	26,265	20,558,000	(c) 1934
450,968	410,656	861,624	861,624	—	21,145,000	

(b) The alteration in the means qualification in the Old Age Pensions Act, 1924, resulted in an increase, both in the number of pensions and in the proportion of pensioners paid at the maximum rate. This Act applies to Great Britain only.

(c) Old Age Pensions paid from age 70 by virtue of the Contributory Pensions Act, 1925 to 1931.

(d) Inclusive, in 1922 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

CONTRIBUTORY PENSIONS

No. 65—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PERSONS INSURED and
and OLD AGE CONTRIBUTORY

Note.—Contributory pensions cease to be payable at age 70, when they are
1924, but not subject to the tests as to means, residence and nationality

No. 64 on

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Health, the
by the Government of

On 31st December	Estimated Numbers Insured (a)			Number of Beneficiaries (b)	
	Men	Women	Total	Widows	
				Contributory(c)	Non-Contributory(d)
ENGLAND AND WALES					
1926	10,234,700	4,971,800	15,206,500	43,982	99,321
1927	10,384,900	5,057,600	15,442,500	95,527	84,795
1928	10,616,800	5,267,900	15,884,700	143,846	70,920
1929	10,789,300	5,371,300	16,140,600	198,722	59,617
1930	10,957,200	5,457,300	16,414,500	246,612	(f) 249,914
1931	11,074,900	5,492,400	16,567,300	292,714	(f) 304,778
1932	11,167,150	5,508,750	16,675,900	333,183	(f) 285,539
1933	11,296,300	5,551,800	16,848,100	374,771	(f) 267,312
SCOTLAND					
1926	1,249,600	633,000	1,882,600	4,392	13,555
1927	1,263,400	646,900	1,910,300	10,206	11,616
1928	1,300,700	667,300	1,968,000	16,136	9,864
1929	1,296,200	664,900	1,961,100	22,117	8,121
1930	1,300,540	669,850	1,970,390	28,853	(f) 33,272
1931 (h) ...	1,296,800	649,610	1,946,410	33,896	(f) 39,477
1932 (h) ...	1,311,960	648,860	1,960,820	38,952	(f) 37,106
1933 (h) ...	1,300,179	643,920	1,944,099	44,043	(f) 34,643
GREAT BRITAIN					
1926	11,484,300	5,604,800	17,089,100	48,374	112,876
1927	11,648,300	5,704,500	17,352,800	105,733	96,411
1928	11,917,500	5,935,200	17,852,700	159,982	80,784
1929	12,065,500	6,036,200	18,101,700	220,839	67,738
1930	12,257,740	6,127,150	18,384,890	275,465	(f) 288,186
1931	12,371,700	6,142,010	18,513,710	326,610	(f) 344,255
1932	12,479,110	6,157,610	18,636,720	372,135	(f) 322,645
1933	12,596,479	6,195,720	18,792,199	418,614	(f) 301,955
NORTHERN IRELAND					
1926	204,500	139,700	344,200	725	3,209
1927	208,200	145,000	353,200	1,747	3,237
1928	218,000	151,600	369,600	2,767	2,689
1929	222,100	151,900	374,000	3,805	2,400
1930	229,800	153,900	383,700	4,706	(f) 6,666
1931	234,700	154,100	388,800	5,735	(f) 8,398
1932	235,300	154,200	389,500	6,658	(f) 8,023
1933	233,400	152,600	386,000	7,663	(f) 7,521

(a) The above figures include persons temporarily remaining insured after payment of contributions has ceased.

(b) Insured widows under age 65, and all insured persons aged 65 and over are also included in the estimated numbers insured.

(c) Contributory pensions are payable to the widows and children of men who, being under the age of 70 on 4th January, 1926, when the Contributory Pensions Scheme came into force, died on or after that date. They are granted subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions as to insurance and the number of contributions paid.

(d) Non-contributory pensions are payable to the widows and children of men in the insurable class who, having died or attained the age of 70 before 4th January, 1926, when the Contributory Pensions Scheme came into force, never contributed under the scheme. They are payable—

(1) Under the Act of 1925 to widows with children who were under the age of 14 at 4th January, 1926, and continue in payment until the youngest child attains the age of 16 (or until the death or re-marriage of the widow if that occurs earlier).

(2) Under the Act of 1929 to widows aged 55 or over (see note (f)) and continue until the widow attains the age of 70 (or until her death or re-marriage if that occurs earlier).

CONTRIBUTORY PENSIONS

NUMBER of BENEFICIARIES under the WIDOWS', ORPHANS' PENSIONS ACTS, 1925 to 1931

replaced by old age pensions under the Old Age Pensions Acts, 1908 to imposed by those Acts. These old age pensions are included in Table pages 76 and 77

Department of Health for Scotland, and from information supplied Northern Ireland)

Number of Beneficiaries(b)						On 31st December
Children		65-70 Pensioners (e)		Total		
Contributory(e)	Non-Contributory(d)	Men	Women			
ENGLAND AND WALES						
35,598	192,901	—	—	371,802	1926	
73,647	161,457	—	—	415,426	1927	
105,110	137,132	320,927	159,486	937,421	1928	
140,246	115,719	334,415	178,505	1,027,224	1929	
172,554	100,559	351,780	214,718	1,336,137	1930	
199,432	85,141	371,695	224,703	1,478,463	1931	
220,696	68,941	383,869	232,352	1,524,582	1932	
240,372	54,397	398,228	242,040	1,577,120	1933	
SCOTLAND						
(g) 4,170	(g) 28,710	—	—	50,827	1926	
(g) 8,450	(g) 26,690	—	—	56,962	1927	
14,501	21,651	37,125	16,749	116,026	1928	
20,176	17,547	39,466	19,025	126,452	1929	
26,039	15,489	42,164	23,572	169,389	1930	
29,577	13,075	44,138	24,458	184,621	(h) 1931	
33,348	10,856	45,775	25,021	191,058	(h) 1932	
36,369	8,630	47,977	25,709	197,461	(h) 1933	
GREAT BRITAIN						
39,768	221,611	—	—	422,629	1926	
82,097	188,147	—	—	472,388	1927	
119,611	158,783	358,052	176,235	1,053,447	1928	
160,422	133,266	373,881	197,530	1,153,676	1929	
198,593	116,048	393,944	238,290	1,505,526	1930	
229,009	98,216	415,833	249,161	1,663,084	1931	
254,046	79,797	429,644	257,373	1,715,640	1932	
276,741	63,027	446,205	267,839	1,774,581	1933	
NORTHERN IRELAND						
1,193	8,824	—	—	13,951	1926	
2,892	8,906	—	—	16,782	1927	
4,546	7,370	6,167	3,788	27,327	1928	
6,193	6,560	6,623	4,231	29,812	1929	
7,593	6,377	7,042	4,804	37,188	1930	
9,190	5,566	7,527	5,022	41,438	1931	
8,978	3,470	7,840	4,966	39,965	1932	
6,896	2,257	8,297	5,168	37,792	1933	

(e) Old age pensions between the ages of 65 and 70 came into force on 2nd January, 1928.

(f) Pensions for widows over 55 years of age of men who died or attained the age of 70 before 4th January, 1928, became payable—

(1) As from 1st July, 1930, to widows then over 60.

(2) As from 1st January, 1931, to those then between 55 and 60.

(3) As from the 56th birthday to the remainder.

(g) Estimate.

(A) Figures for these years are provisional and subject to adjustment in subsequent reports.

CONTRIBUTORY PENSIONS

No. 66—RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE,

[Compiled from the Annual Accounts of the Treasury Pensions Account,
information supplied by the

Years ended 31st March	Receipts				Expenditure	
	Contributions	Parliamentary Vote	Interest, etc.	Total	Widows' and Orphans' Pensions	
					Contributory	
ENGLAND AND WALES						
1927(b)	£ 23,285,216	}	(a)	}	£ 23,285,216	1,179,136
1928	20,875,712				20,875,712	2,894,946
1929	20,925,412				20,925,412	4,506,940
1930	21,638,352				21,638,352	6,297,499
1931	21,101,329				21,101,329	8,041,853
1932	20,636,069	}		}	20,636,069	9,464,920
1933	20,381,745				20,381,745	10,764,792
1934(c)	20,925,000				20,925,000	12,316,000
SCOTLAND						
1927(b)	£ 2,601,456	}	(a)	}	£ 2,601,456	140,141
1928	2,377,984				2,377,984	346,561
1929	2,374,439				2,374,439	549,687
1930	2,438,166				2,438,166	763,101
1931	2,336,482				2,336,482	988,726
1932	2,235,428	}		}	2,235,428	1,170,847
1933	2,189,839				2,189,839	1,332,250
1934(c)	2,244,915				2,244,915	1,617,576
GREAT BRITAIN						
1927(b)	£ 25,896,672	£ 4,000,000	£ 286,357	£ 30,173,029	£ 1,819,277	
1928	23,253,696	4,000,000	1,097,440	28,351,136	3,241,507	
1929	23,299,851	4,000,000	1,798,618	29,098,469	5,056,627	
1930	24,076,518	4,000,000	1,999,461	30,075,979	7,060,600	
1931	23,437,811	9,000,000	2,208,031	34,645,842	9,030,579	
1932	22,871,497	10,000,000	2,164,103	35,035,600	10,635,767	
1933	22,571,584	11,000,000	1,656,480	35,228,064	12,097,042	
1934(c)	23,170,060	12,000,000	877,336	36,047,336	13,833,576	
NORTHERN IRELAND						
1927(b)	£ 416,104	£ 40,000	£ 9,600	£ 565,794	£ 27,459	
1928	395,185	140,000	14,791	549,976	67,796	
1929	395,772	140,000	27,166	562,928	101,794	
1930	458,307	140,000	32,830	631,137	136,712	
1931	419,172	315,000	34,025	768,197	173,963	
1932	406,015	340,000	35,642	781,657	200,343	
1933	420,072	375,000	33,047	828,119	230,091	
1934	411,313	410,000	25,644	846,957	262,983	

(a) The Exchequer contribution, which is fixed by the Contributory Pensions Acts, and the interest earnings on the accumulated funds are paid into a single account for Great Britain and not allocated between England and Wales and Scotland.

CONTRIBUTORY PENSIONS

and ACCUMULATED FUNDS

the Pensions Account, and the Pension (Scotland) Account, and from Government of Northern Ireland]

Expenditure					Accumulated Funds at end of year	Years ended 31st March
Widows' and Orphans' Pensions	65-70 Pensions(d)	Administration, etc.	Payments to N.H.I. Central Fund under National Economy (N.H.I.) Order, 1931	Total		
Non-Contributory						
ENGLAND AND WALES						
£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,081,894	—	824,753	—	8,035,783	(a)	1927(b)
4,106,519	2,704,510	794,572	—	10,590,547		1928
3,572,577	12,233,527	906,513	—	21,219,557		1929
3,105,751	13,203,708	977,554	—	23,584,512		1930
6,913,125	14,665,370	1,198,659	—	30,819,007		1931
9,238,405	15,546,594	1,164,383	1,000,000	36,412,302	(a)	1932
8,587,457	15,923,675	1,135,292	251,266	36,667,482		1933
7,800,000	16,381,000	1,103,000	223,000	27,823,000		1934(c)
SCOTLAND						
£	£	£	£	£	£	
868,797	—	105,291	—	1,114,229	(a)	1927(b)
606,014	299,803	104,977	—	1,357,355		1928
518,124	1,421,326	117,395	—	2,606,532		1929
447,516	1,527,327	122,150	—	2,860,103		1930
946,158	1,696,990	155,903	—	3,787,777		1931
1,215,390	1,800,780	141,663	125,000	4,453,590	(a)	1932
1,115,600	1,837,668	142,027	30,000	4,466,545		1933
1,014,948	1,908,222	138,002	27,000	4,605,748		1934(c)
GREAT BRITAIN						
£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,900,891	—	930,044	—	9,150,012	(a)	1927(b)
4,802,533	3,004,313	899,549	—	11,047,902		1928
4,090,701	13,654,853	1,023,908	—	23,826,089		1929
3,553,267	14,731,035	1,099,713	—	26,444,615		1930
7,859,283	16,362,360	1,354,582	—	34,606,784		1931
10,451,705	17,347,374	1,306,046	1,125,000	40,865,892	(a)	1932
9,703,057	17,766,343	1,277,319	290,266	41,134,027		1933
8,815,000	18,289,000	1,241,000	250,000	42,429,000		1934(c)
NORTHERN IRELAND						
£	£	£	£	£	£	
196,768	—	21,631	—	245,858	(a)	1927(b)
137,064	54,964	18,702	—	278,526		1928
118,345	255,089	24,825	—	500,053		1929
102,559	281,228	27,293	—	547,802		1930
195,034	313,958	37,101	—	720,056		1931
258,082	337,313	34,861	16,000	846,579	(a)	1932
243,741	341,537	34,113	8,214	857,696		1933
227,231	352,431	31,563	5,400	879,608		1934

(b) For period 4th January, 1926, to 31st March, 1927.

(c) Approximate figures subject to correction.

(d) These pensions came into force 2nd January, 1928.

WAR PENSIONS

No. 67—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of WAR PENSIONS, GRANTS, and ALLOWANCES ADMINISTERED by the MINISTRY of PENSIONS on 31st March of each YEAR, 1922 to 1934

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Pensions)

On 31st March	DISABLED OFFICERS AND DEPENDANTS OF DECEASED OFFICERS				DISABLED NURSES AND DEPENDANTS OF DECEASED NURSES		DISABLED MEN AND DEPENDANTS OF DECEASED MEN				Total
	Disabled Officers	Widows	Adult Depen- dants	Children for whom Allowances were paid, living with Parents, and Orphans	Nurses	Depen- dants	Disabled Men	Widows	Adult Depen- dants	Wives of Disabled Men, Children living with Parents, and Orphans	
1922...	31,750	9,600	6,600	8,750	1,430	30	890,000	159,500	362,500	1,419,840	2,890,000
1923...	28,150	9,100	6,600	8,500	1,280	30	723,000	155,000	357,000	1,211,040	2,500,000
1924...	26,150	9,250	6,400	8,400	1,125	35	646,000	151,000	351,000	1,015,640	2,215,000
1925...	25,450	9,100	6,350	8,500	1,125	35	534,000	148,500	346,000	825,940	1,905,000
1926...	25,600	9,000	6,200	8,200	1,110	40	510,000	145,000	338,000	750,850	1,794,000
1927...	25,400	8,875	5,900	7,850	1,100	45	489,500	139,800	327,500	659,500	1,665,470
1928...	24,900	8,770	5,550	7,470	1,065	45	488,600	135,850	319,100	593,500	1,584,850
1929...	24,500	8,690	5,420	6,900	1,050	40	477,700	133,700	305,850	512,150	1,476,000
1930...	24,130	8,520	5,250	6,330	1,030	40	469,300	131,550	296,500	427,350	1,370,000
1931...	23,850	8,450	5,135	5,600	1,025	40	463,000	129,350	287,700	341,350	1,265,500
1932...	23,600	8,375	4,965	4,925	990	35	456,250	128,000	275,100	278,760	1,181,000
1933...	23,330	8,300	4,800	4,200	980	35	448,300	126,350	263,975	226,730	1,107,000
1934...	23,050	8,200	4,645	3,490	960	35	441,350	124,750	253,950	193,070	1,053,500

No. 68—EXPENDITURE of the MINISTRY of PENSIONS in each of the YEARS ended 31st March, 1922 to 1934

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Pensions)

Years ended 31st March	PENSIONS, GRATUITIES AND ALLOWANCES			Medical Treatment to Prisoners	Miscel- laneous	Administra- tion, Local and Central	Total
	Officers, Nurses and Dependants	Men and Depen- dants	Total				
1922	£ 6,599,230	£ 75,312,226	£ 81,911,456	£ 6,630,950	£ 1,493,110	£ 5,524,100	£ 95,559,616
1923	6,063,779	64,816,680	70,880,459	4,747,420	912,961	4,241,602	80,782,442
1924	5,943,962	58,834,437	64,778,399	3,703,494	504,645	3,461,387	72,447,925
1925	5,931,308	56,850,745	62,782,053	3,392,278	378,407	2,995,456	69,548,194
1926	5,708,728	55,686,168	61,394,896	2,852,813	272,312	2,396,247	66,916,268
1927	5,619,972	53,126,711	58,746,683	2,392,287	198,490	1,854,407	63,191,867
1928	5,489,065	50,521,414	56,010,479	2,130,574	143,146	1,507,748	59,791,947
1929	5,300,496	48,222,108	53,522,604	1,811,974	108,258	1,289,864	56,732,700
1930	5,167,663	45,880,435	51,048,098	1,649,245	107,797	1,295,244	54,100,384
1931	5,038,526	43,882,927	48,921,453	1,535,579	87,762	1,220,651	51,765,445
1932	4,908,910	42,044,559	46,953,469	1,402,918	68,917	1,041,233	49,466,537
1933	4,756,960	39,884,869	44,641,829	1,260,605	53,840	868,834	46,825,108
1934 (Estimated)	4,645,000	38,507,000	43,152,000	1,210,000	46,000	810,500	45,218,500

POOR RELIEF--ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 69—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in ENGLAND and WALES on the 1st of January and on or about the 1st of July in each Year, together with the NET TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS RELIEVED at the same dates.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Local Government Board and the Ministry of Health]

YEARS.	Institutional Relief (excluding Rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals and Casuals)	Domiciliary Relief (excluding Casuals)	Rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals	Casuals	Total of Persons Relieved
ON THE FIRST DAY OF JANUARY (b)					
1914	264,292	388,917	100,941	7,568	(a)761,578
1921	198,992	376,258	84,333	4,084	663,667
1922	215,773	1,188,489	87,282	6,572	1,493,066
1923	217,233	1,222,547	90,582	7,628	1,537,990
1924	219,245	1,051,276	93,783	7,794	1,372,098
1925	216,510	886,779	94,314	7,664	1,205,267
1926	221,986	1,113,019	96,511	8,294	1,439,810
1927	226,027	1,212,479	99,668	10,737	1,548,911
1928	225,937	1,026,631	101,626	10,497	1,364,691
1929	225,005	899,597	104,502	11,562	1,240,666
1930	226,372	867,030	106,061	11,454	1,205,417
1931	212,166	791,191	(b)108,917	11,576	(c)1,123,550
1932	197,401	932,678	(b)111,013	12,946	(c)1,254,038
1933	193,693	1,166,018	(b)112,528	15,939	(c)1,488,173
1934	184,667	1,202,892	(b)114,208	15,166	(c)1,516,933
ON OR ABOUT THE FIRST DAY OF JULY					
1913	244,956	385,499	99,787	4,310	(a)734,459
1920	187,146	317,474	(d)83,311	2,806	590,737
1921	201,989	1,110,386	(d)85,807	5,973	1,404,155
1922	209,821	1,573,945	(d)88,932	9,999	1,882,697
1923	211,709	1,073,528	(d)92,182	8,559	1,385,978
1924	209,752	942,718	(d)94,048	7,112	1,253,630
1925	211,285	908,145	(d)95,413	7,351	1,222,194
1926	216,321	2,256,871	(d)98,090	8,536	2,579,818
1927	215,603	967,352	(d)100,647	11,471	1,295,073
1928	217,143	853,315	(d)103,064	10,931	1,214,453
1929	213,096	832,578	(d)105,282	9,397	1,160,353
1930	206,670	732,577	(d)107,489	8,749	1,055,485
1931	195,587	784,561	(d)109,965	10,203	1,100,316
1932	188,824	1,007,246	(d)111,771	13,573	1,321,414
1933	182,663	1,105,370	(d)113,368	12,250	1,413,651
1934	178,720	1,164,189	(e)	10,756	(e)

NOTE.—For amounts received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 74, p. 88.

(a) This is the net total after deducting persons counted twice in the preceding columns, as having received institutional as well as domiciliary relief on the days mentioned. For the later years such persons are not included twice in the preceding columns.

(b) Under section 18 of the Mental Treatment Act, 1930, persons are, from 10th July, 1930, not deemed to be in receipt of relief by reason only that they are being maintained as rate-aided patients in mental hospitals. The numbers on 1st January, 1931, and subsequent years, are included in this table for purposes of comparison with earlier years.

(c) See footnote (b).

(d) Approximate (see note (a), page 84).

(e) Not yet available.

POOR RELIEF—ENGLAND AND WALES

NO. 70—MEAN NUMBERS (a) OR AVERAGE NUMBERS (b) OF PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF RELIEF IN ENGLAND AND WALES, and the rates per 10,000 of the estimated population.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Local Government Board and the Ministry of Health]

YEARS ENDED MARCH	Mean or Average Number of Persons (not being Rate-aided Patients in Mental Hospitals or Casuals) in receipt of				Mean or Average Number of Persons in Receipt of Relief (including Rate-aided Patients in Mental Hospitals and Casuals) (c)	
	Institutional Relief.		Domiciliary Relief.		Mean Numbers (a) or Average Numbers (b)	Rates per 10,000 of estimated Population
	Mean Numbers (a) or Average Numbers (b)	Rates per 10,000 of estimated Population	Mean Numbers (a) or Average Numbers (b)	Rates per 10,000 of estimated Population		
1914 ...	254,624	70	387,208	106	748,019	204
1921 (b) ...	198,684	52	359,409	96	640,743	170
1922 ...	209,750	55	1,049,465	277	1,353,232	357
1923 ...	214,746	56	1,300,165	341	1,613,879	423
1924 ...	216,832	56	1,084,599	282	1,402,918	365
1925 ...	214,670	55	912,139	235	1,228,905	317
1926 ...	217,865	56	1,003,399	258	1,325,701	341
1927 ...	222,550	57	1,722,084	441	2,053,850	528
1928 ...	220,717	56	973,599	248	1,306,479	333
1929 ...	222,187	56	901,108	228	1,233,368	314
1930 ...	218,140	55	854,036	216	1,188,793	300
1931 ...	210,909	53	771,081	193	1,101,066	276
1932 ...	197,774	50	862,621	216	1,183,866	296
1933 ...	192,513	48	1,088,057	271	1,407,535	350
1934 ...	185,497	46	1,156,834	287	1,470,438	364

(a) The mean numbers shown in this table for any year are the mean of the numbers relieved on or about the 1st January of that year, and on or about the 1st July preceding, except that the number of rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals on the 1st July, not having been ascertained for any year later than 1915, has for the purposes of the table been taken to have been, in each of those years, a number mid-way between the ascertained numbers for the preceding and succeeding 1st January.

(b) The figures for 1920-1 and the following years show the "average" number of persons in receipt of relief in the financial year. The averages have been calculated, as regards more than 90 per cent of those persons, by adding together the numbers in receipt of relief on the same day in each week in the year and dividing the aggregate so obtained by 52 or 53 as the case may be.

(c) Persons who received both institutional and domiciliary relief on the same day are not counted twice in the total. See also Note (b) on page 83.

POOR RELIEF—SCOTLAND

No. 71—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES
in SCOTLAND, on the undermentioned dates

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Department of Health for Scotland]

Years	Number of Persons in Receipt of Relief (exclusive of Vagrants)	Dependents (included in preceding column)	Number of Vagrants	Dependents (included in preceding column)	TOTAL (a)	TOTAL DEPENDENTS (included in preceding column)
On January 15th						
1914 ...	105,123	33,394	122	19	105,245	33,413
1921 ...	94,026	33,889	62	7	94,088	33,896
1922 (b)	115,141	46,221	91	15	115,232	46,236
1923 (b)	100,462	71,795	—	—	100,462	71,795
1923 (b)	123,308	51,053	124	15	123,432	51,068
1924 (b)	148,426	104,490	—	—	148,426	104,490
1924 (b)	127,768	53,044	119	19	127,887	53,063
1925 (b)	128,119	91,477	—	—	128,119	91,477
1925 (b)	130,191	54,008	142	23	130,333	54,031
1926 (b)	80,691	57,966	—	—	80,691	57,966
1926 (b)	132,959	53,589	201	12	133,160	53,581
1927 (b)	114,943	81,906	—	—	114,943	81,906
1927 (b)	131,719	50,344	190	25	131,909	50,369
1928 (b)	118,957	79,418	—	—	118,957	79,418
1928 (b)	135,102	52,306	188	14	135,290	52,320
1929 (b)	105,290	70,445	—	—	105,290	70,445
1929 (b)	137,860	52,464	336	23	138,196	52,487
1930 (b)	84,247	57,954	—	—	84,247	57,954
1930 (b)	142,030	54,369	338	20	142,368	54,389
1931 (b)	73,955	50,646	—	—	73,955	50,646
1931 (b)	154,848	62,010	448	54	155,296	62,064
1932 (b)	51,480	34,614	—	—	51,480	34,614
1932 (b)	165,046	66,128	481	36	165,527	66,164
1933 (b)	79,163	52,175	—	—	79,163	52,175
1933 (b)	197,644	86,684	398	53	198,042	86,737
1934 (b)	119,364	75,987	—	—	119,364	75,987
1934 (b)	204,064	88,498	522	46	204,586	88,544
	137,454	85,075	—	—	137,454	85,075
On September 15th (d)						
1913 ...	102,504	37,675	96	8	102,600	37,683
1920 ...	88,455	31,497	44	11	88,499	31,508
1921 (b)	104,985	40,466	89	10	105,074	40,476
1922 (b)	31,997	22,458	—	—	31,997	22,458
1922 (b)	117,778	47,974	95	3	117,873	47,977
1923 (b)	143,535	98,119	—	—	143,535	98,119
1923 (b)	122,309	49,857	95	14	122,404	49,871
1924 (b)	141,700	59,960	—	—	141,700	59,960
1924 (b)	126,939	52,062	118	13	127,057	52,105
1925 (b)	77,641	55,798	—	—	77,641	55,798
1925 (b)	135,173	54,657	170	18	133,352	54,075
1926 (b)	88,463	62,970	—	—	88,463	62,970
1926 (b)	129,285	50,059	215	27	129,500	50,086
1927 (b)	115,761	79,112	—	—	115,761	79,112
1927 (b)	(137,699)	(106,719)	—	—	(137,699)	(106,719)
1927 (b)	129,194	49,094	216	28	129,410	49,122
1928 (b)	99,837	66,422	—	—	99,837	66,422
1928 (b)	131,056	49,517	421	8	131,477	49,525
1929 (b)	78,405	53,834	—	—	78,405	53,834
1929 (b)	136,078	51,406	247	27	136,325	51,433
1930 (b)	70,923	48,584	—	—	70,923	48,584
1930 (b)	140,064	53,315	535	76	140,599	53,391
1931 (b)	34,160	22,831	—	—	34,160	22,831
1931 (b)	153,626	59,861	482	60	154,108	59,921
1932 (b)	51,995	34,122	—	—	51,995	34,122
1932 (b)	173,008	70,487	472	44	173,480	70,531
1933 (b)	86,432	54,573	—	—	86,432	54,573
1933 (b)	191,222	81,579	412	45	191,634	81,624
1934 (b)	113,189	70,141	—	—	113,189	70,141
1934 (b)	210,177	91,590	351	28	210,528	91,618
	183,661	119,974	—	—	183,661	119,974

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 74, p. 88.

(a) Includes Poor, other than Sane. The number of such cases relieved on 1st January, 1934, was 20,501.

(b) The figures in italics relate to destitute able-bodied unemployed, and are additional to the numbers in ordinary type.

(c) The figures in brackets relate to miners whose families were relieved during the coal stoppage.

(d) 15th July from 1930.

POOR RELIEF—NORTHERN IRELAND

No. 72—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in NORTHERN IRELAND at the close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year

[Compiled from the Returns furnished by the Government of Northern Ireland.]

YEAR	In-door					Casuals included in the Total In-door	Out-door	Maintained from Poor Rate in Asylums for the Blind and other Public Institutions	TOTAL
	Adult Able-bodied (a)			Other	Total Indoor				
	Males	Females	Total						
At close of First Week in January									
1923	75	125	200	4,840	5,040	78	4,723	216	9,970
1924	57	108	165	4,614	4,779	58	4,847	207	9,833
1925	54	109	163	4,601	4,764	60	5,007	215	9,986
1926	73	97	170	5,225	5,395	66	6,176	237	11,808
1927	62	96	158	5,320	5,478	95	9,272	197	14,947
1928	81	106	187	5,298	5,485	76	8,766	189	14,440
1929	65	82	147	5,342	5,489	60	4,916	166	10,571
1930	75	74	149	4,928	5,077	104	6,588	141	11,806
1931	69	70	139	4,683	4,822	87	6,434	149	11,405
1932	85	86	171	4,992	5,163	91	10,944	140	16,247
1933	136	106	242	5,151	5,393	128	28,422	142	33,957
1934	55	78	133	5,455	5,588	110	31,230	184	37,002
At close of First Week in July									
1922	53	121	174	4,456	4,630	55	4,780	203	9,613
1923	60	123	183	4,217	4,400	78	4,760	233	9,393
1924	49	118	167	4,400	4,567	68	5,160	251	9,978
1925	55	85	140	4,656	4,796	79	5,781	206	10,843
1926	51	87	138	4,800	4,938	87	6,264	238	11,440
1927	80	73	153	4,816	4,978	81	10,277	138	15,393
1928	65	66	131	4,771	4,902	79	6,101	177	11,180
1929	51	63	114	4,423	4,537	80	6,139	154	10,830
1930	60	69	129	4,329	4,458	77	5,678	156	10,292
1931	65	76	141	4,351	4,492	98	8,338	127	12,957
1932	61	93	154	4,658	4,812	105	17,765	125	22,702
1933	53	90	143	4,661	4,804	105	30,201	131	35,136
1934	58	69	127	4,479	4,606	66	30,950	126	35,682

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 74, p. 88
(a) Exclusive of any who may be temporarily disabled by sickness.

POOR RELIEF—UNITED KINGDOM

No. 73—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the UNITED KINGDOM (d) on one day in the Winter and on one day in the Summer in the under-mentioned Years, with the proportion of PERSONS relieved per 10,000 of the estimated Population

YEARS	Number of Persons relieved (exclusive of Casuals (c))				Proportion of Persons relieved per 10,000 of estimated Population
	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland (d)	United Kingdom	
On One Day in the Winter (a)					
1914	754,010	105,123	(d)74,033	(d)933,166	204
1921	659,583	94,026	} Not available	}	—
1922	1,486,494	215,603			—
1923	1,530,362	271,734	9,901	1,811,997	408
1924	1,364,304	255,887	9,775	1,629,966	365
1925	1,197,603	210,882	9,917	1,418,402	316
1926	1,431,516	247,902	11,742	1,691,160	375
1927	1,538,174	250,676	14,852	1,803,702	398
1928	1,354,194	240,392	14,364	1,608,950	354
1929	1,229,104	222,107	10,511	1,461,722	320
1930	1,193,963	215,985	11,702	1,421,650	311
1931	1,112,274	206,328	11,318	1,329,920	289
1932	1,241,092	244,209	16,156	1,501,457	325
1933	1,472,234	317,008	33,829	1,823,071	393
1934	1,501,767	341,518	36,892	1,880,177	404
On One Day in the Summer (b)					
1913	730,149	102,504	(d)71,759	(d)904,412	198
1920	587,931	88,455	} Not available	}	—
1921	1,398,182	136,982			—
1922	1,872,698	261,313	9,558	2,143,569	434
1923	1,377,419	264,009	9,315	1,650,743	371
1924	1,246,518	204,580	9,910	1,461,008	326
1925	1,214,842	221,636	10,764	1,447,242	322
1926	2,571,282	382,745	11,353	2,965,380	656
1927	1,283,602	229,031	15,312	1,527,945	337
1928	1,203,522	209,461	11,101	1,424,084	312
1929	1,150,956	207,006	10,741	1,368,703	299
1930	1,046,736	174,224	10,215	1,231,175	268
1931	1,090,113	205,621	12,859	1,308,593	284
1932	1,307,841	259,440	22,597	1,589,878	343
1933	1,401,401	304,411	35,031	1,740,843	374

(a) On or about the 1st January for England and Wales; on 15th January for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in January for Northern Ireland.

(b) On or about 1st July for England and Wales; on 15th July for Scotland (15th September in 1929 and prior years); and at the close of the first week in July for Northern Ireland.

(c) The term "vagrant" is used in the returns for Scotland.

(d) Inclusive, in 1913-4, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

No. 74—AMOUNTS RECEIVED AND EXPENDED BY VARIOUS AUTHORITIES ON POOR RELIEF

(Compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales), from the Annual Reports of the Department of Health for Scotland, and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland) (1)

YEARS	ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended in March)					SCOTLAND (Years ended 15th May)					NORTHERN IRELAND (o) (Years ended 1st March)				
	Expenditure from Revenue on Relief of the Poor and connected matters (a)	Sources from which Expenditure in Column 2 was met, and Amount estimated to have been met from each source.			Other Sources.	Expenditure on Relief of the Poor other than Capital Expenditure out of Loans and Expenditure out of Receipts from Sale of Property, &c. (d)	Sources from which Expenditure in Column 6 was met		Other Sources	Expenditure from Revenue on Relief of the Poor and connected matters (n)	Sources from which Expenditure in Column 10 was met		Other Sources		
		Falling to be met out of Local Rates. (b) (g)	Govern-ment Grants. (c)	4			5	Falling to be met out of Local Rates. (e)			Govern-ment Grants. (f)	7		8	9
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
1913	14,935,605	11,590,719	2,484,610	860,276	1,576,116	1,290,125	239,901	46,090	(o) 1,301,284	(o) 729,103	(o) 527,209	(o) 44,972	1913		
1920	23,501,241	19,478,892	2,585,405	1,436,944	2,083,523	1,814,408	(f) 192,644	(g) 86,471	Particulars not available					1920	
1921	31,924,954	27,169,558	2,566,745	2,188,653	2,797,695	2,500,736	(f) 201,271	(g) 95,688						1921	
1922	42,272,555	37,396,072	2,643,799	2,232,084	(h) { 3,067,147 (i) { 703,605	2,759,679	(f) 215,430	(g) 92,038	471,008					1922	
1923	41,934,437	37,237,210	2,637,182	2,060,045	(h) { 3,071,236 (i) { 1,466,891	2,739,195	(f) 210,278	(g) 121,763	399,184					1923	
1924	37,882,232	32,569,827	3,199,433	2,113,022	(h) { 3,083,955 (i) { 1,286,654	2,729,789	(f) 272,662	(g) 81,504	387,147					1924	
1925	36,841,788	31,215,023	3,203,767	2,422,973	(h) { 3,165,255 (i) { 799,438	2,809,944	(f) 281,863	(g) 93,448	402,027					1925	
1926	40,083,372	34,538,700	3,268,766	2,275,816	(h) { 3,246,755 (i) { 1,128,279	2,878,927	(f) 263,270	(g) 104,558	408,598					1926	
1927	49,774,916	43,903,105	3,320,938	2,550,793	(h) { 3,112,367 (i) { 1,737,048	2,736,710	(f) 269,851	(g) 105,806	433,551					1927	
					(h) { 1,737,048 (i) { 672,019	2,445,892	(f) 276,157	(g) 105,806							

1925	40,918,528	34,727,259	3,374,579	2,816,690	(a) { 3,104,764 (b) { 1,761,554 (c) { 1,211,432	2,725,863 1,761,554 21,432	(f) 266,648	(g) 112,255	435,034	321,209	104,630	9,105	1928
1929	39,670,995	33,370,377	3,214,181	3,086,387	(b) { 3,223,945 (c) { 1,562,525 (d) { 99,397	2,840,877 1,562,525 9,397	(f) 267,343	(g) 115,925	408,542				1929
1930	40,680,903	33,971,901	3,436,290	3,222,712	(b) { 3,507,221 (c) { 1,160,332 (d) { 55,638	m 3,120,483 1,160,332 5,398	f 268,983	(g) 120,855	424,695				1930
1931	38,561,332	35,572,355	(r) 69,315	2,919,662	(b) { 4,430,055 (c) { 743,000 (d) { —	(g) 4,216,612 (r) 722,129 (f) 17,871	161,690		419,687		Particulars not available		1931
1932	36,816,505	33,953,885	(r) 31,472	2,831,198	(b) { 4,496,525 (c) { 1,076,124 (d) { —	(g) 4,309,595 (g) 1,056,253	9,232 17,871	177,698	457,027				1932
1933	38,923,952	35,900,542	(r) 27,767	2,995,543	(b) { 4,707,768 (c) { 1,669,262 (d) { —	(g) 4,525,453 (g) 1,591,391	18,766 17,871	183,547	608,957				1933

(a) Up to the 31st March, 1930, the Poor Law Authorities were Boards of Guardians, Managers of the Metropolitan Asylum District and Poor Law School and Sick Asylum Districts, and certain Poor Law Joint Committees. After that date they were the Councils of Counties and County Boroughs and certain Joint Committees. Sums expended out of overdrafts and temporary loans on revenue account are included.

(b) Including, up to 31st March, 1930, the grant made under s. 43 (1) (b) of the Local Government Act, 1888, to Boards of Guardians. The grant was met out of rates.

(c) Including, up to 31st March, 1930, grants charged on the Exchequer contribution accounts of counties and county boroughs.

(d) Includes election expenses paid to County and Borough Authorities under Poor Law Acts. The figures are also inclusive of loans repaid and interest.

(e) The figures in these columns differ from those appearing in previous reports due to grant in lieu of rates on Government Property formerly shown under the heading "Government Grants," now being shown under the heading "Failing to be met out of Local Rates."

(f) Excludes portion of Pauper Lunacy Grants applicable to District Boards of Control and includes Parish Councils' share of Mental Deficiency Grant.

(g) Excludes portion of contributions from relatives applicable to District Boards of Control.

(h) Includes portion of contributions from relatives applicable to District Boards of Control.

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LUNACY AND MENTAL DEFICIENCY

No. 75 - NUMBER OF REGISTERED INSANE PERSONS (a)

[Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Reports of (i) Board of Control for Scotland, and (iii) the

Date (1st January)	Under care in Institutions					Under care in private dwellings	Total Numbers of Registered Insane Persons	
	In Institutions provided by or for County and Borough Councils under the Lunacy and Mental Treatment Acts, 1890 to 1930	In State Criminal Lunatic Asylums.	In Institutions administered under the Poor Law Acts	In Other Institutions	Number		Number per 10,000 of estimated population	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
ENGLAND AND WALES								
1914	...	105,504	985	19,559	6,153	5,854	138,055	(b) 37
1921	...	93,648	628	16,445	5,480	4,143	120,344	32
1922	...	97,360	640	16,606	5,071	4,037	123,714	32
1923	...	100,079	781	16,489	4,961	3,969	126,279	33
1924	...	103,892	785	16,589	5,107	3,961	130,334	34
1925	...	105,399	783	16,446	5,018	3,905	131,551	34
1926	...	107,836	781	16,446	4,925	3,895	133,883	34
1927	...	110,701	794	16,241	4,880	4,010	136,626	35
1928	...	112,726	817	16,021	4,786	3,943	138,283	35
1929	...	115,990	831	15,787	4,812	3,960	141,080	36
1930	...	117,249	827	15,557	4,826	3,923	142,387	36
1931	...	119,859	819	14,928	4,711	4,044	144,161	37
1932	...	121,503	827	14,530	5,713	4,123	146,696	36
1933	...	122,855	842	14,960	5,704	4,414	148,775	37
1934	...	124,207	830	15,166	5,592	4,471	150,266	37
SCOTLAND								
1914	...	(c) 10,806	(d) 62	(e) 1,082	(f) 3,851	2,943	18,744	40
1921	...	10,511	70	1,005	4,025	2,124	17,735	37
1922	...	10,848	71	1,016	4,035	1,994	17,964	37
1923	...	11,236	70	1,043	3,942	1,901	18,192	37
1924	...	11,649	69	1,105	3,649	1,863	18,395	37
1925	...	11,708	73	1,080	3,670	1,808	18,349	38
1926	...	11,883	71	1,087	3,675	1,776	18,492	38
1927	...	12,048	68	1,090	3,611	1,718	18,535	38
1928	...	12,209	70	1,128	3,585	1,667	18,659	38
1929	...	12,515	73	1,121	3,658	1,622	18,989	39
1930	...	12,667	76	1,146	3,592	1,537	19,018	39
1931	...	12,926	78	1,128	3,596	1,477	19,200	39
1932	...	13,197	66	1,128	3,610	1,431	19,432	40
1933	...	13,216	69	1,150	3,549	1,387	19,371	40
1934	...	13,281	77	1,228	3,560	1,353	19,499	40

NOTE.—The insane in England and Wales were dealt with under the Lunacy and Mental Treatment Acts, 1890–1930 and in Scotland under the Lunacy (Scotland) Acts, 1857–1913. Mental Defectives in England and Wales were dealt with under the Mental Deficiency Acts, 1913–1927, and in Scotland under the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913. Mental Defectives are classified in the Mental Deficiency Act, 1927, "mental defectiveness" being defined as a condition of arrested or incomplete development of mind existing before the age of 18 years, whether arising from inherent causes or induced by disease or injury. The insane are persons of unsound mind suffering from mental disorder acquired generally later in life.

(a) Most of the insane persons included in this Table (e.g., 88·7 per cent. of them in England and Wales and 85·3 per cent. of them in Scotland, on 1st January, 1934) are included also in Tables No. 69, 70 (two final columns), 71, 72 and 73, pages 83 to 87. The cost of their maintenance in Mental Hospitals was defrayed by Poor Law Authorities.

(b) Based on an estimated population which for 1920 includes armed forces belonging to England and Wales serving either at home or abroad.

(c) The Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929, abolished District Boards of Control and transferred their functions to County Councils and Town Councils of large burghs. The numbers refer to patients in District Asylums.

(d) These inmates are not "registered" but are included in this table for purposes of comparison.

(e) In Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses.

(f) In Royal and Private Asylums.

LUNACY AND MENTAL DEFICIENCY

IN EACH DIVISION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

the Board of Control (for England and Wales), (ii) the General Inspectors of Lunatics (for Northern Ireland)]

Date (1st January)	Under care in Institutions				Under care in private Dwell- ings	Total Numbers of Registered Insane Persons	
	In Institutions provided by or for County and Borough Councils under the Lunacy Acts	In State Criminal Lunatic Asylums	In Institu- tions admin- istered under the Poor Law Acts	In Other Insti- tutions		Number	Number per 10,000 of estimated population
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
NORTHERN IRELAND							
1914 ...	4,565	(g) Not available	344	30	(h) Not available	4,939	40
1921 ...	3,983	23	191	39	24	4,260	34
1922 ...	3,965	29	201	38	24	4,247	33
1923 ...	3,965	28	222	38	24	4,277	34
1924 ...	3,993	28	204	38	23	4,261	34
1925 ...	4,060	26	384	36	28	4,534	36
1926 ...	4,064	23	360	41	31	4,509	36
1927 ...	4,192	22	383	36	32	4,665	37
1928 ...	4,300	22	319	41	32	4,714	38
1929 ...	4,457	20	288	38	37	4,840	39
1930 ...	4,482	21	246	40	38	4,827	39
1931 ...	4,524	5	253	40	36	4,858	39
1932 ...	4,638	7	228	39	38	4,950	39
1933 ...	4,896	6	208	31	43	4,984	39
1934 ...	4,804	8	194	43	42	5,091	40
UNITED KINGDOM							
1914 ...	120,875	(i) 1,047	20,985	10,034	(i) 8,797	161,738	(b)
1921 ...	108,142	721	17,641	9,544	6,291	142,339	32
1922 ...	112,163	740	17,823	9,174	6,055	145,925	33
1923 ...	115,280	879	17,764	8,941	5,894	148,748	33
1924 ...	119,534	882	17,898	8,794	5,852	152,980	34
1925 ...	121,167	882	17,920	8,724	5,741	154,434	34
1926 ...	123,773	875	17,893	8,641	5,702	156,884	35
1927 ...	126,941	884	17,714	8,527	5,760	159,828	35
1928 ...	129,235	909	17,468	8,412	5,642	161,666	35
1929 ...	132,662	924	17,196	8,508	5,619	164,909	36
1930 ...	134,398	924	16,949	8,458	5,503	166,232	36
1931 ...	137,109	897	16,309	8,347	5,557	168,219	37
1932 ...	139,338	900	15,886	9,362	5,592	171,078	37
1933 ...	140,767	917	16,318	9,284	5,844	173,130	37
1934 ...	142,292	915	16,588	9,195	5,866	174,856	38

(g) The numbers are the N.I. Criminal Lunatics maintained since 1st December, 1921, in the Central Criminal Lunatic Asylum, Dundrum, Co. Dublin, as an Agency Service under Section 63 of The Government of Ireland Act, 1920, except in the case of the 1930 figure, the number there given being made up of 16 criminal lunatics confined in the Criminal Lunatic Asylum at Dundrum, and 5 in the new Criminal Lunatic Asylum for Northern Ireland at Londonderry. In January, 1930, these 16 criminal lunatics were transferred from Dundrum and sent to the respective N.I. Asylums of the districts from which the patients originally came and are included in Column 1.

(h) Approximate figures.

(i) Exclusive of Northern Ireland.

LUNACY AND MENTAL DEFICIENCY

No. 76—(i) EXPENDITURE (other than out of loans) in respect of the COUNCILS and (ii) EXPENDITURE on the STATE CRIMINAL

Years	Expenditure in respect of Insane in Institutions provided by or for County and Borough Councils				Expenditure on the State Criminal Lunatic Asylums
	Expenditure	Sources from which expenditure was met			
		Sums recovered from relatives and other sources not being rates or grants	Specific Government grants	Balance of expenditure falling on rates, etc.	
1	2	3	4	5	
ENGLAND AND WALES					
	£	£	£ (a)	£ (b)	£ (c)
1917-8	5,125,336	838,170	1,017,294	3,269,872	63,383
1918-9	5,476,637	943,904	1,007,862	3,524,871	70,000
1919-20	6,981,388	1,450,113	1,066,406	4,464,869	75,909
1920-1	8,722,890	1,827,004	1,045,936	5,849,950	78,661
1921-2	8,720,604	1,615,621	1,040,270	6,064,613	78,816
1922-3	8,160,573	1,696,401	1,032,696	5,431,476	77,387
1923-4	8,126,277	1,896,838	1,050,356	5,179,083	76,771
1924-5	8,087,448	1,667,699	1,039,567	5,380,182	78,608
1925-6	8,318,424	1,759,804	1,074,480	5,484,140	78,793
1926-7	8,501,663	1,711,028	1,062,080	5,728,546	77,186
1927-8	8,441,037	1,766,428	1,079,148	5,595,461	76,735
1928-9	8,594,307	1,741,535	1,065,368	5,787,404	74,278
1929-30	9,052,325	1,847,144	1,119,689	6,085,492	74,978
1930-1	9,043,165	1,904,762	13,633	7,124,770	74,880
1931-2	8,783,502	1,773,155	12,054	6,998,293	70,018
SCOTLAND (d) (e)					
	£	£	£ (f)	£	£ (g)
1918-9	737,693	33,519	115,703	588,471	7,208
1919-20	828,615	38,113	115,703	674,799	13,803
1920-1	1,029,089	41,990	115,703	871,396	12,335
1921-2	1,153,404	41,903	115,703	995,798	12,163
1922-3	1,067,497	52,968	115,703	898,826	9,548
1923-4	974,546	49,752	115,703	809,091	9,221
1924-5	975,654	47,657	115,703	812,294	9,982
1925-6	973,577	46,202	115,703	811,672	9,553
1926-7	991,935	45,162	115,703	831,070	9,369
1927-8	1,021,440	51,503	115,703	854,144	7,853
1928-9	1,010,888	52,564	115,703	842,621	8,015
1929-30	1,076,985	54,304	115,703	900,378	7,938
1930-1	993,041	57,295	(h)	935,746	7,667
1931-2	968,773	56,937	—	911,836	7,060
1932-3	932,947	57,810	—	875,137	7,432

NOTES.—The expenditure by Poor Law Authorities on the maintenance of insane persons in County and Borough Mental Hospitals, included in column 1, is also included in Table 74.

Expenditure on the Insane in Poor Law Institutions is not distinguished in accounts from expenditure on other persons in those Institutions and is not included in this Table, except in the case of Scotland, for which see note (d).

(c) Up to 1929-30 these grants were mainly grants made through the Exchequer Contribution Accounts of County and County Borough Councils. Those grants ceased to be payable as from the 1st April, 1930 and were merged in the Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929.

(b) Up to 1929-30 some unascertained portion of the expenditure in column 4 was met from Exchequer grants under the Agricultural Rates Acts, 1896 and 1923, from the "free balances" of the Exchequer Contribution Accounts of County and County Borough Councils and (in 1929-30) from the transitory grants in compensation for loss of rates. Those grants and "free balances" were applicable in aid of local rates, but were not allocated to specific local services. After 1929-30, the expenditure was defrayed mainly out of rates and the Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929.

(c) The figures represent gross expenditure borne on the Vote and do not include expenditure of sums borne on the Votes of other Departments. For years 1917-8 to 1920-1 expenditure on Hampton Asylum (now closed) is included.

(d) The figures for Scotland are inclusive of expenditure on insane in Poor Law Institutions. In the summary figures for the United Kingdom, shown on the next page, allowance has been made for this expenditure.

(e) District Boards of Control, Parish Councils and Education Authorities prior to 16th May, 1930. County and Burgh Councils from that date.

(f) I.e., Contributions from the Local Taxation Account (Scotland).

(g) Figures relate to years ended 31st December, 1919 to 1933.

(h) From 1930-1 these grants are merged in the general Exchequer contributions payable under the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929.

LUNACY AND MENTAL DEFICIENCY

INSANE in Institutions provided by or for COUNTY and BOROUGH
LUNATIC ASYLUMS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM

Expenditure in respect of Insane in Institutions provided by or for County and Borough Councils					Expenditure on the State Criminal Lunatic Asylums
Years	Expenditure	Sources from which expenditure was met			
		Sums recovered from relatives and other sources not being rates or grants	Specific Government grants	Balance of expenditure falling on rates, etc.	
	1	2	3	4	5
NORTHERN IRELAND					
	£	£	£ (i)	£	£ (j)
1918-9	202,376	15,446	41,533	145,397	} Information not available
1919-20	228,774	17,290	40,595	170,889	
1920-1	282,587	(k) 28,221	46,502	207,864	
1921-2	241,290	10,501	48,183	173,596	
1922-3	221,934	17,769	48,180	155,985	
1923-4	220,941	21,950	46,333	152,658	
1924-5	230,535	21,617	46,733	162,185	
1925-6	229,987	26,257	47,648	156,082	
1926-7	228,833	31,730	47,355	149,748	
1927-8	221,678	20,890	46,117	154,671	
1928-9	228,000	24,316	46,784	156,900	3,668
1929-30	232,681	21,600	46,190	164,891	3,185
1930-1	231,642	23,340	46,422	161,880	1,582
1931-2	229,896	21,393	47,127	161,376	1,397
1932-3	229,905	21,962	46,602	161,341	1,413
UNITED KINGDOM					
	£	£	£	£	£
1918-9	6,325,566	992,869	1,165,098	4,167,599	77,208
1919-20	7,941,289	1,505,516	1,222,704	5,213,069	89,712
1920-1	9,025,671	1,897,215	1,208,141	6,820,315	90,996
1921-2	10,003,523	1,677,025	1,204,156	7,122,342	91,290
1922-3	9,347,817	1,767,138	1,196,579	6,884,100	91,872
1923-4	9,225,163	1,968,540	1,212,392	6,044,231	91,404
1924-5	9,198,851	1,736,973	1,202,003	6,259,875	93,566
1925-6	9,431,214	1,832,263	1,237,831	6,361,120	93,009
1926-7	9,629,499	1,787,920	1,225,147	6,616,432	90,752
1927-8	9,594,258	1,838,911	1,240,968	6,514,379	88,662
1928-9	9,746,847	1,818,415	1,217,855	6,710,577	85,961
1929-30	10,272,365	1,923,648	1,221,582	7,067,135	86,101
1930-1	10,175,969	1,985,397	60,055	8,130,517	83,974
1931-2	9,892,204	1,851,485	59,181	7,981,538	78,475

(i) Prior to the setting up of the Government of Northern Ireland these consisted of (i) a capitation grant payable annually out of the Local Taxation (I) Account; (ii) recoupment by the State of actual expenditure on criminal lunatics committed to District Lunatic Asylums (for 1920-21); and (iii) payment by the Ministry of Pensions in respect of the maintenance of persons (classified as "Service" patients) whose insanity developed after War Service.

After the setting up of the Northern Government (i) the capitation grant referred to above was replaced by a fixed annual payment from the Exchequer of £37,079 representing the average annual amount paid to Asylum authorities out of the Local Taxation (I) Account in respect of the three financial years ended 31st March, 1920; (ii) the amounts received in respect of criminal lunatics were as follows: For 1921-2, £3,118; for 1922-3, £2,531; for 1923-4, £2,349; for 1924-5, £2,444; for 1925-6, £2,989; for 1926-7, £2,917; for 1927-8, £2,739; for 1928-9, £2,770; for 1929-30, £2,586; for 1930-1, £2,653; for 1931-2, £3,221; for 1932-3, £2,926, and (iii) the amounts received in respect of "Service" patients were as follows: For 1921-2, £7,986; for 1922-3, £8,570; for 1923-4, £6,905; for 1924-5, £7,210; for 1925-6, £7,580; for 1926-7, £7,359; for 1927-8, £6,299; for 1928-9, £6,935; for 1929-30, £6,525; for 1930-1, £6,690; for 1931-2, £6,827; for 1932-3, £6,596.

(j) Expenditure in respect of Northern Ireland Criminal Lunatics committed prior to 1922 and since (i.e., up to January, 1930) maintained in the Central Criminal Lunatic Asylum at Dundrum, Co. Dublin, as an Agency Service under Section 63 of the Government of Ireland Act, 1920. Expenditure for 1929-30 includes cost of maintenance of N.I. Criminal lunatics in Dundrum C.L. Asylum, Co. Dublin, and of those in the N.I. Criminal Lunatic Asylum at Londonderry, established under the Act 20, George V. cap. 19. Thereafter the expenditure is that on the Northern Ireland Criminal Lunatic Asylum at Londonderry.

(k) Includes a payment of £9,871 for similar service.

LUNACY AND MENTAL DEFICIENCY

NO. 77—NUMBER of MENTALLY DEFECTIVE PERSONS in ENGLAND and WALES notified under the Mental Deficiency Act, 1913, as amended by the Mental Deficiency Act, 1927, on the 1st JANUARY of each YEAR, 1921 to 1934.

(Further particulars as to numbers are obtainable from the Annual Reports of the Board of Control, and, as to expenditure by Local Authorities, from the Annual Local Taxation Returns.)

Local Institution Returns.)				Mental Defectives for whom County and County Borough Councils are responsible under the Mental Deficiency Acts, 1913 to 1927		Mental Defectives in State Institutions	Persons (other than those in columns 1 and 5) certified under the Acts of 1913 to 1927 and in Institutions or under Guardianship	Total number of notified mental defectives	
DATE (1st January)	Certified under the Mental Deficiency Acts, 1913 to 1927, and in Institutions or under Guardianship	Under statutory supervision, including cases in " places of safety " pending certification	Ascertained as " subject to be dealt with " but action not yet taken		Number			Number per 10,000 of estimated population	
			Not in receipt of Poor Relief	In receipt of Poor Relief (a)					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1921 ...	6,936	7,974	3,793	—	276	2,364	21,343	6	
1922 ...	8,891	9,975	4,026	—	325	2,329	25,346	7	
1923 ...	10,531	10,791	3,712	—	331	2,261	27,626	7	
1924 ...	12,350	10,938	3,396	—	386	2,225	29,295	8	
1925 ...	14,077	13,650	1,880	—	446	2,088	32,141	8	
1926 ...	15,947	15,859	2,550	—	514	1,874	36,744	9	
1927 ...	17,411	16,342	1,586	—	582	1,899	37,820	10	
1928 ...	18,996	18,159	2,002	—	690	1,647	41,494	11	
1929 ...	20,682	19,867	1,869	—	785	1,547	44,750	11	
1930 ...	22,365	22,022	1,245	—	884	1,611	49,027	12	
1931 ...	25,273	25,017	1,536	7,935	1,043	1,188	61,992	16	
1932 ...	28,576	28,327	1,770	10,374	1,122	1,302	71,471	18	
1933 ...	31,060	30,041	1,613	11,289	1,196	1,458	76,657	19	
1934 ...	33,495	32,137	1,915	11,100	1,231	1,912	81,790	20	

NOTE.—The entries in this Table must not be read as showing the total numbers of mentally defective persons on the several dates mentioned. Those numbers have not been ascertained and the increase in the aggregate figures indicates increased activity in the administration of the Acts but does not necessarily indicate any increase in the incidence of mental defect. Mentally defective children of school age are not included in the Table unless they have been notified as mental defectives under the Mental Deficiency Acts; on these points and other points the entries in the Table should be read subject to qualifications set out in the Annual Reports of the Board of Control. See also general note to Table No. 75, p. 90.

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1930, County and County Borough Councils had no duties with respect to mental defectives in receipt of Poor Relief.

NO. 78—NUMBER of MENTALLY DEFECTIVE PERSONS in SCOTLAND notified under the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, on the 1st JANUARY of each YEAR, 1921 to 1934.

(Further particulars as to numbers are obtainable from the Annual Reports of the General Board of Control for Scotland.)

DATE (1st January)		Mental Defectives for whom County and Burgh Councils are responsible under the Mental Deficiency Act, 1913 (a)		Mental defectives in State Institutions	Persons (other than those in columns 1 and 3) certified under the Act of 1913 and in Institutions or under guardianship	Total number of certified mental defectives (exclusive of those shown in column 2)	
		Certified under the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, and in Institutions or under guardianship	Ascertained as "subject to be dealt with " but action not yet taken (b)			Number	Number per 10,000 of estimated population
		1	2	3	4	5	6
1921	...	1,828	Not available.	—	75	1,903	3.9
1922	...	1,960		—	86	2,046	4.2
1923	...	2,088		—	80	2,168	4.4
1924	...	2,213		—	95	2,308	4.7
1925	...	2,355	2,202	—	97	2,452	5.0
1926	...	2,530		—	94	2,624	5.4
1927	...	2,657		—	107	2,764	5.7
1928	...	2,799		1	115	2,915	6.0
1929	...	2,864	2,807	3	120	2,987	6.1
1930	...	2,946	3,106	4	124	3,074	6.3
1931	...	3,167	3,098	6	126	3,299	6.8
1932	...	3,291	3,265	10	129	3,430	7.1
1933	...	3,425	3,323	13	124	3,762	7.7
1934	...	3,871	3,396	14	127	4,012	8.2

NOTE.—The entries in this Table must not be read as showing the total numbers of mentally defective persons on the several dates mentioned. Those numbers have not been ascertained and the increase in the aggregate figures indicates increased activity in the administration of the Act but does not necessarily indicate any increase in the incidence of mental defect. Uncertified mental defectives in receipt of poor law relief are not included in the Table nor are mentally defective children of school age unless they have been notified as mental defectives under the Act of 1913; on these points and other points the entries in the Table should be read subject to qualifications set out in the Annual Reports of the General Board of Control for Scotland. See also general note to Table No. 75, p. 90.

(a) District Boards of Control, Parish Councils and Education Authorities were the responsible local authorities prior to 16th May, 1930.

(b) Figures are not available prior to 1926 and those for succeeding years are approximations.

LUNACY AND MENTAL DEFICIENCY

No. 79—(i) EXPENDITURE (other than out of loans) of COUNTY and COUNTY BOROUGH COUNCILS in respect of MENTAL DEFICIENCY and (ii) EXPENDITURE on STATE INSTITUTIONS for MENTAL DEFECTIVES in ENGLAND and WALES in each of the YEARS 1917-8 to 1931-2

Years	Expenditure of County and County Borough Councils				Expenditure on State Institutions for Mental Defectives, falling on Public Funds
	Expenditure	Sources from which expenditure was met			
		Sums recovered from relatives and other sources not being rates or grants	Specific Government grants	Balance of expenditure falling on rates, etc. (a)	
	1	2	3	4	5
	£	£	£	£	£
1917-8 ...	181,666	10,288	57,379	63,999	} Information not complete. 50,803
1918-9 ...	183,995	23,402	77,736	82,858	
1919-20 ...	292,740	21,781	125,244	145,715	
1920-1 ...	552,837	37,157	227,298	287,882	
1921-2 ...	802,495	59,464	391,401	351,630	
1922-3 ...	763,330	76,404	383,049	303,877	
1923-4 ...	833,907	89,872	369,533	374,502	
1924-5 ...	940,567	101,918	392,187	446,462	
1925-6 ...	1,033,136	103,797	459,291	470,048	
1926-7 ...	1,184,355	105,864	521,579	506,912	
1927-8 ...	1,265,683	113,498	561,327	590,858	107,310
1928-9 ...	1,351,134	120,213	617,825	613,096	151,251
1929-30 ...	1,500,244	127,604	678,250	694,390	147,728
1930-1 ...	1,713,286	152,822	7,841	1,552,623	123,167
1931-2 ...	1,985,020	165,868	2,500	1,816,652	93,076

(a) Up to 1929-30 some unascertained portion of the expenditure in column 4 was met from Exchequer Grants under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1896 and 1923, from the "free balances" of the Exchequer Contribution Accounts of County and County Borough Councils and (in 1929-30) from transitory grants in compensation for loss of rates. Those grants and "free balances" were applicable in aid of local rates, but were not allocated to specific local services. After 1929-30 the expenditure was defrayed mainly out of rates and the Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929.

No. 80—(i) APPROVED EXPENDITURE (other than out of loans) of COUNTY and BURGH COUNCILS (a) in respect of MENTAL DEFICIENCY and (ii) EXPENDITURE on STATE INSTITUTION for MENTAL DEFECTIVES in SCOTLAND in each of the YEARS 1918-9 to 1932-3 (b)

Years ending 15th May (b)	Expenditure of County and Burgh Councils. (a)				Expenditure on State Institution for Mental Defectives (b)
	Approved Expenditure	Sources from which expenditure was met			
		Sums recovered from relatives and other sources not being rates or grants	Specific Government grants	Balance of approved expend- iture falling on rates, etc.	
	1	2	3	4	5
	£	£	£	£	£
1918-9 ...	57,112	2,328	27,392	27,392	} No State Institution prior to 1927.
1919-20 ...	72,131	2,633	34,766	34,732	
1920-1 ...	91,781	2,717	44,547	44,517	
1921-2 ...	108,347	2,847	52,789	52,711	
1922-3 ...	102,483	2,657	49,944	49,882	
1923-4 ...	103,351	2,882	50,230	50,230	
1924-5 ...	107,077	3,285	51,896	51,896	
1925-6 ...	121,058	4,042	58,508	58,508	
1926-7 ...	130,627	4,388	63,156	63,133	134
1927-8 ...	135,870	4,707	65,586	65,577	212
1928-9 ...	142,135	4,555	68,790	68,790	439
1929-30 ...	155,563	4,209	75,677	75,677	509
1930-1 ...	181,596	5,919	(c)	175,677	878
1931-2 ...	194,221	5,375	—	188,846	1,246
1932-3 ...	205,743	5,367	—	200,376	1,288

(a) District Boards of Control, Parish Councils and Education Authorities prior to 16th May, 1930.

(b) Figures in column 5 relate to years ended 31st December, 1927, to 1933.

(c) From 1930-1 these grants are merged in the general Exchequer Contributions payable under the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929.

INTOXICATING LIQUORS

No. 81—STATISTICS of LICENSED PREMISES, REGISTERED CLUBS, and CONVICTIONS for DRUNKENNESS in ENGLAND and WALES

(Compiled from the Licensing Statistics for England and Wales)

YEARS	LICENSED PREMISES						Re- gistered Clubs (on 1st January)	CONVICTIONS FOR DRUNKENNESS	
	Number (on 1st January)		Premises Closed			New Licences Granted (a)		Males	Females
			On payment of Compensation		Other- wise				
	For Con- sump- tion on or off the Premises	For Con- sump- tion off the Premises only	Number	Amount Paid					
1913 ...	88,739	23,632	842	£ 810,537	621	160	8,457	153,112	35,765
1920 ...	83,432	22,198	526	731,443	401	191	8,994	80,517	15,246
1921 ...	82,739	22,155	506	807,076	435	209	9,924	64,897	12,892
1922 ...	82,054	22,108	438	781,700	379	232	10,663	63,253	13,094
1923 ...	81,480	22,097	386	734,130	350	281	11,126	63,860	13,244
1924 ...	80,987	22,135	486	869,469	352	267	11,471	66,199	12,943
1925 ...	80,420	22,131	427	720,970	414	299	11,780	62,843	12,234
1926 ...	79,860	22,149	455	836,744	387	337	12,138	55,836	11,290
1927 ...	79,330	22,174	437	826,130	487	412	12,481	54,555	10,611
1928 ...	78,803	22,189	397	733,424	437	320	12,775	46,798	8,844
1929 ...	78,307	22,171	367	725,153	452	328	13,132	43,536	8,430
1930 ...	77,821	22,166	416	700,634	465	354	13,526	44,683	8,397
1931 ...	77,335	22,125	357	695,555	469	357	13,947	35,212	7,131
1932 ...	76,886	22,105	384	717,460	468	334	14,377	24,303	5,843
1933 ...	76,418	22,055	351	714,773	527	416	15,010	29,790	6,495

(a) Excluding Off-licences granted to existing licensed premises.

No. 82—STATISTICS of LICENSING COURTS and REGISTERED CLUBS in SCOTLAND

(Compiled from the Judicial Statistics of Scotland)

YEARS	Applications for Renewal of Certificates or Grant of New Certificates	CERTIFICATES IN FORCE						Registered Clubs
		Inns and Hotels		Public Houses		Grocers		
		Full	Partial	Full	Partial	Full	Partial	
1913 ...	10,452	1,569	15	5,078	97	3,356	160	613
1920 ...	9,448	1,443	15	4,745	80	2,918	143	486
1921 ...	9,251	1,411	19	4,641	77	2,811	133	511
1922 ...	9,054	1,394	19	4,520	75	2,788	139	539
1923 ...	8,957	1,393	18	4,500	72	2,761	131	544
1924 ...	8,957	1,387	20	4,481	69	2,724	135	576
1925 ...	8,880	1,384	17	4,468	63	2,671	147	597
1926 ...	8,838	1,389	26	4,475	63	2,648	150	598
1927 ...	8,814	1,340	70	4,458	61	2,622	140	603
1928 ...	8,751	1,390	13	4,445	58	2,585	150	628
1929 ...	8,702	1,398	12	4,426	55	2,550	158	643
1930 ...	8,644	1,403	13	4,395	55	2,526	154	635
1931 ...	8,555	1,406	13	4,362	55	2,478	159	633
1932 ...	8,461	1,410	11	4,331	52	2,451	156	678
1933 ...	8,441	1,433	8	4,281	47	2,424	168	650

INTOXICATING LIQUORS

No. 83—STATISTICS of LIQUOR LICENCES, REGISTERED CLUBS, AND CONVICTIONS FOR DRUNKENNESS in NORTHERN IRELAND in each YEAR from 1923 to 1934

(Compiled from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland)

Years ended 31st March	Licences Issued (b)				Registered Clubs	Convictions for Drunkenness (a)	
	Manu- facturers	Dealers	Retailers			Simple	With Aggrava- tion
			For consumption on or off the premises (c)	For consumption off the premises only			
1923 ...	4	331	2,963	1,553	52	3,620	2,127
1924 ...	4	339	2,912	440	52	3,731	2,069
1925 ...	4	374	2,908	501	53	3,146	2,056
1926 ...	3	366	2,867	436	65	2,586	1,694
1927 ...	5	440	2,843	460	70	2,950	1,799
1928 ...	3	402	2,818	445	63	2,150	1,484
1929 ...	3	400	2,789	426	76	2,544	1,594
1930 ...	4	406	2,912	449	74	2,509	1,600
1931 ...	4	412	2,807	424	77	2,213	1,407
1932 ...	6	409	2,770	420	77	2,030	1,304
1933 ...	5	378	2,743	416	76	2,032	1,391
1934 ...	6	373	2,725	418	75	Not available	

(a) Particulars relate to the calendar years 1923-33.

(b) Excluding Occasional Licences.

(c) Including Restaurant Car and Passenger Boat Licences as follows:—1922-3-3; 1923-4-7; 1924-5-20; 1925-6-13; 1926-7-18; 1927-8-15; 1928-9-20; 1929-10-21; 1930-1-19; 1931-2-27; 1932-3-32; and 1933-4-29.

POLICE

No. 84—AUTHORISED STRENGTH of the POLICE FORCE

YEARS					Number in England and Wales on 29th September	Authorised Number in Scotland on 31st December	Number in Northern Ireland (a) on 31st December
1913 ...	...	...	...	...	54,552	5,859	(a)11,844
1920 ...	...	...	...	...	56,567	6,532	(a)11,630
1921 ...	...	...	...	...	56,914	6,544	} Not available
1922 ...	...	...	...	...	56,832	6,530	
1923 ...	...	...	...	...	56,845	6,523	
1924 ...	...	...	...	...	56,945	6,528	
1925 ...	...	...	...	...	57,043	6,552	
1926 ...	...	...	...	...	57,069	6,586	} 2,922
1927 ...	...	...	...	...	57,284	6,605	
1928 ...	...	...	...	...	57,436	6,607	
1929 ...	...	...	...	...	57,677	6,613	
1930 ...	...	...	...	...	58,080	6,621	
1931 ...	...	...	...	...	58,656	6,626	2,786
1932 ...	...	...	...	...	58,529	6,564	2,775
1933 ...	...	...	...	...	58,418	6,526	2,787

NOTE.—For expenditure by Local Authorities on Police and Police Stations see Tables Nos. 135-138, pp. 198-205 (England and Wales), Table No. 142, p. 206 (Scotland) and Table No. 143, p. 208 (Ireland).

(a) Inclusive, in 1920 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State. The figures for these years relate to the 31st March.

CIVIL COURTS—ENGLAND AND WALES AND SCOTLAND

No. 85—PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED IN CIVIL COURTS in
ENGLAND and WALES[Compiled from the Annual Returns of Civil Judicial Statistics
(England and Wales).]

YEARS	Appellate Proceedings				Original Proceedings		
	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council	House of Lords	Court of Appeal	High Court of Justice, Divisional Courts	High Court of Justice	County Courts (a)	Other Courts
1913 ...	141	71	865	426	72,414	1,255,542	25,741
1920 ...	151	93	653	407	93,096	557,986	15,091
1921 ...	127	101	647	475	124,179	646,043	40,305
1922 ...	126	89	680	365	122,041	814,872	54,537
1923 ...	159	76	608	418	119,948	912,015	61,431
1924 ...	186	70	509	434	120,042	955,924	69,917
1925 ...	125	80	480	395	112,071	955,774	73,063
1926 ...	129	71	538	399	106,738	897,895	80,615
1927 ...	165	58	470	401	104,246	1,044,300	94,152
1928 ...	133	73	487	384	99,761	1,122,144	82,429
1929 ...	141	60	456	320	103,377	1,134,333	79,193
1930 ...	128	74	443	478	114,639	1,199,578	79,422
1931 ...	136	57	461	362	111,829	1,240,517	80,494
1932 ...	114	62	516	397	112,181	1,309,227	87,741
1933 ...	110	63	522	365	101,270	1,303,370	89,028

(a) Inclusive of Bankruptcy and Companies Proceedings, but exclusive of certain proceedings commenced in the High Court. Proceedings in the City of London Court included for years 1913 and 1920 inclusive.

No. 86—PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED IN CIVIL COURTS in
SCOTLAND[Compiled from the Annual Returns of Civil Judicial Statistics
(Scotland).]

YEARS	Appellate Proceedings				Original Proceedings		
	House of Lords (Appeals from Court of Session)	Court of Session	Sheriff Courts	Other Courts	Court of Session	Sheriff Courts	Other Courts
1913 ...	17	144	527	86	2,391	156,555	41,522
1920 ...	26	129	517	35	2,821	169,948	21,672
1921 ...	25	152	530	98	2,761	182,651	19,501
1922 ...	24	173	532	16	2,480	178,154	22,104
1923 ...	20	100	444	15	2,284	166,318	25,850
1924 ...	13	140	417	20	2,595	165,850	25,992
1925 (a) ...	16	149	403	15	2,449	164,637	19,865
1926 ...	25	160	453	15	2,511	159,116	17,908
1927 ...	16	141	462	13	2,635	171,575	22,210
1928 ...	25	207 (b)	425	15	1,905 (b)	179,276	24,157
1929 ...	23	155 (b)	405	29	1,717 (b)	176,931	25,243
1930 ...	27	360 (b)	383	34	1,888 (b)	170,881	28,855
1931 ...	14	174 (b)	343	20	2,013 (b)	170,503	27,742
1932 ...	13	159 (b)	397	15	1,872 (b)	169,001	27,835
1933 ...	12	123 (b)	331	24	1,880 (b)	164,951	26,833

(a) Exclusive of business relating to Dean of Guild Court in 1925 and subsequent years.

(b) Exclusive of miscellaneous and administrative business.

CRIME—SUPERIOR COURTS

No. 87—NUMBER OF CRIMINAL OFFENDERS FOR TRIAL,
CONVICTED, AND ACQUITTED

[Compiled from the Criminal Statistics for each Division of the United Kingdom]

YEARS	NUMBER OF PERSONS FOR TRIAL			CONVICTED	ACQUITTED, (b) exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane
	Males	Females	Total		
IN ENGLAND AND WALES AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS					
1913	11,204	1,305	12,511(a)	10,165	2,287
1920	8,141	989	9,130	7,225	1,852
1921	8,011	922	8,934(a)	7,152	1,725
1922	7,674	758	8,435(a)	6,784	1,604
1923	7,368	758	8,126	6,541	1,513
1924	7,142	703	7,845	6,379	1,421
1925	7,412	727	8,139	6,639	1,448
1926	7,298	625	7,924(a)	6,350	1,521
1927	6,538	593	7,136(a)	5,773	1,310
1928	6,686	596	7,283(a)	6,020	1,200
1929	6,528	542	7,072(a)	5,879	1,147
1930	7,781	601	8,384(a)	6,921	1,414
1931	8,091	574	8,667(a)	7,389	1,235
1932	9,783	626	10,410(a)	8,968	1,380
1933	8,580	617	9,201(a)	7,759	1,397
IN SCOTLAND AT THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICIARY AND SHERIFF COURTS (after full Committal) (c)					
1913	1,186	172	1,358	1,056	286
1920	1,363	187	1,550	1,231	298
1921	1,005	220	1,225	1,386	409
1922	1,504	270	1,774	1,413	343
1923	1,234	181	1,415	1,170	230
1924	1,042	146	1,188	981	194
1925	1,061	135	1,196	953	228
1926	1,068	129	1,197	994	189
1927	1,078	136	1,214	963	235
1928	1,042	138	1,180	929	233
1929	907	142	1,049	872	166
1930	997	134	1,131	894	223
1931	1,048	126	1,174	932	231
1932	1,085	114	1,199	957	220
1933	1,162	145	1,307	1,083	214
IN NORTHERN IRELAND (e) AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS					
1913 (e)	1,961	277	2,238	1,483	734(d)
1920	}	Information not available			
1921					
1922					
1923					
1924	670	84	754	519	235
1925	704	75	779	530	249
1926	683	105	788	516	272
1927	645	83	728	519	205
1928	540	96	636	485	149
1929	550	100	650	467	177
1930	583	98	681	473	194
1931	593	95	688	500	171
1932	722	76	798	608	186
1933	723	104	827	616	207

(a) Including corporate bodies.

(b) Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.

(c) For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those *outlawed*, and also in cases where bail was forfeited for non-appearance.(d) Including *postponed* cases, numbering 44 in 1913.

(e) Inclusive, in 1913, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

CRIME—COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION

No. 88—NUMBER OF PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED, with
distinguishing INDICTABLE and

[Compiled from the Criminal Statistics

A—INDICTABLE OFFENCES

YEARS	NUMBER OF PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED			RESULT OF PROCEEDINGS			
	Males	Females	Total	Convicted	Committed for Trial	Charge Proved but not Convicted	Acquitted, Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of
ENGLAND AND WALES							
1913 ...	57,736	11,529	69,265	27,120	2,557	18,587	11,001
1920 ...	54,388	9,965	64,353	28,142	9,219	17,719	9,303
1921 ...	54,996	9,280	64,276	28,407	8,970	17,369	8,940
1922 ...	52,132	8,635	60,767	25,029	8,454	19,165	8,119
1923 ...	51,064	8,192	59,256	22,672	8,182	20,635	7,866
1924 ...	51,710	8,036	59,746	21,495	7,943	22,769	7,539
1925 ...	51,923	8,070	59,993	21,324	8,134	23,799	7,915
1926 ...	71,131	8,480	79,611	33,314	7,910	23,729	9,629
1927 ...	56,780	8,383	65,163	25,223	7,242	24,766	7,932
1928 ...	55,074	8,119	(e) 63,194	23,021	7,364	25,474	7,335
1929 ...	53,891	8,032	61,723	21,925	7,231	25,520	7,047
1930 ...	57,751	8,298	66,049	22,616	8,710	27,230	7,493
1931 ...	60,316	8,431	68,747	24,225	8,926	27,753	7,943
1932 ...	65,519	8,894	74,413	26,131	10,555	29,660	7,867
1933 ...	63,223	8,983	72,206	24,915	9,078	29,989	8,224
SCOTLAND							
1918 ...	(b) 20,644	(b) 4,082	(b) 24,726	(c) 17,618	287	2,881	(a) 4,227
1920 ...	17,788	3,001	20,787	15,557	307	2,131	3,069
1921 ...	20,804	3,248	24,052	18,687	485	2,244	3,121
1922 ...	17,240	3,297	20,537	15,740	454	2,022	2,775
1923 ...	16,532	2,942	19,474	14,561	373	2,233	2,680
1924 ...	16,471	2,951	19,422	14,695	255	2,202	2,525
1925 ...	16,833	2,945	19,778	14,841	263	2,467	2,475
1926 ...	24,232	3,886	28,118	21,874	234	3,030	3,244
1927 ...	16,677	2,842	19,519	14,585	173	2,672	2,262
1928 ...	16,052	2,822	18,874	13,793	164	2,749	2,132
1929 ...	15,979	2,284	18,263	12,963	179	3,034	2,266
1930 ...	16,211	2,454	18,665	13,497	159	2,979	2,249
1931 ...	16,764	2,546	19,310	13,320	202	3,059	2,231
1932 ...	17,713	2,378	20,091	14,700	243	3,064	2,322
1933 ...	17,849	2,340	20,189	14,674	296	3,216	2,303
NORTHERN IRELAND (d)							
1913 (d) ...	5,932	1,362	7,294	2,185	2,280	1,018	1,811
1920 ...	Information not available.						
1921 ...							
1922 ...							
1923 ...							
1924 ...	1,652	268	1,920	511	667	349	393
1925 ...	1,636	243	1,878	459	786	280	353
1926 ...	2,013	324	2,337	603	821	421	492
1927 ...	1,708	258	1,966	303	714	361	368
1928 ...	1,577	281	1,858	361	627	432	432
1929 ...	1,579	229	1,808	326	705	445	332
1930 ...	1,451	275	1,726	333	685	475	233
1931 ...	1,467	229	1,696	315	706	477	198
1932 ...	1,824	219	2,043	424	846	537	236
1933 ...	1,491	227	1,718	308	783	416	211

(a) Inclusive of the number of persons "discharged," but who were not tried.

(b) The figures for Scotland represent the number of persons "proceeded against" and in the case of indictable offences are exclusive of the number "Committed for trial."

CRIME—COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION

RESULT OF PROCEEDINGS IN COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION,
NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES*for each Division of the United Kingdom]*

B—NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES

YEARS	NUMBER OF PERSONS APPREHENDED OR SUMMONED			RESULT OF PROCEEDINGS		
	Males	Females	Total	Convicted	Charge Proved but not Convicted	Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of
ENGLAND AND WALES						
1913 ...	580,112	107,488	687,600	542,827	67,223	77,550
1920 ...	537,746	89,396	627,142	497,087	51,685	78,370
1921 ...	451,348	79,964	531,312	419,380	48,559	63,423
1922 ...	458,190	70,959	529,149	421,793	50,636	56,720
1923 ...	479,993	70,090	550,083	441,905	53,606	54,572
1924 ...	515,674	72,872	588,546	477,506	56,797	54,243
1925 ...	538,917	76,209	615,126	499,177	61,324	54,625
1926 ...	530,586	76,385	606,971	492,229	61,810	52,882
1927 ...	546,553	75,155	621,708	513,164	60,350	48,194
1928 ...	532,973	68,165	601,138	493,877	62,435	44,826
1929 ...	523,529	65,282	588,811	480,133	65,690	42,988
1930 ...	546,483	66,592	613,075	499,173	68,686	45,206
1931 ...	512,799	62,613	575,412	462,148	68,142	45,122
1932 ...	483,811	59,347	543,158	436,815	65,396	40,947
1933 ...	520,050	61,428	581,478	473,318	67,638	40,522
SCOTLAND						
	(b)	(b)	(b)			(a)
1913 ...	117,720	29,615	147,335	106,942	1,489	38,904
1920 ...	101,185	19,553	120,738	83,535	936	36,237
1921 ...	74,223	15,471	89,694	65,877	879	22,938
1922 ...	70,238	13,833	84,071	65,387	730	17,954
1923 ...	71,595	14,764	86,359	67,247	631	18,481
1924 ...	76,394	14,604	90,998	70,451	777	19,770
1925 ...	79,800	14,359	94,159	73,559	797	19,803
1926 ...	79,217	13,560	92,777	73,902	875	18,000
1927 ...	85,564	13,949	99,513	78,485	950	20,078
1928 ...	85,289	13,340	98,629	78,405	999	19,225
1929 ...	85,734	13,467	97,201	77,448	990	18,763
1930 ...	77,160	12,420	89,580	71,035	1,133	17,412
1931 ...	71,997	11,409	83,406	67,010	1,032	15,364
1932 ...	65,225	10,039	75,264	61,487	995	12,782
1933 ...	65,108	9,775	74,883	61,630	727	12,526
NORTHERN IRELAND (d)						
1913 (d) ...	151,457	27,217	178,674	150,338	1,284	27,052
1920 ...	Information not available.					
1921 ...						
1922 ...						
1923 ...						
1924 ...						
1925 ...	32,349	4,607	36,956	30,879	204	5,873
1926 ...	29,646	4,284	33,930	27,938	651	5,341
1927 ...	27,384	3,958	31,342	25,711	187	5,444
1928 ...	29,593	3,806	33,399	27,590	267	5,542
1929 ...	27,636	3,641	31,277	24,972	377	5,928
1930 ...	27,511	3,542	31,053	25,025	728	5,700
1931 ...	27,930	3,628	31,558	26,136	1,676	3,746
1932 ...	28,443	3,206	31,649	25,782	2,316	3,551
1933 ...	33,179	2,942	36,121	30,229	2,197	3,695
1933 ...	37,028	3,240	40,268	34,000	2,424	3,844

(c) These persons were reported to Crown counsel, who directed trial by Sheriff summarily. They may be added to Totals shown in column 4, but the *sex* cannot be stated.

(d) Inclusive, in 1913, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(e) Inclusive of a limited company.

NUMBERS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 89—NUMBERS AGED 10 YEARS and upwards in GREAT BRITAIN, each CENSUS,

(Compiled from the Census Reports for

INDUSTRIES	Numbers engaged in each Industry						
	1881	1891	1901	1911	1911	1921	1931
				See Note below			
PERSONS							
Total aged 10 years and over ...	22,081,000	25,100,000	28,770,000	32,234,000	32,234,000	34,979,000	37,603,345
Total occupied ...	12,739,000	14,600,000	16,312,000	18,354,000	18,354,000	19,357,000	21,055,000
Fishing ...	61,000	54,000	51,000	54,000	70,000	65,000	63,000
Agriculture ...	1,593,000	1,498,000	1,403,000	1,501,000	1,429,000	1,307,000	1,194,000
Coal and Shale Mining ...	437,000	599,000	752,000	1,021,000	1,128,000	1,305,000	1,166,000
Manufacture of Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.	130,000	142,000	177,000	174,000	201,000	214,000	265,000
Manufacture of Chemicals, Explo- sives, Paints, Oils, Rubber, &c.	52,000	69,000	101,000	149,000	183,000	269,000	303,000
Manufacture of Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances.	927,000	1,095,000	1,447,000	1,765,000	1,779,000	2,491,000	2,412,000
Manufacture of Textiles ...	1,191,000	1,253,000	1,169,000	1,294,000	1,359,000	1,293,000	1,317,000
Cotton ...	520,000	562,000	544,000	620,000	646,000	621,000	591,000
Wool and Worsted ...	252,000	275,000	235,000	248,000	261,000	260,000	248,000
Silk ...	64,000	53,000	37,000	31,000	33,000	34,000	72,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, Rope, Canvas and Canvas Goods.	85,000	93,000	99,000	102,000	105,000	88,000	86,000
Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing, Finishing.	66,000	66,000	79,000	105,000	111,000	117,000	116,000
MALES							
Total aged 10 years and over ...	10,827,000	12,038,000	13,790,000	15,445,000	15,445,000	16,496,000	17,827,475
Total occupied ...	8,851,000	10,010,000	11,548,000	12,930,000	12,930,000	13,656,000	14,790,000
Fishing ...	58,000	53,000	51,000	53,000	68,000	63,000	61,000
Agriculture ...	1,477,000	1,418,000	1,336,000	1,436,000	1,301,000	1,198,000	1,120,000
Coal and Shale Mining ...	334,000	595,000	748,000	1,015,000	1,122,000	1,294,000	1,159,000
Manufacture of Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.	166,000	113,000	145,000	137,000	162,000	161,000	202,000
Manufacture of Chemicals, Explo- sives, Paints, Oils, Rubber, &c.	44,000	55,000	75,000	112,000	145,000	195,000	223,000
Manufacture of Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances.	889,000	1,049,000	1,384,000	1,670,000	1,670,000	2,251,000	2,119,000
Manufacture of Textiles ...	477,000	508,000	453,000	525,000	585,000	540,000	542,000
Cotton ...	192,000	216,000	199,000	236,000	257,000	234,000	217,000
Wool and Worsted ...	111,000	121,000	97,000	106,000	118,000	115,000	109,000
Silk ...	20,000	18,000	11,000	9,000	11,000	14,000	33,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, Rope, Canvas and Canvas Goods.	34,000	34,000	32,000	35,000	40,000	33,000	31,000
Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing, Finishing.	51,000	51,000	63,000	82,000	91,000	89,000	89,000
FEMALES							
Total aged 10 years and over ...	11,454,000	13,061,000	14,980,000	16,789,000	16,789,000	18,483,000	19,775,870
Total occupied ...	3,887,000	4,489,000	4,783,000	5,424,000	5,424,000	5,701,000	6,266,000
Fishing ...	3,000	1,000	(a)	(a)	7,000	2,000	2,000
Agriculture ...	116,000	80,000	67,000	66,000	128,000	109,000	74,000
Coal and Shale Mining ...	4,000	4,000	4,000	5,000	6,000	11,000	7,000
Manufacture of Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.	24,000	29,000	33,000	37,000	39,000	53,000	62,000
Manufacture of Chemicals, Explo- sives, Paints, Oils, Rubber, &c.	8,000	14,000	26,000	38,000	38,000	75,000	80,000
Manufacture of Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances.	38,000	45,000	63,000	95,000	110,000	240,000	293,000
Manufacture of Textiles ...	714,000	744,000	716,000	769,000	774,000	753,000	776,000
Cotton ...	328,000	346,000	345,000	384,000	388,000	386,000	374,000
Wool and Worsted ...	141,000	154,000	138,000	142,000	143,000	145,000	140,000
Silk ...	43,000	35,000	26,000	21,000	22,000	20,000	40,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, Rope, Canvas and Canvas Goods.	52,000	59,000	67,000	67,000	64,000	55,000	64,000
Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing, Finishing.	18,000	16,000	16,000	23,000	20,000	29,000	27,000

NOTE.—This table has been constructed to indicate in a very general manner the fluctuations of the numbers engaged in each industry shown. In using the table the figures for the years 1881-1901 must be compared with those in the first column for the year 1911, and those in the second column of the year 1911 must be used for comparison with 1921 and 1931. Owing to radical changes which have been made in the method of classification only very rough comparisons can be made. The figures for 1881-1911 (first column) exclude maintenance staff, clerks, garden, and certain other occupations common to all industries. The figures for 1911 (second column), 1921 and 1931 include all persons engaged in the industry. The numbers are given to the nearest thousand. The proportions engaged have been calculated on the actual numbers.

NUMBERS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY—GREAT BRITAIN
and PROPORTIONS, ENGAGED in the PRINCIPAL INDUSTRY GROUPS at
from 1881 to 1931
England and Wales, and Scotland)

Proportion engaged in each Industry per 10,000 Occupied							INDUSTRIES
1881	1891	1901	1911	1911	1921	1931	
See Note below							
PERSONS							
10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	Total aged 10 years and over. Total occupied.
48	37	32	29	38	34	30	Fishing.
1,250	1,033	880	818	779	675	567	Agriculture.
343	413	461	556	615	674	554	Coal and Shale Mining.
102	98	109	95	110	110	126	Manufacture of Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.
41	48	62	81	100	139	144	Manufacture of Chemicals, Explo- sives, Paints, Oils, Rubber, &c.
728	755	887	962	969	1,287	1,145	Manufacture of Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances.
935	864	717	705	740	668	626	Manufacture of Textiles.
408	388	333	338	352	321	281	Cotton.
198	190	144	135	142	134	118	Wool and Worsted.
50	36	23	17	18	18	34	Silk.
67	64	61	55	57	46	41	Flax, Hemp, Jute, Rope, Canvas and Canvas Goods.
52	46	49	57	60	60	55	Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing, Finishing.
MALES							
10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	Total aged 10 years and over. Total occupied.
66	58	44	41	49	46	42	Fishing.
1,668	1,417	1,157	1,110	1,007	877	757	Agriculture.
490	594	648	785	868	947	784	Coal and Shale Mining.
120	113	125	106	125	118	137	Manufacture of Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.
50	55	65	86	112	142	150	Manufacture of Chemicals, Explo- sives, Paints, Oils, Rubber, &c.
1,004	1,048	1,109	1,291	1,291	1,648	1,433	Manufacture of Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances.
539	508	393	406	452	395	366	Manufacture of Textiles.
217	216	173	183	199	171	147	Cotton.
126	121	84	82	91	84	73	Wool and Worsted.
23	18	9	7	9	10	22	Silk.
38	34	28	27	31	24	21	Flax, Hemp, Jute, Rope, Canvas and Canvas Goods.
57	51	55	64	70	65	60	Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing, Finishing.
FEMALES							
10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	Total aged 10 years and over. Total occupied.
7	3	1	1	13	3	3	Fishing.
298	179	141	121	236	192	119	Agriculture.
9	9	8	10	11	19	11	Coal and Shale Mining.
62	65	68	69	72	93	99	Manufacture of Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.
20	32	55	70	70	131	128	Manufacture of Chemicals, Explo- sives, Paints, Oils, Rubber, &c.
97	101	132	175	202	422	468	Manufacture of Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances.
1,837	1,657	1,503	1,418	1,427	1,321	1,288	Manufacture of Textiles.
344	771	723	707	716	678	597	Cotton.
363	342	289	262	264	253	223	Wool and Worsted.
111	78	55	89	40	35	68	Silk.
133	131	140	123	119	97	87	Flax, Hemp, Jute, Rope, Canvas, and Canvas Goods.
40	34	33	42	38	50	43	Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing, Finishing.

(a) The number engaged in this industry was under 500.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 90—ESTIMATED NUMBERS of WORKPEOPLE INSURED under the UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACTS, in JULY of each YEAR from 1921 to 1934

(Compiled by the Ministry of Labour)

—	Men	Boys	Women	Girls	Total
July, 1921—					
Great Britain ...	7,444,300	529,990	2,719,680	386,980	11,080,950
Northern Ireland ...	143,700	10,690	90,690	11,620	256,700
Total ...	7,588,000	540,680	2,810,370	398,600	11,337,650
July, 1922—					
Great Britain ...	7,645,300	543,990	2,618,680	372,980	11,180,950
Northern Ireland ...	137,060	11,680	88,780	13,980	251,500
Total ...	7,782,360	555,670	2,707,460	386,960	11,432,450
July, 1923—					
Great Britain ...	7,794,210	540,990	2,516,790	379,990	11,231,980
Northern Ireland ...	149,490	8,210	86,810	9,310	253,820
Total ...	7,943,700	549,200	2,603,600	389,300	11,485,800
July, 1924—					
Great Britain ...	7,873,180	552,870	2,596,540	380,970	11,403,510
Northern Ireland ...	149,070	10,730	89,260	11,430	260,490
Total ...	8,022,200	563,600	2,685,800	392,400	11,664,000
July, 1925—					
Great Britain ...	7,962,980	570,810	2,672,460	396,970	11,623,220
Northern Ireland ...	152,620	10,990	93,540	11,630	268,780
Total ...	8,135,600	581,800	2,766,000	408,600	11,892,000
July, 1926—					
Great Britain ...	8,112,000	568,970	2,689,740	402,990	11,773,700
Northern Ireland ...	152,500	10,330	92,860	11,610	267,300
Total ...	8,264,500	579,300	2,782,600	414,600	12,041,000
July, 1927—					
Great Britain ...	8,170,950	574,550	2,719,900	410,200	11,875,600
Northern Ireland ...	144,350	9,150	91,400	10,500	255,400
Total ...	8,315,300	583,700	2,811,300	420,700	12,131,000
July, 1928 (a)—					
Great Britain ...	7,907,000	562,700	2,747,600	411,700	11,629,000
Northern Ireland ...	142,370	9,330	89,490	10,810	252,500
Total ...	8,049,370	572,030	2,837,090	422,510	11,881,500
July, 1929 (a)—					
Great Britain ...	8,009,700	587,600	2,798,900	437,800	11,834,000
Northern Ireland ...	148,120	9,930	91,440	10,510	260,000
Total ...	8,157,820	597,530	2,890,340	448,310	12,094,000
July, 1930 (a)					
Great Britain ...	8,174,000	595,000	2,920,000	449,000	12,138,000
Northern Ireland ...	152,600	9,930	94,360	10,810	267,700
Total ...	8,326,600	604,930	3,014,360	459,810	12,405, 0
July, 1931 (a)—					
Great Britain ...	8,442,000	579,000	3,041,000	438,000	12,500,000
Northern Ireland ...	157,600	9,800	94,400	10,000	271,800(b)
Total ...	8,599,600	588,800	3,135,400	448,000	12,771,800(b)
July, 1932 (a)—					
Great Britain ...	8,582,500	556,800	2,978,000	425,700	12,543,000
Northern Ireland ...	155,400	9,000	92,400	10,000	266,800(b)
Total ...	8,737,900	565,800	3,070,400	435,700	12,809,800(b)
July, 1933 (a)—					
Great Britain ...	8,674,000	507,400	3,046,300	392,300	12,620,000
Northern Ireland ...	156,600	8,000	91,400	9,000	265,000(b)
Total ...	8,830,600	515,400	3,137,700	401,300	12,885,000(b)
July, 1934 (a)—					
Great Britain ...	8,796,000	470,600	3,053,100	370,300	12,690,000
Northern Ireland ...	161,100	7,500	92,900	8,600	270,000
Total ...	8,957,100	478,100	3,146,000	378,900	12,960,000

(a) Persons aged 65 and upwards ceased to be insurable under the Unemployment Insurance Acts, as from 2nd January, 1928. The figures for 1928 and subsequent years accordingly relate to persons aged 16 to 64 years inclusive.

(b) Revised figures.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 91—NUMBERS and PERCENTAGES of INSURED WORKPEOPLE UNEMPLOYED each MONTH (a) from DECEMBER, 1921 to DECEMBER, 1933

(Compiled by the Ministry of Labour)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Thousands												
MALES—												
1921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,594
1922	1,585	1,536	1,465	1,477	1,390	1,337	1,284	1,248	1,238	1,230	1,253	1,218
1923	1,248	1,160	1,077	1,050	1,021	1,032	1,044	1,056	1,048	1,059	1,037	959
1924	1,071	947	879	872	849	854	897	962	975	1,008	1,002	990
1925	1,081	1,045	1,032	1,016	1,028	1,136	1,029	1,143	1,155	1,110	1,066	1,012
1926	1,060	1,002	946	850	1,317	1,362	1,331	1,315	1,296	1,306	1,310	1,061
1927	1,179	1,075	991	951	899	898	925	927	935	963	1,008	1,005
1928	1,043	1,026	944	945	979	1,053	1,122	1,114	1,089	1,148	1,189	1,038
1929	1,139	1,197	980	959	956	943	947	951	981	1,005	1,081	1,075
1930	1,173	1,209	1,267	1,301	1,357	1,396	1,519	1,546	1,605	1,735	1,771	1,847
1931	1,972	2,017	2,028	1,968	1,957	2,068	2,127	2,118	2,173	2,168	2,167	2,132
1932	2,304	2,300	2,211	2,270	2,323	2,358	2,416	2,439	2,437	2,373	2,395	2,336
1933	2,455	2,420	2,339	2,272	2,203	2,117	2,123	2,089	2,021	1,998	1,975	1,946
FEMALES—												
1921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	444
1922	430	412	362	334	277	226	218	218	211	213	232	246
1923	277	261	259	266	270	266	283	301	299	291	290	270
1924	303	282	262	250	242	233	241	241	267	273	272	273
1925	281	289	273	278	269	273	300	300	271	244	248	231
1926	258	246	225	214	403	389	406	370	352	330	320	270
1927	272	240	187	182	170	171	189	203	191	193	207	189
1928	218	202	183	183	189	220	255	261	266	255	264	246
1929	277	257	224	222	221	221	231	247	243	249	265	269
1930	347	374	427	460	499	515	551	573	583	584	598	653
1931	691	680	638	625	621	639	679	695	707	625	568	539
1932	551	509	449	457	499	485	505	508	488	437	454	440
1933	500	495	482	465	423	381	385	370	354	337	334	317
TOTAL—												
1921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,038
1922	2,015	1,948	1,827	1,811	1,667	1,563	1,502	1,466	1,449	1,443	1,485	1,464
1923	1,525	1,421	1,336	1,316	1,291	1,298	1,327	1,367	1,347	1,360	1,327	1,229
1924	1,374	1,229	1,141	1,122	1,091	1,087	1,138	1,223	1,242	1,281	1,274	1,268
1925	1,322	1,334	1,310	1,294	1,297	1,409	1,329	1,443	1,426	1,394	1,314	1,243
1926	1,318	1,242	1,171	1,084	1,719	1,751	1,737	1,685	1,648	1,636	1,630	1,432
1927	1,451	1,315	1,188	1,133	1,059	1,089	1,114	1,130	1,123	1,166	1,210	1,194
1928	1,261	1,228	1,127	1,128	1,163	1,273	1,377	1,375	1,355	1,408	1,453	1,394
1929	1,466	1,454	1,204	1,181	1,177	1,164	1,178	1,198	1,204	1,254	1,326	1,344
1930	1,520	1,683	1,694	1,761	1,856	1,911	2,070	2,119	2,188	2,319	2,369	2,500
1931	2,663	2,697	2,666	2,598	2,578	2,707	2,806	2,813	2,880	2,793	2,735	2,671
1932	2,855	2,809	2,660	2,727	2,822	2,843	2,921	2,947	2,925	2,810	2,849	2,776
1933	2,955	2,915	2,821	2,737	2,626	2,498	2,503	2,459	2,375	2,335	2,309	2,263
Percentage of Insured Workpeople												
MALES—												
1921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.4
1922	19.3	18.6	17.7	17.8	16.7	16.1	15.4	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.9	14.5
1923	14.8	13.8	12.8	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.2
1924	12.5	11.1	10.3	10.2	9.9	10.0	10.4	11.2	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.5
1925	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.8	18.0	11.8	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.2	11.5
1926	12.1	11.4	10.8	10.0	14.9	15.4	15.1	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.8	13.1
1927	13.3	12.1	11.2	10.7	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.3	11.3
1928	12.1	11.9	11.0	11.0	11.4	12.2	13.0	12.9	12.5	13.2	13.7	12.5
1929	13.6	13.7	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.4	12.0	12.2
1930	13.3	13.7	14.2	14.6	15.2	15.6	17.0	17.2	17.8	19.2	19.6	20.4
1931	21.7	22.2	22.2	21.5	21.4	22.5	23.1	23.0	23.5	23.4	23.4	22.0
1932	24.8	24.7	23.8	24.4	25.0	25.3	26.0	26.2	26.2	25.5	25.7	25.1
1933	26.3	25.9	25.1	24.3	23.6	22.7	22.7	22.3	21.6	21.3	21.1	20.7
FEMALES—												
1921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.0
1922	13.6	13.1	11.5	10.7	8.9	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.6	8.1
1923	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.6	8.9
1924	10.0	9.3	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7
1925	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.6	9.5	9.5	8.5	7.7	7.8	7.3
1926	8.1	7.7	7.1	6.7	12.6	12.2	12.7	11.6	11.0	10.3	10.0	8.4
1927	8.4	7.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	6.8	5.8	6.8	5.9	6.0	6.4	5.8
1928	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.4
1929	8.3	7.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.9
1930	10.2	11.0	12.4	13.3	14.4	14.8	15.3	16.4	16.7	16.6	17.0	18.5
1931	19.5	19.2	17.9	17.5	17.4	17.8	18.9	19.3	19.6	17.3	15.7	14.9
1932	14.4	14.4	12.8	13.0	14.2	13.8	14.4	14.5	13.9	12.4	12.9	12.5
1933	14.2	14.0	13.7	13.2	12.0	10.8	10.9	10.5	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.0
TOTAL—												
1921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.9
1922	17.7	17.1	16.0	15.9	14.6	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.7	12.6	13.0	12.8
1923	13.3	12.4	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.5	10.6
1924	11.9	10.6	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.8	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.8	10.4
1925	11.2	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.9	11.9	11.2	12.1	12.0	11.4	11.0	10.7
1926	11.0	10.4	9.8	9.1	14.3	14.6	14.4	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.5	11.9
1927	12.0	10.9	9.8	9.4	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.9	9.8
1928	10.7	10.4	9.5	9.5	9.8	10.7	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.7	12.1	11.1
1929	12.2	12.1	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.0
1930	12.4	12.9	13.7	14.2	15.0	15.4	16.7	17.0	17.5	18.5	18.9	19.9
1931	21.1	21.3	21.0	20.4	20.3	21.2	21.9	21.9	22.4	21.7	21.2	20.7
1932	22.2	21.9	20.8	21.3	22.0	22.2	23.8	23.0	22.8	21.9	22.2	21.6
1933	23.0	22.7	21.9	21.3	20.4	19.4	19.5	19.1	18.4	18.1	17.9	17.5

(a) At or near end of month.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 92—ESTIMATED NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE, CLASSIFIED by
ACTS, in JULY of EACH

(Compiled by the

INDUSTRIES	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928 (a)
Fishing	24,760	26,300	27,400	28,020	28,640	27,800
Mining :						
Coal Mining	1,243,580	1,250,470	1,233,330	1,225,560	1,198,990	1,115,910
Iron Ore and Ironstone Mining, &c. ...	19,460	17,030	19,080	15,290	14,870	14,590
Lead, Tin, and Copper Mining	5,120	5,000	5,370	5,320	5,710	5,630
Stone Quarrying and Mining	31,930	35,940	38,870	41,150	43,000	41,250
Slate Quarrying and Mining	7,890	10,290	10,640	10,810	11,160	10,650
Mining and Quarrying not separately specified	26,300	22,030	20,840	19,490	18,450	16,660
Clay, Sand, Gravel, and Chalk Pits ...	12,610	13,530	14,450	15,190	15,370	14,860
Non-Metalliferous Mining Products :						
Coke Ovens and By-Product Works ...	15,000	13,600	11,620	11,650	11,800	10,330
Artificial Stone and Concrete	10,540	11,790	13,610	16,380	17,050	16,650
Cement, Limekilns, and Whiting	16,390	15,950	18,180	18,840	19,800	19,000
Brick, Tile, Pipe, &c., Making	61,200	70,230	78,280	82,590	87,160	81,140
Pottery, Earthenware, &c.	72,060	73,670	74,720	73,270	72,530	70,890
Glass Trades :						
Glass (excluding Bottles and Scientific Glass)	27,580	26,900	26,040	26,480	25,370	24,770
Glass Bottles	16,290	18,180	18,930	17,950	18,340	17,400
Chemicals, &c. :						
Chemicals	104,010	98,230	96,400	93,980	95,420	100,300
Explosives	18,790	19,070	18,360	18,410	18,960	20,050
Paint, Varnish, Red and White Leads ...	13,570	16,460	16,530	17,190	18,720	18,630
Oil, Glue, Soap, Ink, Matches, &c. ...	77,510	79,750	79,900	79,760	80,080	76,210
Metal Manufacture :						
Pig Iron (Blast Furnaces)	28,900	30,100	25,510	24,320	24,920	22,160
Steel Melting and Iron Puddling, Iron and Steel Rolling and Forging	210,960	206,720	198,180	192,310	194,520	178,540
Brass, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, &c. ...	42,020	40,080	41,840	42,130	40,610	37,590
Tin Plates	29,920	29,270	28,170	31,740	32,230	32,040
Iron and Steel Tubes	24,820	27,080	27,590	28,060	28,120	27,730
Wire, Wire Netting, Wire Ropes	24,160	24,490	23,680	24,910	22,900	23,110
Engineering, &c. :						
General Engineering : Engineers' Iron and Steel Founding	666,950	628,360	623,270	612,340	600,390	582,130
Electrical Engineering	60,960	71,350	75,990	76,460	79,300	79,770
Marine Engineering, &c.	65,540	65,930	61,220	58,030	57,130	55,030
Constructional Engineering	23,230	23,990	25,860	27,110	27,460	27,290
Construction and Repair of Vehicles :						
Motor Vehicles, Cycles, and Aircraft ...	191,830	203,510	214,220	223,570	232,860	234,830
Carriages, Carts, &c.	28,100	25,020	24,820	21,910	20,870	19,550
Railway Carriages, Wagons, and Tram- cars	50,700	52,060	55,560	55,780	56,120	56,370
Shipbuilding and Ship Repairing	269,970	254,230	240,120	223,100	216,030	202,430
Metal Trades :—						
Stove, Grate, Pipe, &c., and General Ironfoundry	84,660	81,830	84,940	89,650	89,370	88,280
Electrical Wiring and Contracting ...	11,900	12,820	12,710	14,000	14,810	15,530
Electric Cable, Apparatus, Lamps, &c....	72,120	74,940	81,420	87,490	84,510	86,180
Hand Tools, Cutlery, Saws, Files	29,990	31,560	33,770	35,050	35,090	32,500
Bolts, Nuts, Screws, Rivets, Nails, &c....	29,720	27,590	27,270	26,180	25,910	25,300
Brass and Allied Metal Wares	32,460	30,150	30,360	30,960	29,630	27,730
Heating and Ventilating Apparatus ...	5,640	5,710	7,510	7,050	7,640	8,000
Watches, Clocks, Plate, Jewellery, &c....	49,380	47,900	45,130	45,440	44,970	42,860
Metal Industries not separately specified	164,760	176,220	179,990	185,360	187,020	183,400
Textile Trades :						
Cotton Preparing, Spinning, &c.						
Cotton Manufacturing (Weaving, &c.) ...	567,650	572,420	573,330	575,100	570,110	553,970
Total Cotton	(c)					
Woolen and Worsted	269,420	261,630	256,120	253,550	249,180	242,590
Silk Manufacture and Artificial Silk ...						
Weaving	37,300	41,490	46,550	50,830	55,070	70,270
Artificial Silk Yarn	(b)					
Linen	81,770	83,170	86,540	89,510	85,130	81,210
Jute	41,000	41,230	42,220	41,930	39,900	39,630
Hemp, Rope, Cord, Twine, &c....	19,930	20,730	21,180	19,680	19,530	18,770
Hosiery	89,880	93,950	97,530	97,320	101,190	102,870
Lace	21,220	20,350	19,500	18,880	18,170	17,120

(a) Aged 16 to 64 inclusive. For earlier years the figures relate to persons aged 16 and over.

(b) Separate figures for these industries are not available prior to 1930.

(c) Separate figures for these industries are not available prior to 1932.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

INDUSTRIES, INSURED UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
YEAR from 1923 to 1934

Ministry of Labour)

1929 (a)	1930 (a)	1931 (a)	1932 (a)	1933 (a)	1934 (a)	INDUSTRIES
27,680	27,990	30,750	31,140	32,190	32,190	Fishing.
1,074,710	1,069,480	1,046,870	1,044,920	1,023,910	981,520	Mining :
14,970	14,790	12,880	12,380	11,200	11,750	Coal Mining.
5,470	5,350	4,870	4,330	3,600	4,160	Iron Ore and Ironstone Mining, &c.
42,690	43,460	46,430	46,360	46,730	46,670	Lead, Tin, and Copper Mining.
10,480	10,490	10,350	10,210	10,080	9,960	Stone Quarrying and Mining.
17,020	16,950	15,870	14,680	14,050	13,210	Slate Quarrying and Mining.
						Mining and Quarrying not separately specified.
15,860	16,690	17,020	16,560	16,520	17,020	Clay, Sand, Gravel, and Chalk Pits.
12,020	11,820	11,580	11,590	12,220	12,960	Non-Metalliferous Mining Products :
17,430	17,700	19,630	21,910	22,270	22,730	Coke Ovens and By-Product Works.
19,480	19,090	17,920	16,740	15,520	15,250	Artificial Stone and Concrete.
81,990	84,680	87,620	87,650	89,650	95,610	Cement, Limekilns, and Whiting.
73,930	78,580	78,710	74,880	75,830	74,960	Brick, Tile, Pipe, &c., Making.
						Pottery, Earthenware, &c.
27,640	28,610	27,470	26,750	28,160	28,460	Glass Trades :
17,320	17,230	18,940	18,970	19,270	20,060	Glass (excluding Bottles and Scientific Glass).
105,890	103,610	98,940	99,120	101,390	105,010	Glass Bottles.
18,390	18,760	16,750	16,120	15,790	16,040	Chemicals, &c. :
18,910	19,150	20,510	20,080	21,030	22,500	Chemicals.
75,170	76,390	77,670	81,000	82,350	73,060	Explosives.
22,070	21,900	10,490	18,080	16,200	16,370	Paint, Varnish, Red and White Leads.
178,720	180,800	169,350	167,760	164,670	168,040	Oil, Glue, Soap, Ink, Matches, &c.
40,590	39,610	38,190	37,820	38,880	38,280	Metal Manufacture :
31,280	31,620	30,390	30,720	30,110	28,920	Pig Iron (Blast Furnaces).
29,100	29,680	29,820	28,470	28,080	29,470	Steel Melting and Iron Puddling, Iron and Steel Rolling and Forging.
22,300	23,030	22,770	22,470	22,650	22,850	Brass, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, &c.
						Tin Plates.
						Iron and Steel Tubes.
						Wire, Wire Netting, Wire Ropes.
586,750	592,250	576,380	551,200	528,190	522,620	Engineering, &c. :
84,430	89,860	92,470	94,080	90,590	91,190	General Engineering : Engineers' Iron and Steel Founding.
58,460	60,070	55,240	50,530	46,220	46,760	Electrical Engineering.
28,240	27,970	29,580	29,300	29,200	31,650	Marine Engineering, &c.
						Constructional Engineering.
245,410	247,140	251,320	252,080	261,720	271,530	Construction and Repair of Vehicles :
18,880	19,090	18,330	18,220	17,220	14,350	Motor Vehicles, Cycles, and Aircraft.
54,210	54,090	51,550	49,130	45,180	46,410	Carriages, Carts, &c.
						Railway Carriages, Wagons, and Trams.
204,500	204,720	195,390	181,930	169,310	158,790	Shipbuilding and Ship Repairing.
88,750	90,440	92,440	92,550	91,550	93,570	Metal Trades :
16,610	18,510	22,460	25,050	27,610	33,360	Stove, Grate, Pipe, &c., and General Ironfoundry.
98,970	102,620	108,340	117,490	125,570	133,280	Electrical Wiring and Contracting.
33,540	35,190	34,580	34,060	33,660	33,130	Electric Cable, Apparatus, Lamps, &c.
25,360	26,290	26,250	25,090	24,960	24,570	Hand Tools, Cutlery, Saws, Files.
28,060	28,460	27,600	26,970	25,240	26,410	Bolts, Nuts, Screws, Rivets, Nails, &c.
8,740	9,240	9,170	9,580	9,850	11,580	Brass and Allied Metal Wares.
41,680	42,820	42,100	40,460	42,130	40,410	Heating and Ventilating Apparatus.
191,370	202,070	206,330	204,000	210,360	220,180	Watches, Clocks, Plate, Jewellery, &c.
						Metal Industries not separately specified.
554,790	564,090	550,110	524,490	244,000	229,550	Textile Trades :
			263,460	255,930	237,890	Cotton Preparing, Spinning, &c.
239,030	240,460	238,870	517,950	499,930	467,440	Cotton Manufacturing (Weaving, &c.)
	49,460	45,020	233,610	230,880	229,590	Total Cotton.
73,860			43,950	45,130	43,170	Woolen and Worsted.
	28,640	27,490				Silk Manufacture and Artificial Silk Weaving.
79,560	81,430	78,210	74,560	72,860	74,630	Artificial Silk Yarn.
39,490	41,290	40,150	37,190	34,950	31,770	Linen.
19,010	19,920	19,840	18,510	18,160	18,120	Jute.
105,780	107,950	112,240	114,200	114,050	117,470	Hemp, Rope, Cord, Twine, &c.
16,920	16,760	17,200	16,620	16,350	15,710	Hosiery.
						Lace.

Table continued on next page.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 92—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKPEOPLE, CLASSIFIED by
ACTS, in JULY of each YEAR

(Compiled by the

INDUSTRIES	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928 (a)
Textile Trades—(cont.)						
Carpets	25,380	27,150	26,070	25,980	24,780	24,400
Textiles not separately specified ...	42,910	43,840	45,120	44,440	44,020	44,590
Textile Bleaching, Printing, Dyeing, &c. ...	114,950	120,670	118,200	118,140	120,960	116,670
Leather and Leather Goods :						
Tanning, Currying, and Dressing ...	41,190	42,610	42,520	40,370	41,680	41,830
Leather Goods	29,170	28,020	26,680	26,740	26,630	25,280
Clothing Trades :						
Tailoring	186,460	190,840	196,560	194,910	200,970	198,880
Dress Making and Millinery	117,160	107,740	106,460	107,350	105,740	105,320
Hats and Caps (including Straw Plait)...	34,320	34,220	34,140	34,280	33,480	34,070
Shirts, Collars, Underclothing, &c. ...	66,610	72,560	74,010	72,700	74,910	77,060
Dress Industries not separately specified	32,770	29,980	28,450	28,260	27,550	27,010
Boots, Shoes, Slippers, and Clogs ...	141,890	143,300	144,310	145,260	141,740	134,530
Food, Drink, and Tobacco :						
Bread, Biscuits, Cakes, &c.	159,890	146,100	142,260	145,900	147,060	144,450
Grain Milling	28,960	31,480	31,080	31,450	31,230	28,810
Cocoa, Chocolate, and Sugar Confectionery	69,490	73,650	76,970	76,400	78,450	74,700
Food Industries not separately specified	96,800	107,560	113,970	114,260	111,240	108,110
Drink Industries	100,290	108,510	112,410	110,490	111,750	107,320
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	44,560	44,120	43,520	44,240	43,390	44,050
Sawmilling, Furniture, and Woodwork :						
Sawmilling and Machined Woodwork ...	57,720	57,780	56,980	58,030	59,190	57,030
Wood Boxes and Packing Cases	12,710	12,670	13,650	13,010	13,200	12,500
Furniture Making, Upholstering, &c. ...	94,090	97,590	102,040	108,040	114,480	115,410
Woodworking not separately specified ...	27,410	26,660	25,570	25,030	24,300	23,090
Printing and Paper Trades :						
Paper and Paper Board	55,570	55,270	54,530	55,490	54,960	53,450
Cardboard Boxes, Paper Bags, and Stationery ...	55,070	55,450	54,720	56,760	56,380	55,640
Wall Paper Making	4,680	5,620	4,890	5,340	5,340	5,690
Stationery and Typewriting Requisites (not Paper) ...	4,720	4,570	4,800	5,110	5,770	5,970
Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding	227,920	240,540	243,780	250,610	256,690	253,640
Building and Public Works Contracting :						
Building	716,020	726,280	758,930	804,590	847,860	816,560
Public Works Contracting, &c. ...	127,940	133,770	150,080	166,380	169,300	160,030
Other Manufacturing Industries :						
Rubber	57,080	58,530	60,150	59,960	59,920	62,650
Oilcloth, Linoleum, &c.	12,070	14,170	18,640	14,690	14,260	13,650
Brushes and Brooms	8,830	9,860	10,260	10,720	10,600	10,840
Scientific and Photographic Instruments and Apparatus ...	17,550	19,700	20,750	22,260	24,240	24,120
Musical Instruments	19,600	19,970	21,680	24,430	24,750	26,180
Toys, Games, and Sports Requisites ...	12,120	11,130	11,000	11,360	11,750	11,710
Gas, Water, and Electricity Supply Industries ...	173,040	171,330	177,570	183,910	171,190	163,180
Transport and Communication :						
Railway Service	190,210	172,730	167,450	160,010	148,660	140,350
Tramway and Omnibus Service	108,240	118,630	119,940	128,510	134,520	141,390
Road Transport not separately specified	148,900	151,360	158,950	163,040	172,460	176,360
Shipping Service	127,240	126,320	138,030	140,820	142,270	139,220
Dock, Harbour, River, and Canal Service	190,870	195,050	190,480	188,240	180,760	170,860
Transport, Communication, and Storage not separately specified.	26,340	23,320	23,050	21,300	18,970	18,080
Distributive Trades... ..	1,253,980	1,354,910	1,465,050	1,514,140	1,581,070	1,613,790
Commerce, Banking, Insurance, and Finance ...	226,660	226,110	220,950	220,580	222,820	221,670
Miscellaneous Trades and Services :						
National Government Service	181,170	160,890	157,850	151,840	136,490	125,540
Local Government Service	241,760	242,460	257,150	260,820	263,880	265,410
Professional Services	108,590	110,190	114,070	116,770	116,710	116,690
Entertainments and Sports	60,950	65,460	66,440	66,300	67,810	68,410
Hotel, Public House, Restaurant, Boarding House, Club, &c., Service ...	258,960	279,720	299,090	298,780	312,590	314,820
Laundries, Dyeing and Dry Cleaning ...	106,780	113,210	117,640	122,530	126,650	129,570
Industries and Services not separately specified.	107,660	111,550	116,870	123,870	123,800	123,180
TOTAL	11,485,800	11,664,000	11,892,000	12,041,000	12,131,000	11,881,500

(a) See note (a) p. 106.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

INDUSTRIES, INSURED under the UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
from 1923 to 1934—continued

Ministry of Labour)

1929 (a)	1930 (a)	1931 (a)	1932 (a)	1933 (a)	1934 (a)	INDUSTRIES
25,270	26,090	26,290	27,360	27,710	30,150	Textile Trades—(cont.):
45,480	45,660	47,180	45,890	47,800	50,320	Carpets.
116,230	116,900	115,000	112,090	113,140	109,530	Textiles not separately specified.
						Textile Bleaching, Printing, Dyeing, &c.
41,370	41,380	41,630	42,480	44,680	46,520	Leather and Leather Goods:
25,980	24,980	24,820	25,360	25,530	26,070	Tanning, Currying, and Dressing.
						Leather Goods.
199,350	201,830	213,020	211,660	216,660	208,900	Clothing Trades:
103,400	101,890	103,520	102,970	99,460	102,790	Tailoring.
35,900	35,100	36,130	35,570	35,210	34,650	Dress Making and Millinery.
80,530	84,990	88,320	88,930	93,360	99,470	Hats and Caps (including Straw Plait).
27,440	27,550	27,430	28,240	28,180	28,280	Shirts, Collars, Underclothing, &c.
135,250	135,840	137,840	137,970	141,900	139,390	Dress Industries not separately specified.
						Boots, Shoes, Slippers, and Clogs.
144,770	151,030	155,760	159,250	165,100	166,980	Food, Drink, and Tobacco:
29,540	28,940	28,320	30,230	33,080	34,030	Bread, Biscuits, Cakes, &c.
72,410	73,510	71,290	72,070	73,590	70,200	Grain Milling.
111,110	114,960	119,220	118,770	126,830	127,500	Cocoa, Chocolate, and Sugar Confectionery.
108,530	109,530	112,470	108,080	110,490	110,200	Food Industries not separately specified.
46,080	47,460	47,590	47,410	46,140	44,800	Drink Industries.
						Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff.
58,320	57,050	57,120	59,050	58,430	61,720	Sawmilling, Furniture, and Woodwork:
12,760	12,870	12,770	12,750	12,280	11,940	Sawmilling and Machined Woodwork.
120,340	125,100	132,020	133,870	132,870	135,980	Wood Boxes and Packing Cases.
23,220	23,600	24,060	23,280	23,640	23,570	Furniture Making, Upholstering, &c.
						Woodworking not separately specified.
55,230	56,060	57,090	59,150	61,020	60,930	Printing and Paper Trades:
58,010	58,340	61,830	61,650	62,830	64,720	Paper and Paper Board.
						Cardboard Boxes, Paper Bags, and Stationery.
6,170	6,300	6,500	5,920	6,190	7,250	Wall Paper Making.
6,240	6,230	6,450	6,570	7,350	8,470	Stationery and Typewriting Requisites (not Paper).
261,130	272,390	278,970	284,770	284,950	279,730	Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding.
825,980	832,270	858,170	856,910	883,780	928,250	Building and Public Works Contracting:
164,430	186,330	270,630	290,370	277,580	271,690	Building.
						Public Works Contracting, &c.
65,310	67,470	67,390	64,100	66,600	63,390	Other Manufacturing Industries:
13,780	13,830	13,750	13,520	14,520	13,200	Rubber.
10,160	11,090	11,460	11,870	13,020	12,410	Oilcloth, Linoleum, &c.
26,350	25,900	26,030	25,470	28,370	29,540	Brushes and Brooms.
						Scientific and Photographic Instruments and Apparatus.
28,390	26,280	24,740	25,420	23,820	24,530	Musical Instruments.
12,560	13,890	14,060	13,860	14,480	16,390	Toys, Games, and Sports Requisites.
162,030	165,850	173,870	174,210	182,780	194,600	Gas, Water, and Electricity Supply Industries.
						Transport and Communication:
138,390	137,880	140,020	134,450	124,340	134,020	Railway Service.
154,740	163,080	173,860	180,510	188,200	182,000	Tramway and Omnibus Service.
192,570	198,810	205,390	209,160	210,630	213,830	Road Transport not separately specified.
141,420	144,240	161,430	161,330	155,060	150,420	Shipping Service.
171,220	169,790	173,090	169,070	164,500	164,540	Dock, Harbour, River, and Canal Service.
18,450	17,280	18,330	19,540	20,510	23,000	Transport, Communication, and Storage not separately specified.
1,679,090	1,764,390	1,874,780	1,950,240	1,992,000	2,005,340	Distributive Trades.
228,690	232,910	237,450	244,930	247,530	256,960	Commerce, Banking, Insurance, and Finance.
		(b)	(b)	(b)		Miscellaneous Trades and Services:
118,840	112,100	121,400	121,840	113,310	111,630	National Government Service.
274,050	308,390	331,920	339,790	353,200	358,110	Local Government Service.
121,730	127,000	133,160	137,160	142,720	148,120	Professional Services.
73,960	78,050	92,610	97,530	107,760	113,380	Entertainments and Sports.
339,700	350,870	364,280	381,630	398,780	410,040	Hotel, Public House, Restaurant, Boarding House, Club, &c., Services.
135,030	140,490	148,980	148,530	152,410	152,890	Laundries, Dyeing and Dry Cleaning.
125,330	133,740	143,030	151,330	157,290	162,160	Industries and Services not separately specified.
12,094,000	12,405,700	12,771,800	12,809,800	12,885,000	12,960,000	TOTAL.
		(b)	(b)	(b)		

(b) Revised figures.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 93—PERCENTAGE NUMBERS OF INSURED WORKPEOPLE
at the end of JANUARY and JULY of

(Compiled by the

INDUSTRIES	1923	1924		1925		1926		1927		
	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	
Fishing	12.0	17.9	10.2	14.3	10.7	14.3	19.1	17.8	9.7	1
Mining :										
Coal Mining	3.0	4.7	6.9	8.0	15.0	10.2	8.8	16.4	21.5	2
Iron Ore and Ironstone Mining, &c. ...	23.5	33.2	20.4	18.4	29.5	22.9	66.8	20.9	9.8	3
Lead, Tin and Copper Mining	22.0	17.6	16.3	18.0	15.3	11.3	18.0	13.6	6.3	4
Stone Quarrying and Mining	4.2	9.6	4.1	6.7	6.5	11.3	17.7	10.9	5.8	5
Slate Quarrying and Mining	2.5	3.5	0.8	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.1	0.8	6
Mining and Quarrying not separately specified.	6.9	9.2	5.6	7.6	6.3	16.0	18.3	14.0	8.0	7
Clay, Sand, Gravel and Chalk Pits ...	5.0	8.0	3.7	5.0	3.1	5.1	6.5	6.4	3.5	8
Non-Metalliferous Mining Products :										
Coke Ovens and By-Product Works ...	7.1	5.7	8.7	11.4	19.2	14.4	71.2	21.7	13.6	9
Artificial Stone and Concrete	14.4	24.2	13.1	18.3	12.5	21.7	17.4	16.4	11.9	10
Cement, Limekilns and Whiting	10.9	11.5	7.8	7.4	3.3	7.1	7.4	5.6	6.1	11
Brick, Tile, Pipe, &c., Making	7.6	10.1	5.6	7.9	6.7	8.2	22.2	8.8	4.9	12
Pottery, Earthenware, &c.	13.2	15.1	11.4	16.8	19.3	19.4	57.3	16.7	16.4	13
Glass Trades :										
Glass (excluding Bottles and Scientific Glass)	15.6	12.7	13.0	13.9	11.4	10.0	15.0	11.1	9.7	14
Glass Bottles	23.2	23.5	16.0	27.0	15.4	20.2	36.0	20.6	17.5	15
Chemicals, &c.										
Chemicals	11.8	10.4	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.0	12.8	8.1	6.2	16
Explosives	12.8	12.3	8.0	7.6	6.8	7.9	16.6	8.6	6.7	17
Paint, Varnish, Red and White Leads ...	4.3	5.9	4.0	5.9	4.7	4.8	6.8	6.2	3.8	18
Oil, Glue, Soap, Ink, Matches, &c. ...	9.8	8.6	7.6	7.1	8.2	7.0	10.0	8.1	6.8	19
Metal Manufacture :										
Pig Iron (Blast Furnaces)	10.1	13.9	14.2	17.6	25.3	20.0	66.7	20.4	12.3	20
Steel Melting and Iron Puddling, Iron and Steel Rolling and Forging	21.2	23.6	20.4	23.8	26.2	22.3	58.5	20.5	18.2	21
Brass, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, &c. ...	16.1	13.4	11.5	11.6	11.8	10.9	17.9	13.0	9.5	22
Tin Plates	3.6	8.2	2.7	44.0	13.7	11.3	55.7	8.7	23.7	23
Iron and Steel Tubes	20.3	17.9	12.5	18.7	19.1	15.7	32.7	13.3	11.9	24
Wire, Wire Netting, Wire Ropes	10.0	10.7	12.1	11.9	14.8	12.4	22.2	15.5	17.8	25
Engineering, &c. :										
General Engineering : Engineers' Iron and Steel Founding	20.5	19.3	14.5	14.0	12.5	12.6	17.6	14.3	9.2	26
Electrical Engineering	7.3	6.0	4.9	5.6	5.6	6.5	8.5	6.9	4.8	27
Marine Engineering, &c.	22.6	20.2	16.3	16.6	22.0	24.3	28.9	24.9	13.2	28
Constructional Engineering	10.1	14.3	11.8	15.2	11.8	12.2	23.1	18.3	7.6	29
Construction and Repair of Vehicles :										
Motor Vehicles, Cycles and Aircraft ...	9.7	9.8	7.9	7.5	6.6	6.7	9.7	8.3	7.9	30
Carriages, Carts, &c.	13.3	14.7	11.9	12.7	10.3	11.0	15.1	12.2	8.2	31
Railway Carriages, Wagons and Trams ...	4.9	7.7	5.3	7.5	6.4	7.8	19.7	12.3	5.0	32
Shipbuilding and Ship Repairing	43.6	32.2	28.3	31.8	35.1	37.3	41.7	37.1	22.3	33
Metal Trades :										
Stove, Grate, Pipe, &c. and General Ironfounding	17.7	15.5	10.9	11.9	10.8	10.7	18.7	10.9	9.1	34
Electrical Wiring and Contracting ...	16.7	9.9	9.3	7.6	8.8	9.5	10.7	8.0	7.5	35
Electric Cable, Apparatus, Lamps, &c. ...	10.2	8.3	7.0	7.7	6.7	7.5	7.2	8.4	6.9	36
Hand Tools, Cutlery, Saws, Files	17.5	16.6	13.1	14.0	12.2	14.3	21.2	15.8	16.6	37
Bolts, Nuts, Screws, Rivets, Nails, &c. ...	17.2	14.5	12.8	16.5	13.3	11.0	21.4	13.3	9.5	38
Brass and Allied Metal Wares	20.6	18.7	16.2	14.2	12.2	9.8	13.5	10.8	9.7	39
Heating and Ventilating Apparatus ...	6.8	6.5	4.5	4.0	6.7	6.2	8.8	8.1	5.0	40
Watches, Clocks, Plate, Jewellery, &c. ...	13.7	12.7	12.4	12.5	11.7	10.5	14.5	11.7	7.8	41
Metal Industries not separately specified	11.5	11.7	10.6	12.1	10.1	9.2	13.1	10.5	8.7	42
Textile Trades :										
Cotton Preparing, Spinning, &c.	21.6	15.9	15.9	6.1	11.4	8.3	28.3	11.4	9.4	43
Cotton Manufacturing (Weaving, &c.) ...	(c)									
Total Cotton	9.5	9.4	7.3	12.0	21.7	11.2	23.5	12.4	9.5	44
Woollen and Worsted	6.9	10.4	3.9	3.4	6.2	12.3	11.7	10.6	6.6	45
Silk Manufacture and Artificial Silk Weaving	(b)									
Artificial Silk Yarn	19.8	11.6	11.9	11.9	38.1	27.0	29.4	13.8	10.5	46
Linen	11.1	9.3	9.3	10.0	33.1	13.1	56.9	10.9	9.4	47
Jute	15.0	14.1	13.5	14.6	18.2	13.4	19.5	11.8	9.5	48
Hemp, Rope, Cord, Twine, &c.										

(a) The figures in this Table include in addition to workpeople wholly unemployed, those who were not at work on the dates to which the figures relate, because they were suspended, stood off or on short time, and whose unemployment books were lodged at Employment Exchanges, &c.

(b) Separate figures for these industries are not available prior to June, 1930.

(c) Separate figures for these industries are not available prior to July, 1932.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

RECORDED as UNEMPLOYED (a), CLASSIFIED by INDUSTRIES,
each YEAR, from July, 1923 to 1934

Ministry of Labour)

	1923		1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934	
	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July
1	13.6	9.6	15.3	8.2	16.4	10.1	21.7	14.3	23.6	20.4	27.4	18.1	27.7	18.7
2	18.1	29.1	19.1	18.9	12.9	28.3	19.5	37.2	27.7	41.3	28.2	38.7	25.6	33.8
3	16.1	13.7	13.4	4.5	8.9	21.7	32.7	38.8	41.5	43.8	52.4	42.7	30.7	22.6
4	13.8	14.0	18.7	18.4	24.9	31.1	64.1	65.2	66.5	63.3	64.1	44.1	35.0	21.3
5	13.1	8.2	17.6	7.6	13.0	12.3	19.0	13.3	24.2	24.0	38.0	24.3	29.4	19.4
6	3.9	3.7	6.2	10.1	10.3	23.1	34.3	31.1	16.7	14.1	22.0	9.8	9.9	6.4
7	11.3	9.5	12.9	9.0	12.2	12.1	17.0	19.3	24.1	23.8	27.6	23.5	25.4	20.5
8	6.9	5.0	8.3	4.8	7.7	7.2	19.4	19.7	27.8	29.1	28.8	19.5	19.7	14.5
9	12.3	14.7	17.0	10.4	10.5	25.9	29.0	36.8	31.9	35.0	38.0	27.9	22.9	19.1
10	15.9	15.3	20.4	11.8	17.0	19.6	23.0	22.1	25.5	26.4	30.4	23.5	24.7	19.4
11	11.4	6.3	10.2	4.9	13.1	11.6	22.9	16.3	22.5	24.0	27.4	19.7	19.8	12.4
12	14.5	10.3	14.9	8.0	13.7	12.3	20.1	15.8	22.1	20.8	26.2	14.1	15.8	10.8
13	19.5	17.6	19.0	14.9	20.4	26.9	35.7	36.9	36.8	35.5	34.0	27.7	24.7	22.9
14	8.8	10.3	9.6	8.3	10.8	14.3	19.8	25.7	21.5	21.9	19.3	16.7	15.9	13.1
15	17.0	18.4	19.9	14.6	17.0	20.7	26.9	25.0	26.2	25.6	22.7	20.5	19.1	19.6
16	6.2	6.0	6.9	6.1	7.9	12.0	17.7	18.1	18.5	16.1	16.7	13.6	12.3	10.3
17	5.9	4.9	5.2	3.9	5.5	8.7	14.0	16.8	12.7	10.4	10.1	8.4	7.1	6.6
18	4.9	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	6.2	12.1	10.0	11.5	10.6	10.7	8.1	8.4	5.7
19	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.6	7.6	10.1	11.0	12.5	13.5	12.4	12.4	12.1	10.8	12.1
20	16.2	21.2	18.7	10.1	12.0	28.5	36.3	39.0	42.9	44.6	43.5	39.4	32.1	23.2
21	20.4	24.4	20.2	19.9	23.7	32.6	45.2	45.7	46.9	48.9	44.9	38.1	29.7	24.9
22	9.4	10.2	10.6	8.2	9.8	15.6	25.0	27.6	26.1	29.7	25.0	17.3	15.0	12.6
23	26.2	7.3	22.9	17.9	27.7	22.4	45.4	33.2	25.0	44.4	40.7	25.5	35.8	27.4
24	12.9	12.5	11.0	10.6	12.7	21.9	35.3	44.1	44.6	45.6	40.8	33.6	26.3	20.0
25	15.0	11.4	11.2	10.1	13.4	21.0	30.0	29.9	27.5	29.8	25.3	20.4	16.7	13.5
26	9.8	9.7	10.9	8.9	11.7	16.7	24.9	29.1	28.1	30.1	30.1	24.6	20.2	14.5
27	4.7	5.0	5.3	3.8	5.2	7.9	13.9	14.3	17.6	16.1	18.6	14.4	11.8	7.4
28	11.3	13.4	13.4	8.9	10.8	15.6	33.8	47.5	50.5	55.1	55.4	47.2	39.0	29.1
29	9.5	9.7	12.3	10.0	12.0	17.5	27.0	24.0	32.1	34.5	40.8	34.3	28.6	21.8
30	6.8	9.4	6.9	7.2	7.7	16.4	15.6	22.9	22.7	22.1	18.2	16.9	11.0	10.6
31	10.0	9.5	11.2	8.8	11.3	13.2	17.9	22.1	23.3	21.3	23.0	18.0	18.1	14.8
32	8.6	11.2	11.6	9.0	9.4	11.3	22.2	22.6	24.4	25.9	31.5	21.6	16.4	12.3
33	20.6	23.3	27.6	23.0	23.4	31.7	46.6	57.1	60.1	63.8	68.3	60.1	54.7	47.7
34	11.9	12.0	12.9	8.9	12.4	17.0	25.0	24.6	27.5	29.7	29.0	21.0	17.0	13.6
35	6.3	8.6	7.8	6.5	7.5	11.2	13.6	17.3	17.0	20.7	18.7	18.8	16.2	15.9
36	5.9	5.2	6.1	4.4	6.4	8.6	12.9	14.8	14.2	12.4	16.4	12.6	12.2	7.7
37	13.6	17.0	15.1	14.7	19.9	30.8	36.8	40.8	35.9	36.4	35.1	27.8	25.2	21.5
38	9.4	11.1	11.0	9.0	10.6	17.7	33.6	29.6	26.7	26.0	23.9	18.7	13.9	11.9
39	9.6	10.2	9.8	8.3	9.6	17.3	22.1	24.3	22.4	21.9	20.0	16.6	11.2	9.5
40	5.9	5.2	6.0	4.9	5.9	8.8	14.0	16.1	19.5	21.5	21.9	16.3	15.0	9.5
41	8.3	7.6	8.7	7.1	9.2	14.5	19.4	22.6	22.5	20.0	20.2	14.3	12.6	10.2
42	8.6	10.2	9.3	8.0	10.3	17.0	20.4	22.9	21.0	20.5	19.7	15.8	12.9	11.5
43	9.7	15.2	11.3	14.4	20.0	44.7	43.9	42.5	28.2	35.1	24.5	25.6	21.0	26.6
									(c)	31.0	23.3	27.0	22.4	24.8
										33.0	23.9	26.3	21.8	26.6
44	8.8	15.1	15.1	15.8	20.5	26.1	31.3	36.3	17.5	27.2	20.9	13.0	11.2	24.3
						23.6	34.7	31.3	23.9	20.4	25.8	15.7	16.2	13.4
45	7.6	5.6	13.4	7.7	19.2	20.6	35.0	26.8	20.6	16.1	21.8	10.6	11.3	11.2
					(b)									
46	8.2	31.3	16.6	14.7	14.3	36.1	38.1	32.4	18.6	40.8	25.1	17.6	17.8	
47	6.1	8.5	10.8	12.2	18.0	51.0	52.6	77.1	36.4	78.0	37.7	54.2	25.9	72.6
48	7.9	13.3	10.3	12.8	12.2	20.8	23.9	28.0	23.0	27.2	32.0	20.9	19.0	18.9

Table continued on next page.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 93—PERCENTAGE NUMBERS of INSURED WORKPEOPLE
at the end of JANUARY and JULY of each

(Compiled by the

INDUSTRIES	1923	1924		1925		1926		1927		
	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	
Textile Trades—(cont.).										
Hosiery	7.9	9.0	5.7	9.6	10.0	4.7	15.8	8.9	6.2	1
Lace... ..	25.5	18.7	18.7	21.4	19.5	18.3	21.4	14.6	7.1	2
Carpets	5.2	4.9	6.2	7.7	11.2	9.6	27.9	8.5	7.1	3
Textiles not separately specified...	14.4	14.5	10.7	13.5	11.6	10.5	16.5	11.2	8.1	4
Textile Bleaching, Printing, Dyeing, &c.	11.9	13.5	11.8	12.0	14.4	13.0	21.6	13.7	11.1	5
Leather and Leather Goods:										
Tanning, Currying and Dressing...	11.6	11.5	10.3	11.2	12.6	11.2	14.5	10.5	7.2	6
Leather Goods	11.3	12.0	10.5	11.9	10.5	10.3	10.8	9.9	7.0	7
Clothing Trades:										
Tailoring	6.7	14.5	6.3	14.7	9.0	13.5	8.8	13.3	5.0	8
Dress Making and Millinery	6.3	11.5	5.7	11.9	6.0	9.5	5.8	8.4	4.0	9
Hats and Caps (Including Straw Plait) ...	8.2	11.7	8.4	9.7	8.8	7.6	7.2	7.4	5.1	10
Shirts, Collars, Underclothing, &c. ...	7.5	8.2	5.3	9.3	7.8	7.3	8.1	7.0	3.7	11
Dress Industries not separately specified	11.9	13.8	9.6	12.5	9.1	9.5	6.9	7.0	5.6	12
Boots, Shoes, Slippers and Clogs ...	10.6	9.7	7.5	11.0	11.6	8.8	14.2	9.9	12.7	13
Food, Drink and Tobacco:										
Bread, Biscuits, Cakes, &c.	9.9	10.8	8.7	10.6	7.9	9.4	7.3	8.8	5.5	14
Grain Milling	6.3	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.2	8.2	9.1	5.7	15
Cocoa, Chocolate and Sugar Confectionery	11.6	11.1	8.2	10.1	9.1	9.2	14.0	14.4	6.3	16
Food Industries not separately specified	9.3	14.8	8.6	16.8	8.4	11.4	8.4	11.3	6.8	17
Drink Industries	6.4	7.3	6.3	7.4	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.2	5.3	18
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff ...	7.1	8.3	7.8	7.7	5.7	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	19
Sawmilling, Furniture and Woodwork:										
Sawmilling and Machined Woodwork ...	11.5	12.2	9.0	10.5	9.1	11.1	11.1	10.6	6.1	20
Wood Boxes and Packing Cases	17.2	16.8	13.1	16.4	13.5	13.1	13.6	13.4	9.2	21
Furniture Making, Upholstering, &c. ...	7.8	9.6	6.8	7.6	6.1	7.1	8.5	8.3	4.6	22
Woodworking not separately specified ...	14.2	13.0	12.2	11.1	11.9	10.8	15.1	11.8	10.5	23
Printing and Paper Trades:										
Paper and Paper Board	8.3	13.8	6.8	7.4	6.9	5.5	8.2	5.3	5.4	24
Cardboard Boxes, Paper Bags and Stationery.	7.7	8.0	6.6	7.8	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.4	3.9	25
Wall Paper Making	4.5	5.7	3.3	4.4	3.4	4.7	3.8	3.6	2.7	26
Stationery and Typewriting Requisites (not paper).	5.5	8.1	4.7	6.7	5.8	7.3	5.9	6.2	4.2	27
Printing, Publishing and Bookbinding ...	5.6	6.5	4.7	5.8	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.1	4.3	28
Building and Public Works Contracting:										
Building	12.2	15.2	9.8	13.1	7.8	14.8	9.8	15.1	7.1	29
Public Works Contracting, &c.	18.5	20.0	15.9	20.0	14.9	21.5	18.8	22.8	14.7	30
Other Manufacturing Industries										
Rubber	11.2	12.7	9.5	11.3	10.0	8.3	15.8	11.5	6.2	31
Oilcloth, Linoleum, &c.	6.7	8.0	5.5	5.3	4.7	5.0	37.8	6.4	3.8	32
Brushes and Brooms	11.4	11.2	11.0	13.5	12.1	14.7	19.7	11.6	8.5	33
Scientific and Photographic Instruments and Apparatus.	5.3	5.2	4.0	5.4	4.3	3.9	5.1	3.9	2.6	34
Musical Instruments	7.3	7.3	11.5	6.5	7.0	6.0	13.8	6.0	7.1	35
Toys, Games and Sports Requisites ...	10.0	13.4	9.7	12.4	7.7	9.9	8.8	9.2	5.9	36
Gas, Water and Electricity Supply Industries	7.2	6.8	5.8	6.9	5.5	6.1	5.9	6.1	4.7	37
Transport and Communication:										
Railway Service	6.0	7.4	5.3	7.1	5.8	7.2	17.4	7.8	4.3	38
Tramway and Omnibus Service	3.1	3.7	2.5	3.9	3.2	4.4	4.2	4.8	2.5	39
Road Transport not separately specified	17.3	16.6	14.5	15.9	11.9	13.6	14.3	14.1	9.6	40
Shipping Service	17.3	20.2	17.0	21.9	17.7	19.2	19.7	18.7	14.3	41
Dock, Harbour, River and Canal Service	27.5	26.7	24.8	27.6	30.3	26.7	32.6	27.0	22.0	42
Transport Communication and Storage not separately specified.	20.1	17.2	17.4	16.0	15.1	13.5	14.9	11.2	11.3	43
Distributive Trades	5.9	7.0	5.7	7.5	5.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	4.4	44
Commerce, Banking, Insurance and Finance	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.1	45
Miscellaneous Trades and Services:										
National Government Service	11.1	10.4	9.1	9.3	7.0	7.6	6.9	7.1	5.3	46
Local Government Service	6.0	7.2	6.6	9.6	7.5	9.7	8.2	9.9	6.5	47
Professional Services	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.4	48
Entertainments and Sports	13.9	14.1	11.7	14.7	10.9	11.8	10.5	10.7	8.2	49
Hotel, Public House, Restaurant, Boarding House, Club, &c., Service.	9.8	14.0	8.6	15.0	7.8	10.9	7.1	10.4	5.4	50
Laundries, Dyeing and Dry Cleaning ...	5.0	6.4	5.1	6.7	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.9	3.2	51
Industries and Services not separately specified.	26.1	29.8	25.8	28.0	22.1	24.6	23.1	23.6	16.7	52
All the above	11.6	11.9	9.8	11.2	11.2	11.0	14.4	12.0	9.2	

(a) See note (a), p. 104.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

RECORDED as UNEMPLOYED (a), CLASSIFIED by INDUSTRIES,
YEAR, from JULY, 1923 to 1934—continued.

Ministry of Labour)

	1928		1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934	
	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July
1	4.8	6.8	8.1	6.1	9.1	15.9	20.0	21.6	12.4	14.5	15.0	10.5	9.3	12.4
2	8.2	8.7	9.4	9.2	11.7	18.9	22.6	23.4	13.6	18.6	20.0	15.6	12.9	13.8
3	4.6	9.2	7.5	6.1	8.5	14.7	28.0	24.0	11.6	10.8	12.6	10.4	5.8	5.9
4	7.0	8.5	9.5	8.5	11.6	18.1	22.8	22.9	16.9	17.6	17.6	13.7	12.7	11.4
5	12.8	14.3	17.2	15.8	22.5	32.1	38.1	36.8	28.8	28.3	26.7	24.5	22.0	22.9
6	6.5	7.0	11.8	9.7	13.3	14.1	19.6	18.1	18.1	17.9	17.3	11.9	14.0	13.5
7	8.2	8.4	10.1	7.2	9.9	14.1	20.4	22.3	20.3	17.2	13.7	12.1	14.3	9.5
8	10.9	7.4	13.5	6.4	12.9	11.7	20.4	14.9	18.9	16.2	22.3	14.1	16.6	16.0
9	7.5	4.3	8.8	3.4	8.0	5.2	11.3	8.0	14.4	8.6	14.7	8.7	10.9	6.8
10	4.9	6.6	8.0	5.6	9.2	8.8	16.4	15.6	15.7	13.1	17.6	12.2	14.6	12.5
11	5.7	8.8	8.7	4.8	8.3	11.0	16.5	15.5	13.8	14.5	16.6	9.9	10.6	10.9
12	4.8	6.4	6.0	4.7	5.9	8.3	15.7	13.0	10.1	9.8	12.3	8.3	8.2	7.3
13	6.9	19.8	16.9	14.0	12.3	18.1	21.3	23.1	18.4	22.6	21.2	17.8	19.4	23.3
14	7.1	6.1	8.4	6.0	9.3	8.9	13.2	11.5	13.5	10.8	13.3	10.3	12.2	9.2
15	6.8	7.4	6.6	6.5	9.0	9.6	11.5	10.9	11.5	10.1	10.4	8.9	8.5	9.2
16	11.1	10.5	12.1	9.2	12.4	14.5	18.0	16.1	18.8	14.9	13.4	14.7	14.4	14.7
17	11.1	6.7	11.1	7.2	12.1	11.1	17.9	15.8	18.5	13.6	19.0	13.4	18.0	12.4
18	6.3	6.1	7.4	6.1	8.1	9.2	12.8	12.9	15.1	13.7	14.8	11.4	11.8	9.9
19	4.8	4.4	4.7	3.9	5.4	7.2	13.0	12.9	11.3	8.0	8.6	6.9	6.8	5.8
20	10.1	8.2	11.9	8.0	11.9	11.9	19.9	16.8	23.1	20.9	22.3	17.7	18.8	14.7
21	11.4	11.1	12.2	9.8	15.2	17.6	25.7	25.6	28.2	27.2	27.9	24.1	25.5	20.2
22	5.9	5.8	7.2	5.7	8.7	11.3	19.5	18.4	21.6	21.8	23.3	17.9	17.4	13.4
23	8.6	10.6	10.1	9.3	11.5	15.3	19.5	22.2	23.1	22.3	22.0	19.7	17.5	17.3
24	5.6	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.7	8.2	12.2	15.5	12.0	12.7	10.8	8.9	7.9	7.1
25	4.7	4.5	6.0	3.6	5.4	8.1	11.9	12.2	10.7	9.4	9.9	7.7	7.6	5.8
26	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.2	6.0	6.5	11.4	11.4	16.2	10.8	14.7	9.3	7.7	5.9
27	4.3	3.8	5.0	3.4	5.1	8.3	11.1	14.6	13.3	12.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	5.5
28	5.1	4.0	5.3	3.8	5.9	6.1	10.0	9.6	12.0	10.0	11.3	9.3	10.2	8.2
29	17.4	10.4	19.9	8.7	13.5	13.9	27.0	18.4	32.8	27.6	37.7	20.2	26.2	16.3
30	22.5	18.4	27.1	19.0	27.1	24.1	33.8	28.7	38.1	39.7	46.1	44.8	48.4	44.9
31	11.2	6.8	8.1	6.8	10.8	13.6	20.0	18.9	22.7	18.1	19.2	13.3	15.1	13.2
32	4.9	4.0	6.8	3.7	6.1	9.4	34.0	16.5	20.9	23.8	17.5	13.5	13.9	11.5
33	9.6	10.2	11.0	11.4	13.8	16.6	23.9	22.9	23.4	23.5	21.8	16.6	13.4	15.5
34	3.1	2.4	3.3	2.6	3.8	5.2	8.7	12.0	12.6	11.4	12.1	7.7	6.6	5.0
35	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.5	9.0	16.5	19.1	24.8	24.0	26.3	24.4	21.7	14.7	12.0
36	7.6	7.0	8.1	4.6	8.5	8.7	16.9	15.3	17.5	13.8	18.1	13.0	13.0	9.4
37	5.9	5.7	6.7	5.4	6.8	7.2	9.1	8.7	10.9	10.9	11.8	10.2	10.5	9.6
38	6.4	6.6	8.5	4.4	7.2	6.5	13.1	11.0	15.5	15.8	18.9	14.4	15.5	9.1
39	3.6	2.5	3.8	2.4	4.0	3.5	5.6	4.4	6.6	5.2	6.9	5.2	6.7	4.4
40	12.6	10.8	13.5	10.5	14.7	14.8	20.9	17.6	22.9	21.5	24.8	20.3	21.9	18.2
41	16.6	15.2	19.3	15.5	21.1	24.1	34.7	31.5	36.0	32.8	36.6	31.9	34.1	27.9
42	25.8	32.3	31.2	30.2	32.0	34.7	40.4	39.4	32.9	33.7	35.7	30.8	32.5	29.7
43	13.1	13.0	11.6	11.0	12.9	15.5	18.8	18.8	19.5	17.0	18.7	18.2	18.0	15.0
44	5.8	5.2	6.9	5.4	7.8	8.3	12.1	11.0	13.6	11.6	13.4	11.3	12.4	10.1
45	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.5	5.0	5.2 (b)	6.5 (b)	5.5	5.6 (b)	4.7	4.8	4.2
46	6.6	5.8	7.5	6.2	8.3	8.1	10.7	9.9	12.9	11.9	13.5	13.1	15.6	13.4
47	9.6	7.6	11.4	7.6	11.5	9.9	14.6	12.7	18.9	17.5	21.0	18.2	21.8	18.7
48	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.9	5.7	5.7	7.0	5.9	6.8	5.5	5.8	4.6
49	9.8	8.7	11.9	10.2	14.7	16.7	23.6	20.5	23.3	19.6	22.1	19.5	21.7	19.1
50	9.2	5.9	11.1	6.3	12.7	10.8	19.9	15.2	20.3	14.6	20.1	13.2	18.4	11.9
51	4.1	3.5	4.9	3.7	5.8	6.3	10.1	9.5	10.5	8.2	10.1	7.8	9.0	6.3
52	21.3	18.9	24.5	18.0	25.3	26.3	34.5	31.2	38.8	34.4	39.6	32.2	34.4	26.5
	10.7	11.6	12.2	9.7	12.4	16.7	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.8	23.0	19.5	18.6	16.7

(b) Revised figures.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 94—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS OF THE UNEMPLOYMENT FUND FROM 8th November, 1920, to 1st March, 1934
(Taken from the *Twentieth Abstract of Labour Statistics and information supplied by the Ministry of Labour*)

	From 8th Nov. 1920, to July, 1921	Insurance Year					5th July, 1926, to 31st March, 1927	Financial Year						Totals			
		1921-2		1922-3		1923-4		1924-5		1925-6		1926-7			1927-8		
		£000	£000	£000	£000	£000		£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000		£000	£000	£000
RECEIPTS																	
Contributions from:																	
Employers and Employed Persons	8,917	30,553	34,029	36,743	39,724	33,618	20,340	30,886	30,166	30,565	29,337	33,250	38,098	39,304	432,328		
Exchequer (Ordinary)	2,169	11,058	12,166	13,186	13,148	12,911	7,954	12,025	11,758	15,429	14,824	16,793	18,647	19,182	182,647		
Do. (Transitional)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,965	20,316	445	53,786	52,182	162,647		
Do. (Deficiency Grant)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,363	—	6,363		
Interest	579	554	—	—	—	—	255	279	308	371	395	417	358	290	1,146		
Section 41 (a)	1,357	820	444	274	293	319	255	279	308	371	395	417	358	290	6,240		
Other Receipts	9	39	34	25	14	19	13	10	17	20	22	25	21	23	291		
Totals	13,031	43,024	46,673	50,227	50,179	46,865	28,562	43,200	42,309	50,367	64,002	83,305	117,808	111,562	792,014		
PAYMENTS																	
Births:																	
Direct	29,657	45,174	38,831	33,659	42,011	40,277	35,098	34,610	44,467	43,966	87,421	104,457	99,118	85,048	763,794		
Association	3,921	7,674	3,050	2,313	2,562	3,381	3,591	1,864	2,263	1,957	4,824	6,454	5,453	5,887	32,894		
Administrative Expenses (d)	1,047	4,838	4,452	4,096	4,595	4,890	3,513	4,914	5,072	5,463	6,319	6,907	7,599	7,496	71,281		
Refunds at the age of 60	29	47	191	—	585	95	14	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	1,384		
Sec. 9 I. J. (No. 2) Act, 1924 (b)	—	—	—	—	1,331	168	14	18	18	38	—	—	—	—	1,577		
Interest on Advances	—	473	803	601	302	376	414	1,169	1,705	1,808	2,529	4,704	5,418	5,206	25,508		
Other Payments and Refunds	102	247	553	150	155	114	109	185	157	159	239	221	220	212	2,823		
Totals	34,756	58,453	47,880	41,188	51,551	49,291	42,753	42,777	53,693	53,397	101,332	122,833	117,808	101,600	919,321		
Balance of Fund at end of period																	
Debit Balance of Fund at end of year (c)	100	—	—	7,094	8,442	10,860	25,050	24,628	36,012	39,042	75,472	115,000	115,000	105,047	—		
Investments at end of period	250	—	—	6,679	8,106	10,498	24,710	24,530	35,960	38,950	75,390	115,000	115,000	1,788	—		
Treasury Advances outstanding (c)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,690	—		

(a) Contributions of Service Departments (Admiralty, War Office, and Air Ministry).

(c) The apportioned shares of the debt attributable to Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State are excluded from these figures as from the respective dates of severance, viz., 31 December, 1921, and 31st March, 1922.

(b) Compensation for the abolition of refunds at the age of 60.

		Benefit and Payments		Administrative Expenses	
		£		£	
1929-30	3,690,000	235,000	...
1930-1	10,247,000	1,069,000	...
1931-2	30,742,000	1,683,000	...
1932-3	50,446,000	3,266,000	...
1933-4	45,442,000	3,740,000	...

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES

No. 95—REGISTRATIONS at EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, VACANCIES NOTIFIED and VACANCIES FILLED

(Compiled by the Ministry of Labour)

YEARS	Men	Boys	Women	Girls	Total
NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS					
1913 (a) ...	2,088,735	186,574	532,060	158,524	2,965,893
1920 (a) ...	2,809,084	302,587	1,066,610	302,617	4,579,898
1921 (a) ...	6,257,163	444,664	2,170,641	431,058	9,303,526
1922 ...	6,405,986	403,674	1,807,374	371,401	8,988,635
1923 ...	5,982,095	410,539	2,187,679	421,950	8,952,263
1924 ...	7,654,727	473,347	2,871,231	447,473	11,446,778
1925 (b) ...	8,002,155	475,948	2,807,083	430,288	11,715,471
1926 ...	}		Not available		
1927 ...					
1928 ...					
1929 ...					
1930 ...					
1931 ...					
1932 ...					
1933 ...					
NUMBER OF VACANCIES NOTIFIED					
1913 (a) ...	714,270	143,715	270,325	94,518	1,222,828
1920 (a) ...	581,406	133,682	469,068	127,997	1,312,133
1921 (a) ...	554,781	57,077	337,560	75,184	1,024,602
1922 ...	448,219	56,371	278,756	75,994	869,340
1923 ...	604,298	82,539	288,824	84,632	1,060,293
1924 ...	747,375	134,277	369,664	117,210	1,368,526
1925 ...	790,053	157,047	425,929	136,736	1,509,765
1926 ...	677,180	140,210	378,725	126,989	1,323,084
1927 ...	735,930	168,458	402,353	150,485	1,457,226
1928 ...	775,880	180,560	419,211	160,678	1,536,329
1929 ...	995,348	209,162	477,131	182,895	1,864,536
1930 ...	1,103,279	195,616	489,427	177,342	1,965,664
1931 ...	1,279,737	179,131	523,095	176,551	2,158,514
1932 ...	1,137,659	177,863	532,553	191,666	2,039,741
1933 ...	1,375,597	229,763	627,740	225,907	2,459,007
NUMBER OF VACANCIES FILLED					
1913 (a) ...	566,150	90,387	199,395	65,921	921,853
1920 (a) ...	454,624	106,938	284,451	95,695	941,708
1921 (a) ...	515,071	49,592	216,742	61,057	842,462
1922 ...	411,123	50,334	190,126	64,154	715,737
1923 ...	554,998	75,119	211,984	75,141	917,242
1924 ...	678,762	112,224	277,984	95,978	1,164,948
1925 ...	729,864	127,042	338,303	110,876	1,306,085
1926 ...	629,141	115,349	305,971	105,967	1,156,428
1927 ...	682,305	140,466	324,928	124,971	1,272,670
1928 ...	729,228	149,312	339,967	133,009	1,351,516
1929 ...	932,363	169,131	382,481	148,610	1,632,585
1930 ...	1,053,428	162,683	400,857	147,287	1,764,255
1931 ...	1,237,632	155,970	440,432	151,941	1,985,975
1932 ...	1,100,704	157,921	456,322	163,909	1,878,856
1933 ...	1,320,691	193,588	525,599	184,543	2,224,421

NOTE.—The figures in this table for the years 1913–25 include Post Office Christmas workers, but do not include casual workers such as dock labourers and coal porters. The figures for 1926 and subsequent years include casual workers, and Post Office Christmas workers.

(a) The figures for these years are inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) For a period of four weeks at the end of 1925, the figures do not include registrations of persons "Temporarily stopped."

UNEMPLOYMENT

No. 96—ANNUAL PERCENTAGES UNEMPLOYED among MEMBERS of CERTAIN TRADE UNIONS

(Taken from the Nineteenth Abstract of Labour Statistics)

YEARS	Member-ship at end of June of Unions Reporting	Yearly average of Percentages Unemployed at the end of each month					
		All Unions included in Returns (a)	Engineering, Shipbuilding, and Metal	Carpenters and Joiners	Other Wood-working and Furnishing	Printing and Book-binding	Boot and Shoe Operatives
1913	922,000	2.1	2.2	3.3	2.4	4.0	2.1
1917	960,000	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1
1918	1,117,000	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1
1919	1,334,000	2.4	3.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.6
1920	1,603,000	2.4	3.2	0.3	1.4	1.6	2.9
1921	1,236,000	14.8 (b)(c)	22.1	3.9	9.4	7.3	7.1
1922	1,360,000	25.2 (c)	27.0	7.5 (d)	7.6	6.6	4.5
1923	1,145,000	1.3 (c)	20.6	5.0 (d)	5.8	4.7	5.3
1924	1,084,000	8.1 (c)	13.6	1.9 (d)	4.6	3.3	4.2
1925	978,000	10.5 (c)	13.6	2.2 (d)	4.4	2.8	4.7
1926	853,000	12.2 (b)(c)	18.2	5.2 (d)	8.2	4.3	5.9
(e)							

NOTE.—The particulars are based solely on Returns furnished direct to the Ministry of Labour by various Trade Unions which pay unemployed benefit to their members. Persons on strike or locked out, sick or superannuated, are not counted as unemployed.

(a) Including a number of Unions not specified in the five following columns.

(b) Affected by the general Coal Mining stoppage.

(c) The figures from 1921 onwards exclude pottery trade operatives. From July, 1924, onwards building trade operatives are also excluded from the general average.

(d) The figures for 1922 onwards are averages of the percentages unemployed at the end of each quarter.

(e) This series of figures was discontinued from the end of 1926.

PROFIT-SHARING

No. 97—NUMBER of FIRMS with SCHEMES of PROFIT-SHARING (a); NUMBERS of WORKPEOPLE COVERED; and BONUSES PAID

(Compiled by the Ministry of Labour)

YEARS	Number of firms practising Profit-sharing or Co-partnership (a)	Number of Schemes in operation (b)	Approximate Number of Employees entitled to participate	Schemes for which particulars are available as to Bonuses paid or credited (c)		
				Number of Schemes	Average amount of Bonus per head	Percentage addition of Bonus to Earnings
1913	150	152	73,000	110	£ 5 5 11	5.9
1920	264	271	136,000	158	9 18 3	6.4
1921	266	273	152,000	181	6 14 2	3.6
1922	279	285	148,000	189	6 7 11	4.0
1923	280	287	170,000	194	7 5 10	5.1
1924	246	293	186,000	199	8 2 5	5.0
1925	296	303	195,000	212	9 13 6	5.3
1926	306	313	202,000	219	9 3 7	4.5
1927	319	327	210,000	225	9 8 4	4.0
1928	315	324	224,000	252	10 2 10	4.3
1929	325	333	229,000	255	10 18 6	4.8
1930	320	328	207,000	250	11 5 9	5.5
1931	305	318	199,000	244	10 7 5	5.3
1932	297	294	185,000	227	12 0 7	5.8
1933	282	299	182,000	224		

(a) The statistics are exclusive of profit-sharing arrangements in co-operative societies, particulars not being available for the whole period 1-13-33. In 1933, 166 societies, with about 37,000 employees, were known to have profit-sharing schemes in operation. Returns relating to 161 of these schemes showed that the bonuses paid to employees in 1933 averaged £5 14s. 11d. per head, or 4.6 per cent. on earnings.

(b) Some firms have more than one scheme in operation.

(c) Schemes under which no bonus was earned are included. For a number of schemes information as to bonuses is not available.

TRADE UNIONS

No. 98—NUMBER and TOTAL MEMBERSHIP of TRADE UNIONS
in GREAT BRITAIN and NORTHERN IRELAND*(Taken from the Ministry of Labour Gazette for October, 1934)*

YEARS	Number at end of Year	Membership at end of Year		
		Males (a)	Females (a)	Total
1913	1,269	3,702,000	433,000	4,135,000
1920	1,375	7,004,000	1,342,000	8,346,000
1921	1,265	5,626,000	1,005,000	6,631,000
1922	1,221	4,752,000	872,000	5,624,000
1923	1,181	4,607,000	821,000	5,428,000
1924	1,183	4,729,000	814,000	5,543,000
1925	1,166	4,670,000	835,000	5,505,000
1926	1,154	4,406,000	812,000	5,218,000
1927	1,149	4,124,000	794,000	4,918,000
1928	1,132	4,010,000	795,000	4,805,000
1929	1,123	4,054,000	802,000	4,856,000
1930	1,108	4,047,000	792,000	4,839,000
1931	1,094	3,857,000	764,000	4,621,000
1932	1,065	3,694,000	745,000	4,439,000
1933 (b)	1,063	3,655,000	728,000	4,383,000

NOTES.—The figures include the total membership of all Unions with head offices in Great Britain or Northern Ireland.

The statistics relate to all organisations of employees—including those of salaried and professional workers, as well as those of manual wage earners—which are known to include among their functions that of negotiating with employers with the object of regulating the conditions of employment of their members. The figures of membership include members in the Irish Free State and other overseas branches, numbering approximately 54,000 in 1933.

(a) The subdivision of the total membership into male and female is partly estimated as some Trade Unions are unable to state precisely the numbers of males and females comprised within their membership.

(b) The figures given for 1933 are provisional. Those previously published in respect of earlier years have been revised in accordance with the latest information.

TRADE UNIONS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 99—NUMBER, INCOME, EXPENDITURE and FUNDS

(Supplied by the Chief

YEARS	Number of		Income			Expenditure		
	Unions (a)	Members at end of Year	From Members	From allowances by Minister of Labour (Unem- ployment Insurance)	From other sources	Unemploy- ment, Travelling and Emigration Benefit	Dispute Benefit	Sickness and Accident Benefit
			£	£	£	£	£	£
1913	546	3,205,240	4,090,736	102,303	322,489	507,143	446,441	703,895
1920	557	6,928,666	11,195,755	312,024	1,364,511	1,717,761	3,218,622	747,120
1921	524	5,453,815	11,314,400	7,831,797	1,918,472	15,149,636	3,426,696	978,233
1922	514	4,505,941	8,865,344	5,448,721	986,691	8,359,447	1,427,885	906,971
1923	490	4,368,877	7,985,377	2,649,364	632,558	8,733,365	721,115	780,062
1924	484	4,458,147	8,236,190	2,069,737	916,793	8,139,055	1,187,791	818,598
1925	488	4,447,818	7,985,621	3,121,816	726,335	4,527,328	312,955	789,266
1926	485	4,147,653	7,011,774	4,542,155	2,266,605	6,376,730	5,616,732	803,397
1927	487	3,903,048	7,354,042	2,005,994	621,603	5,131,002	187,399	708,283
1928	481	3,764,865	7,068,066	2,062,571	584,388	5,233,645	127,943	737,948
1929	472	3,778,845	7,081,577	1,876,405	723,653	5,252,568	398,279	792,542
1930	474	3,764,348	7,083,260	3,598,083	692,482	5,350,362	318,725	700,073
1931	469	3,577,415	6,798,157	6,404,965	603,593	5,339,981	168,680	689,814
1932	464	3,405,306	6,540,557	5,338,879	658,505	6,941,468	256,752	632,986
1933	458	3,346,602	6,392,124	4,000,598	595,907	5,019,760	189,904	620,719

(a) The statistics relate only to Trade Unions of employees registered by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies under the Trade Union Acts, 1871-1917. Employers' Associations registered as Trade Unions (of which there were 89 in 1933) are excluded.

TRADE UNIONS—GREAT BRITAIN

of REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS (a) in GREAT BRITAIN

Registrar of Friendly Societies)

Expenditure					Funds		YEARS
Funeral Benefit	Other Benefits (including Super-annuation and grants to Members)	Payments from Political Fund	Payments to Federations, grants to other Societies, &c.	Management and other Expenses	At beginning of year	At end of Year	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
148,901	520,032	6,845	206,026	1,120,198	5,615,152	6,471,199	1913
294,910	714,361	185,304	1,680,240	4,275,434	15,822,275	15,860,804	1920
320,941	850,888	160,285	715,604	4,401,089	15,753,696	10,814,903	1921
316,109	806,941	266,984	488,715	3,752,514	10,886,127	9,861,317	1922
284,412	925,019	227,561	397,755	3,224,588	9,778,791	10,752,213	1923
306,922	984,108	215,474	668,187	3,232,103	10,763,932	11,434,414	1924
317,668	1,053,363	113,701	352,375	3,196,306	11,385,625	12,556,435	1925
316,009	1,130,955	108,050	451,871	3,125,539	12,586,920	8,478,371	1926
336,983	1,125,919	134,415	239,554	2,907,157	8,468,611	9,709,538	1927
321,240	1,182,863	118,458	274,667	2,825,413	9,709,765	10,602,403	1928
364,822	1,176,003	178,453	294,594	2,852,844	10,589,582	11,361,112	1929
331,169	1,237,780	94,639	265,024	2,869,278	11,444,434	11,651,159	1930
341,206	1,312,165	166,630	270,015	2,905,537	11,672,660	11,285,347	1931
331,557	1,355,613	88,136	264,793	2,757,087	11,284,673	11,192,222	1932
344,495	1,363,726	94,392	207,672	2,598,880	11,196,384	11,760,465	1933

STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS

No. 100—NUMBER of DISPUTES REPORTED as involving STOPPAGES
WORKPEOPLE INVOLVED, and aggregate DURATION in

(Taken from the Twentieth and Twenty-first

YEARS	Building	Mining and Quarrying	Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding	Textile
NUMBER OF DISPUTES				
1913	162	192	391	240
1920	268	250	340	126
1921	158	173	151	28
1922	77	169	115	21
1923	65	197	103	35
1924	66	204	136	50
1925	58	175	94	59
1926	43	69	62	39
1927	34	115	69	27
1928	38	100	51	33
1929	40	162	80	58
1930	47	158	70	44
1931	57	155	61	38
1932	29	115	46	105
1933	20	117	68	43
TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKPEOPLE INVOLVED				
1913	40,000	214,000	153,000	93,000
1920	49,000	1,411,000	183,000	80,000
1921	29,000	1,256,000	63,000	380,000
1922	10,000	124,000	369,000	5,000
1923	21,000	189,000	61,000	37,000
1924	115,000	137,000	71,000	11,000
1925	6,000	136,000	24,000	172,000
1926	3,000	1,091,000	14,000	17,000
1927	8,000	67,000	16,000	5,000
1928	3,000	82,000	8,000	25,000
1929	3,000	80,000	39,000	400,000
1930	4,000	149,000	10,000	127,000
1931	12,000	281,000	12,000	163,000
1932	3,000	53,000	4,000	300,000
1933	1,000	72,000	15,000	7,000
AGGREGATE DURATION IN WORKING DAYS OF				
1913	814,000	1,656,000	2,985,000	2,019,000
1920	789,000	17,508,000	3,414,000	1,443,000
1921	557,000	72,962,000	4,420,000	6,939,000
1922	179,000	1,387,000	17,484,000	68,000
1923	394,000	1,212,000	5,997,000	1,228,000
1924	3,145,000	1,628,000	1,400,000	200,000
1925	85,000	3,740,000	184,000	3,173,000
1926	38,000	146,456,000	221,000	188,000
1927	129,000	695,000	51,000	36,000
1928	84,000	461,000	60,000	695,000
1929	28,000	666,000	768,000	6,752,000
1930	46,000	671,000	92,000	3,392,000
1931	145,000	2,859,000	99,000	3,717,000
1932	36,000	292,000	48,000	5,811,000
1933	9,000	455,000	112,000	85,000

NOTE.—In this and the following Table disputes involving less than ten workpeople, and those which lasted less than one day, have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration exceeded 100 working days.

STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS

of WORK in GREAT BRITAIN and NORTHERN IRELAND, NUMBER of WORKING DAYS, CLASSIFIED by GROUPS of INDUSTRIES

Abstracts of Labour Statistics)

Clothing	Transport	Other Industries and Services	Total	YEARS
BEGINNING IN EACH YEAR				
73	115	256	1,459	1913
68	150	405	1,607	1920
29	42	182	763	1921
23	56	115	576	1922
24	61	143	628	1923
31	81	142	710	1924
31	54	132	693	1925
12	42	61	(a) 323	1926
10	16	37	308	1927
9	16	55	302	1928
17	21	53	431	1929
21	22	60	422	1930
21	17	71	420	1931
24	25	45	389	1932
20	30	59	357	1933
IN DISPUTES BEGINNING IN EACH YEAR				
15,000	84,000	65,000	664,000	1913
34,000	70,000	105,000	1,932,000	1920
5,000	27,000	41,000	1,801,000	1921
3,000	10,000	31,000	552,000	1922
4,000	58,000	35,000	405,000	1923
5,000	245,000	29,000	613,000	1924
5,000	29,000	69,000	441,000	1925
1,000	20,000	8,000	(a) 2,734,000	1926
9,000	2,000	1,000	108,000	1927
1,000	2,000	3,000	124,000	1928
1,000	7,000	3,000	533,000	1929
1,000	5,000	11,000	307,000	1930
1,000	5,000	16,000	490,000	1931
2,000	12,000	5,000	379,000	1932
2,000	27,000	12,000	136,000	1933
ALL DISPUTES IN PROGRESS IN EACH YEAR				
173,000	1,184,000	973,000	9,804,000	1913
727,000	549,000	2,138,000	26,568,000	1920
81,000	296,000	617,000	85,872,000	1921
46,000	107,000	579,000	19,850,000	1922
28,000	1,031,000	782,000	10,672,000	1923
45,000	1,543,000	493,000	8,424,000	1924
38,000	73,000	659,000	7,952,000	1925
8,000	167,000	155,000	(a) 162,233,000	1926
199,000	7,000	27,000	1,174,000	1927
25,000	11,000	52,000	1,388,000	1928
11,000	13,000	49,000	8,287,000	1929
10,000	25,000	163,000	4,399,000	1930
16,000	13,000	134,000	6,983,000	1931
32,000	194,000	75,000	6,488,000	1932
6,000	272,000	133,000	1,072,000	1933

(a) The general strike, which involved about 1,580,000 workpeople and had an aggregate duration of about 15,000,000 working days, has been included in the totals but not in the figures for the separate groups of industries.

STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS

No. 101—DURATION and MAGNITUDE (a) of STRIKES and LOCK-OUTS
in GREAT BRITAIN and NORTHERN IRELAND(Taken mainly from the *Twentieth and Twenty-first Abstracts of
Labour Statistics*)

YEARS	TOTAL NUMBERS OF WORKPEOPLE INVOLVED BY DURATION IN WEEKS							
	Under 1 week	1 and under 2 weeks	2 and under 4 weeks	4 and under 6 weeks	6 and under 10 weeks	10 and under 20 weeks	20 weeks and upwards	Total
1913	246,000	85,000	129,000	50,000	55,000	90,000	9,000	664,000
1920	358,000	167,000	1,212,000	69,000	52,000	46,000	28,000	1,932,000
1921	132,000	32,000	429,000	35,000	12,000	1,156,000	5,000	1,801,000
1922	88,000	37,000	31,000	112,000	13,000	268,000	3,000	552,000
1923	196,000	32,000	22,000	8,000	64,000	10,000	73,000	405,000
1924	151,000	281,000	21,000	10,000	132,000	12,000	6,000	613,000
1925	126,000	44,000	179,000	31,000	35,000	9,000	17,000	441,000
1926	61,000	1,600,000	11,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	1,053,000	2,734,000
1927	51,000	22,000	21,000	7,000	6,000	1,000	—	108,000
1928	42,000	33,000	10,000	18,000	18,000	3,000	—	124,000
1929	90,000	27,000	397,000	7,000	3,000	6,000	3,000	533,000
1930	76,000	95,000	8,000	3,000	2,000	3,000	120,000	307,000
1931	79,000	19,000	216,000	153,000	19,000	4,000	—	490,000
1932	58,000	143,000	16,000	108,000	49,000	4,000	1,000	379,000
1933	70,000	50,000	4,000	4,000	5,000	1,000	2,000	136,000
YEARS	AGGREGATE DURATION IN WORKING DAYS BY NUMBERS INVOLVED							
	Under 100 work-people	100 and under 250 work-people	250 and under 500 work-people	500 and under 1,000 work-people	1,000 and under 2,500 work-people	2,500 and under 5,000 work-people	5,000 and upwards	Total
1913	391,000	697,000	1,107,000	1,163,000	2,059,000	1,609,000	3,218,000	10,239,000
1920	589,000	763,000	784,000	940,000	1,484,000	809,000	23,489,000	28,858,000
1921	245,000	353,000	393,000	439,000	937,000	235,000	79,667,000	82,269,000
1922	213,000	267,000	342,000	372,000	547,000	344,000	17,567,000	19,652,000
1923	141,000	220,000	180,000	658,000	1,026,000	232,000	8,492,000	10,949,000
1924	179,000	261,000	878,000	617,000	1,275,000	221,000	5,430,000	8,361,000
1925	179,000	242,000	250,000	304,000	1,304,000	879,000	5,749,000	8,907,000
1926	115,000	101,000	81,000	96,000	333,000	247,000	160,325,000	161,298,000
1927	72,000	97,000	45,000	113,000	189,000	35,000	316,000	867,000
1928	69,000	82,000	136,000	105,000	126,000	72,000	740,000	1,390,000
1929	77,000	85,000	100,000	146,000	299,000	930,000	6,650,000	8,287,000
1930	76,000	107,000	145,000	141,000	201,000	86,000	3,097,000	4,453,000
1931	79,000	88,000	132,000	101,000	586,000	163,000	5,865,000	7,013,000
1932	92,000	142,000	242,000	171,000	368,000	365,000	5,055,000	6,435,000
1933	52,000	108,000	76,000	142,000	253,000	266,000	127,000	1,024,000

NOTE—See Note to Table No. 100, p. 120.

(a) The figures in this table relate exclusively to strikes and lock-outs beginning in the years shown, and the figures as to aggregate duration relate to the total loss in working days of such disputes, including the days lost in subsequent years in cases where the strike or lock-out extended over more than one calendar year. The figures of aggregate duration shown differ, therefore, from those in Table No. 100, pp. 120-1, which gives the aggregate duration, within each year, of all strikes and lock-outs in progress in that year, whether beginning in that or an earlier year.

COST OF LIVING

No. 102—INDEX NUMBERS of RETAIL PRICES of FOOD only and of ALL ITEMS (COST OF LIVING) at the beginning of each MONTH from 1919 to 1933

(July, 1914 = 100)

(Taken from the Twenty-first Abstract of Labour Statistics)

YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Mean for the Year
FOOD													
1919	230	230	220	213	207	204	209	217	216	222	231	234	219
1920	236	235	233	235	246	255	258	262	267	270	291	282	256
1921	278	263	249	238	232	218	220	226	225	210	200	195	229½
1922	185	179	177	173	172	170	180	175	172	172	176	178	176
1923	175	173	171	168	162	160	162	165	168	172	173	176	169
1924	175	177	176	167	163	160	162	164	166	172	179	180	170
1925	178	176	176	170	167	166	167	168	170	172	172	174	171
1926	171	168	165	159	158	158	161	161	162	163	169	169	164
1927	167	164	162	155	154	154	159	156	157	161	163	163	160
1928	162	159	155	155	154	156	157	156	156	157	159	160	157
1929	159	156	157	150	149	147	149	153	154	156	159	159	154
1930	157	154	150	143	140	138	141	144	144	143	144	141	145
1931	138	136	134	129	129	127	130	128	128	128	130	132	131
1932	131	131	129	126	125	123	125	123	123	125	125	125	126
1933	123	122	119	115	114	114	118	119	122	123	126	126	120
ALL ITEMS INCLUDED													
The figures below are representative of all items, viz., food, rent, clothing, fuel and light, &c.													
1919	220	220	215	210	205	205	205- 210	215	215	220	225	225	215
1920	225	230	230	232	241	250	252	255	261	264	276	269	249
1921	265	251	241	233	228	219	219	222	220	210	203	190	226
1922	192	188	186	182	181	180	184	181	179	178	180	180	183
1923	178	177	176	174	170	169	169	171	173	175	175	177	174
1924	177	179	178	173	171	169	170	171	172	176	180	181	175
1925	180	179	179	175	173	172	173	173	174	176	176	177	176
1926	175	173	172	168	167	168	170	170	172	174	179	179	172
1927	175	172	171	165	164	163	166	164	165	167	169	169	167½
1928	168	166	164	164	164	165	165	165	165	166	167	168	166
1929	167	165	166	162	161	160	161	163	164	165	167	167	164
1930	166	164	161	157	155	154	155	157	157	156	157	155	158
1931	153	152	150	147	147	145	147	145	145	145	146	148	147½
1932	147	147	146	144	143	142	143	141	141	143	143	143	144
1933	142	141	139	137	136	136	138	139	141	141	143	143	140

WAGES

No. 103—RELATIVE LEVEL of RATES of WAGES for ADULT WORKERS in certain
and at the end of each of the

(Taken from the Twenty-first

Industries and Occupations	Level of Rates of Wages at						
	July, 1914	31 Dec., 1928	31 Dec., 1929	31 Dec., 1930	31 Dec., 1931	31 Dec., 1932	31 Dec., 1933
Agriculture (England and Wales)... (Average rate of wages of ordinary male labourers (a))	per week s. d. 18 0	per week s. d. 31 7½	per week s. d. 31 8	per week s. d. 31 7½	per week s. d. 31 4	per week s. d. 30 11	per week s. d. 30 6½
Coal Mining: (Percentage additions to standard rates):	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
Northumberland	+ 50	+ 40	+ 40	+ 40	+ 40	+ 40	+ 40
Durham	+ 57·5	+ 65	+ 65	+ 65	+ 65	+ 65	+ 65
Yorkshire	+ 10	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)
Lancs. and Cheshire	+ 10	+ 32	+ 32	+ 32	+ 32	+ 32	+ 32
S. Wales and Mon.	+ 6·67	+ 28	+ 28	+ 28	+ 20	+ 20	+ 20
Scotland	+ 75	+ 110	+ 110	+ 110	+ 100	+ 100	+ 100
Engineering (average of recognised rates in 16 principal centres):	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.
Fitters and Turners	38 11	58 9	58 9	59 1	59 1	59 1	59 1
Patternmakers	42 1	63 4	63 4	63 4	63 4	63 4	63 4
Ironmoulders	41 8	62 1	62 1	62 4	62 4	62 4	62 4
Labourers	22 10	41 11	41 11	42 1	42 1	42 1	42 1
Shipbuilding (average of recognised rates in 3 principal centres):	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.
Shipwrights	41 7	58 10	58 10	60 1½	60 0	60 0	60 0
Ship Joiners	40 5	58 3	58 5	60 3	60 1½	60 0	60 0
Labourers	23 0	40 0	40 0	41 2	41 0	41 0	41 0
Cotton (percentage added to list prices):	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
Spinners (Oldham and Bolton lists).	+ 5	+ 95(c)	+ 82½(c)	+ 82½(c)	+ 82½(c)	+ 68½(c) { + 67 (c)	+ 68½(c) { + 67 (c)
Weavers (Uniform list) ...							
Woolen and Worsted (Yorkshire) (General advances on pre-war basic rates) (d):							
Time workers	—	+ 89·75	+ 89·75	+ 72·30	+ 52 or 72·20	+ 52	+ 52
Piece workers	—	+ 80·13	+ 80·13	+ 64·14	+ 45·76 or 64·14	+ 45·76	+ 45·76
Hosiery (Midlands): (Bonus on earnings)	—	+ 58·35(c)	+ 58·35(c)	+ 50(c)	+ 41·67(c)	+ 41·67(c)	+ 41·67(c)
Textile Bleaching, Dyeing, Finish- ing, &c.: (General advances on pre-war rates) (e):							
Yorkshire—Time workers ...	—	+ 71½	+ 70½	+ 63	+ 45	+ 43	+ 41
Piece workers	—	+ 57	+ 56½	+ 50½	+ 36	+ 34½	+ 32½
Lancashire—Men	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.
Women	—	+ 21 7	+ 21 4	+ 19 0	+ 13 7	+ 13 0	+ 12 5
Scotland—Men	—	+ 12 10	+ 12 8	+ 11 4	+ 8 1	+ 7 9	+ 7 5
Women	—	+ 21 7	+ 21 4	+ 19 0	+ 13 7	+ 13 0	+ 12 5
Boot and Shoe: (National agreed minimum rates):	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.
Men (heel building and stock and shoe rooms).	27 0(f)	56 0	56 0	56 0	54 0	54 0	54 0
(Other Departments)	30 0(f)	56 0	56 0	56 0	54 0	54 0	54 0
Women	17s.-18s.(f)	34 0	34 0	34 0	33 0	33 0	33 0

NOTE.—The particulars given relate in most cases to general or district rates of wages recognised by employers' and workers' organisations; in some cases special advances in wage rates have been granted in addition to particular groups of workpeople, the effects of which are not included. An explanation of the data used, and of the qualifications attaching to the figures, will be found in an article in the Ministry of Labour Gazette for February, 1934, pages 40 to 42.

(a) The averages are as computed by the Ministry of Agriculture; they include the value of certain allowances in kind. In addition to the percentages quoted, piece rates of wages were subject to an enhancement to compensate for a reduction in hours.

(c) The percentages from 1928 onwards include an enhancement given in compensation for a reduction of hours from 55½ to 48 per week in the cotton industry, and from varying hours to 48 in the hosiery industry. These percentages, therefore, exceed the actual percentage increases over pre-war working hours. These percentages, therefore, are not strictly comparable with the percentages for 1914.

(d) The percentages given do not include the enhancement of piece rates granted in 1919 when the weekly working hours were reduced. For the higher paid time workers the percentage increases have been less than those quoted. Since 1928 the general advances have varied with different firms, and the figures quoted are those applicable in the majority of cases.

(e) In addition to the general advances, basic time and piece rates of wages have been increased, and piece rates were also increased in 1919 in compensation for reduced hours of labour.

(f) These rates were adopted in 1914 to operate in 1915.

OCCUPATIONS and INDUSTRIES for which particulars are available at JULY, 1914, YEARS 1928 to 1933

Abstract of Labour Statistics)

Industries and Occupations	Level of Rates of Wages at						
	July, 1914	31 Dec., 1928	31 Dec., 1929	31 Dec., 1930	31 Dec., 1931	31 Dec., 1932	31 Dec., 1933
Baking (average of recognised rates in 26 large towns):	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week
Table Hands	s. d. 30 1	s. d. 64 2	s. d. 64 1	s. d. 65 5	s. d. 63 1	s. d. 61 9	s. d. 61 7
Furniture (average of recognised rates in 20 large towns):							
Cabinet Makers	39 5	73 7	73 2	72 5	70 10	68 9	68 1
Upholsters	38 8	73 6	73 0	72 0	70 6	68 7	67 11
French Polishers	27 5	73 5	73 11	71 11	70 8	68 7	67 11
Printing and Bookbinding (average of recognised rates in 26 large towns):							
Hand Compositors (book and jobbing)	35 8	73 10	73 10	73 10	73 10	73 10	73 10
Bookbinders and Machine Rulers	33 11	73 7	73 7	73 7	73 7	73 7	73 7
Building (average of recognised rates in 39 large towns):	per hour	per hour	per hour	per hour	per hour	per hour	per hour
<i>Hourly Rates</i>	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Bricklayers	9-9	19-6	19-5	19-0	18-6	18-1	17-6
Masons	9-8	19-6	19-6	19-1	18-6	18-1	17-6
Carpenters and Joiners ...	9-8	19-5	19-5	19-0	18-6	18-1	17-6
Plumbers	9-6	19-5	19-5	19-0	18-6	18-1	17-6
Plasterers	9-7	19-9	19-7	19-3	18-8	18-3	17-7
Painters	8-8	19-5	19-5	19-0	18-5	18-0	17-5
Labourers	6-6	14-6	14-6	14-2	13-9	13-5	13-2
<i>Weekly Rates (y)</i>	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bricklayers	40 7	73 6	73 4	70 7	69 1	67 3	65 5
Masons	39 7	72 8	72 6	70 9	69 2	67 4	65 6
Carpenters and Joiners ...	39 11	72 5	72 3	70 7	69 0	67 2	65 4
Plumbers	39 8	72 5	72 3	70 7	69 0	67 3	65 5
Plasterers	40 0	73 10	73 2	71 5	69 11	67 10	65 10
Painters	36 3	71 11	71 10	70 3	68 6	67 0	64 11
Labourers	27 0	64 3	64 1	62 7	61 10	60 2	49 2
Electrical Installation (average of recognised rates in 12 large towns):							
Wireman	39 4	74 5	74 5	75 3	74 5	72 9	69 5
Railway Service (A):							
Engine Drivers (i)	40 6	70s. 2d. to 87s. 9d.	70s. 2d. to 87s. 9d.	72s. to 90s.	69s. 5d. to 86s. 6d.	69s. 5d. to 86s. 6d.	69s. 5d. to 86s. 6d.
Goods Porters	22 0	46 10(j)	45 10(j)	46 0(j)	42 10	42 10	42 10
Passenger Porters, Grade 2 ...	19 2	42 11(j)	41 11(j)	42 0(j)	40 0	40 0	40 0
Permanent Way Labourers ...	23 0	46 10(j)	45 10(j)	46 0(j)	42 10	42 10	42 10
Permanent Way Gangers ...	27 0	51 8(j)	50 8	52 0	50 5	50 5	50 5
Tramways (average of recognised rates in 46 large towns):							
Drivers	31 0	60 0	60 1	60 1	60 1	58 5	58 5
Conductors	27 8	56 6	56 8	56 8	56 8	55 2	55 2
Road Transport (average of recognised rates in 12 large towns):							
One-horse Carters	25 7	52 11	52 10	52 6	52 1	51 11	51 8
Shipping (Predominant or standard monthly rates) (k):	per month	per month	per month	per month	per month	per month	per month
Able Seamen	100s. to 110s.	180s.	180s.	180s.	180s.	162s.	162s.
Firemen	110s. to 120s.	190s.	190s.	190s.	190s.	172s.	172s.
Dock Labour (average of recognised minimum rates in 10 large ports):	per day	per day	per day	per day	per day	per day	per day
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
General Cargo Workers ...	6 1	12 3	12 3	12 3	12 3	11 6	11 6
Local Authorities (non-trading) Services (average of rates in 28 large towns):	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week
Labourers	26 9	52 5	52 5	52 5	51 9	50 8	50 10
Estimated average percentage increase in weekly full-time rates of wages generally, compared with July, 1914.	—	per cent. +70 to 75	per cent. +70 to 74	per cent. +70 to 74	per cent. +66 to 70	per cent. +65	per cent. +64

(g) The weekly rates are computed by multiplying the hourly rates by the average number of hours in a full ordinary week, the summer and winter hours being taken into account for this purpose.

(h) For 1914 the rates shown are the estimated approximate averages of the rates actually paid; for later dates they are the agreed standard rates, modified for 1928, 1929, 1931, 1932 and 1933 by agreed general deductions. The figures for porters and permanent way men relate to the rates in "industrial areas" excluding London.

(i) In addition to the rates quoted, extra payment was made to drivers performing over a certain mileage per day.

(j) For entrants to this grade after 1st February, 1926, the rates were somewhat lower.

(k) Free food was provided in addition. For 1914 the rates shown are the predominant rates at the principal ports; for other dates they are the agreed standard rates.

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS

No. 104—NUMBER OF PERSONS REPORTED AS KILLED in

INDUSTRIES	1913	1920	1921 (a) (b)	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
FACTORIES and WORKSHOPS (b)								
Clay, Stone, Cement, Pottery and Glass.	45	51	44	39	44	60	51	45
Chemicals, Oils, Soap, &c.	53	69	57	54	56	66	56	39
Metal Extracting and Refining.	44	56	22	34	43	33	30	7
Metal Conversion and Founding (including Rolling Mills and Tube Making).	140	179	75	112	120	125	102	78
Engineering, Locomotive building, Boiler-making, &c. (c)	198	197	78	76	64	73	64	58
Railway and Tramway Carriages, Motor and other Vehicles and Aircraft Manufacture.		14	28	23	28	32	24	29
Shipbuilding		157	187	120	84	63	108	84
Other Metal Trades	7	9	31	36	29	32	36	23
Cotton	45	90	21	26	24	16	37	22
Wool, Worsted and Shoddy	23		16	24	26	23	14	26
Other Textile Manufacture	19		10	7	13	10	6	8
Textile Printing, Bleaching and Dyeing.	21	21	10	15	16	13	16	12
Food	40	48	37	28	28	33	31	20
Drink	42	28	33	19	12	15	21	19
General Woodwork and Furniture.	40	49	39	26	31	31	39	37
Paper, Printing, &c.	21	43	12	21	25	18	13	22
Gas Works	38	33	53	28	26	22	26	24
Electric Generating Stations	10	17	28	19	14	15	15	30
Other Industries	53	84	37	26	39	32	24	27
Total—Factories and Workshops.	996	1,175	751	697	701	757	689	573
Places under Sections 104-106 of Factory and Workshop Act, 1901:								
Docks, Wharves and Quays.	165	118	92	97	81	88	95	105
Warehouses and Railways. (d)	19	17			12	20	18	15
Buildings to which Act applies.	129	94			90	106	149	124
Total under Factory and Workshop Acts.	1,309	1,404	951	864	884	971	951	817
Industries under Notice of Accidents Act, 1894.	32	16	18	9	9	24	20	18
Explosives Act, 1875. Accidents in Factories.	13	2	5	—	5	3	6	2
Coal Mines Acts (e)	1,753	1,103	756	1,105	1,297	1,201	1,136	649
Metalliferous Mines Regulation Acts.	32	27	12	9	11	17	23	13
Quarries Act, 1894... ..	85	54	47	47	81	79	76	68
Railway Service (e)	463	420	262	244	252	264	301	201
Shipping (e)	(f)1,371	663	695	828	763	617	708	636
British Commercial Aviation (Crews) (g).	—	3	—	—	2	1	—	—
Grand Total ...	5,058	3,692	2,746	3,106	3,304	3,177	3,221	2,404

(a) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years (1922 and prior years in the case of Shipping), of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Owing to a revision of the industrial groups, the figures given for 1913 and 1920 are not on exactly the same basis as those for later years for any groups except Metal Extracting, Shipbuilding, Textiles, Food, Drink, Gas and Electricity. For 1924 and previous years, the figures in the Clay, Stone, &c., group include accidents in quarries and pitbanks under 20 ft. deep. For later years statistics of such accidents have been collected by the Mines Department. The number of deaths have been: 1925—8, 1926—7, 1927—6, 1928—12, 1929—8, 1930—6, 1931—9, 1932—7, and 1933—9.

(c) Including Electrical, Textile, Constructional, Hydraulic, Ventilating, &c., Engineering and making of Machine, &c., Tools.

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS, ANALYSIS by INDUSTRIES

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933 (h)	INDUSTRIES
							FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS (b)
44	56	47	48	48	30	34	Clay, Stone, Cement, Pottery and Glass.
56	69	59	78	54	36	49	Chemicals, Oils, Soap, &c.
18	13	41	32	13	9	18	Metal Extracting and Refining.
111	99	92	85	68	61	70	Metal Conversion and Founding (including Rolling Mills and Tube Making).
89	73	99	58	52	40	58	Engineering, Locomotive building, Boilermaking, &c. (c).
33	24	21	27	29	22	31	Railway and Tramway Carriages, Motor and other Vehicles and Aircraft Manufacture.
96	89	99	82	34	25	30	Shipbuilding.
21	21	35	33	31	17	29	Other Metal Trades.
38	23	34	17	30	17	21	Cotton.
9	23	18	22	28	13	17	Wool, Worsted and Shoddy.
13	9	16	12	6	8	8	Other Textile Manufacture.
14	14	11	16	14	12	19	Textile Finishing, Bleaching and Dyeing.
29	40	29	36	32	26	29	Food.
11	14	19	12	10	8	11	Drink.
46	35	47	35	37	21	35	General Woodwork and Furniture.
38	27	23	23	29	22	14	Paper, Printing, &c.
26	26	31	27	19	19	23	Gas Works.
20	18	21	11	17	14	10	Electric Generating Stations.
31	22	27	35	22	17	29	Other Industries.
743	695	759	684	573	417	535	Total—Factories and Workshops.
							Places under Sections 104-106 of Factory and Workshop Act, 1901:
92	107	91	76	63	71	71	Docks, Wharves and Quays.
15	18	19	18	8	9	6	Warehouses and Railways. (d)
143	154	135	189	124	116	96	Buildings to which Act applies.
993	974	1,004	917	768	613	708	Total under Factory and Workshop Acts.
							Industries under Notice of Accidents Act, 1894.
16	11	10	15	18	13	13	Explosives Act, 1875. Accidents in Factories.
6	10	—	1	2	4	2	Coal Mines Act. (e)
1,129	989	1,076	1,013	859	881	820	Metalliferous Mines Regulation Acts.
13	25	19	12	10	12	11	Quarries Act, 1894, and Quarries Act (N.I.), 1927.
70	69	70	73	53	54	49	Railway Service. (e)
250	261	269	242	199	214	200	Shipping. (e)
547	603	560	439	382	306	392	British Commercial Aviation (Crews). (g)
—	—	1	2	—	1	2	
3,024	2,942	3,009	2,714	2,291	2,098	2,197	Grand Total.

(d) The railways covered by the Factory and Workshop Act are the privately owned railways and sidings belonging to factories; accidents on these railways were not, prior to 1921, distinguished from other accidents occurring at the particular factories. For accidents on railways owned by Railway Companies, see below.

(e) For detailed statistics, see—Coal Mines Act, Tables Nos. 190-191, pp. 280-1: Railway Service Table 212, pp. 302-3 (statistics for Great Britain only); and Shipping, Table No. 229, p. 324.

(f) Year ended 30th June, 1914.

(g) Includes all accidents to aircraft registered in Great Britain and Northern Ireland which occurred during flying for hire or reward.

(h) Figures included for Northern Ireland are provisional.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

No. 105—NUMBER of PERSONS COVERED by the WORKMEN'S
of CASES and PAYMENTS*(Extracted from Statistics of Compensation and of Proceedings under
by the Government)*

YEARS	FACTORIES										
	Cotton	Wool, Worsted and Shoddy	Other Textiles	Wood	Metals (Ex- trac- tion, &c.)	Engine and Ship Build- ing	Other Metal Work	Paper and Print- ing	China and Ear- then- ware	Miscel- laneous	Total
NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED											
1913(b)	591,753	280,602	186,499	140,708	436,370	309,966	885,800	318,187	69,556	2,123,184	5,342,625
1920(b)	579,975	285,529	247,123	159,480	497,845	573,036	991,309	300,079	77,138	2,284,732	5,996,246
1921(b)	571,402	260,365	236,266	148,884	340,790	426,385	806,015	282,918	58,494	2,086,792	5,218,311
1922	527,922	274,436	197,961(d)	144,720	345,796	398,849	602,770	291,857	73,143	2,407,844	5,265,298
1923	556,683	267,203	253,407(d)	166,449	347,204	360,945	723,649	300,210	72,885	2,179,849	5,228,484
1924	551,167	267,380	274,770(d)	155,715	384,918	401,624	828,624	326,457	73,473	2,130,571	5,394,699
1925	565,080	254,725	208,462	134,051	389,772	381,361	841,456	340,235	76,018	2,270,836	5,461,966
1926	550,421	255,495	256,309	130,629	331,417	392,676	806,659	339,909	70,076	2,201,101	5,335,292
1927	535,313	185,196	277,069	133,876	379,338	407,545	865,027	338,624	74,779	2,232,435	5,424,202
1928	519,965	252,120	286,024	132,624	358,738	490,721	821,117	346,528	74,455	2,271,326	5,583,618
1929	518,744	246,176	294,375	137,054	411,466	469,012	831,852	363,144	84,387	2,309,625	5,665,836
1930	468,992	227,664	263,372	146,409	370,154	448,351	812,515	363,973	76,074	2,235,334	5,412,838
1931	437,880	225,558	261,034	124,317	304,061	390,022	752,631	341,930	69,814	2,201,472	5,108,719
1932	429,204	229,077	243,086	106,780	290,629	311,372	727,029	339,936	63,685	2,157,610	4,898,408
1933	410,492	232,557	259,759	107,788	315,960	361,453	731,726	346,728	72,969	2,262,704	5,102,136
NUMBER OF CASES IN RESPECT OF WHICH PAYMENTS WERE MADE IN THE YEAR (Disablement cases in ordinary type, fatal cases in italics)											
1913(b)	13,863	3,659	3,481	5,969	39,273	32,486	49,667	4,927	1,428	54,196	208,949
	36	22	10	41	199	218	181	23	10	353	1,091
1920(b)	10,173	3,697	2,486	6,436	30,522	35,732	41,894	4,746	1,356	57,190	194,232
	33	33	20	46	220	283	175	40	10	466	1,276
1921(b)	5,826	2,070	1,614	6,025	16,908	26,195	28,791	3,413	1,151	43,691	135,534
	23	14	12	49	110	196	129	20	10	281	844
1922	8,249	2,947	1,980(d)	5,550	23,299	20,087	25,200	4,259	1,322	47,110	140,003
	24	20	7(d)	43	120	101	94	18	9	283	719
1923	8,634	3,043	2,244(d)	6,356	33,396	23,089	35,693	4,527	1,630	52,430	171,642
	25	26	13(d)	27	126	98	114	18	6	203	656
1924	11,333	4,299	2,260(d)	7,111	36,826	28,803	43,423	5,175	1,788	60,436	201,454
	27	16	8	36	139	121	133	18	6	294	798
1925	13,124	3,814	2,792	6,949	32,904	26,372	45,479	5,868	1,912	64,467	203,681
	25	18	13	40	122	127	153	17	10	344	869
1926	11,530	3,792	2,681	5,964	27,467	22,387	40,801	5,328	1,508	62,442	183,900
	34	17	4	34	79	114	154	21	17	255	729
1927	12,263	3,753	3,209	5,942	31,693	24,969	43,570	5,390	1,697	63,658	196,144
	28	10	9	34	109	106	143	28	7	281	755
1928	11,782	3,609	3,600	6,626	32,156	28,453	43,971	5,693	1,576	66,365	203,831
	35	22	9	31	113	128	135	31	8	348	860
1929	10,673	3,055	3,490	6,544	33,188	29,154	46,368	6,420	1,733	67,969	209,194
	29	14	9	32	111	144	166	31	9	297	842
1930	8,157	3,469	2,866	6,147	28,448	27,823	43,477	6,146	1,505	66,854	194,892
	22	21	7	16	97	142	137	20	7	312	781
1931	6,500	3,079	2,510	5,335	21,018	17,000	33,430	5,285	1,327	58,512	153,996
	32	25	13	27	101	92	127	21	6	272	716
1932	7,382	3,480	2,867	4,797	18,906	13,596	30,450	4,977	1,199	56,678	144,332
	25	16	5	14	89	60	110	24	8	231	552
1933	7,508	3,097	2,850	4,840	20,777	13,819	30,147	5,296	1,326	58,840	149,106
	20	17	5	18	76	63	139	19	7	234	598

(a) Subject to minor fluctuations, the number of cases under the Employers' Liability Act, 1880, has steadily diminished since the passing of the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1906. The total number of cases under the former Act taken into court in Great Britain in 1933 was 27, and the total amount of damages awarded £2,299.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

COMPENSATION ACTS (a) in certain INDUSTRIES, and NUMBER
in respect of ACCIDENTS

the Workmen's Compensation Acts, and from information supplied
of Northern Ireland)

Docks	Mines	Quar- ries	Con- struc- tional Work	RAILWAYS			SHIPPING			GRAND TOTAL	YEARS
				Clerical Staff	Other Railway Servants	Total	Steam Vessels	Sailing Vessels	Total		
NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED											
140,820	1,114,210	87,541	97,954	76,553	391,378	467,931	240,036	18,236	258,272	7,509,353	(b)1913
169,572	1,249,884	88,792	98,801	75,266	477,793	553,059	203,971	8,025	211,996	8,348,160	(b)1920
127,844	1,109,023	62,722	86,444	73,659	436,399	510,058	195,062	6,402	201,464	7,315,866	(b)1921
123,991	1,122,687	64,734	96,218	65,908	410,633	476,541	212,133(c)	6,006	218,139	7,367,608	1922
148,822	1,214,894	70,293	111,877	69,353	415,679	485,032	226,729(c)	5,993	229,692	7,489,094	1923
161,380	1,203,056	76,717	109,408	82,372	444,915(e)	527,287	204,421(c)	4,895	209,316	7,681,857	1924
145,794	1,157,304	78,138	110,925	84,901	451,843	536,749	204,277	4,971	209,248	7,700,154	1925
130,622	773,130	79,348	113,700	86,278	419,954	506,232	200,596	4,520	205,116	7,143,440	1926
154,799	1,052,344	77,593	124,320	86,418	428,478	514,806	198,424	4,968	203,392	7,551,546	1927
146,470	944,752	75,569	127,343	83,897	419,064	502,961	190,842	4,979	195,821	7,576,584	1928
111,840	930,857	81,588	114,328	81,268	405,701	486,969	202,370	4,393	206,763	7,598,180	1929
96,660	933,897	75,759	127,833	80,602	405,298	485,900	187,090	3,749	190,839	7,323,726	1930
109,285	862,400	74,542	240,937	78,304	390,786	469,090	175,580	3,661	179,241	7,044,214	1931
97,161	807,897	72,255	206,800	75,372	374,440	449,812	175,622	3,578	179,200	6,711,533	1932
96,756	781,409	63,696	170,600	74,510	362,608	437,118	189,399	3,011	192,410	6,843,125	1933
NUMBER OF CASES IN RESPECT OF WHICH PAYMENTS WERE MADE IN THE YEAR (Disabling cases in ordinary type, fatal cases in italics)											
17,147	195,387	6,001	6,568	74	26,370	26,444	7,599	592	8,191	468,687	(b)1913
207	1,312	66	96	2	450	452	414	83	497	3,721	
11,913	134,738	4,151	4,099	44	17,920	17,964	4,197	267	4,464	371,581	(b)1920
154	1,231	56	53	2	392	394	304	31	335	3,504	
8,668	103,784	3,687	3,695	45	14,468	14,513	3,947	207	4,154	274,085	(b)1921
82	833	42	51	1	287	288	203	23	231	2,371	
10,018	201,374	3,972	4,827	44	14,066(e)	14,110	4,577(c)	208	4,785	379,089	1922
95	1,067	36	40	3	232	235	270(c)	21	291	2,483	
12,254	245,481	5,376	7,141	41	16,893(e)	16,934	4,557(c)	244	4,801	463,629	1923
121	1,282	50	53	2	233(e)	235	248(c)	19	267	2,664	
14,209	214,187	6,466	8,411	84	21,583(e)	21,667	6,326(c)	271	6,597	472,991	1924
113	1,265	59	70	3	267(e)	270	266(c)	24	290	2,665	
12,589	197,434	6,865	9,012	131	22,159	22,290	6,692	306	6,998	458,869	1925
126	1,235	90	63	—	314	314	293	23	316	3,018	
12,845	117,295	6,389	8,223	215	20,131	20,346	6,980	312	7,242	356,240	1926
114	787	62	74	2	229	231	313	22	335	2,332	
13,230	188,993	6,674	8,442	195	20,182	20,377	7,299	344	7,643	441,503	1927
112	1,130	62	84	—	229	229	218	8	226	2,581	
13,593	185,830	6,741	9,017	207	20,077	20,284	7,618	351	7,969	447,265	1928
89	1,073	53	69	6	251	257	287	27	314	2,705	
13,061	196,858	7,031	8,543	170	19,978	20,148	8,028	326	8,354	463,189	1929
118	1,161	61	77	2	250	252	269	19	288	2,799	
12,958	190,747	6,778	9,194	191	18,990	19,181	8,217	306	8,523	442,273	1930
80	1,123	73	63	9	219	223	253	11	264	2,607	
10,821	170,896	6,643	11,912	173	18,031	18,204	7,224	301	7,525	379,997	1931
86	996	64	85	—	194	194	181	8	189	2,320	
9,657	154,362	5,781	10,601	138	16,768	16,906	6,770	268	7,038	348,677	1932
63	907	53	77	2	205	207	128	10	138	1,997	
9,558	147,445	5,310	9,232	154	16,165	16,310	7,022	224	7,246	344,216	1933
83	901	45	54	2	189	191	150	5	155	2,057	

- (b) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.
(c) Including sailing vessels in Northern Ireland. (d) Including cotton and wool in Northern Ireland
(e) Including clerical staff in Northern Ireland.

Table continued on next page.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

No. 105—NUMBER of PERSONS COVERED by the WORKMEN'S
of CASES and PAYMENTS*(Extracted from Statistics of Compensation and of Proceedings under
by the Government)*

YEARS	FACTORIES										Total
	Cotton	Wool, Worsted and Shoddy	Other Textiles	Wood	Metals (Ex- traction, &c.)	Engine and Ship Build- ing	Other Metal Work	Paper and Printing	China and Ear- then- ware	Miscel- laneous	
	AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION PAID (Disablement cases in ordinary type, fatal cases in italics)										
1913(b)	£ 79,993 <i>4,428</i>	£ 23,073 <i>2,253</i>	£ 18,766 <i>1,119</i>	£ 50,588 <i>5,390</i>	£ 195,212 <i>28,623</i>	£ 194,912 <i>32,568</i>	£ 244,310 <i>26,241</i>	£ 88,294 <i>3,347</i>	£ 7,726 <i>1,175</i>	£ 309,199 <i>51,286</i>	£ 1,162,078 <i>156,430</i>
1920(b)	130,524 <i>6,176</i>	50,012 <i>5,801</i>	33,975 <i>2,534</i>	117,849 <i>10,203</i>	397,963 <i>44,250</i>	444,367 <i>56,622</i>	496,765 <i>38,477</i>	67,776 <i>7,399</i>	15,030 <i>1,632</i>	728,194 <i>88,708</i>	2,482,445 <i>261,802</i>
1921(b)	102,858 <i>4,113</i>	43,116 <i>3,128</i>	30,847 <i>2,474</i>	128,363 <i>10,019</i>	298,645 <i>23,755</i>	412,441 <i>40,383</i>	361,634 <i>25,741</i>	61,815 <i>3,886</i>	18,377 <i>2,293</i>	804,059 <i>62,768</i>	2,262,155 <i>178,560</i>
1922	115,314 <i>3,813</i>	43,331 <i>2,611</i>	26,332(d) <i>1,311(d)</i>	112,034 <i>9,718</i>	337,209 <i>27,052</i>	337,812 <i>20,472</i>	373,205 <i>20,351</i>	70,272 <i>4,080</i>	18,786 <i>1,632</i>	656,529 <i>60,710</i>	2,090,774 <i>151,750</i>
1923	142,953 <i>5,951</i>	52,162 <i>5,264</i>	29,539(d) <i>2,951(d)</i>	119,939 <i>5,984</i>	379,144 <i>26,748</i>	334,889 <i>21,609</i>	413,807 <i>22,708</i>	67,130 <i>4,323</i>	20,379 <i>832</i>	689,827 <i>52,425</i>	2,249,769 <i>143,795</i>
1924	127,695 <i>6,736</i>	48,790 <i>3,564</i>	18,644(d) <i>1,733</i>	108,559 <i>8,820</i>	323,315 <i>37,327</i>	282,520 <i>32,784</i>	391,719 <i>35,699</i>	69,849 <i>3,474</i>	14,133 <i>1,932</i>	641,796 <i>79,707</i>	2,027,020 <i>211,776</i>
1925	129,188 <i>5,812</i>	43,263 <i>3,595</i>	26,859 <i>2,834</i>	105,188 <i>9,087</i>	309,335 <i>35,091</i>	276,162 <i>33,136</i>	393,847 <i>40,407</i>	70,859 <i>3,597</i>	21,454 <i>3,337</i>	668,604 <i>91,196</i>	2,044,759 <i>228,092</i>
1926	135,067 <i>7,107</i>	45,421 <i>5,239</i>	29,792 <i>520</i>	102,231 <i>8,513</i>	291,668 <i>20,274</i>	244,742 <i>29,844</i>	388,126 <i>44,507</i>	65,697 <i>7,027</i>	18,321 <i>5,762</i>	690,382 <i>78,139</i>	2,011,447 <i>206,932</i>
1927	125,466 <i>6,214</i>	41,818 <i>1,959</i>	33,130 <i>1,651</i>	110,228 <i>9,124</i>	302,305 <i>32,749</i>	252,135 <i>33,578</i>	392,450 <i>37,701</i>	73,068 <i>7,152</i>	15,354 <i>2,707</i>	682,126 <i>78,340</i>	2,028,080 <i>211,175</i>
1928	116,062 <i>7,349</i>	41,810 <i>4,952</i>	37,228 <i>2,613</i>	110,187 <i>8,090</i>	304,760 <i>32,276</i>	284,859 <i>32,143</i>	389,618 <i>36,622</i>	86,740 <i>8,153</i>	16,385 <i>1,716</i>	711,224 <i>92,752</i>	2,098,828 <i>226,666</i>
1929	123,895 <i>5,554</i>	37,990 <i>3,696</i>	31,390 <i>1,693</i>	113,165 <i>8,940</i>	297,414 <i>33,436</i>	283,158 <i>42,183</i>	404,267 <i>43,250</i>	86,558 <i>8,769</i>	18,633 <i>2,582</i>	729,388 <i>85,891</i>	2,125,858 <i>235,994</i>
1930	108,550 <i>4,856</i>	39,852 <i>4,264</i>	31,341 <i>1,935</i>	113,554 <i>3,617</i>	271,991 <i>27,165</i>	290,012 <i>38,189</i>	406,681 <i>33,307</i>	88,335 <i>4,205</i>	16,544 <i>1,139</i>	719,195 <i>87,331</i>	2,086,055 <i>206,008</i>
1931	84,110 <i>5,518</i>	35,825 <i>4,848</i>	27,041 <i>2,857</i>	100,869 <i>7,980</i>	244,357 <i>28,661</i>	226,873 <i>21,986</i>	369,379 <i>32,079</i>	83,699 <i>6,057</i>	17,462 <i>1,550</i>	672,499 <i>74,399</i>	1,862,114 <i>185,935</i>
1932	86,207 <i>4,572</i>	37,085 <i>3,346</i>	27,184 <i>884</i>	94,515 <i>3,132</i>	197,984 <i>21,742</i>	171,676 <i>12,364</i>	320,770 <i>29,397</i>	70,851 <i>5,318</i>	13,459 <i>1,600</i>	656,319 <i>59,754</i>	1,676,050 <i>142,109</i>
1933	83,139 <i>4,125</i>	36,782 <i>3,155</i>	29,860 <i>1,315</i>	86,583 <i>6,871</i>	200,649 <i>24,804</i>	172,267 <i>14,648</i>	318,144 <i>35,338</i>	71,449 <i>4,238</i>	14,119 <i>2,186</i>	616,932 <i>63,330</i>	1,629,924 <i>160,010</i>

(a) See note (a) p. 128.

(b) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Including sailing vessels in Northern Ireland.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

COMPENSATION ACTS (a) in certain INDUSTRIES and NUMBER
in respect of ACCIDENTS—continued
the Workmen's Compensation Acts, and from information supplied
of Northern Ireland)

Docks	Mines	Quar- ries	Con- struc- tional Work	RAILWAYS			SHIPPING			GRAND TOTAL	YEARS
				Clerical Staff	Other Railway Servants	Total	Steam Vessels	Sailing Vessels	Total		
AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION PAID (Disablement cases in ordinary type, fatal cases in italics)											
£ 135,098	£ 1,010,637	£ 35,855	£ 52,850	£ 331	£ 130,494	£ 130,825	£ 102,004	£ 7,045	£ 109,049	£ 2,636,887	(b)1913
<i>33,791</i>	<i>227,418</i>	<i>8,638</i>	<i>11,870</i>	<i>600</i>	<i>65,513</i>	<i>66,113</i>	<i>76,662</i>	<i>9,943</i>	<i>86,605</i>	<i>590,865</i>	
212,973	1,711,674	58,169	52,749	507	235,353	235,860	102,251	5,547	107,798	4,856,668	(b)1920
<i>35,340</i>	<i>274,727</i>	<i>12,010</i>	<i>13,027</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>85,734</i>	<i>86,055</i>	<i>62,375</i>	<i>3,934</i>	<i>66,809</i>	<i>750,270</i>	
192,402	1,677,110	55,929	54,666	258	223,390	223,648	103,204	5,138	108,342	4,574,252	(b)1921
<i>18,265</i>	<i>184,464</i>	<i>9,238</i>	<i>12,141</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>64,082</i>	<i>64,112</i>	<i>42,823</i>	<i>5,360</i>	<i>48,183</i>	<i>514,963</i>	
205,013	2,605,428	64,956	80,303	358	209,199(e)	209,557	113,019(e)	5,286	118,305	5,374,336	1922
<i>23,371</i>	<i>232,009</i>	<i>8,722</i>	<i>8,383</i>	<i>395</i>	<i>55,355</i>	<i>55,750</i>	<i>61,466(e)</i>	<i>3,192</i>	<i>64,658</i>	<i>544,643</i>	
239,741	2,935,198	74,563	114,176	224	238,299(e)	238,523	114,127(e)	5,496	119,623	5,971,595	1923
<i>27,519</i>	<i>230,357</i>	<i>11,462</i>	<i>11,510</i>	<i>600</i>	<i>56,962(e)</i>	<i>57,562</i>	<i>53,599(e)</i>	<i>3,190</i>	<i>56,789</i>	<i>593,994</i>	
249,282	2,352,527	74,486	130,552	462	224,615(e)	225,077	145,903(e)	6,925	152,828	5,211,772	1924
<i>35,054</i>	<i>348,830</i>	<i>14,947</i>	<i>18,928</i>	<i>750</i>	<i>74,335(e)</i>	<i>76,085</i>	<i>73,878(e)</i>	<i>4,413</i>	<i>78,291</i>	<i>782,911</i>	
232,637	2,290,992	80,225	133,284	984	228,973	229,957	155,174	5,376	160,550	5,172,404	1925
<i>38,750</i>	<i>375,642</i>	<i>29,526</i>	<i>20,174</i>	—	<i>90,173</i>	<i>90,173</i>	<i>78,429</i>	<i>5,181</i>	<i>83,610</i>	<i>865,967</i>	
229,067	1,946,645	83,439	124,083	1,219	211,132	212,351	164,826	6,439	171,265	4,778,297	1926
<i>36,561</i>	<i>228,767</i>	<i>17,318</i>	<i>23,001</i>	<i>335</i>	<i>63,691</i>	<i>64,026</i>	<i>91,587</i>	<i>4,159</i>	<i>95,746</i>	<i>672,351</i>	
241,646	2,171,311	89,453	122,233	1,685	210,584	212,269	173,538	6,024	179,562	5,044,554	1927
<i>36,504</i>	<i>355,128</i>	<i>18,724</i>	<i>20,405</i>	—	<i>69,092</i>	<i>69,092</i>	<i>57,267</i>	<i>1,915</i>	<i>59,183</i>	<i>770,210</i>	
259,610	2,199,820	82,485	127,675	1,205	225,886	227,091	162,936	4,933	67,869	5,163,373	1928
<i>23,335</i>	<i>324,211</i>	<i>15,030</i>	<i>19,943</i>	<i>1,808</i>	<i>77,904</i>	<i>79,712</i>	<i>68,602</i>	<i>5,468</i>	<i>74,070</i>	<i>767,967</i>	
259,018	2,227,684	84,771	138,803	1,606	214,519	216,125	181,504	7,063	188,567	5,240,826	1929
<i>32,842</i>	<i>333,664</i>	<i>17,656</i>	<i>24,235</i>	<i>811</i>	<i>80,683</i>	<i>81,494</i>	<i>73,879</i>	<i>4,724</i>	<i>78,603</i>	<i>804,438</i>	
262,132	2,162,211	87,307	136,791	1,301	201,376	202,677	184,062	5,926	189,988	5,127,161	1930
<i>24,983</i>	<i>333,188</i>	<i>22,221</i>	<i>19,253</i>	<i>2,785</i>	<i>67,076</i>	<i>69,861</i>	<i>69,151</i>	<i>3,622</i>	<i>72,673</i>	<i>748,187</i>	
266,904	2,092,719	86,914	171,501	1,630	190,142	191,772	149,496	5,980	155,476	4,827,400	1931
<i>24,147</i>	<i>308,512</i>	<i>14,949</i>	<i>24,494</i>	—	<i>62,174</i>	<i>62,174</i>	<i>48,223</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>49,044</i>	<i>669,855</i>	
219,909	2,007,414	77,994	176,477	1,068	203,976	205,044	149,974	6,596	156,570	4,519,458	1932
<i>18,971</i>	<i>272,332</i>	<i>17,996</i>	<i>19,387</i>	<i>676</i>	<i>61,169</i>	<i>61,835</i>	<i>37,479</i>	<i>2,511</i>	<i>39,990</i>	<i>672,620</i>	
215,697	1,868,333	78,875	180,608	1,131	180,224	181,355	166,944	4,638	171,582	4,325,969	1933
<i>21,728</i>	<i>278,972</i>	<i>14,212</i>	<i>25,925</i>	<i>767</i>	<i>57,893</i>	<i>58,660</i>	<i>47,903</i>	<i>905</i>	<i>48,808</i>	<i>608,315</i>	

(d) Including cotton and wool in Northern Ireland.

(e) Including clerical staff in Northern Ireland.

ROYAL NAVY—WAR VESSELS

No. 106.—NUMBER and TOTAL TONNAGE

[Compiled for the most part from Parliamentary Papers entitled

TYPE OF WAR VESSELS	1914	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
	4th Aug.	1st February					
Battleships and Battle Cruisers ... {No. 68 Tons 1,181,736	68 1,181,736	36 875,800	29 742,450	22 580,450	22 580,450	22 580,450	22 580,450
Cruisers ... {No. 103 Tons 742,870	103 742,870	50 264,750	49 259,200	44 230,820	44 230,820	43 204,120	41 200,135
Armoured Coast Defence Vessels and Monitors... {No. — Tons —	— —	5 23,390	5 23,380	5 23,425	(a)5 23,425	(a)3 22,670	(a)3 22,670
Aircraft Carriers ... {No. — Tons —	— —	2 33,550	2 33,550	(b)2 33,550	(b)2 35,550	(b)(c)6 104,490	(c)4 103,900
Seaplane Carriers ... {No. 1 Tons 5,600	1 5,600	2 10,150	2 10,150	2 10,150	2 10,150	2 10,150	2 10,150
Flotilla Leaders, Destroyers, and Torpedo Boats {No. 319 Tons 160,522	319 160,522	190 223,567	188 222,298	187 222,980	188 224,305	192 229,505	175 211,865
Submarines ... {No. 72 Tons 25,078	72 25,078	86 68,102	84 64,450	58 43,070	58 49,840	61 52,650	56 42,465

NOTES.—War Vessels for Naval Service of Colonial or Dominion Governments are not included.
 Tonnage—prior to 31st December, 1920—"Navy List" displacement. On and after 31st December, 1920—"Standard" displacement.
 (a) Including 3 training ships.

No. 107.—SHIPBUILDING—APPROXIMATE

[Furnished by

DOCKYARDS	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Royal Dockyards:								
Chatham and Sheerness ...	12,054	—	—	—	2,780	—	—	11,360
Portsmouth, Devonport and Portsmouth ... } Pembroke ... }	69,810	9,750	9,750	—	—	7,150	—	20,000
Private Yards:								
Clyde ...	66,593	429	—	—	—	—	35,000	11,225
North East Coast of England	10,257	11,249	—	—	—	—	35,000	—
Barrow and Liverpool	26,872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000
Other Districts ...	5,637	6,006	—	—	—	—	—	1,258
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM	193,220	27,434	9,750	—	2,780	7,150	70,000	53,843

ROYAL NAVY—WAR VESSELS

of War VESSELS of certain types

“ *Fleets (British Empire and Foreign Countries)* ”]

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	TYPE OF WAR VESSELS
1st February			31 Dec.	1st Feb.	1st Jan.	1st Feb.	1st Feb.	
18 488,950	20 557,450	20 556,350	20 607,550	18 555,050	15 474,750	15 474,750	15 474,750	No. } Battleships and Battle Tons } Cruisers
42 207,235	42 211,985	45 255,296	48 287,191	47 296,571	46 294,631	46 294,631	44 295,896	No. } Cruisers Tons }
(a)3 22,670	(a)3 22,670	(a)3 22,670	(a)3 20,800	(a)3 20,800	(a)3 20,800	(a)3 20,800	(f)3 20,800	No. } Armoured Coast Defence Tons } Vessels and Monitors
(c)6 107,550	(c)6 107,550	(d)6 115,350	(d)6 115,350	a 115,350	6 115,350	6 115,350	6 115,350	No. } Aircraft Carriers Tons }
2 10,150	2 10,150	(e)1 7,080	(e)1 6,900	(e)1 6,900	(e)1 6,900	(e)1 6,900	(e)1 6,900	No. } Seaplane Carriers Tons }
160 195,770	151 186,930	142 154,895	142 149,940	140 151,315	140 155,575	148 169,055	137 158,215	No. } Flotilla Leaders, De- Tons } stroyers, and Tor- pedo Boats
55 42,025	53 41,690	50 39,534	51 42,831	57 53,826	52 48,854	55 52,124	52 51,259	No. } Submarines Tons }

(b) Including 1 undergoing reconstruction.

(c) Including 2 designed as Cruisers, being converted to Aircraft Carriers.

(d) Including 1 designed as Cruiser, being converted to Aircraft Carrier.

(e) Not regarded as part of the War Fleet.

(f) Including 2 Training Ships.

DISPLACEMENT TONNAGE LAUNCHED

the Admiralty]

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	DOCKYARDS
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
—	1,540	1,570	2,653	1,740	5,435	640	Royal Dockyards:
20,000	—	18,400	3,180	10,850	11,715	9,150	Chatham and Sheerness
							{ Portsmouth, Devonport and Pembroke
1,054	21,540	6,860	2,660	—	2,750	875	Private Yards:
—	20,290	4,180	10,060	—	2,750	—	Clyde
—	33,620	9,180	5,989	2,750	13,055	—	North East Coast of England
—	—	—	1,330	1,390	2,750	—	Barrow and Liverpool
							Other Districts
21,054	76,990	40,190	25,872	16,730	38,455	10,665	TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM

ROYAL NAVY—PERSONNEL

No. 108.—NUMBER OF OFFICERS, MEN and BOYS borne on the BOOKS
(under Vote A of

[Furnished by

PERSONNEL	1914 (a)	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Number borne in March each year.							
Officers, Men, and Boys serving in Royal Navy (excluding Royal Marines afloat)	178,419	105,022	104,649	90,090	89,128	89,529	89,850	90,764
Royal Marines (ashore and afloat)	24,840	15,107	13,622	9,899	9,936	10,288	10,463	10,774
Coast Guard	1,910	3,206	2,969	2,180	—	—	—	—
Other Divisions, &c. ...	848	—	—	(b)43	(b)262	(b)287	(b)312	(b)383
TOTAL NUMBERS BORNE	201,017	123,335	121,240	102,212	99,326	100,104	100,625	101,921

NOTE.—Number borne during the War period includes Retired Officers, Pensioners, Royal Fleet Reserve, Royal Naval Reserves and Royal Naval Volunteer Reserves.

No. 109.—NUMBER of the RESERVES (excluding RETIRED OFFICERS

[Furnished by

RESERVES	1914 (a)	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Number on 31st March							
Royal Fleet Reserve ...	29,033	32,610	31,238	31,072	30,401	29,440	28,131	27,087
Pensioners R.N. and R.M. under 55 years of age other than R.F.E. ...	9,110	16,709	18,988	22,900	23,163	23,060	22,172	22,897
Royal Naval Reserve (In- cluding Officers) ...	19,026	9,129	9,292	9,304	9,325	8,712	9,624	9,804
Royal Naval Volunteer Re- serve (including Officers)	4,409	490	1,423	2,259	3,033	3,696	4,068	4,289
Auxiliary Sick Berth Reserve	1,338	650	900	1,240	1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275
TOTAL RESERVES ...	62,976	58,988	61,841	60,775	67,107	63,188	65,260	65,352

(a) 31st July, 1914.

ROYAL NAVY—PERSONNEL

of HIS MAJESTY'S SHIPS, at the ROYAL MARINE DIVISIONS, &c.
the Navy Estimates)

the Admiralty]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	PERSONNEL
Number borne in March each year							
91,096	89,506	86,841	83,898	81,498	79,876	81,021	{ Officers, Men, and Boys serving in Royal Navy (excluding Royal Marines afloat).
10,511	10,147	10,002	9,707	9,637	9,398	9,274	Royal Marines (ashore and afloat).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Coast Guard.
(b)405	(b)415	(b)453	(b)442	(b)556	(b)559	809	Other Divisions, etc.
102,012	100,668	97,296	94,047	91,691	89,773	91,104	TOTAL NUMBERS BORNE.

(a) Number borne on 15th August, 1914. The numbers borne on 15th July, 1914, were as follows :—
Royal Navy, 124,793. Royal Marines, 18,241. Coast Guards, 3,013.

(b) Royal Marine Police.

ROYAL NAVY and ROYAL MARINES, and RESERVES serving in the FLEET)

the Admiralty]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	RESERVES
Number on 31st March							
24,876	23,648	22,672	21,897	21,228	20,243	18,748	Royal Fleet Reserve.
22,979	23,956	23,022	23,446	23,103	23,848	25,515	{ Pensioners R.N. and R.M. under 55 years of age other than R.F.R.
9,601	9,508	9,074	8,884	9,119	9,296	9,466	{ Royal Naval Reserve (In- cluding Officers).
4,054	4,135	4,283	4,582	4,493	4,702	4,722	{ Royal Naval Volunteer Re- serve (including Officers).
1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275	{ Auxillary Sick Berth Re- serve.
62,785	62,517	60,326	60,084	59,218	59,364	59,726	TOTAL RESERVES.

REGULAR ARMY

No. 110—REGIMENTAL STRENGTH of the REGULAR ARMY, by ARMS
ALL RANKS*(Compiled from the General Annual Reports on the British Army)*

YEARS (1st OCT.)	Cavalry	Royal Artillery	Royal En- gineers	Infantry	Royal Army Service Corps	Colonial Corps	Indian Native Troops borrowed (b)	Other Arms	All Arms
1913 ...	19,990	47,533	10,013	143,232	6,505	3,825	7,069	9,033	247,250
1920 (a) ...	17,676	45,013	17,638	159,381	20,478	10,071	(b) 131,880	32,588	434,725
1921 ...	16,412	40,804	10,140	134,706	17,386	6,388	42,467	28,645	296,948
1922 ...	13,661	37,292	8,798	117,628	10,950	2,334	1,684	25,130	217,477
1923 ...	12,530	34,277	7,871	115,360	8,740	2,523	1,497	22,297	205,095
1924 ...	13,186	35,227	7,676	118,278	7,258	2,305	724	22,498	207,152
1925 ...	13,904	34,781	7,442	121,551	6,736	2,292	886	22,599	209,391
1926 ...	12,579	34,666	6,902	120,719	6,536	2,343	895	21,113	205,758
1927 ...	12,137	33,294	6,769	121,219	6,625	2,263	2,831	20,781	205,916
1928 ...	11,533	33,317	6,770	116,270	5,766	1,152	954	22,036	197,818
1929 ...	11,899	33,273	6,521	113,480	5,408	1,136	885	21,424	194,026
1930 ...	11,558	33,506	6,348	109,002	4,957	1,099	902	21,038	188,460
1931 ...	11,928	32,309	6,172	113,043	5,287	1,228	919	22,053	192,939
1932 ...	11,749	32,522	6,280	112,994	5,472	1,169	943	21,548	192,677
1933 ...	11,380	31,961	6,446	116,228	5,463	1,222	972	21,584	195,256

(a) The figures for 1920 include that portion of the old Territorial Force not disembodied; but do not include the new Territorial Force as reconstituted in February of that year.

(b) Troops of the Indian Army borrowed from India, and employed on garrison duties in China, Singapore, &c.; the figures for the 1st October, 1920, include also all Expeditionary Indian Troops employed under the War Office.

TERRITORIAL ARMY

No. 111—STRENGTH of the TERRITORIAL FORCE, by ARMS, ALL RANKS,
and of the TERRITORIAL ARMY (as reconstituted in February, 1920)*(Compiled from the General Annual Reports on the British Army)*

YEARS (1st OCTOBER)	Yeomanry	Royal Artillery	Royal Engineers	Infantry	Royal Army Service Corps	Other Arms	All Arms
1913 ...	24,547	37,972	12,971	152,380	7,722	12,748	248,340
1920 ...	2,384	15,018	2,701	37,683	2,081	2,334	62,201
1921 ...	6,075	26,540	5,823	86,006	3,744	8,844	137,032
1922 ...	4,514	29,026	6,734	87,273	1,162	7,891	136,600
1923 ...	4,602	30,443	7,516	89,988	1,150	8,741	142,440
1924 ...	4,670	31,067	8,101	90,188	1,273	9,313	144,612
1925 ...	4,696	32,242	9,373	90,372	1,338	9,504	147,525
1926 ...	4,756	32,593	9,339	90,522	1,403	9,829	148,742
1927 ...	4,615	31,606	9,138	85,991	1,402	8,945	141,698
1928 ...	4,726	31,666	9,066	85,647	1,402	8,963	141,470
1929 ...	4,748	30,295	8,976	84,332	1,419	8,807	138,577
1930 ...	4,823	28,686	9,077	84,146	1,426	8,984	137,141
1931 ...	4,860	28,818	9,391	86,239	1,412	9,291	140,011
1932 ...	4,642	26,423	8,662	79,276	1,291	8,463	128,757
1933 ...	4,819	27,315	9,288	84,316	1,412	8,984	136,134

ROYAL AIR FORCE

No. 112—STRENGTH of the ROYAL AIR FORCE and ROYAL AIR FORCE
RESERVES*(Furnished by the Air Ministry)*

YEARS (31st MARCH)	Royal Air Force	Royal Air Force Reserve	Special Reserve and Auxiliary Air Force
1920 ...	27,664	4,865	—
1921 ...	27,528	5,682	—
1922 ...	29,502	6,492	—
1923 ...	29,883	5,041	—
1924 ...	31,429	6,782	—
1925 ...	32,642	6,927	—
1926 ...	34,015	7,174	187
1927 ...	30,085	10,249	361
1928 ...	30,467	12,645	807
1929 ...	31,070	12,621	1,013
1930 ...	32,989	11,892	1,130
1931 ...	32,469	11,390	1,255
1932 ...	32,287	10,120	1,368
1933 ...	31,202	8,763	1,394
1934 ...	30,500	9,124	1,513

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 113—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL IMPERIAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME

(Compiled from the Finance Accounts of the United Kingdom)

YEARS ended 31st March	REVENUE			EXPENDITURE			SURPLUS (+) or DEFICIENCY (-) (Any surplus constitutes the Old Sinking Fund unless other- wise provided by Parlia- ment)
	Budget Estimate	Receipts into the Exchequer (Vide pp. 138-9)	(More (+) or less (-) than Estimate	Budget and Supple- mentary Estimates	Issues out of the Exchequer (exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue) (Vide pp. 140-1)	More (+) or less (-) than Estimates	
1913-4	£ 194,825,000	£ 198,242,897	£ + 3,417,897	£ 199,011,000	£ 197,492,969	£ - 1,518,031	£ + 749,928
1920-1	1,418,300,000	1,425,984,666	+ 7,684,666	1,271,168,000	1,195,427,877	- 75,740,123	+ 230,556,789
1921-2	1,216,650,000	1,124,879,873	- 91,770,127	1,160,521,000	1,079,186,627	- 81,334,373	+ 45,693,246 (a)
1922-3	910,775,000	914,012,452	+ 3,237,452	910,069,000	812,496,604	- 97,572,396	+ 101,515,848 (a)
1923-4	818,500,000	837,169,284	+ 18,669,284	829,759,000	788,840,211	- 40,918,789	+ 48,329,073 (a)
1924-5	794,050,000	799,435,595	+ 5,385,595	801,896,000	795,776,711	- 6,119,289	+ 3,658,884 (a)
1925-6	801,060,000	812,061,658	+ 11,001,658	825,772,000	826,099,778	+ 327,778	- 14,038,120 (c)
1926-7	824,750,000	805,701,233	- 19,048,767	832,478,000	842,395,027	+ 9,917,027	- 36,693,794
1927-8	834,830,000	842,824,465	+ 7,994,465	839,204,000	838,585,341	- 618,659	+ 4,239,124 (d)
1928-9	831,517,000	836,434,988	+ 4,917,988	823,779,000	818,040,525	- 5,738,475	+ 18,394,463 (e)
1929-30	827,010,000	814,970,280	- 12,039,720	836,002,000	829,493,543	- 6,508,457	- 14,523,263 (f)
1930-1	873,280,000	857,760,934	- 15,519,066	885,933,000	881,036,905	- 4,896,095	- 23,275,971
1931-2	866,282,000	851,482,281	- 14,799,719	865,275,000	851,117,944	- 14,157,056	+ 364,337
1932-3	848,898,000	827,031,184	- 21,866,816	869,716,000	859,310,173	- 10,405,827	- 32,278,989
1933-4	782,316,000	809,379,149	+ 27,063,149	784,405,000	778,231,289	- 6,173,711	+ 31,147,860

(a) These amounts were applied in purchasing and paying off debt during the respective years, and under the Finance Acts, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923 and 1924 respectively, did not become Old Sinking Fund, but were deemed to be expenditure within the meaning of the Sinking Fund Act, 1875.

(b) This includes £25,000,000 provided in the Budget for Supplementary Estimates, which, however, only amounted to £18,831,000.

(c) Under Section 24 (1) of the Finance Act, 1928, this surplus was issued from the Exchequer to the Rating Relief Suspense Account.

(d) Budget Estimate as modified by Finance Act, 1928.

(e) The concession for Income Tax Relief on Life Insurance Premiums made during passage of Finance Bill was estimated to reduce this by £250,000.

(f) Budget Estimate as modified by Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 114—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (Exchequer Receipts) of the UNITED

(Compiled from the Finance Accounts)

	1913-4	1920-1	1921-2 (d)	1922-3 (e)	1923-4	1924-5	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Customs	35,450,000	134,003,000	130,052,000	123,043,000	119,958,000	99,344,000	1
Excise	39,590,000	199,782,000	194,291,000	157,275,000	147,970,000	135,128,000	2
Motor Vehicles, &c., Duties ...	—	7,073,000	11,096,000	12,321,000	14,691,000	16,164,000	3
Estate, &c., Duties	27,359,000	47,729,000	52,191,000	56,871,000	57,800,000	59,450,000	4
Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).	9,966,000	26,591,000	19,638,000	22,222,000	21,570,000	22,850,000	5
Land Tax	700,000	650,000	630,000	650,000	600,000	700,000	6
House Duty	2,000,000	1,900,000	1,960,000	2,110,000	1,900,000	500,000	7
Income Tax (a)	43,029,000	338,865,000	337,027,000	314,836,000	269,331,000	273,836,000	8
Sur-tax and Super-tax(a) ...	3,320,000	55,281,000	61,730,000	64,209,000	60,640,000	62,680,000	9
Excess Profits Duty	—	219,181,000	30,452,000	2,004,000	—	700,000	10
Corporation Profits Tax ...	—	650,000	17,516,000	18,977,000	23,340,000	18,100,000	11
Land Value Duties	715,000	20,000	130,000	220,000	260,000	250,000	12
Total	163,029,000	1,031,725,000	856,713,000	774,738,000	718,060,000	689,702,000	13
Postal Service... ..	21,190,000	36,100,000	40,000,000	34,150,000	32,840,000	34,850,000	14
Telegraph Service	3,080,000	5,200,000	5,900,000	5,500,000	5,570,000	5,600,000	15
Telephone Service	6,530,000	8,200,000	10,500,000	13,550,000	14,390,000	15,000,000	16
Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	530,000	660,000	820,000	900,000	920,000	960,000	17
Receipts from Sundry Loans, &c.	1,579,972	30,770,729	13,807,337	10,016,255	12,606,900	11,940,883	18
Miscellaneous :—							
Fee and Patent Stamps ...	1,078,000	1,802,000	1,361,000	1,653,827	1,695,000	1,686,879	19
Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.	1,225,925	311,526,937	195,778,536	73,504,370	51,087,384	39,695,833	20
Total Miscellaneous...	2,303,925	313,328,937	197,139,536	75,158,197	52,782,384	41,382,712	21
Appropriation from Rating Relief Suspense Account.	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
TOTAL REVENUE ...	198,242,897	1,425,984,666	1,124,879,873	914,012,452	837,169,284	799,435,595	23

(a) The rates in the £ were as follows :

	1913-4	1919-20	1920-1 (b) and 1921-2	1922-3 (b)	1923-4 and 1924-5 (b)	1925-6 to 1929-30 (b)	1930-1 (b)	1931-2 to 1933-4 (b)
Nominal rate	1s. 2d.	6s.						
Rate on			6s.	5s.	4s. 6d.	4s.	4s. 6d.	5s.
Earned								
Income ... 9d. to 1s. 2d. 2s. 3d. to 6s.								
Rate Sur-tax								
and Super-tax ...	6d.	1s. to 4s. 6d.	1s. 6d. to 6s.	1s. 6d. to 6s.	1s. 6d. to 6s.	9d. to 6s.	1s. to 7s. 6d.	1s. 1. 2d. to 8s. 3d.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof in each Year ended 31st March
of the United Kingdom)

	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	103,487,000	107,515,000	111,620,000	118,972,000	119,888,000	121,401,000	136,152,000	167,235,000	179,177,000
2	184,560,000	182,978,000	189,200,000	184,000,000	127,500,000	124,000,000	119,900,000	120,900,000	107,000,000
3	18,056,000	21,393,000	24,518,000	25,357,000	26,802,000	27,792,000	27,480,000	27,910,000	30,712,000
4	61,200,000	67,320,000	77,310,000	80,570,000	79,770,000	82,610,000	65,000,000	77,140,000	85,270,000
5	24,700,000	24,750,000	27,030,000	30,060,000	25,670,000	20,650,000	17,070,000	19,220,000	22,710,000
6	675,000	650,000	590,000	640,000	660,000	620,000	650,000	580,000	600,000
7	30,000	5,000	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	259,411,000	284,717,000	250,583,000	237,620,000	237,426,000	256,047,000	287,367,000	251,539,000	228,932,000
9	68,510,000	65,910,000	60,600,000	56,150,000	56,390,000	67,830,000	76,700,000	60,650,000	52,590,000
10	2,000,000	4,500,000	—	850,000	1,670,000	2,600,000	2,350,000	2,200,000	1,800,000
11	11,670,000	3,970,000	1,780,000	850,000	580,000	400,000	150,000	—	—
12	245,000	225,000	185,000	200,000	220,000	210,000	200,000	190,000	200,000
13	684,544,000	668,933,000	693,421,000	685,269,000	676,576,000	704,160,000	733,019,000	727,564,000	708,991,000
14	35,750,000	35,600,000	38,250,000	39,000,000	40,200,000	40,250,000	40,050,000	39,900,000	40,550,000
15	5,650,000	5,900,000	6,100,000	6,200,000	6,300,000	6,250,000	6,200,000	6,300,000	6,600,000
16	15,950,000	17,350,000	18,650,000	20,100,000	21,600,000	22,600,000	23,250,000	24,000,000	25,250,000
17	950,000	1,010,000	1,070,000	1,210,000	1,290,000	1,280,000	1,250,000	1,220,000	1,230,000
18	14,944,459	22,854,273	23,952,506	28,110,697	32,639,596	32,890,401	18,809,853	5,125,288	4,654,979
19	1,914,488	1,835,879	1,677,697	(c)204,902	(c)	—	—	—	—
20	52,353,711	57,218,081	59,708,282	56,340,389	36,364,684	34,330,533	29,913,088	22,921,896	22,103,170
21	54,273,199	59,053,960	61,380,959	56,545,291	36,364,684	34,330,533	29,913,088	22,921,896	22,103,170
22	—	—	—	—	—	16,000,000	3,990,340	—	—
23	812,061,658	805,701,233	842,824,465	886,434,988	814,970,280	857,760,934	851,482,281	827,031,184	809,379,149

(b) Relief for earned income was given for the years 1920-1 to 1924-5 inclusive by deducting one-tenth with maximum deduction of £200 from the total income to be taxed. From 1925-6 onwards this deduction was increased to one-sixth, with a maximum deduction of £250, and from 1931-2 to one-fifth with a maximum of £300.

(c) Since 1st April, 1928, the net receipts from Fee Stamps have been appropriated in aid of the relative Votes for Civil Services instead of being paid to Exchequer as Miscellaneous Revenue.

(d) Under the Government of Ireland Act, 1920, certain revenue services were transferred to the Government of Northern Ireland as from 22nd November, 1921 (see note (g) page 146). From this date the above figures are exclusive of such revenue.

(e) Under the Irish Free State (Agreement), Act, 1922, all revenue services were transferred to the Provisional Government of the Irish Free State as from 1st April, 1922. From that date the above figures are exclusive of revenue collected by the Irish Free State but subsequent adjustments are taken into account.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 115—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)

Year ended

(Compiled from the Finance Accounts)

	1913-4	1920-1	1921-2 (A)	1922-3 (A)	1923-4	1924-5	
I—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES :	£	£	£	£	£	£	
National Debt Services : (d) To 1922-3 inclusive :							
Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge :							
Interest of Funded Debt	14,787,109	7,879,840	(e)7,875,872	(e)7,866,935	—	—	1
Terminable Annuities ...	3,202,026	2,588,563	2,593,908	3,448,573	—	—	2
Interest of Unfunded Debt.	1,115,850	5,949,154	4,110,491	1,923,329	—	—	3
Management of the Debt	166,530	741,987	826,384	970,584	—	—	4
New Sinking Fund ...	5,228,485	7,340,456	9,094,245	—	—	—	5
Total	24,500,000	24,500,000	24,500,000	14,209,421	—	—	6
Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge :	—	325,098,616 (c)	307,794,347 (c)	309,780,511 (c)	—	—	7
From 1923-4 inclusive :							
Interest of Funded Debt	—	—	—	—	31,918,276	31,092,945	8
Interest of Terminable Annuities.	—	—	—	—	427,943	426,184	9
Interest of Treasury Bills.	—	—	—	—	17,355,304	20,802,233	10
Interest of U.S.A. Government Loan.	—	—	—	—	29,603,371	31,214,066	11
Interest of Other Un- funded Debt.	—	—	—	—	226,464,303	225,680,684	12
Management and Ex- penses.	—	—	—	—	1,539,551	2,945,149	13
New Sinking Fund ...	—	—	—	—	40,000,000	45,000,000	14
Total National Debt Services	24,500,000	349,598,616	332,294,347	323,989,932	347,308,748	357,161,261	15
Road Fund (a)	1,394,951	(a)8,936,689	10,795,000	11,772,043	14,090,044	15,563,044	16
Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c. (b)	9,734,128	10,785,503	11,171,716	10,471,016	13,662,631	13,967,146	17
Payments to Northern Ireland Exchequer.(g)	—	—	1,103,393	3,322,939	3,966,865	3,821,660	18
Land Settlement	—	6,929,793	2,647,069	1,235,874	1,209,123	663,362	19
Other Consolidated Fund Ser- vices :							
Civil List	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	20
Annuities and Pensions ...	316,576	347,143	359,954	366,457	389,263	423,167	21
Salaries and Allowances ...	56,547	56,323	57,803	53,974	42,386	41,820	22
Courts of Justice	533,042	533,789	531,076	536,266	515,179	481,763	23
Miscellaneous Services ...	317,725	389,021	449,269	1,278,103	1,385,967	1,013,488	24
Payments to Local Taxa- tion Accounts.(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Total	1,693,890	1,796,276	1,868,102	2,704,800	2,802,795	2,430,238	26
Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward)	37,322,969	378,046,877	359,879,627	353,496,604	383,040,211	393,606,711	27

(a) Including Road Improvement Fund, to 31st December, 1920.

(b) For details of these payments see Table No. 128 of Statistical Abstract for year 1931.

(c) Interest, &c., on debt created under the War Loan Acts, 1914 to 1919.

(d) Rearranged from 1923-4 in consequence of the institution of a Statutory Sinking Fund under the Finance Act, 1923.

(e) Excluding 3½ per cent. Conversion Loan, Interest on which was not included in the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge.

(f) "Permanent Annual Charge of the National Debt" under the Finance Act of 1928 and following years.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each
31st March
of the United Kingdom)

	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	33,199,119	34,251,456	41,446,288	47,936,411	50,207,704	49,279,983	48,116,858	49,885,829	117,028,126
9	401,619	413,183	411,784	438,462	437,329	434,867	429,703	430,364	447,642
10	25,291,244	28,020,144	25,281,348	26,187,402	28,699,657	12,474,695	20,726,455	5,911,633	4,109,651
11	28,314,642	27,947,875	27,707,769	27,616,438	27,450,000	27,283,562	13,555,479	19,864,874	3,904,392
12	219,788,224	225,770,399	217,161,392	207,887,733	198,192,294	202,401,183	204,760,481	204,005,230	90,264,880
13	1,234,398	2,180,622	1,807,706	1,424,120	2,264,701	1,295,279	1,903,238	2,071,620	1,095,441
14	50,000,000	60,000,000	65,000,000	57,509,434	47,748,315	66,830,431	32,507,786	26,330,450	7,749,868
15	358,229,246	378,583,679	378,816,287	369,000,000 (f)	355,000,000 (f)	360,000,000 (f)	322,000,000 (f)	308,500,000 (f)	224,000,000 (f)
16	17,455,044	17,373,190	19,665,580	21,180,933	21,881,532	22,865,959	22,519,000	22,910,000	25,512,000
17	14,453,559	14,172,075	15,369,445	15,202,644	13,314,453	— (i)	— (i)	— (i)	— (i)
18	4,860,814	5,766,752	5,277,266	5,100,410	5,526,004	6,424,670	6,346,945	6,965,753	6,635,216
19	779,546	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	445,000	420,000	420,000
21	430,350	376,706	387,800	401,878	412,955	425,204	416,038	408,593	420,786
22	41,841	41,658	32,104	21,132	21,135	21,099	20,243	18,164	18,113
23	473,910	475,907	471,842	475,005	485,880	481,449	469,746	433,806	434,764
24	955,468	1,505,060	2,295,017	1,488,523	1,921,584	1,171,788	1,680,099	1,959,316	2,759,934
25	—	—	—	—	—	326,736	40,873	95,041	30,476
26	2,371,569	2,869,331	3,656,763	2,806,538	3,311,554	2,896,276	3,051,999	3,334,420	4,084,073
27	398,149,778	418,765,027	422,785,341	413,240,525	399,033,543	392,186,905	353,917,944	341,710,173	260,231,289

(g) Including net share of reserved taxes.

(h) See Notes (d) and (e), page 139, regarding transfer of revenue services to the Governments of Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State. Certain heads of expenditure in above table are affected by these transfers.

(i) See under "Other Consolidated Fund Services."

(j) This represents the portion of the total amount paid to the United States Government on the 15th December, 1932 (£28,956,349 7s. 4d.) which under normal conditions would be treated as interest. On this occasion, however, His Majesty's Government have reserved the right to treat the whole sum as a capital payment of which account should be taken in any final settlement (Cmd. Paper 4215, and 4217, 1932).

(k) Pending negotiations for the revision of the terms of the agreement for the funding of the Debt to the Government of the U.S.A. "token" payments, amounting to \$17,500,000, were made in respect of the interest and instalment of principal due in the year ended 31st March, 1934.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 115—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)
Year ended

	1913-4	1920-1	1921-2 (a)	1922-3 (a)	1923-4	1924-5	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Total Consolidated Fund Services (<i>brought forward</i>)	37,322,969	378,046,877	359,879,627	353,496,604	383,040,211	393,606,711	1
II—SUPPLY SERVICES:							
Army	28,346,000	181,500,000	95,110,000	45,400,000	43,600,000	44,765,000	2
Ministry of Munitions	—	(b)	—	—	—	—	3
Navy	48,833,000	88,428,000	80,770,000	56,200,000	52,600,000	55,625,000	4
Air Force	—	22,300,000	13,560,000	8,400,000	9,600,000	14,310,000	5
Civil Services: (c)							
I. Central Government and Finance	802,940	2,168,145	2,182,609	2,615,494	2,837,722	2,312,761	6
II. Imperial and Foreign ...	1,557,255	7,538,263	34,572,519	13,900,367	19,171,916	8,169,172	7
III. Home Department, Law and Justice	2,875,915	12,920,499	13,382,373	11,965,290	11,391,670	11,419,959	8
IV. Education	17,466,094	54,046,302	59,448,949	49,555,575	47,404,961	48,352,201	9
V. Health, Labour and Insurance	13,804,569	72,538,388	72,881,795	61,034,176	59,364,294	64,510,720	10
VI. Trade and Industry ...	1,236,416	13,472,326	11,091,974	4,860,446	7,469,651	4,411,974	11
VII. Common Services (Works, Stationery, &c.)	4,230,622	16,745,530	14,064,143	7,835,353	7,516,273	8,320,469	12
VIII. Non-official Services (Pensions)	791,275	110,298,989	95,831,315	82,625,873	71,504,326	71,279,477	13
IX. Miscellaneous (Expiring Services)	—	39,239,897	89,241,120	36,560,354	1,895,844	435,947	14
X. Exchequer Contributions to Local Revenues, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Votes obsolete in 1927-28 ...	11,135,914	131,247,661	57,003,203	15,875,072	10,809,343	6,921,320	16
Total Civil Services ...	53,901,000	460,216,000	449,700,000	286,826,000	239,366,000	226,184,000	17
Customs and Excise	2,431,000	4,610,000	6,750,000	4,890,000	4,780,000	4,640,000	18
Inland Revenue	2,052,000	6,649,000	7,440,000	6,437,000	6,043,000	6,316,000	19
Post Office Services	24,607,000	58,878,000	65,977,000	49,857,000	49,811,000	50,380,000	20
Total Supply Services	160,170,000	817,381,000	719,307,000	459,000,000	405,900,000	402,170,000	21
Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue.	197,492,969	1195,427,877	1079,186,627	812,496,604	788,840,211	795,776,711	23
		(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	
ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPENDITURE:							
Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1931	3,700,000	5,900,000	7,961,474	7,010,000	7,670,000	9,650,000	24
Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911	(a) 329,249	—	—	—	—	—	25
Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913	7,000	144,000	27,500	—	10,500	—	26
Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900	10,000	—	—	—	—	—	27
Under Housing Act, 1914 ...	—	43,000	56,000	27,000	16,000	6,000	28
Under Finance Act, 1908 (for Public Buildings)	86,000	—	—	—	—	—	29
Under Finance Act, 1911:—Sanatoria, &c.	88,500	322,766	319,620	136,804	55,214	—	30
Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Amendment Act, 1919	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Payment of Calls) Act, 1922	—	—	—	950,000	—	—	32
Under West Indian Islands (Telegraph) Act, 1924	—	—	—	—	—	342,797	33
Total Issues to meet Capital Expenditure	(a) 4,220,749	6,409,766	8,364,594	8,123,304	7,751,714	9,998,797	34

(a) Exclusive of £380,000 Exchequer Bonds issued to the National Telephone Company in part payment of the purchase money of their undertaking.

(b) Included under Civil Services in 1920-1.

(c) Rearranged in accordance with the revised classification first adopted in 1927-8.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

of the UNITED KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each
31st March—continued

	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4
1	£ 398,149,778	£ 418,765,027	£ 422,785,341	£ 413,240,525	£ 399,033,543	£ 392,186,905	£ 353,917,944	£ 341,710,173	£ 260,231,289
2	44,250,000	43,600,000	44,150,000	40,500,000	40,500,000	40,150,000	38,520,000	35,880,000	37,592,000
3	59,687,000	57,600,000	58,140,000	56,920,000	55,750,000	52,574,000	51,080,000	50,010,000	53,500,000
4	15,470,000	15,530,000	15,150,000	16,050,000	16,750,000	17,800,000	17,700,000	17,100,000	16,780,000
5	2,493,818	2,153,427	1,992,732	2,038,006	2,096,078	2,042,071	1,811,838	1,791,200	1,904,969
6	8,870,187	8,913,913	7,681,278	5,579,887	5,470,819	6,031,893	5,580,665	7,903,856	8,431,627
7	12,221,432	12,532,592	12,625,107	12,123,423	12,358,072	15,769,955	16,027,947	15,333,466	15,742,342
8	48,190,838	52,733,380	53,257,784	49,456,345	50,099,587	55,115,623	55,436,015	51,589,076	51,062,162
9	65,217,828	74,560,452	72,867,155	75,905,094	85,763,405	107,659,562	121,273,027	154,661,984	150,726,861
10	5,573,649	8,543,294	9,947,600	9,145,144	10,415,900	12,611,675	14,076,919	9,196,179	9,298,170
11	8,938,482	8,450,208	8,488,154	8,230,499	7,973,265	8,731,586	8,911,252	8,065,946	7,627,928
12	70,355,301	65,821,784	62,290,041	58,661,339	56,184,365	54,644,280	52,122,053	49,496,895	48,604,518
13	20,142,154	6,779,950	665,149	1,353,263	909,413	351,053	45,608	44,881,898	45,284,423
14	—	—	—	—	15,294,096	44,487,362	44,819,339		
15	1,259,311	7,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	243,263,000	240,486,000	229,815,000	222,493,000	246,535,000	307,445,000	320,104,663	342,920,000	338,683,000
17	4,770,000	4,860,000	4,850,000	4,855,000	4,945,000	4,929,000	4,800,337	5,100,000	5,200,000
18	6,590,000	6,654,000	6,895,000	6,782,000	7,080,000	6,952,000	7,015,000	7,260,000	6,945,000
19	53,950,000	54,900,000	56,800,000	57,200,000	58,900,000	59,000,000	58,000,000	59,330,000	59,300,000
20	427,950,000	423,630,000	415,900,000	404,800,000	430,460,000	488,850,000	497,200,000	517,800,000	518,000,000
21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	826,099,778	842,895,027	838,585,341	818,040,525	829,493,543	881,036,905	851,117,944	859,310,173	778,231,289
23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	11,950,000	11,000,000	9,900,000	10,550,000	10,500,000	11,000,000	9,700,000	7,450,000	6,500,000
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,822	—
29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	46,976	3,779	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	12,002,976	11,003,779	9,900,000	10,550,000	10,500,000	11,000,000	9,700,000	7,451,822	6,500,000

(d) See note (a) on page 137.

(e) See notes (d) and (e), page 139, regarding transfer of revenue services to the Governments of Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State. Certain heads of expenditure in above table are affected by these transfers.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 116—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS

(Compiled from the Finance Accounts)

HEADS OF REVENUE AND ARTICLES	1913-4 (a)	1920-1 (a)	1921-2 (a)	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7
THOUSAND £								
CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :								
Spirits, Imported ... Customs	4,435	17,127	11,541	8,569	8,893	8,229	7,938	6,494
„ Home Made ... Excise	19,540	53,908	51,278	45,079	45,144	42,825	41,990	37,059
Total Spirits ...	23,975	71,035	62,819	53,648	54,037	51,054	49,928	43,553
Beer, Imported ... Customs	82	12	20	35	5,591	6,162	6,083	5,433
„ Home Made ... Excise	13,623	123,394	121,845	92,263	76,111	75,826	76,320	78,763
Total Beer ...	13,655	123,406	121,865	92,298	81,702	81,988	82,403	84,196
Wine ... Customs	1,152	2,913	2,751	3,052	3,369	3,752	3,746	4,329
Sweets (British Wine) ... Excise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Table Waters and Cider :								
Imported ... Customs	—	16	16	24	26	30	32	32
Home Made ... Excise	—	1,265	1,247	981	714	518	383	369
Total Table Waters, &c. ...	—	1,281	1,263	1,005	(b) 740	548	415	401
Tea ... Customs	6,499	10,861	17,582	11,556	10,731	5,971	5,780	5,953
„ Home Made ... Excise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Tea ...	6,499	10,861	17,582	11,556	10,731	5,971	5,780	5,953
Cocoa ... Customs	341	1,793	1,865	1,290	1,258	669	735	754
Coffee ... Customs	178	567	597	416	401	212	204	206
Chicory, Imported ... Customs	43	84	86	67	88	37	43	42
„ Home Grown ... Excise	1	4	5	4	2	1	1	1
Total Chicory ...	44	88	91	71	90	38	44	43
Sugar, Molasses, &c. ... Customs	3,272	29,370	35,947	39,376	37,127	20,035	18,394	17,429
„ Home Made ... Excise	56	1,075	813	812	990	497	976	1,354
Total Sugar ...	3,328	30,445	36,760	40,188	38,117	20,532	19,370	18,783
Dried Fruits ... Customs	514	696	773	841	928	731	565	588
Tobacco, Imported ... Customs	18,264	55,521	55,198	53,391	51,881	51,909	53,494	53,857
„ Home grown ... Excise	20	11	11	5	1	3	4	2
Total Tobacco ...	18,284	55,532	55,209	53,396	51,882	51,912	53,498	53,859
Matches and Mechanical								
Lighters :								
Imported ... Customs	—	895	1,101	1,213	1,335	1,532	1,711	2,123
Home Made ... Excise	—	2,156	2,122	1,800	1,786	1,763	1,634	1,456
Total Matches, &c. ...	—	3,051	(c) 3,223	3,013	3,121	3,295	3,345	3,579
Motor Spirit, Imported ... Customs	823	2,559	(d) 169	—	—	—	—	—
„ Home Made ... Excise	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Motor Spirit ...	841	2,559	(d) 169	—	—	—	—	—
Cinematograph Films ... Customs	—	214	254	271	289	(e) 42	(e) 103	223
Clocks and Watches ... Customs	—	781	450	538	542	(e)(f) 48	(e) 179	417
Motor Cars, Motor Cycles, &c. Customs	—	4,050	764	1,271	1,436	(e) 107	(e) 661	1,834
Musical Instruments ... Customs	—	435	230	347	323	(e) 9	(e) 138	238
Silk and Artificial Silk ... Customs	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,591	4,960
Artificial Silk ... Excise	—	—	—	—	—	—	608	707
Total Silk ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,199	5,667
Hydrocarbon Oils ... Customs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Home Made ... Excise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Hydrocarbon Oils ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The figures in the above Table (No. 116) represent the net receipts approximately. The Expression "Net Receipt" means the amount actually collected within the year ended 31st March (no matter for what year tax may have been assessed or charged) less the amount refunded, etc., within the year. It necessarily differs somewhat from the payment into the Exchequer (Exchequer Receipt) in the same year, as shown in Table No. 114, by reason of the time occupied by the remittance of revenue from provincial centres to London.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.
of REVENUE in each YEAR ended 31st MARCH
of the United Kingdom)

1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	HEADS OF REVENUE AND ARTICLES
THOUSAND £							
6,799	6,670	5,948	5,501	4,690	4,439	4,324	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :
40,568	38,998	36,651	35,138	30,236	30,060	29,129	<i>Customs</i> Spirits, Imported.
							<i>Excise</i> " Home Made.
47,367	45,668	42,599	40,639	34,926	34,499	33,453	Total Spirits.
5,518	4,978	5,896	6,429	6,501	6,628	4,071	<i>Customs</i> Beer, Imported.
77,801	70,847	71,255	69,269	68,710	67,097	53,885	<i>Excise</i> " Home Made.
83,319	75,825	77,151	75,698	75,211	73,725	58,856	Total Beer.
4,149	4,248	4,881	4,096	3,802	3,755	4,142	<i>Customs</i> Wine.
119	202	210	203	208	242	290	<i>Excise</i> Sweets (British Wine).
35	36	40	33	30	23	24	<i>Customs</i> Table Waters and Cider :
352	355	359	339	311	311	315	<i>Excise</i> Imported.
							Home Made.
387	391	399	372	341	334	339	Total Table Waters, &c.
5,781	5,740	43	—	—	2,112	3,675	<i>Customs</i> } Tea.
—	—	—	—	—	2,105	260	<i>Excise</i> }
5,781	5,740	43	—	—	4,217	3,935	Total Tea.
697	709	689	815	776	719	770	<i>Customs</i> Cocoa.
204	198	198	215	211	178	135	<i>Customs</i> Coffee.
42	44	34	45	37	24	16	<i>Customs</i> Chicory, Imported.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Excise</i> " Home Grown.
42	44	34	45	37	24	16	Total Chicory.
17,039	13,912	11,753	12,367	14,494	11,381	10,183	<i>Customs</i> } Sugar, Molasses, &c.
1,703	1,376	1,796	2,515	1,984	1,251	2,021	<i>Excise</i> }
18,742	15,288	13,549	14,882	16,478	12,632	12,204	Total Sugar.
615	643	475	507	520	748	626	<i>Customs</i> Dried Fruits.
58,102	59,086	62,793	64,076	63,296	67,227	67,522	<i>Customs</i> Tobacco, Imported.
2	1	1	1	2	2	1	<i>Excise</i> " Home Grown.
58,104	59,087	62,794	64,077	63,298	67,229	67,523	Total Tobacco.
							Matches and Mechanical
2,209	2,077	2,160	2,121	2,012	1,706	1,910	<i>Customs</i> Lighters
1,745	1,883	2,010	2,032	2,127	2,107	2,116	<i>Excise</i> Imported :
							Home Made.
3,954	(c)3,960	4,170	4,153	4,139	3,813	4,025	Total Matches, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Customs</i> Motor Spirit, Imported.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Excise</i> " Home Made.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total Motor Spirit.
215	192	295	259	178	158	146	<i>Customs</i> Cinematograph Films.
559	614	684	790	642	475	547	<i>Customs</i> Clocks and Watches.
2,549	2,470	2,406	1,328	887	708	686	<i>Customs</i> Motor Cars, Motor Cycles, &c.
240	239	407	391	171	65	70	<i>Customs</i> Musical Instruments.
4,767	4,597	4,592	5,095	4,671	3,744	4,091	<i>Customs</i> Silk and Artificial Silk.
1,225	1,466	1,650	1,547	2,202	2,390	3,271	<i>Excise</i> Artificial Silk.
5,992	6,063	6,242	6,642	6,873	6,134	7,362	Total Silk.
—	9,364	15,043	15,909	29,277	35,310	39,819	<i>Customs</i> } Hydrocarbon Oils.
—	3,613	—	—	—	—	589	<i>Excise</i> }
—	12,982	15,043	15,909	29,277	35,310	40,408	Total Hydrocarbon Oils.

(a) Inclusive, in 1921-2 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State. See note (a) on p. 147. (b) The duty on cider was repealed as from 1st May, 1923.

(c) The duty on Mechanical Lighters was repealed as from 4th August, 1921. Re-imposed as from 28th April, 1928. (d) Arrears of repayments. (e) Duties not levied from 2nd August, 1924, to 30th June, 1925. (f) Net repayments.

[Table continued on next page.]

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 116—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of REVENUE

(Compiled from the Finance Accounts)

HEADS OF REVENUE AND ARTICLES	1913-4 (a)	1920-1 (a)	1921-2 (a)	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7
	THOUSAND £							
CUSTOMS AND EXCISE—(continued):								
Entertainments (g) ... <i>Excise</i>	—	11,736	10,280	9,603	9,285	6,249	5,714	5,729
Liquor Licences (g) ... <i>Excise</i>	4,496	3,873	4,530	4,145	4,245	4,588	4,484	4,413
" (Monopoly Value) (h) ... <i>Excise</i>	21	49	35	42	62	70	70	84
Other Licences (g) ... <i>Excise</i>	1,201	1,096	487	485	468	467	470	466
Railway Duty (j) ... <i>Excise</i>	288	(i) 8	(i) 191	493	450	427	414	388
Medicines (Stamp Duty) (j) ... <i>Excise</i>	360	1,369	1,328	1,219	1,307	1,323	1,290	1,295
Betting Duty ... <i>Excise</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	835
Hops ... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	140	336	383	451	462	174
Key Industry Duty—Goods subject to Depreciated Currency Duty ... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	—	231	248	26	(k) 1	505
— Goods subject to Lace and Embroidery ... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	221
Cutlery ... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	77
Gloves ... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	608
Mantles for Incandescent Lighting ... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	11
Paper, Packing or Wrapping ... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	495
Pottery, Translucent or Vitrified ... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buttons ... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hollow-ware: Wrought enamelled ... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abnormal Importations Duty—Goods subject to Horticultural Products ... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Duty—Goods subject to IMPORT DUTIES ACT, 1932—Goods liable under ... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OTTAWA DUTIES ... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(excluding amounts due to changes in the duties on Wines, Coffee and Dried Fruits)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IRISH FREE STATE GOODS (l)... <i>Customs</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Articles and Deposits ... <i>Excise</i>	16	(m) 44	(m) 6	(m) 52	(n) 4,845	(n) 24	19	13
	34	19	43	50	(n) 7,162	(n) 618	(n) 118	51
Total Revenue ... { <i>Excise</i>	35,569	133,850	129,140	122,772	120,004	99,832	103,282	107,016
	39,658	199,963	194,215	156,961	147,727	135,175	134,476	132,972
Total Customs and Excise	75,227	333,813	323,355	279,733	267,731	235,007	237,758	239,988
MOTOR VEHICLE DUTIES (p) ...	—	7,775	11,051	12,584	14,628	16,485	18,456	21,529
ESTATES, ETC., DUTIES:								
Probate Duty, including Temporary Estate Duty (32 Vict. c. 7) (q)	67	19	18	13	18	13	10	20
Estate Duty, 1894(57 & 58 Vict. c. 30)(g)	21,649	40,614	45,146	48,463	49,805	50,514	52,861	59,086
Legacy, Succession and Corporation Duties (g)	5,449	6,548	7,357	8,018	7,734	8,390	8,459	8,326
Total Estate, &c., Duties (g)	27,165	47,181	52,521	56,494	57,557	58,917	61,330	67,432
STAMP DUTIES:								
Land and Property, other than Stocks and Shares (g)	1,956	6,890	4,345	4,111	4,161	4,575	4,660	4,602
Stocks, Shares, Debentures, &c. (g) ...	3,164	4,964	4,594	7,175	6,736	7,102	8,499	7,984
Companies' Share Capital Duty (g) ...	705	5,960	2,156	1,855	2,295	2,225	2,680	3,506
Cheques, Bills of Exchange, &c. (p) ...	2,451	5,548	4,528	4,472	4,750	5,182	5,368	4,772
Receipts, &c. (g) ...	715	1,239	2,300	2,767	2,121	2,135	2,277	2,358
Shipping (g) ...	309	1,010	774	617	631	671	673	648
Certificates and Licences (g) ...	175	161	155	152	155	155	155	155
Insurance and Miscellaneous (g) ...	508	709	725	702	730	713	817	850
Total Stamp Duties ...	9,983	26,541	19,577	21,851	21,579	22,758	25,129	24,870
LAND TAX (j) ...	490	650	577	643	618	722	673	632
INHABITED HOUSE DUTY (j) ...	1,994	1,956	1,943	2,076	1,900	491	28	8
INCOME TAX AND SUR-TAX (o) (p):								
Schedule A ...	10,304	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" B ...	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" C ...	2,867	340,065	334,934	314,375	271,433	275,456	258,065	230,136
" D ...	27,294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" E ...	3,223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sur-tax (p) ...	3,339	55,669	61,351	63,910	61,747	62,989	67,833	66,295
Total Income Tax and Sur-tax (p)	47,241	306,334	396,285	378,285	333,180	338,445	325,898	296,431
EXCESS PROFITS DUTY and Munitions Levy.	—	218,099	29,671	1,122	(f) 1,868	2,758	2,383	4,584
CORPORATION PROFITS TAX	—	701	17,704	18,815	23,451	18,005	11,705	3,875
LAND VALUES DUTIES (n)	735	(f) 308	450	217	299	252	262	216

(a) See note (a) p. 145. (f) See note (f) p. 145. (g) Excluding Northern Ireland from 22nd November, 1921. (h) Applicable to England and Wales only. (i) This duty was not collected from Railways controlled by the Government from 1st January, 1917, to 15th August, 1921. (j) Duties applicable to Great Britain only. (k) Arrears of Repayments. (l) Subject to duty under Irish Free State (Special Duties) Act, 1932, and Import Duties Act, 1932. (m) Deductions due to excess of amounts appropriated in the year over amounts deposited.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

in each YEAR ended 31st MARCH—*continued*
of the United Kingdom)

1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	HEADS OF REVENUE AND ARTICLES
THOUSAND £							
6,120	6,004	6,698	6,952	7,869	9,319	9,235	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE—(continued):
4,514	4,433	4,462	4,445	4,479	4,406	4,234	Excise Entertainment (g)
110	137	125	137	143	123	156	Excise Liquor Licences (g)
510	531	531	529	525	526	531	Excise " (Monopoly)(Value) (h)
376	307	52	—	—	—	—	Excise Other Licences (g)
1,250	1,334	1,234	1,098	975	882	777	Excise Railway Duty (j)
2,669	2,245	236	16	—	—	—	Excise Medicines (Stamp Duty) (j)
817	290	206	159	211	43	169	Excise Betting Duty, including Cer-
633	633	771	617	615	463	623	Excise tificates (j)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Customs Hops.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Customs Key Industry Duty—Goods
215	231	232	26	(f) 1	—	—	Subject to
110	101	107	50	(f) 24	—	—	Customs Depreciated Currency Duty—
579	584	434	154	(f) 5	—	—	Goods subject to.
7	3	3	2	—	—	—	Customs Lace and Embroidery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Customs Cutlery.
525	552	570	451	7	—	—	Customs Gloves.
73	58	61	56	50	2	—	Customs Mantles for Incandescent
—	128	145	161	155	131	5	Lighting.
—	46	57	59	32	11	2	Customs Paper, Packing or Wrapping.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Customs Pottery. Translucent or
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Vitrified.
—	—	—	—	1,166	195	5	Customs Buttons.
—	—	—	—	163	591	—	Customs Hollow-ware:
—	—	—	—	760	21,681	22,627	Wrought enamelled.
—	—	—	—	—	1,790	7,705	Customs Abnormal Importations Duty
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—Goods subject to.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Customs Horticultural Products Duty
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—Goods subject to.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Customs IMPORT DUTIES ACT, 1932
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—Goods liable under.
(m) 31	532	(m) 262	23	53	2,514	4,551	Customs OTTAWA DUTIES (excluding
126	47	53	89	72	(m) 20	178	amounts due to changes
—	—	—	—	—	134	124	in the duties on Wine,
111,048	118,975	120,611	121,735	135,377	166,801	179,522	Customs IRISH FREE STATE GOODS (l)
139,190	133,844	127,371	124,310	119,843	120,955	106,933	Customs } Other Articles and Deposits.
251,138	252,819	247,982	246,045	255,220	287,756	286,455	Excise }
24,739	25,535	26,598	27,825	27,340	28,018	31,059	Total Revenue.
11	8	10	8	7	8	6	Total Customs and Excise.
68,621	72,232	69,548	73,704	56,079	67,375	75,488	MOTOR VEHICLE DUTIES (g)
8,469	8,781	9,676	9,381	8,599	8,881	9,844	ESTATE, ETC., DUTIES:
77,101	81,021	79,234	83,093	64,685	76,264	85,338	Probate Duty, including Temporary
4,867	4,856	4,849	4,431	3,820	3,938	4,733	Estate Duty (52 Vict. c. 7) (g)
9,820	11,695	7,270	5,890	4,106	5,802	8,658	Estate Duty, 1894 (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30) (g)
3,250	4,416	3,771	1,135	916	1,034	852	Legacy, Succession and Corporation
4,977	5,123	4,887	4,521	4,091	4,033	4,172	Duties (g)
2,284	2,288	2,686	2,641	2,586	2,514	2,456	Total Estate, &c., Duties (g)
663	664	665	629	566	533	527	STAMP DUTIES:
149	159	156	154	155	156	156	Land and Property, other than Stocks
884	935	990	934	890	1,049	1,084	and Shares (g)
26,894	30,134	25,253	20,335	17,130	19,059	22,638	Stocks, Shares, Debentures, &c. (g)
624	623	630	595	606	589	584	Companies' Share Capital Duty (g)
4	1	—	—	—	—	—	Cheques, Bills of Exchange, &c. (g)
253,495	237,274	237,873	255,339	288,385	250,560	228,617	Receipts, &c. (g)
60,053	56,214	56,624	67,657	77,083	60,310	52,395	Shipping (g)
313,548	293,488	294,497	322,996	365,468	310,870	281,012	Certificates and Licences (g)
(f) 295	1,196	1,694	2,347	2,123	2,323	1,740	Insurance and Miscellaneous (g)
1,789	817	645	428	186	(f) 106	36	Total Stamp Duties.
201	210	249	245	225	193	194	LAND TAX (j)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	INHABITED HOUSE DUTY (j)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	INCOME TAX AND SUR-TAX (o) (p):
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Schedule A.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" B.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" C.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" D.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" E.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sur-tax (p)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total Income Tax and Sur-tax (p)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY and Munitions
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Levy
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CORPORATION PROFITS TAX.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	LAND VALUES DUTIES (g)

(n) Including adjustments for 1922-3 with the Irish Free State in respect of revenue collected in Great Britain and Northern Ireland, but attributable to the Irish Free State, and *vice versa*, viz., a deduction from Customs revenue of £4,890,000 in 1923-24 and additions to Excise revenue of £7,140,000 in 1923-4, £582,000 in 1924-5 and £54,000 in 1925-6. (o) The net receipt of Income Tax, &c., represents the amount of Tax actually collected within the year 1925-6. (p) The year of assessment) less the amount of Tax refunded, &c., within the year (see note (b) on page 173). The amounts under the several schedules show the approximate net receipt of the Tax based on the assessments of income under each schedule. (p) Including Super-Tax.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 117—TOTAL AMOUNT of the GROSS CAPITAL LIABILITIES of the STATE, the ESTIMATED ASSETS, and the EXCHEQUER BALANCES on 31st MARCH of each YEAR

(Compiled from the Finance Accounts of the United Kingdom and from information supplied by H.M. Treasury)

At the close of the Financial Years ending 31st March	Nominal Amount of Funded Debt	Esti- mated Capital Liability in respect of Termi- nable Annuities	Unfunded Debt (a) (For details, see Table No. 119, pp. 150-1)	Totals of Columns 1 to 3	Other Capital Liabilities in respect of Sums Borrowed under various Acts (for details, see next Table) (a) 5	Aggregate Gross Liabilities of the State as re- presented by the Total of Columns 4 and 5	Estimated Assets		Exchequer Balances at Banks of England and Ireland
							Suez Canal Shares. Estimated Market Value	Other Assets.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	
1914...	586,718	20,552	33,500	649,770	56,384	706,154	84,929	3,351	10,435
1921...	314,837	17,698 {	7,241,823 11,051 (b)	7,574,358 11,051 (b)	48,739 {	7,623,097 11,051 (b)	19,364 {	64,705 11,051 (b)	3,075 {
1922...	580,807	16,191 {	7,057,503 21,994 (b)	7,654,301 21,994 (b)	66,231 {	7,720,532 21,994 (b)	19,740 {	93,172 21,994 (b)	11,174 {
1923...	997,840	13,681 {	6,780,712 30,163 (b)	7,742,233 30,163 (b)	70,329 {	7,812,562 30,163 (b)	19,206 {	95,244 30,163 (b)	6,818 {
1924...	980,258	13,451 {	6,647,337 39,576 (b)	7,641,046 39,576 (b)	66,491 {	7,707,537 39,576 (b)	22,417 {	89,343 39,576 (b)	6,632 {
1925...	1,022,690	13,053 {	6,562,105 48,524 (b)	7,597,848 48,524 (b)	68,032 {	7,665,880 48,524 (b)	35,023 {	80,167 48,524 (b)	6,557 {
1926...	1,073,521	12,639 {	6,472,484 57,271 (b)	7,558,644 57,271 (b)	75,078 {	7,633,722 57,271 (b)	32,122 {	64,089 57,271 (b)	6,557 {
1927...	1,219,782	12,242 {	6,322,594 68,328 (b)	7,554,618 68,328 (b)	98,070 {	7,652,688 68,328 (b)	36,195 {	79,656 68,328 (b)	6,460 {
1928...	1,349,904	12,551 {	6,165,302 83,112 (b)	7,527,817 83,112 (b)	103,156 {	7,630,973 83,112 (b)	51,343 {	80,692 83,112 (b)	6,323 {
1929...	1,478,288	12,531 {	6,009,519 95,171 (b)	7,500,388 95,171 (b)	120,516 {	7,620,854 95,171 (b)	72,259 {	91,254 95,171 (b)	6,253 {
1930...	1,456,006	12,163 {	6,000,870 104,409 (b)	7,469,039 104,409 (b)	127,172 {	7,596,211 104,409 (b)	54,574 {	90,106 104,409 (b)	6,125 {
1931...	1,425,024	12,000 {	5,976,285 116,364 (b)	7,413,309 116,364 (b)	169,591 {	7,582,900 116,364 (b)	42,690 {	126,142 116,364 (b)	5,992 {
1932...	1,467,076	11,719 {	5,955,148 123,463 (b)	7,433,943 123,463 (b)	214,007 {	7,647,950 123,463 (b)	52,948 {	195,668 123,463 (b)	5,805 {
1933...	3,376,343	11,896 {	4,255,555 124,018 (b)	7,643,794 124,018 (b)	215,932 {	7,859,726 124,018 (b)	65,589 {	347,719 124,018 (b)	5,676 {
1934...	3,374,337	12,007 {	4,435,894 122,896 (b)	7,822,298 122,896 (b)	208,065 {	8,030,363 122,896 (b)	88,695 {	529,465 122,896 (b)	2,551 {

(a) The Exchequer Bonds issued under the Capital Expenditure (Money) Act, 1904, for the purposes of the Naval and Military Works Acts, under the Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904, and under the Telephone Transfer Act, 1911, are not included in the Unfunded Debt (Col. 3), but in the other Capital Liabilities (Col. 5).

(b) This amount represents Funding Loan and Victory Bonds which have been tendered for Death Duties and are being held by the National Debt Commissioners until drawn or paid off.

IMPERIAL REVENUE EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 118—DETAILED STATEMENT OF OTHER CAPITAL LIABILITIES OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FINANCIAL YEAR
(as shown in Column 5 of Table No. 117 on previous page)
(Compiled from the Finance Accounts of the United Kingdom)

At the close of the Financial Year ending 31st March	Housing Act, 1914	Anglo-Persian Oil Co. (Acquisition of Capital) Acts, 1914 and 1919, and the Anglo-Persian Oil Co. (Payment of Calls) Act, 1922	Naval Works, 1886 to 1905	Military Works, 1897 to 1903	Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1928 (c)	Telephone Transfer Act, 1911	Post Office (London Railway) Act, 1913	Uganda Railway, 1896 to 1902	Royal Niger Company, 1899	Pacific Cable Act, 1901	Public Offices (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1895	Public Offices (Whitehall Site) Act, 1897	Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900	Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903 (c)	Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904	Unemployment Insurance Act, 1920-31	West Indian Islands (Telegraph) Act, 1924	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1914	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —
1921	1,605,011	1,428,255	10,436,240	5,024,395	17,394,946	5,594,593	7,000	3,196,832	530,932	373,777	415,904	205,709	1,352,859	196,284	1,890,000	—	—	56,384,019
1922	1,628,041	930,231	9,561,911	4,422,917	23,985,274	5,046,552	1,026,149	1,465,901	312,196	1,509,112	324,442	355,534	1,047,228	130,931	910,000	—	—	48,738,642
1923	1,619,162	901,308	7,913,753	3,018,633	29,429,715	4,511,779	1,018,601	904,496	277,083	1,473,353	316,598	346,283	157,855	996,315	131,013	780,000	—	66,231,038
1924	1,596,852	456,544	6,986,177	2,381,396	35,179,137	3,939,138	1,009,157	611,555	203,679	1,384,203	300,257	326,386	145,183	983,592	112,347	650,000	—	70,329,228
1925	1,566,626	—	6,030,774	1,724,944	42,783,952	3,351,485	886,529	310,138	165,316	1,348,184	291,747	316,025	68,727	832,268	102,581	7,430,000	342,797	68,032,092
1926	1,154,560	—	5,627,083	1,048,694	52,414,664	2,799,268	961,786	—	125,801	1,311,085	283,004	305,379	23,044	774,256	92,515	7,510,000	387,064	75,078,203
1927	1,123,643	—	4,787,232	—	60,800,632	2,274,327	935,700	—	85,106	1,272,873	274,020	294,441	—	714,496	82,139	24,910,431	385,223	98,070,257
1928	1,089,171	—	4,358,956	—	67,651,208	1,665,790	908,276	—	43,179	1,233,514	264,789	283,202	—	652,334	71,444	24,854,431	378,898	103,155,792
1929	1,054,949	—	3,917,833	—	74,864,968	1,097,078	879,447	—	—	1,192,976	255,305	271,653	—	569,515	60,421	35,960,000	371,749	120,515,893
1930	1,018,986	—	3,463,475	—	81,735,435	—	849,137	—	—	(b)	245,559	259,787	—	524,186	49,058	38,950,000	76,467	127,172,089
1931	981,164	—	2,580,887	—	88,782,872	—	817,271	—	—	—	235,546	247,395	—	456,884	37,345	75,390,000	61,472	169,591,036
1932	941,387	—	2,008,859	—	94,256,152	—	753,767	—	—	—	225,257	235,067	—	387,553	25,272	115,000,000	53,832	214,007,146
1933	901,374	—	1,602,370	—	96,861,648	—	748,539	—	—	—	214,685	232,195	—	316,132	12,828	115,000,000	52,415	215,932,186
1934	857,322	—	1,444,850	—	97,952,255	—	711,498	—	—	—	203,823	208,969	—	244,861	—	106,690,000	50,929	208,064,507

(a) The Irish Free State has undertaken to provide the Annuity to repay the Advances under the Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903, and also portion of the Annuities under the Telegraph Acts, but in the year ended 31st March, 1934, these payments were met out of Votes of the British Parliament.

(b) The Communications Company has undertaken to repay the annuities created for the Pacific Cable Loan, 19 Geo. V. c. 7 Sec. 1 (Imperial Telegraphs Act, 1929).

IMPERIAL REVENUE EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 119—PARTICULARS of UNFUNDED DEBT on 31st March of

(Compiled from the Finance

DESCRIPTION OF DEBT	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING ON 31st MARCH						
	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	
Ways and Means Advances (a) ...	204,887	154,489	147,302	193,898	188,156	166,586	1
3½ per cent. War Stock and War Bonds	62,746	62,745	62,745	62,745	62,745	62,714	2
4½ per cent. War Stock and War Bonds	12,805	12,805	12,804	12,804	12,804	12,804	3
5 per cent. War Stock and War Bonds	1,976,795	1,928,734	1,886,900	2,080,440	2,100,226	1,980,886	4
4 per cent. War Stock and War Bonds	64,142	67,025	65,464	64,032	65,872	65,861	5
4 per cent. Funding Stock and Bonds	408,933	406,023	405,022	400,447	397,761	394,874	6
Exchequer Bonds (see also above) ...	318,576	289,566	185,946	150,282	150,257	15,640	7
National War Bonds ...	1,475,845	1,412,767	1,200,624	953,131	820,084	777,829	8
Treasury Bonds ...	—	23,143	452,779	411,017	457,024	499,155	9
4 per cent. Victory Bonds ...	359,532	357,735	355,866	353,921	351,899	349,796	10
2½ per cent. Conversion Loan ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
3 per cent. Conversion Loan ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
4½ per cent. Conversion Loan ...	—	—	—	—	—	210,587	13
5 per cent. Conversion Loan ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Treasury Bills (see also above) ...	1,107,318	1,130,841	877,214	616,010	588,320	575,610	15
National Savings Certificates ...	273,541	284,995	341,965	353,842	366,139	368,836	16
4 per cent. National Savings Bonds...	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
American Loan (Anglo-French Loan)	51,370	3	3	3	3	3	18
Other Debt, payable in sterling:							
5 per cent. Exchequer Bonds, 1922 (Japanese Ships) ...	828	828	328	—	—	—	19
6 per cent. Swedish Notes, 1920 ...	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	20
5 per cent. Loan from Straits Settlements, 1934 ...	1,371	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	21
Loans from individuals, free of interest.	68	12	8	(b)	(b)	(b)	22
Other Debt, payable Abroad:							
United States of America, Government Loan ...	865,651	862,360	856,093	957,740	940,480	935,753	23
Foreign Credits:							
France ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
United States of America ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
5½ per cent. Ten Year Bonds, 1929 ...	30,489	25,875	23,906	15,342	13,089	9,901	26
5½ per cent. Three Year Bonds, 1922 ...	20,881	19,649	10,928	—	—	—	27
5½ per cent. Three and Five Year Notes, 1919 and 1921 ...	20,516	22,905	—	—	—	—	28
5½ per cent. Twenty Year Bonds, 1937 ...	29,504	29,504	29,504	29,504	29,504	29,504	29
Dollar Treasury Bills ...	9,280	3,432	—	—	—	—	30
6 per cent. Central Argentine Railway Company Loan, 1927 ...	3,082	3,082	3,082	3,082	3,082	3,082	31
Canada:							
Government Loan ...	37,297	27,190	25,360	14,326	—	—	32
Japan:							
Yen Treasury Bills ...	7,170	—	—	—	—	—	33
Argentina:							
5 per cent. Government Loan, 1921 ...	19,200	—	—	—	—	—	34
Uruguay:							
5 per cent. Government Loan, 1920 ...	5,954	—	—	—	—	—	35
Holland:							
5 per cent. Exchequer Bonds, 1920 (Dutch Sugar) ...	743	—	—	—	—	—	36
Sweden:							
6 per cent. Three Year Kronor Notes, 1921 ...	826	826	—	—	—	—	37
Phil:							
6 per cent. War Loan, 1920 ...	434	—	—	—	—	—	38
Straits Settlements:							
5½ per cent. Loan, 1928 ...	3,341	3,341	3,341	3,341	3,341	3,341	39
5 per cent. Loan, 1929 ...	4,315	4,315	4,315	4,315	4,315	4,315	40
Mauritius:							
6 per cent. Loan, 1922 ...	538	538	538	—	—	—	41
Loans from certain Allied Governments.	113,500	126,500	128,000	128,000	132,000	135,700	42
Total Unfunded Debt as shown in Column (3) of Table No. 117 (page 148).	7,497,478	7,252,875	7,079,497	6,760,875	6,686,914	6,610,629	

NOTES.—In the above Table Foreign Debt is taken at par of exchange. National Savings Certificates are taken at issue price. National War Bonds are taken at face value excluding the premium due if paid off at maturity. Sterling Bills issued as collateral for certain foreign loans not shown above were included in the totals for Treasury Bills up to the year ended 31st March, 1922, when the amount so included was £3,300,000. All these Bills have now been paid off.

(a) Debt of which the interest was until 1922-3 included in the "Fixed Annual Charge."

(b) Less than £500.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.
each Year (as shown in Column 3 of Table No. 117 on page 148)
Accounts of the United Kingdom)

AMOUNT OUTSTANDING ON 31ST MARCH									
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
1	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
2	139,411	118,601	161,850	37,050	48,530	24,500	7,500	34,550	44,900
3	62,714	62,714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	12,804	12,804	12,804	12,804	12,804	12,804	12,804	—	—
5	2,044,053	2,088,174	2,172,273	2,184,469	2,095,952	2,036,977	2,084,994	333	—
6	64,915	65,968	80,334	79,685	75,414	350	—	—	—
7	391,910	388,778	385,888	382,059	378,472	374,845	370,952	367,684	364,336
8	15,640	15,640	15,640	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	705,700	555,273	193,847	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	481,432	454,239	675,371	680,595	542,290	607,243	494,247	415,757	384,229
11	347,609	345,335	342,969	340,510	337,951	335,289	332,522	329,645	326,651
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	208,527
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	301,840	301,840
14	210,587	211,107	220,949	223,119	267,142	316,838	372,975	375,441	375,441
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	564,855	599,175	526,940	700,295	588,885	569,825	604,455	775,905	799,810
17	375,675	371,823	362,448	361,288	358,041	371,602	378,875	383,655	389,263
18	—	84	618	788	838	911	3,649	4,526	4,448
19	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—
20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753
22	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
23	30,822	925,685	920,548	915,000	909,452	903,699	903,699	897,534	897,534
24	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,127	—	—
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,110	—	—
26	4,001	2,906	1,819	413	—	—	—	—	—
27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	29,504	29,504	29,504	29,504	29,504	28,014	28,014	28,014	4,123
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	3,082	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	3,341	3,341	3,341	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	4,315	4,315	4,315	4,315	—	—	—	—	—
41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	135,700	135,700	135,700	135,450	135,200	134,950	134,888	134,888	134,888
	6,529,756	6,390,922	6,248,414	6,104,690	6,105,279	6,092,648	6,078,611	4,379,572	4,558,790

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 120—AMOUNT OF WAR LOANS to DOMINIONS and ALLIES and
(Compiled from the Finance

COUNTRY	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING on 31st MARCH						
	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	
(I) Loans to Dominions and Colonies							
Australia	£000 51,582	£000 96,414	£000 91,453	£000 90,388	£000 89,271	£ 000 88,098	1
Canada	(a)19,360	(a)13,810	(a)13,810	(a)13,810	—	—	2
New Zealand	29,623	29,623	29,623	29,482	29,189	28,681	3
South Africa	15,770	13,416	12,287	11,884	11,884	11,884	4
Newfoundland	400	400	400	400	400	400	5
British Guiana	144	144	144	—	—	—	6
Fiji	213	213	210	210	210	210	7
Jamaica	66	66	66	66	66	66	8
Trinidad	488	488	488	488	470	470	9
British South Africa Company	1,951	1,951	1,951	1,990	—	—	10
Total Loans to Dominions and Colonies, &c. }	119,597	156,525	150,432	148,718	131,490	129,809	
(II) Loans to Allied Govern- ments (b)							
France... ..	514,840	557,040	583,993	601,645	623,279	620,224	11
Russia... ..	567,984	561,402	655,199	688,199	722,546	756,705	12
Italy	467,370	476,850	503,060	527,865	553,300	582,510	13
Belgium	99,106	103,421	—	—	—	—	14
Jugo-Slavia	21,132	22,452	24,885	26,194	28,481	29,905	15
Poland... ..	—	—	88	90	95	—	16
Roumania	20,280	21,394	22,190	23,549	24,778	26,070	17
Portugal	18,645	18,575	19,444	20,467	21,544	22,678	18
Greece... ..	21,655	22,578	21,498	22,400	23,355	24,359	19
Total Loans to Allied Governments. }	1,721,012	1,783,712	1,830,357	1,910,409	1,997,378	2,062,451	
(III) Loans for Relief							
Austria	3,794	8,605	9,718	10,258	10,794	11,341	20
Roumania	1,607	1,265	2,055	2,322	2,196	2,235	21
Jugo-Slavia	1,258	1,839	2,013	2,135	2,252	2,388	22
Poland	942	4,137	3,925	4,156	4,394	4,770	23
Czecho-slovakia	237	417	478	479	474	473	24
Estonia	200	242	254	251	251	251	25
Lithuania	17	17	17	17	17	—	26
Latvia	13	20	20	20	—	—	27
Hungary	—	80	129	129	116	103	28
Armenia	—	77	93	98	104	111	29
Inter-Allied Commission on the Danube	6	7	—	—	—	—	30
Total Loans for Relief ...	8,074	16,736	18,702	19,865	20,598	21,677	
(IV) Loans for Reconstruction.							
Belgium	—	—	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	31
Austria	—	—	2,394	2,547	—	—	32
Belgian Congo	3,550	3,550	3,550	3,550	3,550	3,550	33
Total Loans for Recon- struction. }	3,550	3,550	14,944	15,097	12,550	12,550	
Other Loans :—							
(V) Stores, &c.							
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
France... ..	—	—	—	—	—	6,726	35
Greece... ..	—	—	—	—	—	395	36
Czecho-slovakia	—	2,000	2,000	901	—	—	37
Armenia	—	830	784	824	865	908	38
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Latvia... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
Total Stores, &c.	—	2,830	2,784	1,725	865	8,029	
(VI) Repatriation of Prisoners							
Czecho-slovakia	—	—	—	—	—	826	42
Poland... ..	—	—	—	—	—	168	43
Roumania	—	—	—	—	—	138	44
Jugo-Slavia	—	—	—	—	—	187	45
Latvia... ..	—	—	—	—	—	130	46
Total Repatriation	—	—	—	—	—	1,449	
Total	1,852,233	1,963,353	2,017,219	2,095,814	2,162,881	2,235,965	

NOTE.—In addition to above there were considerable sums owing to British Government Departments on current account.

(a) Against this should be set advances made to the Imperial Government by the Dominion Government to meet expenditure in Canada.

(b) Some of these amounts include unpaid interest.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

LOANS for RELIEF in WAR AREAS outstanding on 31st March of each Year
Accounts of the United Kingdom

AMOUNT OUTSTANDING on 31st MARCH									
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
1	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
2	86,866	85,573	84,216	82,791	81,205	79,724	79,724	79,724	79,724
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	28,348	27,998	27,630	27,244	26,838	26,412	26,191	26,191	26,191
5	11,884	11,884	11,884	11,884	11,884	11,884	11,884	11,884	11,884
6	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	210	210	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	66	66	66	53	53	53	53	—	—
10	464	468	452	446	440	434	427	419	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	128,238	126,589	123,528	120,559	116,526	114,523	114,295	114,234	113,815
11	647,106	676,160	705,588	(c)722,018	(c)771,500	(c)759,000	(c)755,875	(c)755,875	(c)755,875
12	794,505	842,969	887,385	934,037	962,615	1,013,279	1,066,480	1,118,973	1,181,394
13	(c)274,750	(c)270,750	(c)266,750	(c)262,500	(c)258,250	(c)254,000	(c)252,938	(c)252,938	(c)252,938
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	31,400	29,492	(c)32,650	(c)32,450	(c)32,200	(c)31,900	(c)31,750	(c)31,750	(c)31,750
16	(c)31,250	(c)31,200	(c)31,100	(c)30,950	(c)30,750	(c)30,500	(c)30,375	(c)30,375	(c)30,375
17	23,733	(c)23,850	(c)23,600	(c)23,300	(c)22,950	(c)22,600	(c)22,425	(c)22,425	(c)22,425
18	21,167	22,262	(c)23,300	(c)23,100	(c)22,850	(c)22,550	(c)22,375	(c)22,375	(c)22,375
19	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
20	11,887	12,727	13,363	(c)9,039	(c)8,932	(c)8,825	(c)8,825	(c)8,825	(c)8,825
21	(c)2,200	(c)2,200	(c)2,200	(c)2,200	(c)2,200	(c)2,101	(c)2,101	(c)2,101	(c)2,101
22	2,533	2,687	2,809	(c)2,038	(c)1,996	(c)1,945	(c)1,945	(c)1,945	(c)1,945
23	(c)4,770	(c)4,898	(c)4,603	(c)4,484	(c)4,341	(c)4,007	(c)4,007	(c)4,007	(c)4,007
24	(c)464	(c)368	(c)243	(c)125	(c)125	(c)125	(c)125	(c)125	(c)125
25	(c)248	(c)246	(c)243	(c)240	(c)237	(c)218	(c)218	(c)218	(c)218
26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	(c)87	(c)65	(c)43	(c)22	—	—	—	—	—
29	118	125	132	140	149	158	166	168	189
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
31	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000
32	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600
33	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600
34	(c)917	(c)917	(c)917	(c)917	(c)917	(c)917	(c)917	(c)917	(c)917
35	(c)108	(c)98	(c)87	(c)75	(c)65	(c)54	(c)43	(c)43	(c)43
36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	953	1,001	1,051	1,104	(c)1,159	(c)1,217	(c)1,278	(c)1,278	(c)1,409
38	348	348	(c)120	(c)90	(c)60	(c)30	(c)30	(c)30	(c)30
39	(c)1,173	(c)1,173	(c)1,173	(c)1,173	(c)1,173	(c)1,173	(c)1,173	(c)1,173	(c)1,173
40	—	—	—	—	(c)605	(c)613	(c)614	(c)614	(c)614
41	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
42	26	(c)761	(c)692	(c)620	(c)544	(c)464	(c)403	(c)403	(c)403
43	(c)153	(c)139	(c)123	(c)106	(c)89	(c)71	(c)71	(c)71	(c)71
44	(c)35	(c)32	(c)29	(c)25	(c)22	(c)18	(c)18	(c)18	(c)18
45	187	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	(c)130	(c)119	(c)108	(c)96	(c)84	(c)71	(c)71	(c)71	(c)71
	(d)	(d)	952	847	739	624	563	563	563
	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)

(c) These debts have been funded and the amounts shown represent the aggregate payments due and outstanding under the respective funding agreements.

(d) As the figures in these columns represent two distinct methods of evaluating the respective debts, a total would have no significance.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 121—STATEMENT of LOANS GUARANTEED by the BRITISH

(Compiled from the Finance

DESCRIPTION OF LIABILITY			1914	1921	1922	1923	
GUARANTEED LOANS (b)							
—	Object of Loan	Primary Security	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Turkey	To meet expenses of Turkey during Crimean War (18 & 19 Vict. c. 99).	The whole Revenues of the Ottoman Empire, and especially the annual amount of the Tribute of Egypt which remains over and above the part thereof appropriated to a prior loan, and on the Customs of Smyrna and Syria.	3,815	3,815	3,815	3,815	1
Egypt	Payment of Alexandra Indemnities and other expenses connected with the Egyptian War (48 Vict. c. 11).	First charge on the Revenues assigned to the service of the Preference and Unified Debts.	7,045	5,872	5,662	5,465	2
Greece	Payment of War Indemnity to Turkey and sundry internal debts (61 Vict. c. 4).	Charged on Revenues assigned for the Service of the Hellenic Public Debt.	5,018	4,075	3,899	3,751	3
(a)Mauritius ...	For relief of distress caused by hurricane and for construction of public works (55 & 56 Vict. c. 49).	Revenues of the Colony	410	278	255	235	4
	Repairs and replacement of Property damaged by hurricane and for Public Works (21 & 22 Geo. V. c. 26).	Revenues and Assets of the Colony.	—	—	—	—	5
(a)Transvaal ...	Payment of existing liabilities, purchase of existing railways, new development, &c., Transvaal and Orange River Colony.	Revenues of the Colony	30,527	25,016	24,011	23,134	6
	Land and Agricultural Bank Railways, Public Works, &c. (7 Edw. VII. c. 37).		4,709	4,039	3,916	3,804	7
Soudan	Irrigation and Railway Extension (3 & 4 Geo. V. c. 10, 4 & 5 Geo. V. c. 9, 9 & 10 Geo. V. c. 43 and 12 & 13 Geo. V. c. 15).	Revenues and Assets of the Soudan Government.	500	3,500	6,380	6,380	8
	Irrigation of the Gazirah Plain (13 Geo. V., Sess. 2, c. 4, sec. 3 and 14 & 15 Geo. V. c. 8, sec. 4).	—	—	—	—	3,250	9
Welsh Church Commissioners.	Carrying out of the provisions of the Welsh Church Act, 1914 (4 & 5 Geo. V. c. 91).	Properties vested in the Welsh Church Commissioners.	—	—	2,350	2,350	10
Local Loans:— 5 per cent. Stock	Public Works and Improvements, &c. (50 & 51 Vict. c. 16; 60 & 61 Vict. c. 51).	Assets of the Local Loans Fund.	72,559	125,509	217,310	217,310	11
Temporary Advances			1,758	—	—	—	12

NOTE.—For other contingent Liabilities of the State, see pages 80 and 81 of the Finance Accounts 1930–1.

(a) The liability in respect of this guaranteed Loan has been arrived at by deducting the nominal amount of securities held on account of Sinking Fund from the gross amount of the Loan outstanding.

(b) The extent of the Guarantee is given in the Annual Finance Accounts.

(c) Amount at 30th April, 1933. Later figures are not yet available.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

GOVERNMENT outstanding at the close of each Year ended 31st March

Accounts of the United Kingdom)

	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1	3,815	3,815	3,815	3,815	3,815	3,815	2,544	1,498	1,460	1,428	1,396
2	5,271	5,072	4,877	4,665	4,449	4,228	3,994	3,994	3,760	3,517	(c)3,289
3	3,667	3,493	3,360	3,222	3,078	2,928	2,772	2,616	2,437	2,279	2,111
4	213	189	165	139	114	86	56	27	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	600	600	600
6	22,045	21,017	20,303	19,331	18,376	17,359	16,301	15,203	14,139	13,062	12,047
7	3,691	3,574	3,454	3,333	3,212	3,087	2,955	2,824	2,687	2,565	2,441
8	6,380	6,380	6,380	6,380	6,380	6,380	6,289	6,193	6,092	5,986	5,874
9	3,250	3,263	3,263	3,263	3,263	3,263	3,263	3,263	3,263	3,263	3,263
10	2,850	2,350	2,318	2,262	2,209	2,146	2,077	2,017	1,966	1,906	1,828
11	217,310	224,770	251,679	302,496	358,430	386,312	400,852	424,955	429,197	429,197	429,197
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table continued on next page

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 121—STATEMENT of LOANS GUARANTEED by the BRITISH

(Compiled from the Finance

DESCRIPTION OF LIABILITY.			1914	1921	1922			
GUARANTEED LOANS(b)								
	Object of Loan	Primary Security	£'000	£'000	£'000			
Irish Land Purchase (a)Guaranteed Land Stock	Purchase of Land (Ireland) (54 & 55 Vict. c. 48).	Land Purchase Account	10,157	8,523	8,233	13		
Guaranteed 4½ per cent. Bonds	Purchase of Land in Northern Ireland (15 & 16 Geo. V. c. 34).	Irish Land Purchase Fund.	—	—	—	14		
(a)Guaranteed 2½ per cent. Stock	Irish Land Acts, 1903 and 1909 (3 Edw. VII. c. 37, and 9 Edw. VII. c. 42).	Irish Land Purchase Fund.	56,640	56,768	56,621	15		
(a)Guaranteed 3 per cent. Stock			26,153	54,269	60,920	16		
Temporary Advances.			1,890	1,539	670	17		
Irish Free State Guaranteed 4½ per cent. Land Bonds.	Purchase of land in the Irish Free State (15 Geo. V. c. 3).	Land Bond Fund and Revenue of the Irish Free State.	—	—	—	18		
Ulster Savings Certificates.	General purposes, including loans to Local Authorities and the Unemployment Fund.	Revenue of Northern Ireland.	—	—	—	19		
Austrian Treasury Bills.	In anticipation of long term loan to be used for economic and financial restoration of Austria (13 Geo.V, sess. 2, c. 4, sec. 2).	Gross receipts of Austrian Customs and Tobacco Monopoly.	—	—	£'000 Sterling 1,000 French Francs. 1,000 Belgian Francs. 1,000 Swiss Francs. 1,000 Guilders 1,000 Kronor	20		
Austrian Guaranteed Loan.	For economic and financial restoration of Austria (13 Geo.V., sess. 2, c. 4, sec. 2). For repayment of advance made by the Bank of England in 1931, consolidation of existing short term debt position of the Austrian Government, and to re-inforce monetary reserves of the National Bank of Austria in accordance with the provisions of the Geneva Protocol of 15th July, 1932.				—	—	—	21
								22
								23
								24
								25
								26
								27
								28
								29
Palestine ...	For Harbour, Railway and other Public Works (16 & 17 Geo. V. c. 62).	General Revenues and Assets of the Palestine Government.	—	—	—	30		
Tanganyika ...	For Railway, Road and Harbour Improvement and Scientific Research etc. (16 & 17 Geo. V. c. 62 and 21 & 22 Geo. V. c. 21).	General Revenues and Assets of the Tanganyika Government.	—	—	—	32		
Nyasaland...	Construction of Zambesi Bridge and Improvement of Communications (16 & 17 Geo. V. c. 62 and 21 and 22 Geo. V. c. 21).	General Revenues and Assets of the Protectorate.	—	—	—	33		
Various Loans under Trade Facilities Acts, 1921 to 1924.	To assist industry and promote employment in the United Kingdom.	Various ...	—	—	14,958 (c)	34		

NOTE.—For other contingent liabilities of the State, see pages 80 and 81 of the Finance Accounts for 1930-1.

(a) The liability in respect of this guaranteed Loan has been arrived at by deducting the nominal amount of securities held on account of Sinking Fund from the gross amount of the Loan outstanding.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

GOVERNMENT outstanding at the close of each Year ended 31st March—*continued*
Accounts of the United Kingdom)

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
13	7,979	7,795	7,598	7,206	6,953	6,001	5,755	5,526	5,320	5,128	4,974	4,827
14	—	—	—	—	289	1,271	2,419	3,780	4,824	5,824	6,316	6,374
15	56,523	56,473	56,416	54,944	54,249	53,366	52,323	50,905	50,737	49,652	49,280	48,908
16	65,753	67,396	70,117	70,155	70,034	69,662	69,258	68,823	67,160	66,234	65,844	65,446
17	—	1,082	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	—	—	—	1,572	2,554	3,946	5,588	7,630	9,200	24,227	24,876	24,876
19	494	1,141	1,495	1,854	1,899	1,751	1,625	1,514	1,444	1,376	1,279	1,140
	441	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
	14,700											
	2,083											
20	1,225											
	1,470	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
	441											
21	£'000 Sterling	3,430	3,345	3,237	3,129	3,015	2,894	2,767	2,633	2,490	2,329	2,169
22	1,000 French Francs	41,650	40,276	38,684	36,898	35,117	33,551	32,060	30,487	28,317	26,858	24,338
23	1,000 Belgian Francs	6,125	5,936	5,710	5,465	5,224	4,997	4,768	4,525	4,272	3,977	3,641
24	1,000 Swiss Francs	6,125	5,937	5,750	5,559	5,351	5,140	4,917	4,681	4,431	4,132	3,839
25	1,000 Lire	49,000	49,000	47,603	46,142	43,183	41,481	39,752	37,910	35,948	33,818	31,585
26	1,000 Florins	735	710	689	666	640	614	588	559	529	494	458
27	1,000 Kronor	3,212	3,212	3,212	3,212	2,830	2,720	2,603	2,479	2,348	2,208	2,061
28	1,000 U.S.A. Dollars	9,310	9,040	8,781	8,507	8,224	7,922	7,599	7,255	6,886	6,467	6,021
29	1,000 Czechoslovak Crowns	—	183,345	128,316	123,125	118,219	113,429	108,442	103,134	97,513	90,983	82,831
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,514
31	—	—	—	—	—	4,475	4,475	4,475	4,450	4,397	4,340	4,279
32	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,070	2,070	2,070	5,045	5,521	5,477
33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	2,000	3,570
34	22,229 (c)	38,036 (c)	54,448 (c)	62,796 (c)	72,207 (c)	70,281 (c)	66,975 (c)	34,610 (c)	62,208 (c)	59,743 (c)	55,337 (c)	51,076 (c)

(b) The extent of the Guarantee is given in the Annual Finance Accounts.

(c) These are the maximum amounts guaranteed (after deducting principal repayments), but in some cases the loans in question have not been fully issued. For further particulars see House of Commons paper 93 of 1931 and previous quarterly returns.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

(a) Approximate. No estimate was published. (b) Non-recurring. (c) Will not be attained for some years.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

TAXES REDUCED OR INCREASED

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change (d)
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1919-20	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :—		£'000	£'000	£'000
	Spirits—Excise duty raised from 30s. to 50s. per proof gallon, and Customs duties correspondingly (<i>see also</i> under Preference below).	1.5.19	19,850	21,650	Not computed.
	Beer—Excise duty raised from 50s. to 70s. per standard barrel, and Customs duties correspondingly.	1.5.19	22,200	31,200	Not computed.
	Private Brewers' Licences—duties raised where beer duty is not chargeable.	1.10.19			
	Imperial Preference (<i>see also</i> under "Reductions and Repeals of Taxation")—Spirits—Customs duty on non-Empire spirits raised by 2s. 6d. per proof gallon, and by corresponding amount per liquid gallon.	1.9.19	150	250	Not computed.
(Finance Act, 1919)	ESTATE DUTY :— Rates of duty increased where the principal value of the estate exceeds 15,000 <i>l.</i> net.	1.8.19	2,500	10,000	11,500

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(d) In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 122—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1920-1	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :—		£'000	£'000	£'000
	Motor Spirit—Customs duty repealed ... Motor Spirit Dealers' Licences—Excise duty repealed.	1.1.21	800	3,200	Not computed
	INCOME TAX :—				
	New System of differentiation in favour of earned income.	6.4.20	(a)11,400	(a)28,850	30,000
	Increase in exemption limit and in allowances for wife and children.	6.4.20	500	2,000	Not computed
	Alteration in method of graduation by means of varying rates of tax.				
	Extension of relief in connection with Double Income Tax within the Empire.				
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY :—				
	Extension of allowance in respect of small businesses; substituted standard, increased percentage allowance for additional capi- tal; allowance for charitable donations; &c.	1.1.20	(b)4,850	(b)18,750	Inapplicable
	LAND VALUE DUTIES :—				
	Increment Value Duty, Reversion Duty, and Undeveloped Land Duty repealed.	—	No estimate given	No estimate given	No estimate given

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

(a) Revised estimate allowing for changes made after the introduction of the Budget.

(b) Approximate. No estimate was published.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change (e)
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1920-1	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :—		£'000	£'000	£'000
	Spirits—Excise duty raised from 50s. to 72s. 6d. per proof gallon, and Customs duties correspondingly.	20.4.20	23,500	24,500	Not computed.
	Beer—Excise duty raised from 70s. to 100s. per standard barrel, and Customs duties correspondingly.	20.4.20	22,500	30,000	Not computed.
	Wine—Customs duties doubled, and in addition an <i>ad valorem</i> tax of 33½ per cent. imposed on sparkling wine.	20.4.20	(d)2,750	(d)3,000	Not computed.
	Imported Cigars—an additional duty of 50 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed.	20.4.20	500	530	Not computed.
	Excise Licence Duties :— Mechanically propelled vehicles—Duties revised and increased.	1.1.21	(c)3,113	(c)7,263	Not computed.
	STAMPS :—				
	Duty on Share Capital of Companies increased to 1l. per 100l.	20.4.20	3,000	3,000	2,000
	Duty on Transfers of Stocks and Shares doubled.	1.9.20	1,500	2,000	1,500
	Duty on Marketable Securities and Share Warrants to Bearer doubled.	1.9.20	300	500	500
	Composition for Transfer Duty doubled ...	1.9.20	275	550	1,500
	Duty on Receipts and Scrip Certificates increased from 1d. to 2d.	1.9.20	50	100	50
	Duty on Fire, Accident, &c. Policies increased from 1d. to 6d.	1.9.20	75	150	300
	New scale of <i>ad valorem</i> duties on Sea Policies				
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Abolition of temporary war reliefs, including reduced rates of tax on pay of soldiers, sailors, &c.	6.4.20	2,000	3,900	Not Computed
	SUPER TAX :—				
	Limit of exemption reduced to 2,000l. and rates of duty increased.	6.4.20	8,800	11,000	20,000
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY :—				
	Rate increased from 40 per cent. to 60 per cent.	1.1.20	10,000	100,000	In-applicable
	CORPORATION PROFITS TAX :—				
	Tax of 1s. in the £ on the profits of limited liability concerns engaged in trade, &c.	1.1.20	(b)2,900	(b)31,725	25,000

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(c) Excluding 537,000l. formerly retained by Local Authorities in England and Wales, but now paid into the Exchequer.

(d) Budget Estimate as modified after the original proposal for a surtax of 50 per cent. *ad valorem* had been altered to a surtax of 33½ per cent.

(e) In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 122—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
(Finance Act, 1921.)	1921-2		£'000	£'000	£'000
	CUSTOMS :— Sparkling wine duty altered from 7s. 6d. per gallon plus 33½ per cent. <i>ad val.</i> to 15s. per gallon.	10.5.21	Nil	Nil	Not computed.
	Cigars—Surtax of 50 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> repealed	10.5.21	(a)	(a)	Not computed.
	EXCISE :— Railway Passenger Duty—basis of exemption altered.	4.8.21	(b)	(b)	(b)
	Entertainments Duty—exemption extended	4.8.21	100	150	Not computed
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :— Mechanical lighters—duties repealed...	4.8.21	3	5	5
	Spirits used in art or manufacture, or for making power, or industrial methylated spirits—differential duty repealed on Empire spirits and reduced on non-Empire spirits, and corresponding allowance on imported spirits abolished and on British spirits increased.	4.8.21	Not estimate d.		
	STAMPS :— Relief from increased rate of Companies Capital Duty in certain cases.	6.4.21	100	Inapplicable.	—
	INCOME TAX :— Exemption of lands owned and occupied by Charities.	6.4.21	100	250	Not computed.
	Abolition of two-thirds limit of annual value of dwelling-houses used for trade.	6.4.21	80	200	Not computed.
	Superannuation Funds—exemption of income from investments.	6.4.21	30	100	Not computed.
	Exemption of sewers	6.4.21	40	100	Not computed.
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY :— Repeal of the duty	—	Not estimate d.		
	EXCESS MINERAL RIGHTS DUTY :— Repeal of the duty	—			
	CORPORATION PROFITS TAX :— Exemption of certain income and profits ...	6.4.21	—	340	Not computed.
(Finance Act, 1922.)	1922-3				
	CUSTOMS :— Negative Cinematograph films produced abroad by British Subjects charged as blank films if fulfilling certain conditions.	20.7.22	6	10	Not computed.
	Tea—duty reduced by one-third	15.5.22	4,400	4,800	5,400
	Cocoa ditto	15.5.22			
	Cocoa preparations ditto	1.7.22		480	500
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :— Coffee and substitutes—duty reduced by one-third.	15.5.22	140	155	170
	Chicory ditto.	15.5.22	20	22	20
	EXCISE :— Sugar and Molasses made from home-grown beet—duties repealed.	20.7.22	(c)	(c)	(c)
	Clubs—duty on purchases of intoxicating liquor made after 31st December, 1921, reduced by one-half.	20.7.22	160	190	190
	Entertainments Duty exemption and repayments extended.	20.7.22	33	50	Not computed.
	INCOME TAX :— Standard rate of tax reduced from 6s. to 5s. in the £.	6.4.22	32,500	52,000	59,000
	Schedule B, lands used for husbandry—basis of assessment reduced to the annual value of the lands occupied.	6.4.22	950	2,150	Not computed.
	Schedule B, Amenity lands, &c.—basis of assessment reduced to one-third of the annual value of the lands.	6.4.22	150	300	Not computed.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

(a) A small gain of 50,000*l.* in 1921-2 was anticipated but it cannot be said whether this was realised.

(b) The duty formerly exempted ordinary third-class fares, being leviable only on fares exceeding 1*d.* per mile. This duty was suspended for nearly all railways from January, 1917, to August, 1921. During that period fares were raised, and to avoid making ordinary third-class fares liable to duty the basis of charge was altered to exclude such fares when the duty was again collected. In these circumstances there was strictly no loss of revenue.

(c) There was no loss of Excise revenue because none was expected if the duties had remained in force, but there is a loss of Customs Revenue so far as duty free home-grown sugar and molasses displace dutiable imported sugar and molasses. The loss was estimated at about 175,000*l.* in 1922-3.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1921-2 (Safe-guarding of Industries Act, 1921.)	Customs duties imposed—				
	A—On Key Industry goods	1.10.21	According to Order made by the Board of Trade on : 23.8.22 23.8.22 23.8.22 23.8.22 23.8.22 24.10.22	Not estimated.	
	B—On Depreciated Currency Goods, etc. :—				
	Fabric Gloves—of woven or knitted material, cut out, and sewn up, including lisle, suede finish, duplex, silk and all other gloves made from cotton or silk fabrics.				
	Glove fabric, in the piece, or cut out for sewing.				
	Domestic glassware, not mounted with silver or other metal.				
	Illuminating glassware, for use with artificial light, not including electric incandescent lamp bulbs, miners' lamp glasses, or oil lamp chimneys.				
	Domestic hollowware, decorated or not :— (1) Aluminium; (2) Of steel or wrought iron, enamelled.				
	Mantles for incandescent lighting, and component parts thereof, whether finished or not.				
1922-3	Nil	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 122—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1923-4	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:	Customs: 17.4.23 Excise: 1.4.23 1.5.23	£'000 13,000	£'000 16,600	£'000 16,650
(Finance Act, 1923.)	Beer—rebate of 1l. per bulk barrel allowed	1.5.23	90	100	Not computed.
	Cider and Perry—duties repealed ...	1.5.23	160	175	175
	Excise: Sweetened Table Waters—duty reduced by one-half.	18.7.23	40	50	Not computed.
	Entertainments Duty—exemptions extended	6.4.23	500	700	Not computed.
	INHABITED HOUSE DUTY: Alterations of the limits of annual value within which the different rates of duty apply.	6.4.23	19,000	26,000	29,200
	INCOME TAX: Standard rate of tax reduced from 5s. to 4s. 6d. in the £.	6.4.23	240	800	—
	Increase of the flat rate allowances for repairs of houses, buildings, &c.	—	—	250	—
	Consequential loss of super-tax ...	1.7.23	—	12,500	Not computed.
	CORPORATION PROFITS TAX: Reduction of rate from 1s. to 6d. in the £...				
	1924-5	CUSTOMS:	5.5.24 30.4.24 1.7.24	5,000 580	5,400 600	5,500 650
(Finance Act, 1924.)	Tea—duty reduced by one-half ...	2.8.24	200	250	250
	Cocoa—duty reduced by one-half ...	2.8.24	1,400	1,500	Not computed.
	Cocoa preparations—duty reduced by one- half.	2.8.24	320	370	Do.
	Raisins, Figs and Plums—duty reduced by one-third (Finance Act, 1923, lapsed).	2.8.24	510	570	Do.
	Motor Cars and Motor Cycles and parts and accessories thereof—duty repealed.	2.8.24	270	310	Do.
	Musical Instruments and parts and acces- sories thereof—duty repealed.	5.5.24	180	200	200
	Clocks and Watches and parts thereof—duty repealed.	5.5.24	40	43	40
	Cinematograph Films—duty repealed ...	30.4.24 (1.7.24 for imported articles containing sugar.)	17,700	18,400	19,000
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE: Coffee and Coffee substitutes—duty reduced by one-half.	1.8.24	200	300	Not computed.
	Chicory and Chicory substitutes—duty re- duced by one-half.	1.8.24	2	3	3
	Sugar, Molasses, Glucose and Saccharin— main duty reduced from 25s. 8d. to 11s. 8d. per cwt., and other duties correspondingly.	2.6.24	3,400	4,000	Not computed.
	Sweetened Table Waters and Herb Beer— duties repealed.	1.8.24	45	70	Do.
	Black (or Spruce) Beers rebate increased from 1l. per bulk barrel to 5l. per barrel of a specific gravity of 1220°.	1.1.25	30	150	150
	Excise: Entertainments—duty repealed on admission payments not exceeding 6d. and reduced on admission payments exceeding 6d. and not exceeding 1s. 3d.				
	Exemptions extended ...				
	Excise LICENCE DUTIES: Mechanically propelled Vehicles— Rebates on licences surrendered ...				
	Reduction of Manufacturers' quarterly licences from 30 per cent. to 27½ per cent. Exemption of vehicles wholly employed on roads not repairable at public expense.				
(Safe- guarding of Industries Act, 1921.)	CUSTOMS: Depreciated Currency Duty—expired (for list of articles see p. 155).	20.8.24	200	250	Not computed.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1923-4	Nil... ..	—	£'000 —	£'000 —	—
1924-5 (British Sugar Subsidy Act, 1925.)	EXCISE : Sugar and Molasses made from home-grown beet—duties re-imposed at basic rate of 9s. 8½d. per cwt. on sugar of a polarisation exceeding 98 degrees with corresponding rates on sugar of lower degrees of polarisa- tion and on molasses.	1.10.24	265	265	Not computed.

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 121—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1924-5— <i>continued.</i>	ESTATE DUTY: Relief in respect of deaths occurring on Active Service.	Deaths from causes arising after 31.8.21. 1.8.24	£'000 15	£'000 15	£'000 —
(Finance Act, 1924.)	STAMPS: Exemption of receipts given for salaries, wages or pensions.	31.8.21. 1.8.24	100	150	—
	INHABITED HOUSE DUTY: Repeal of the duty	6.4.24	1,750	2,000	Not computed
	INCOME TAX: Extension of scope of allowance for House- keeper, and increase of allowance from 45l. to 60l.	6.4.24	34	85	—
	Increase from 45l. to 60l. of allowance in respect of widowed mother having care of children.	6.4.24	16	40	—
	CORPORATION PROFITS TAX: Repeal of the duty	1.7.24	2,000	12,500	Not computed.
1925-6	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE: Imperial Preferences—Preferential Customs Duties reduced on Empire Sugar, Molasses, Glucose, Saccharin, Tobacco, and Wine of certain descriptions, and repealed on Em- pire Dried Fruits. Corresponding reductions made in the Excise Duties on Sugar, Molasses, Glucose, Saccharin, and Tobacco.	1.7.25	1,470	1,720	Not computed.
(Finance Act, 1925.)	INCOME TAX: Standard rate of tax reduced from 4s. 6d. to 4s. in the £.	6.4.25	24,000	32,000	29,500
	Relief in respect of earned income increased from one-tenth to one-sixth of the amount of earned income, and maximum allowance raised from 200l. to 250l.	6.4.25	3,000	7,500	7,000
	Allowance of one-sixth of total income as a deduction in arriving at assessable income of persons aged 65 and upwards whose total income does not exceed 500l.	6.4.25	6,700	10,000	10,500

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—continued

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(a) Net Estimates after allowing for additional drawbacks on Imported and Home-made Beer.

(a) Net Estimates after allowing for additional drawbacks on imported and home-made beer.
(b) Estimates as revised on account of modifications made after the introduction of the Budget.

(c) As estimated when the duty was proposed after the introduction of the Budget.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 121—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
			£'000	£'000	£'000
1926-7	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES:				
	Mechanically propelled Vehicles—Reduction in the case of certain Electrically-propelled goods vehicles.	1.1.27	19	28	28
	Rebates in respect of licences for certain showmen's tractor vehicles.	1.1.27	Nil	5	5
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:				
	Chicory—Excise duty repealed	4.8.26	Negligible.	Negligible.	Not computed.
	Antique articles—Goods (other than spirits or wines) more than 100 years old exempted from Customs duty.	1.5.26	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Silk—Articles of Apparel :—Alternative Customs Duty introduced payable on weight instead of value	1.8.26	17	25	Do.
	Tissues—Customs duties modified	4.8.26	Negligible.	Negligible.	Do.
	INCOME TAX:				
	Double Income Tax agreement with Irish Free State.	6.4.26	200	300	Do.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1926-7 (Finance Act, 1926.)	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES: Mechanically propelled Vehicles—Duties on Hackney, Goods and General Haulage Vehicles revised and increased.	1.1.27	£'000 1,500	£'000 2,345	£'000 2,400
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE: Motor Cars—Exemption from Customs duty of Trade Vehicles, Ambulances, Fire-engines and Omnibuses repealed.	1.5.26	300	350	Not computed.
	Key Industry duty—Existing Customs duty increased in certain cases and additional articles brought within the scope of the duty.	1.5.26	50	60	Do.
	Paper—Customs duty of 16½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed on packing or wrapping paper.	1.5.26	400	550	Do.
	Betting Excise duties imposed as follows :— (1) On every bet made with a bookmaker at the rate of 3½ per cent. of the amount staked, but 2 per cent. on bets on a horse race if bookmaker and backer are both present on the course.	1.11.26	1,500	6,000	Do.
	(2) On a bookmaker's annual certificate, 10l. (3) On a bookmaker's annual entry certificate in respect of his betting premises, 10l.				

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &C.

No. 121—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1927-8			£'000	£'000	
(Finance Act, 1927.)	CUSTOMS and EXCISE: Betting—Excise duty on bets made under certain conditions on sporting events: reduced from 3½ per cent. to 2 per cent.	30.7.27	Negligible.	Negligible.	Not computed.
	Paper-Packing or wrapping paper imported for the purpose of being spun into yarn exempted from Customs duty.	30.7.27	3	5	Do.
	STAMPS: Relief from capital and transfer stamp duty in case of reconstructions or amalgama- tions of companies.	29.7.27	200	300	Do.
	INCOME TAX: Exemption in respect of profits of trades carried on by charities.	6.4.27	60	100	Do.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c. REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1927-8 (Money- lenders Act, 1927.)	<p>EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES :</p> <p>Moneylenders—Excise duty of £15 imposed on moneylenders' annual licence for premises.</p>	1.1.28	£'000 No estimate given.	£'000 No estimate given.	£'000 Not computed.
(Finance Act, 1927.)	<p>CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :</p> <p>Wine—Customs duties per gallon increased as follows :</p> <p>Foreign Wine— Not exceeding 25°—2s. 6d. to 3s. Exceeding 25° but not exceeding 30°—2s. 6d. to 8s. Exceeding 30° but not exceeding 42°—6s. to 8s. Additional for every degree or part of a degree over 42°—8d. to 8d.</p> <p>Empire Wine— Not exceeding 27°—1s. 6d. to 2s. Exceeding 27° but not exceeding 30°—1s. 6d. to 4s. Exceeding 30° but not exceeding 42°—2s. to 4s. Additional for every degree or part of a degree over 42°—2d. to 4d.</p>	25.4.27	(a) 1,100	1,500	Do.
	Tobacco—Customs main duty raised from 8s. 2d. to 8s. 10d. per lb., and other Customs duties and Excise duties correspondingly	12.4.27	3,100	3,400	4,500
	<p>Matches—Basis of taxation altered from the match to the container and increased duties imposed as follows :</p> <p>Containing not more than 10 matches : Customs 6s. 2d. } per 1,000 containers. Excise 6s. 0d. }</p> <p>Containing more than 10 but not more than 20 matches : Customs 12s. 4d. } per 1,000 containers. Excise 12s. 0d. }</p> <p>Containing more than 20 but not more than 50 matches per container : Customs 4s. 4d. } per 144 containers. Excise 4s. 2d. }</p> <p>Additional for every 25 matches or part thereof over 50 in container : Customs 2s. 2d. } per 144 containers. Excise 2s. 1d. }</p>	12.4.27	600	700	500
	Motor Cars and Motor Cycles—Exemption of tyres from Customs duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> withdrawn.	12.4.27	700	750	Not computed.
	Pottery—Customs duty of 28s. per cwt. imposed on table ware of translucent or vitrified pottery.	19.4.27	150	200	Do.
	British Wines (Sweets)—Excise duty of 1s. per gallon imposed.	25.4.27	80	90	130
	<p>ESTATE DUTY :</p> <p>Abolition of relief in connection with certain settled property.</p>	29.7.27	300	800	Not computed.
	<p>INCOME TAX :</p> <p>Collection of Schedule A in one instalment...</p>	6.4.27	14,800	—	Not applicable.
	Taxation of literary and dramatic royalties paid to non-residents.	6.4.27	60	100	Not computed.
	Amendment of law regarding assessment of tax on interest.	6.4.27	200	350	Do.

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(a) Estimates as revised on account of modifications made after the introduction of the Budget.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 121—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1928-9 (Finance Act, 1928.)	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES:		£'000	£'000	£'000
	Mechanically propelled Vehicles—Reduction in the case of Goods, Vehicles, and Motor Hackneys fitted with pneumatic tyres.	1.1.29	240	360	Not computed.
	Duties on certain Goods, Vehicles, and certain Motor Hackneys revised and decreased.	1.1.29	280	420	Do.
	INCOME TAX:				
	Relief in respect of children increased from the tax on £36 for the first child and £27 for each subsequent child to the tax on £60 for the first child and £50 for each subsequent child. The increased relief is allowed for the year of birth of the child.	6.4.28	2,100	4,500	Do.
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:				
	Sugar, Molasses, Glucose, and Saccharin. Full Customs duty on Sugar, not exceeding 98 per cent. polarisation and preferential Customs duty on Empire Sugar, not exceeding 99 per cent. polarisation reduced by equivalent of 2s. 4d. per cwt. on fully refined Sugar; preferential Customs duty on Empire Sugar, exceeding 99 per cent. polarisation reduced by 1s. 6d. per cwt. and preferential Customs duties on Empire molasses, glucose, and saccharin correspondingly. Excise duties reduced by same amounts as preferential Customs duties.	25.4.28 (1.7.28 for imported articles containing sugar).	2,300	2,900	3,800
	Cinematograph Films—Customs duty on negative films in the definition of "British Films" in Sec. 27 of Cinematograph Films Act, 1927, reduced to rate applicable to blank films.	28.4.28	Negligible	Negligible	Not computed.
	Negative and positive films illustrating scientific investigation exempted from Customs duty if imported only for free exhibition before members of a recognised scientific body.	3.8.28	Negligible	Negligible	Do.
	Betting—Excise duties of 3½ per cent. and 2½ per cent. on bets reduced to 2 per cent. and 1 per cent., respectively.	1.10.28	1,250	1,500	Do.
1929-30 (Finance Act, 1929.)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:				
	Tea—Customs duty repealed	22.4.29	6,150	6,200	Do.
	Railway Passenger Fares—Excise duty repealed.	1.4.29	300	360	Do.
1930-1 (Finance Act, 1930.)	Betting—Excise duty on bets repealed ...	16.4.29	1,100	1,180	Do.
	STAMPS:				
	Remission in respect of capital of certain Companies.	In- applicable.	250	50	Inapplicable
	INCOME TAX:				
	Reduced Rate Relief increased from one-half to five-ninths of the standard rate, and extended from the first £225 to the first £250 of taxable income.	6.4.30	2,500	5,000	Not computed.
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:				
	Bookmakers' Personal and Entry Certificates—Excise Duty repealed.	1.11.30	180	200	Do.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1928-9			£'000	£'000	£'000
(Finance Act, 1928.)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :				
	British Wines (Sweet)—Excise duty in- creased from 1s. to 1s. 6d. per gallon.	25.4.28	65	70	65
	Hydrocarbon Oils—Customs duty of 4d. per gallon imposed on light hydrocarbon oils. Excise duty of 4d. per gallon imposed on certain stocks of light petroleum oils in the United Kingdom on 25th April, 1928.	25.4.28	12,200	13,400	14,200
	Mechanical Lighters—Customs duty of 6d. each imposed on imported mechanical lighters and component parts (other than flints). Excise duty of 6d. each imposed on mechanical lighters manufactured in the United Kingdom.	28.4.28	40	45	20
	Buttons—Customs duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed on buttons of a descrip- tion commonly used for fastening, or decorating wearing apparel or household linen.	28.4.28	130	200	Not computed.
	Hollow-ware—Customs duty of 25 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed on wrought enamelled hollow-ware of a description commonly used for domestic purposes.	13.6.28	70	100	Do.
1929-30	NIL.				
1930-1					
(Finance Act, 1930.)	ESTATE DUTY :				
	Increase in rates of duty	2.8.30	3,000	7,000	Not computed.
	INCOME TAX :				
	Standard rate of tax increased from 4s. to 4s. 6d. in the £.	6.4.30	(a)23,250	(a)28,500	No 1 compute.l.
	SUR-TAX :				
	Increase in rates of duty	6.4.29	(b)7,500	(b)12,500	Not computed. Not computed.
	Disallowance of deduction of interest on loans used for the payment of certain insurance premiums.	6.4.30	—	250	
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :				
	Beer—Excise Duty raised from £5 to £5 3s. per standard barrel, and customs duties correspondingly.	15.4.30	2,750	3,100	2,950.

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(a) Estimates as revised on account of modifications made after introduction of the Budget.

(b) For 1930-1. The Sur-Tax for 1929-30 was payable on the 1st January, 1931.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 121—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1930-1 <i>continued.</i>	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES: Motor Bicycles—Reduction in the case of motor bicycles exceeding 200 lbs., but not exceeding 224 lbs. in weight unladen. Duties on Goods Vehicles exceeding 2 tons, but not exceeding 2½ tons in weight unladen, revised and decreased.	1.7.30	£'000 35	£'000 43	Not computed.
(Finance Act, 1930.)		1.7.30	40	44	Not computed.
1931-2	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES Motor Bicycles—Reduction in the case of motor bicycles when the cylinder capacity of the engine thereof does not exceed 150 cubic centimetres.	1.1.32	Negligible	Negligible	Not computed.
(Finance Act, 1931.)	INCOME TAX: Earned income allowance increased from one-sixth to one-fifth of the amount of earned income and maximum allowance raised from £250 to £300.	6.4.31	(a)	(a)	—
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931.)					

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

(a) This relief formed part of the new graduation scheme introduced by the Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931 (see opposite), and its cost is allowed for in the additional yield shown.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1931-2			£'000	£'000	£'000
(Finance Act, 1931.)	INCOME TAX: Tax payable in two instalments on 1st January and 1st July—Increase of instalment payable on 1st January from one-half to three-quarters.	6.4.31	10,000	—	Inapplicable
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931.)	INCOME TAX: Standard rate increased from 4s. 6d. to 5s. Personal allowances reduced as follows:— Married persons from £225 to £150. Other persons from £135 to £100. First child from £60 to £50. Each subsequent child from £50 to £40. Housekeeper from £60 to £50. Reduced rate relief altered to one-half the standard rate on the first £175 of taxable income, as against five-ninths of the standard rate on the first £250 of taxable income.	6.4.31	25,000	51,500	Not computed.
(Finance Act, 1931.)	SUR-TAX: Rates increased by 10 per cent.	6.4.30	(a)4,000	(a)6,000	Not computed.
(Finance Act, 1931.)	CUSTOMS: Hydrocarbon Oils—Duty increased from 4d. to 6d. per gallon.	28.4.31	7,500	8,800	Not computed.
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931.)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE: Beer—Excise duty raised from £5 3s. to £6 14s. per standard barrel, and customs duties correspondingly.	11.9.31	4,500	10,000	Not computed.
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931.)	Tobacco—Customs main duty raised from 8s. 10d. to 9s. 6d. per lb., and other Customs duties and Excise duties correspondingly.	11.9.31	2,100	4,000	4,000
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931.)	Hydrocarbon Oils—Customs duty raised from 6d. to 8d. per gallon.	10.9.31	3,900	7,500	Not computed.
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931.)	Entertainment—Excise duties revised and increased.	9.11.31	1,000	2,500	2,500
Abnormal Imports (Customs Duties) Act, 1931, limited to 6 months' duration.	CUSTOMS: Duties up to 100 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> on any "Articles wholly or mainly manufactured" which were being imported in abnormal quantities. Three Orders were issued imposing a duty of 50 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> on a large number of articles.	According to Orders made by the Board of Trade with Treasury approval.	No estimate given.	—	—
Horti- cultural Products (Emer- gency Customs Duties) Act, 1931. (Limited to 12 months' duration.)	CUSTOMS: Duties up to 100 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> on imports of certain fresh fruits, fresh vegetables and flowers, foliage, bulbs, and rose trees. Three Orders were issued imposing duties at various rates and for various periods on a large number of goods.	According to Orders made by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries with Treasury approval.	No estimate given.	—	—
Import Duties Act, 1932.	CUSTOMS: A general tariff of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> was imposed on imports, with certain exceptions, and provision was made for the subsequent imposition by Treasury or Board of Trade Orders of higher duties in certain circumstances.	1.3.32	No estimate given.	—	—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(a) For 1931-2 the Sur-Tax for 1930-1 was payable on the 1st January, 1932.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 121—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1932-3	<p>EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES: Motor Bicycles. Alteration in basis of assessment from unladen weight of the vehicle to cubic capacity of the engine.</p> <p>CUSTOMS AND EXCISE: Sugar, Molasses, Glucose and Saccharin— Preferential Customs duty on all Colonial Sugar (except that of Southern Rhodesia) reduced by equivalent of 1s. per cwt. on sugar exceeding 95 but not exceeding 96 degrees polarisation; and by an additional similar amount on a limited import quota. Preferential Customs duties on Colonial molasses, glucose and saccharin reduced by amounts corresponding to first sugar duty reduction. Excise duty on sugar exceeding 90 degrees polarisation reduced by 1s. 3d. per cwt., and correspondingly on molasses, glucose and saccharin.</p> <p>CUSTOMS: Authorised, under certain conditions, the exemption of machinery from duty under the Import Duties Act, 1932.</p>	1.1.33	Negligible.	Negligible.	Not computed.
(Finance Act, 1932.)	<p>Coffee — Preferential Customs Duty reduced from 11s. 8d. per cwt. to 4s. 8d. per cwt.</p> <p>Various articles exempted from Customs duties under Import Duties Act, 1932.</p>	20.4.32 (1.4.32 for imported articles containing sugar.)	1,100	1,120	Not computed.
Ottawa Agreements Act, 1932.		16.6.32	No estimate given.	—	—
1933-4	<p>STAMPS: Reduction in rate of duty on Companies Share Capital.</p> <p>INCOME TAX: Tax payable in two instalments on 1st January and 1st July—decrease of instalment payable on 1st January from three-quarters to one-half.</p> <p>ESTATE &c. DUTIES: Reduction in rate of interest.</p> <p>CUSTOMS AND EXCISE: Beer—Excise duty revised and made £1 4s. per barrel up to 1027° specific gravity plus 2s. per barrel for each additional degree over 1027°. Customs duty altered correspondingly.</p> <p>CUSTOMS: Certain Musical Instruments and Clocks— Customs duty reduced from 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> to rates varying from 10 to 25 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i>. Prizes, &c., awarded abroad exempted from Customs duties under certain conditions. Repeal or reduction of duties imposed under Part I of the Import Duties Act, 1932, in fulfilment of Commercial Agreements with foreign countries.</p>	26.4.33	600	1,500	1,500
(Finance Act, 1933.)		6.4.33	12,000	—	Inapplicable
		26.4.33	250	300	300
		26.4.33	14,000	16,300	Not yet computed.
		8.5.33	No estimate given.	—	—
		28.6.33	Negligible.	Negligible.	Not computed.
		According to Orders made by the Treasury	No estimate given.	—	—

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1932-3	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE : Tea—Customs duties of 4d. per pound for non-Empire, and 2d. per pound for Empire imposed. Excise duty of 2d. per pound imposed on stocks in the United Kingdom on 20th April, 1932.	20.4.32	£'000 3,600	£'000 4,100	£'000 4,200
(Finance Act, 1932.)	CUSTOMS : Silk and Artificial Silk—Additional Customs duty of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed on yarns and tissues and other articles. Apparel subjected to alternative duties based on weight, where they exceed the former duties plus an additional 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> .	11.5.32	No estimate given		Not computed.
	The optional charge on silk apparel introduced by Finance Act, 1926, withdrawn. Authorised the removal by Treasury Order, of articles from the Free List included in the Import Duties Act, 1932.	20.4.32 16.6.32	25 No estimate given.	27	Not computed. —
	CUSTOMS : Duties up to 100 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> on articles imported from the Irish Free State, in addition to other Customs duties. Two Orders were issued, the first imposing duties of 20 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> on various products, and the second increasing some duties to 40 and the others to 30 per cent.	According to Orders made by the Treasury. 15.7.32 9.11.32	2,500 (Estimate in December)	No estimate given.	3,500 (including duties under Import Duties Act, 1932.)
Ottawa Agreements Act, 1932.	CUSTOMS : New Customs duties imposed, and some existing Customs duties increased.	17.11.32 and 1.1.33	No estimate given.		5,500
1933-4	INCOME TAX : Amendment of law relating to Co-operative Societies.	6.4.33	750	1,200	1,250
(Finance Act, 1933.)	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES : Duties on certain Goods Vehicles, Tractors and Hackney Vehicles revised and increased	1.1.34	1,100	1,750	Not yet computed.
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE : Hydrocarbon Oils—Customs duty of 1d. per gallon imposed on heavy hydrocarbon oils, and Excise duty of 1d. per gallon on stocks of heavy petroleum oils exceeding 10,000 gallons at 6 p.m. on 25th April, 1933.	25.4.33	2,000	2,300	3,200
	Mechanical Lighters—Customs duty increased from 6d. per lighter to 1s. 6d., and Excise duty from 6d. to 1s.	26.4.33	50	60	Not computed.
	CUSTOMS : Matches — Customs duty increased as follows :— Containing not more than 10 matches : 6s. 2d. to 6s. 8d. per 1,000 containers. Containing 11 to 20 matches : 12s. 4d. to 13s. 4d. per 1,000 containers. Containing 21 to 50 matches : 4s. 4d. to 4s. 9d. per 144 containers. Additional for every 25 matches or part thereof over 50 in container : 2s. 2d. to 2s. 5d. per 144 containers.	26.4.33	90	100	Not computed.

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

INCOME TAX

No. 123—ACTUAL INCOME OF TAXPAYERS (a) for the Purposes of the Income Tax
(Compiled from the *Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Department*)

YEARS ended 5th April	EXEMPTION LIMIT	SCHEDULE A From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c.				SCHEDULE B From the Occupation of Lands				SCHEDULE C From British, Indian, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities		YEARS ended 5th April
		ENGLAND	SCOTLAND	NORTHERN IRELAND	UNITED KINGDOM	ENGLAND	SCOTLAND	NORTHERN IRELAND	UNITED KINGDOM	ENGLAND	UNITED KINGDOM	
1913-4	£ 160	153,159,700	10,284,791	(b) 6,217,177	(b) 175,661,668	3,959,212	791,998	(b) 621,851	(b) 5,873,061	(b) 47,775,979	(b) 47,775,979	1913-4
1919-20	£ 130	168,782,894	15,892,436	(b) 6,148,866	(b) 188,224,296	51,109,185	8,613,322	(b) 4,384,831	(b) 64,087,328	(b) 82,111,614	(b) 82,111,614	1919-20
1920-1	£ 135	181,513,536	15,897,924	(b) 4,860,895	(b) 192,273,355	45,925,540	7,683,741	(b) 3,854,533	(b) 66,423,671	(b) 91,107,623	(b) 91,107,623	1920-1
1921-2	£ 150	169,837,871	15,754,354	(b) 4,566,544	(b) 183,158,769	45,656,448	7,683,741	(b) 3,854,533	(b) 55,977,917	(b) 96,224,741	(b) 96,224,741	1921-2
1922-3	"	171,037,559	15,640,290	(b) 5,568,535	(b) 192,276,374	50,956,690	8,833,043	(b) 5,218,878	(b) 95,465,269	(b) 128,149,796	(b) 128,149,796	1922-3
1923-4	"	201,940,874	17,815,844	2,646,213	222,411,931	50,956,690	8,833,043	292,107	29,878,970	129,869,089	129,869,089	1923-4
1924-5	"	204,008,328	17,952,530	2,618,219	224,578,077	25,220,047	3,864,565	265,204	29,355,846	135,633,262	135,633,262	1924-5
1925-6	£ 135	203,895,373	17,540,292	2,603,225	224,038,830	3,611,656	273,837	273,837	28,178,388	135,143,373	135,143,373	1925-6
1926-7	"	218,002,632	17,130,108	2,570,932	238,702,860	25,174,322	3,431,559	277,327	28,883,178	135,647,489	135,647,489	1926-7
1927-8	"	222,604,159	17,637,654	2,638,718	242,994,561	23,212,593	3,532,522	286,505	27,031,620	142,564,658	142,564,658	1927-8
1928-9	"	234,323,343	18,057,236	2,692,033	254,107,794	23,538,297	3,628,417	266,482	27,433,160	153,446,473	153,446,473	1928-9
1929-30	"	237,901,322	18,275,378	2,539,821	258,716,382	23,925,665	3,612,012	282,834	27,820,809	154,982,203	154,982,203	1929-30
1930-1	£ 110	242,390,973	18,821,378	2,543,679	263,762,030	23,409,885	3,389,602	283,057	27,082,544	160,826,414	160,826,414	1930-1
1931-2	"	263,216,988	19,434,847	2,832,677	290,484,512	24,246,800	3,292,847	559,326	28,098,973	160,664,508	160,664,508	1931-2
1932-3	"	274,396,233	19,039,002	2,807,032	296,242,267	24,469,657	3,229,348	607,144	28,326,149	157,816,949	157,816,949	1932-3

SCHEDULE D. (c) (d) From Business Concerns, Professions, and certain Interest				SCHEDULE E. (c) (d) Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials				TOTAL ACTUAL INCOME (a)			
ENGLAND	SCOTLAND	NORTHERN IRELAND	UNITED KINGDOM	ENGLAND	SCOTLAND	NORTHERN IRELAND	UNITED KINGDOM	ENGLAND	SCOTLAND	NORTHERN IRELAND	UNITED KINGDOM
1913-4	£ 513,184,274	56,372,321	(b) 14,789,148	(b) 584,345,743	(b) 137,884,086	839,552,667	(b) 83,818,007	(b) 27,669,913	(b) 951,040,487	1913-4	
1919-20	£ 1,557,254,243	211,252,237	(b) 37,699,537	(b) 1,806,206,017	(b) 405,350,568	2,916,695,053	(b) 268,983,745	(b) 63,501,025	(b) 2,547,179,823	1919-20	
1920-1	£ 1,512,866,602	221,655,611	(b) 39,662,977	(b) 1,765,185,190	(b) 550,193,610	2,909,492,472	(b) 262,822,386	(b) 68,867,641	(b) 2,661,182,503	1920-1	
1921-2	£ 1,357,124,875	180,458,654	(b) 31,716,401	(b) 1,569,300,930	(b) 527,701,916	2,153,129,512	(b) 251,694,081	(b) 67,684,786	(b) 2,462,478,379	1921-2	
1922-3	£ 1,224,216,214	156,125,337	(b) 31,090,762	(b) 1,411,432,313	(b) 530,946,647	2,003,266,148	(b) 229,404,707	(b) 60,513,534	(b) 2,353,184,449	1922-3	
1923-4	£ 872,283,932	103,298,368	9,609,662	(b) 994,192,962	(b) 323,846,382	2,061,614,080	(b) 219,962,770	21,731,574	2,303,306,424	1923-4	
1924-5	£ 914,322,635	94,118,094	7,964,173	(b) 1,016,394,902	(b) 302,255,269	2,168,910,804	(b) 269,876,632	21,934,920	2,400,225,356	1924-5	
1925-6	£ 920,286,138	102,232,855	10,459,057	(b) 1,032,978,050	(b) 312,711,913	2,112,089,829	(b) 188,905,013	25,895,540	2,336,890,382	1925-6	
1926-7	£ 935,532,909	99,556,477	8,649,027	(b) 1,035,138,413	(b) 309,770,734	2,129,225,813	(b) 186,194,711	21,621,150	2,317,411,674	1926-7	
1927-8	£ 913,901,781	86,784,819	8,682,858	(b) 1,013,181,609	(b) 304,354,254	2,201,152,442	(b) 189,079,692	26,000,551	2,416,233,535	1927-8	
1928-9	£ 939,337,965	86,784,819	9,610,019	(b) 1,025,732,803	(b) 313,988,073	2,272,624,224	(b) 198,811,851	22,872,747	2,494,745,829	1928-9	
1929-30	£ 966,553,938	103,274,173	10,815,202	(b) 1,070,674,311	(b) 313,988,073	2,300,624,343	(b) 200,905,901	26,226,086	2,526,850,429	1929-30	
1930-1	£ 928,834,982	103,274,173	10,815,202	(b) 1,032,978,050	(b) 313,988,073	2,275,868,617	(b) 195,321,569	25,856,128	2,497,040,154	1930-1	
1931-2	£ 832,908,367	79,641,281	9,596,161	(b) 912,549,748	(b) 302,255,269	2,132,708,694	(b) 224,776,822	28,692,732	2,424,103,046	1931-2	
1932-3	£ 723,428,909	68,771,821	9,451,790	(b) 801,652,520	(b) 289,619,278	2,337,999,016	(b) 187,789,360	27,868,757	2,553,637,163	1932-3	

(a) The "actual income" is the statutory income of the taxpayer, estimated in accordance with the provisions of the Income Tax Acts, after deduction of the income of individuals below the effective exemption limit.
 (b) Inclusive, in 1922-3 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.
 (c) From 1919-20 to 1922-3 the figures of income under Schedule D include wages of weekly wage-earners assessed quarterly; for 1923-4 and subsequent years these are included under Schedule E. In 1925-6 half-yearly assessment was substituted for quarterly.
 (d) From 1923-4 onwards Employments are assessed under Schedule E.

No. 124—INCOME TAX, ACTUAL INCOME, ALLOWANCES, and TAXABLE INCOME; NET PRODUCE of the TAX; the EFFECTIVE RATE in the £; the NORMAL RATE in the £; and the PRODUCE for each PENNY of the NORMAL RATE
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Department)

YEARS ended 5th April	Actual Income (a)	Allowances from Actual Income				Taxable Income (Actual Income less Allowances)	Net Produce of the Tax (b)	Effective rate of Tax levied on each Pound of Actual Income	Standard Rate in the £	Produce for each Penny of the Standard Rate	YEARS ended 5th April
		Abatements	Life Insurance Premiums	Relief in re- spect of Children (and Wife, etc., from 1918-9)	Total Allowances						
1913-4(d)	951,040,437	139,772,193	13,304,633	6,248,796	159,325,622	791,714,865	43,523,345	10.98	1 2	3,108,810	(d) 1913-4
1919-20(d)	2,547,170,823	678,836,469	28,357,870	205,270,560 { Wife, etc., (218,482,669	1,130,956,567	1,416,223,256	336,555,563	31.71	6 0	4,674,383	(d) 1919-20
1920-1(d)	2,661,182,503	156,504,148		Personal Allowance, etc. (c)	1,304,554,639	1,356,627,864	353,219,573	31.85	6 0	4,905,827	(d) 1920-1
1921-2(d)	2,469,478,379	141,429,351		1,148,060,491	1,154,200,368	1,308,278,011	345,963,237	33.72	6 0	4,805,045	(d) 1921-2
1922-3(d)	2,353,184,440	128,742,123		1,012,771,017	1,035,564,325	1,314,620,121	294,994,186	30.09	5 0	4,916,570	(d) 1922-3
1923-4	2,303,308,424	121,833,708		909,822,205	980,515,316	1,322,793,108	282,877,254	27.39	4 6	4,868,097	1923-4
1924-5	2,400,725,356	126,984,217		858,681,608	1,052,192,825	1,348,532,531	272,978,496	27.29	4 0	5,055,157	1924-5
1925-6	2,336,890,382	190,675,272		925,208,008	1,024,813,746	1,312,076,636	236,039,841	24.24	4 0	4,917,497	1925-6
1926-7	2,337,041,674	189,719,891		834,138,474	1,013,272,831	1,323,768,843	233,688,180	24.00	4 0	4,868,504	1926-7
1927-8	2,416,232,595	208,583,570		823,552,940	1,115,178,165	1,301,054,430	227,022,102	22.35	4 0	4,729,627	1927-8
1928-9	2,494,448,822	210,966,764		906,584,595	1,148,591,537	1,345,857,285	235,625,933	22.67	4 0	4,903,874	1928-9
1929-30	2,530,757,329	216,900,405		937,594,773	1,189,350,620	1,347,406,709	234,014,265	22.19	4 0	4,875,297	1929-30
1930-1	2,497,948,154	218,057,892		966,450,215	1,189,353,530	1,307,602,624	247,194,632	23.76	4 0	4,577,678	1930-1
1931-2	2,725,103,046	328,469,529		973,295,633	1,400,629,022	1,324,474,024	274,639,120	24.19	5 0	4,577,319	1931-2
1932-3	2,553,657,163	311,978,692		1,072,159,493	1,347,949,101	1,205,708,062	249,796,496	23.50	5 0	4,163,275	1932-3

(a) See note (a) on page 178.

(b) The Net Produce represents the ultimate yield of the assessments made in any particular year.

(c) A full description of these allowances and deductions is contained in the Sixty-fifth Report of the Commissioners Inland Revenue (Cmd. 1780).

(d) Inclusive in 1922-3 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

INCOME TAX

No. 125—GROSS AMOUNT of INCOME (a) in Classes brought under the REVIEW of the
ended 5th April,

(Compiled from the Annual Reports

SOURCES OF INCOME (b)	1920-1 (c)	1921-2 (c)	1922-3 (c)	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7
Schedule A:—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c.:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lands, including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farm- houses, Farm-buildings, &c. (d)(e)	51,900,000	51,900,000	51,900,000	50,250,000	50,000,000	51,000,000	51,000,000
Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c. (d)(e)	239,969,674	243,495,097	258,355,767	307,580,341	311,354,031	318,275,543	340,322,804
Other Property (e)	1,296,300	1,296,300	1,296,300	1,295,000	1,295,000	Included in	Lands above
Schedule B:—From the Occupation of Lands (d)(f)	98,950,000	98,950,000	51,200,000	49,500,000	49,000,000	49,000,000	49,000,000
Schedule C:—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities:—							
British	65,526,426	71,604,053	97,361,247	95,813,548	98,506,371	98,504,717	96,504,523
Indian	4,767,626	5,104,124	6,139,946	7,502,816	7,898,222	7,808,187	7,547,231
Indian Guaranteed Railways ...	4,598,244	4,625,548	4,809,968	4,482,598	4,374,607	4,218,763	4,080,565
Dominion	19,917,570	20,930,123	23,860,909	24,844,680	27,383,226	28,054,687	29,719,535
Foreign	7,678,967	8,118,766	12,160,177	11,973,792	13,767,365	15,051,519	15,546,385
Schedule D:—From Businesses, Con- cerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest:—							
Manufacturing, Productive and Mining Industries (d)	525,007,845	557,916,154	512,217,282	483,379,442	460,541,463	500,004,283	503,025,585
Distribution, Transport and Com- munication:—							
(i) Railways in the United King- dom (d)	59,998,570	61,251,072	51,437,034	48,213,862	83,597,520	49,979,527	39,610,101
(ii) Other Assessments (d) ...	438,986,812	486,015,509	500,901,285	450,469,199	438,021,719	457,262,815	468,355,481
Finance, Professions and other Profits (d)	157,626,735	180,501,000	197,625,624	177,120,254	176,450,778	183,841,326	187,137,333
Employments assessed Annually (h)	89,073,144	108,702,391	89,348,882	6,632,671	2,796,681	1,424,460	328,331
Weekly Wage-earners (h)	944,789,591	520,388,035	390,590,881	328,172,660	371,266,818	274,632,333	211,547,974
Interest on War Securities not taxed by deduction at the source, Deposit and other Interest (d)	101,041,609	106,349,339	104,331,217	94,177,410	90,869,601	90,924,372	97,275,581
Dominion and Foreign Securities and Possessions.	69,585,018	62,674,599	60,740,104	66,749,289	71,225,123	78,469,161	82,002,327
Schedule E:—Salaries of Government, Corporation and Public Company Officials:—							
(I) Government and other Officials not included under head (II) (d)	105,424,799	95,766,645	98,510,959	79,008,938	91,031,551	93,558,035	94,912,561
(II) Corporation and Public Company Officials (d)(h)	490,919,338	529,239,870	569,562,632	625,654,248	621,031,199	642,440,021	638,723,006

(a) Gross Income means the Income brought under the review of the Inland Revenue Department before adjustments are made in respect of repairs, empty property, wear and tear of machinery, overcharges in original assessments, certain exempt incomes, &c. The Actual Income, that is, the Gross Income less the exempt incomes and the other reductions mentioned, is not available in this classified form. In the case of direct assessments under Schedules D and E (including assessments on weekly wage-earners) the incomes coming under review are generally only those in excess of the exemption limit, and it should be borne in mind that the exemption limit has varied during the period covered by the table. For earned incomes the exemption limit was £150 from 1920-1 to 1924-5, £162 from 1925-6 to 1930-1, and £125 in 1931-2 and 1932-3.

INCOME TAX

INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the INCOME TAX in each YEAR
1921 to 1933

(of the Inland Revenue Department)

1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	SOURCES OF INCOME (b)
£	£	£		£	£	
51,000,000	50,500,000	49,900,000	49,800,000	49,400,000	49,400,000	Schedule A :—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c. :—
353,254,573	363,787,921	372,387,697	381,942,369	431,913,637	444,394,714	Lands, including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farm- houses, Farm-buildings, &c.(d)(e)
		Included in	Lands above			Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c.(d)(e)
49,000,000	48,500,000	48,000,000	48,000,000	47,900,000	47,900,000	Other Property.(e)
						Schedule B :—From the Occupation of Lands.(d)(f)
						Schedule C :—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities :—
100,921,830	110,677,673	110,539,618	115,837,423	119,142,477	120,346,397	British.
7,274,974	7,346,009	7,663,217	8,202,519	9,289,938	9,338,302	Indian.
3,989,386	3,942,547	3,824,716	3,774,750	3,681,686	3,639,070	Indian Guaranteed Railways.
30,808,518	33,119,553	34,133,065	34,046,376	34,194,769	34,428,621	Dominion.
16,302,369	16,502,163	16,705,381	16,362,189	14,387,420	11,781,777	Foreign.
						Schedule D :—From Businesses, Con- cerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest :—
472,772,436	477,973,532	478,160,315	476,419,493	428,739,338	350,136,660	Manufacturing, Productive and Mining Industries.(d)
						Distribution, Transport and Com- munication :—
29,894,321	37,222,111	37,295,997	47,028,241	34,985,942	32,534,985	(i) Railways in the United King- dom.(d)
456,902,929	486,477,086	494,180,321	491,354,217	447,971,738	385,520,250	(ii) Other Assessments.(d)
194,222,719	198,124,874	212,366,521	191,734,769	173,916,916	175,809,524	Finance, Professions and other Profits.
308,121	—	—	—	—	—	Employments assessed Annually.(d)
316,192,602	318,041,583	325,707,531	288,476,416	556,271,870	522,408,689	Weekly Wage-earners.(h)
96,044,935	109,550,550	107,267,191	108,707,118	95,437,023	103,344,305	Interest on War Securities not taxed by deduction at the source, Deposit and other Interest.(d)
83,909,786	90,518,821	95,109,280	94,698,167	87,641,117	79,237,450	Dominion and Foreign Securities and Possessions.
						Schedule E :—Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials :—
95,314,268	96,904,258	100,702,424	104,674,411	113,012,394	107,362,903	(I) Government and other Officials not included under head (II).(d)
662,406,155	682,168,310	689,632,382	700,483,244	743,416,256	726,106,277	(II) Corporation and Public Company Officials.(d)(h)

(b) From 1920-1, inclusive, the classification of sources of income has been revised. For previous classification see 77th Number of this Abstract.

(c) Inclusive, in 1922-3 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(d) For amounts in each division of the United Kingdom, see the next Table.

(e) Approximate. Actual figures not available.

(f) The profits under Schedule B are in general deemed to be for 1920-1 to 1921-2 equal to twice the annual value of the lands occupied, and for the years 1922-3 to 1932-3, equal to the annual value.

(g) Includes special assessments in respect of "apportioned share of deficiency" under Sec. 11 of the Railways Act, 1921.

(h) For 1923-4 and subsequent years Employments (including weekly wage-earners) were assessed under Schedule E.

INCOME TAX

No. 126—GROSS AMOUNT of certain classes of INCOME brought under the
INCOME TAX, in each
(Compiled from the Annual Reports

SOURCES OF INCOME (a)	1920-1 (b)	1921-2 (b)	1922-3 (b)	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7
From the Ownership of Lands (including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm-buildings, &c.)—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
England	36,660,000	36,660,000	36,660,000	42,260,000	42,000,000	42,600,000	42,600,000
Scotland	5,670,000	5,670,000	5,670,000	5,880,000	5,880,000	6,300,000	6,300,000
Ireland	9,670,000	9,670,000	9,670,000	2,120,000	2,120,000	2,100,000	2,100,000
TOTAL	51,900,000	51,900,000	51,900,000	50,260,000	50,000,000	51,000,000	51,000,000
From the Ownership of Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c.—							
England	211,002,000	214,821,043	228,793,100	276,716,344	279,766,431	286,371,918	307,398,886
Scotland	22,082,630	23,167,603	23,596,512	28,173,890	28,874,863	29,180,599	30,270,096
Ireland	5,885,044	5,516,451	6,036,155	2,690,107	2,712,737	2,723,028	2,763,822
TOTAL	239,969,674	243,495,097	258,365,767	307,580,341	311,354,031	318,275,543	340,322,804
From the Occupation of Lands:—							
England	70,000,000	70,000,000	36,000,000	41,550,000	41,100,000	41,100,000	41,100,000
Scotland	10,650,000	10,650,000	5,550,000	5,850,000	5,800,000	5,800,000	5,800,000
Ireland	18,300,000	18,300,000	9,650,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000
TOTAL	98,950,000	98,950,000	51,200,000	49,500,000	49,000,000	49,000,000	49,000,000
Manufacturing, Productive and Mining Industries:—							
England	454,373,264	484,333,211	445,950,580	435,888,044	407,786,119	443,256,289	450,671,285
Scotland	69,083,443	81,216,474	54,354,037	51,906,059	47,060,281	51,212,065	47,523,865
Ireland	11,601,138	12,366,469	11,913,165	5,585,309	4,795,063	5,585,929	4,850,347
TOTAL	525,057,845	577,916,154	512,217,782	493,379,442	460,641,463	500,054,283	503,028,585
Distribution, Transport and Communication:—							
(I) Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom:—					(c)		
England	50,764,489	52,454,880	44,214,684	47,670,151	82,916,850	49,674,427	39,551,899
Scotland	6,959,602	6,696,192	5,322,350	91,391	99,143	19,385	406
Ireland	2,274,479	2,200,000	1,900,000	452,320	581,527	285,715	57,796
TOTAL	59,998,570	61,251,072	51,437,034	48,213,862	83,597,520	49,979,527	39,610,101
(II) Other Assessments:—							
England	382,942,300	423,770,244	438,548,278	402,130,775	390,072,906	409,343,075	420,407,177
Scotland	43,319,826	48,669,716	48,499,430	43,029,699	42,434,034	42,213,345	42,042,938
Ireland	12,724,686	18,866,549	13,853,677	5,308,725	5,614,779	5,706,395	6,905,516
TOTAL	438,986,812	486,015,509	500,901,285	450,469,199	438,021,719	457,262,815	469,355,431
Finance, Professions and other Profits:—							
England	140,422,232	160,874,515	176,484,942	159,761,800	159,536,046	165,312,468	168,975,076
Scotland	13,935,441	16,114,281	17,116,356	15,843,149	15,328,006	15,938,583	16,512,407
Ireland	3,269,062	3,612,404	4,023,826	1,515,806	1,586,727	2,590,275	1,649,860
TOTAL	157,626,735	180,601,000	197,625,624	177,120,954	176,450,778	183,841,326	187,137,333
Interest on War Securities not taxed by deduction at the Source, Deposit and other Interest:—							
England	82,974,337	88,109,943	86,581,938	79,246,149	76,365,369	75,811,004	81,973,543
Scotland	14,933,982	15,371,470	15,011,885	13,933,566	13,571,811	14,135,267	14,203,877
Ireland	3,133,290	2,868,926	2,737,394	997,695	932,421	978,101	1,098,361
TOTAL	101,041,609	106,349,339	104,331,217	94,177,410	90,869,601	90,924,372	97,275,581
(I) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (II):—							
England	101,898,120	91,729,018	93,078,851	76,817,079	88,984,046	90,493,695	92,530,546
Scotland	945,743	991,313	841,634	810,910	797,443	827,712	837,674
Ireland	3,080,877	3,053,314	4,590,474	1,890,949	1,250,062	2,236,628	1,544,341
TOTAL	105,424,799	95,766,645	98,510,959	79,008,938	91,031,551	93,558,035	94,912,561
(II) Salaries, &c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials:—							
England	424,333,012	458,180,973	490,474,471	561,266,141	560,889,235	579,636,569	576,762,780
Scotland	48,608,631	51,051,269	58,077,738	55,466,984	51,686,843	53,729,536	53,208,216
Ireland	17,977,896	20,007,628	21,010,453	8,921,123	8,605,123	9,074,116	8,751,009
TOTAL	490,919,538	529,239,870	569,562,632	625,654,248	621,081,199	642,440,221	638,722,005

(a) From 1920-1 inclusive, the classification of sources of income has been revised. For previous classification see 77th Number of this Abstract.

(b) Inclusive, in 1922-3 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Includes special assessments in respect of "apportioned share of deficiency" under Sec. 11 of the Railways Act, 1921.

(d) For 1923-4 and subsequent years all Employments were assessed under Schedule E.

REVIEW of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the
Year ended 5th April, 1921 to 1933
(of the Inland Revenue Department)

1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	SOURCES OF INCOME (a)
£	£	£	£	£	£	From the Ownership of Lands (in- cluding rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm- buildings, &c.) :— England. Scotland. Ireland.
42,600,000	42,200,000	41,700,000	41,700,000	41,300,000	41,300,000	
6,300,000	6,200,000	6,200,000	6,000,000	6,000,000	6,000,000	
2,100,000	2,100,000	2,000,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	
51,000,000	50,500,000	49,900,000	49,800,000	49,400,000	49,400,000	TOTAL.
319,657,367	328,733,544	336,978,287	345,301,998	394,439,248	406,718,156	From the Ownership of Houses, Mes- suages, Tenements, &c. :— England. Scotland. Ireland.
31,617,132	32,257,311	32,468,987	33,753,311	34,447,664	34,647,090	
2,780,074	2,797,062	2,940,413	2,887,060	2,976,625	3,028,468	
353,254,573	363,787,921	372,387,687	381,942,369	431,913,637	444,394,714	TOTAL.
41,100,000	40,700,000	40,200,000	40,200,000	40,200,000	40,200,000	From the Occupation of Lands :— England. Scotland. Ireland.
5,800,000	5,700,000	5,700,000	5,700,000	5,600,000	5,600,000	
2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	
49,000,000	48,500,000	48,000,000	48,000,000	47,900,000	47,900,000	TOTAL.
425,428,401	430,951,858	429,334,484	429,959,078	388,874,231	318,868,613	Manufacturing, Productive and Mining Industries :— England. Scotland. Ireland.
43,383,093	43,761,430	44,790,692	43,119,602	36,028,483	28,178,184	
4,061,013	3,660,344	4,035,309	4,347,515	3,838,624	3,089,863	
472,772,436	477,973,532	478,160,315	476,419,493	428,739,338	350,136,660	TOTAL.
29,875,899	37,161,173	37,258,566	46,988,761	34,939,252	32,487,608	Distribution, Transport and Communi- cation :— (i) Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom :— England. Scotland. Ireland.
889	8,872	—	—	—	—	
18,033	52,066	37,431	39,480	46,690	47,377	
29,894,321	37,222,111	37,295,997	47,028,241	34,985,942	32,534,935	TOTAL.
412,464,569	437,370,813	443,235,963	441,866,514	403,983,684	343,001,237	(ii) Other Assessments :— England. Scotland. Ireland.
38,900,744	43,383,843	44,709,326	43,091,135	38,062,328	36,703,765	
5,537,616	5,732,425	6,242,523	6,396,568	5,925,726	5,815,268	
456,902,929	486,477,086	494,180,321	491,554,217	447,971,738	385,520,260	TOTAL.
176,416,871	178,658,894	191,112,406	171,352,210	156,141,287	160,167,599	Finance, Professions and other Profits :— England. Scotland. Ireland.
16,185,306	17,808,765	19,358,004	15,475,179	16,064,386	13,807,429	
1,620,542	1,657,525	1,896,111	1,909,370	1,711,243	1,654,596	
194,222,719	198,124,974	212,366,521	191,734,759	173,916,916	175,809,594	TOTAL.
81,315,308	92,718,921	90,691,730	92,227,915	81,074,726	88,517,430	Interest on War Securities not taxed by deduction at the Source, Deposit and other Interest :— England. Scotland. Ireland.
13,726,164	15,355,900	15,138,434	16,036,307	13,083,861	13,533,731	
1,103,463	1,477,729	1,446,987	1,443,596	1,378,436	1,293,144	
96,044,935	109,550,550	107,267,191	108,707,118	95,437,023	103,344,306	TOTAL.
92,952,242	94,531,207	98,368,378	102,300,365	110,574,573	104,943,752	(i) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (ii) :— England. Scotland. Ireland.
848,427	866,026	814,862	879,391	933,781	872,754	
1,513,599	1,507,025	1,519,184	1,494,655	1,514,040	1,546,397	
95,314,268	96,904,258	100,702,424	104,674,411	113,012,394	107,362,903	TOTAL.
(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(ii) Salaries, &c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials :— England. Scotland. Ireland.
599,379,733	616,931,437	624,903,479	633,535,066	673,615,322	687,667,048	
54,421,940	56,289,598	55,586,809	57,791,202	60,185,921	58,969,994	
8,604,482	8,947,285	9,142,094	9,166,976	9,764,513	9,569,235	
662,406,155	682,168,310	689,632,382	700,483,244	743,416,256	726,106,277	TOTAL.

(a) From 1920-1, inclusive, the classification of sources of income has been revised. For previous classification see
77th Number of this Abstract.

(d) For 1923-4 and subsequent years all Employments were assessed under Schedule E.

SUR-TAX AND SUPER-TAX

No. 127—DISTRIBUTION of INCOMES liable to SUR-TAX

(Compiled from the Annual Reports)

CLASS		SUPER-TAX							
		1913-4 (a)	1919-20 (a)	1920-1 (a)	1921-2 (a)	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6
		TOTAL INCOMES ASSESSED							
Exceeding	Not Exceeding	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
2,000l.	2,500l.	—	—	33,938	46,749	49,339	51,243	52,971	53,873
2,500l.	3,000l.			35,460	40,379	40,844	42,259	43,259	44,686
3,000l.	4,000l.			54,617	61,061	59,919	61,981	63,643	66,005
4,000l.	5,000l.			41,028	44,725	43,117	44,670	46,149	47,641
5,000l.	6,000l.	61,360	99,559	32,469	35,720	33,493	34,287	34,848	36,153
6,000l.	7,000l.			25,957	28,978	27,140	27,650	27,903	28,926
7,000l.	8,000l.			21,609	23,601	21,410	22,259	22,929	23,573
8,000l.	10,000l.			34,633	36,911	33,783	35,028	35,474	37,523
10,000l.	15,000l.	28,948	47,282	57,037	60,970	53,458	55,767	55,865	58,118
15,000l.	20,000l.	17,272	28,464	34,584	36,130	31,479	32,718	34,046	33,003
20,000l.	25,000l.	11,489	19,970	22,470	24,689	20,603	22,610	22,772	22,288
25,000l.	30,000l.	13,490	14,203	17,242	19,709	14,295	15,737	15,113	16,303
30,000l.	35,000l.			20,092	22,900	24,288	19,638	20,492	21,205
35,000l.	40,000l.			13,496	16,774	18,364	13,894	13,672	13,800
40,000l.	45,000l.								
45,000l.	50,000l.								
50,000l.	55,000l.								
55,000l.	65,000l.	4,057	16,886	21,746	21,608	17,659	20,432	19,530	19,234
65,000l.	75,000l.	2,931	9,780	12,363	10,752	10,273	10,465	11,077	9,899
75,000l.	100,000l.	5,912							
100,000l.	—	14,396							
Total	...	175,605	409,997	522,115	570,384	516,732	538,096	548,630	560,311
		NUMBER OF PERSONS							
Exceeding	Not Exceeding								
2,000l.	2,500l.	—	—	14,804	20,782	22,014	22,763	23,413	23,807
2,500l.	3,000l.			12,963	14,752	14,932	15,393	15,604	16,190
3,000l.	4,000l.			15,812	17,695	17,400	17,950	18,503	19,143
4,000l.	5,000l.			9,194	10,006	9,665	9,960	10,348	10,661
5,000l.	6,000l.	9,020	14,515	5,989	6,532	6,136	6,266	6,398	6,612
6,000l.	7,000l.			4,011	4,480	4,188	4,282	4,316	4,476
7,000l.	8,000l.			2,885	3,155	2,860	2,978	3,067	3,148
8,000l.	10,000l.			3,888	4,139	3,793	3,923	3,964	4,211
10,000l.	15,000l.	2,393	3,909	4,725	5,033	4,421	4,610	4,621	4,803
15,000l.	20,000l.	1,002	1,860	1,998	2,094	1,835	1,903	1,977	1,913
20,000l.	25,000l.	514	894	1,004	1,106	924	1,017	1,027	999
25,000l.	30,000l.	461	519	630	721	523	577	555	562
30,000l.	35,000l.			584	667	579	600	595	614
35,000l.	40,000l.								
40,000l.	45,000l.								
45,000l.	50,000l.	226	302	372	368	309	312	307	309
50,000l.	55,000l.								
55,000l.	65,000l.								
65,000l.	75,000l.								
75,000l.	100,000l.	68	279	366	358	288	340	328	322
100,000l.	—	42	113	144	126	119	121	129	116
		67							
		80							
Total	...	14,008	54,526	79,579	92,258	90,125	93,133	95,296	98,030

SUR-TAX AND SUPER-TAX

and SUPER-TAX (c) for each of the YEARS ended 5th APRIL
of the Inland Revenue Department)

SUPER-TAX			SUR-TAX					CLASS.
1926-7	1927-8	1928-9 (b)	1928-9 (b)	1929-30 (b)	1930-1 (b)	1931-2 (b)	1932-3 (b)	
TOTAL INCOMES ASSESSED								
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	Exceeding Not Exceeding Exceeding
55,141	55,850	57,056	60,339	61,374	60,271	55,895	51,717	2,000l. 2,500l.
45,329	46,302	47,295	49,355	49,779	48,377	44,475	40,835	2,500l. 3,000l.
67,371	67,571	69,756	72,374	73,626	70,352	65,466	58,060	3,000l. 4,000l.
48,310	49,276	50,414	51,552	52,427	50,121	44,639	40,327	4,000l. 5,000l.
37,025	37,195	38,277	39,738	40,460	37,802	33,119	28,868	5,000l. 6,000l.
29,411	28,998	29,913	31,339	31,021	29,133	24,691	23,000	6,000l. 7,000l.
23,121	24,225	25,120	25,814	25,334	23,384	19,731	17,455	7,000l. 8,000l.
38,104	37,118	38,482	38,307	38,969	35,784	29,154	25,782	8,000l. 10,000l.
57,740	56,506	57,537	59,831	60,659	53,334	44,758	40,243	10,000l. 15,000l.
32,913	31,703	32,194	33,747	32,725	29,567	22,821	20,031	15,000l. 20,000l.
21,286	21,822	21,591	22,560	22,302	18,748	15,330	11,942	20,000l. 25,000l.
15,836	15,475	15,218	16,568	15,064	13,277	10,187	8,958	25,000l. 30,000l.
20,065	18,573	20,840	20,320	19,331	16,465	12,879	11,744	30,000l. 35,000l.
12,818	12,684	12,349	12,622	12,372	9,061	8,736	6,890	35,000l. 40,000l.
18,441	17,371	16,546	18,252	16,806	15,532	10,976	10,513	40,000l. 45,000l.
8,893	8,205	9,725	9,041	10,412	7,918	5,060	3,576	45,000l. 50,000l.
29,918	28,468	28,306	31,755	28,865	23,221	17,766	14,154	50,000l. 55,000l.
561,712	557,342	570,619	593,514	591,526	542,927	463,683	414,101	55,000l. 65,000l.
								65,000l. 75,000l.
								75,000l. 100,000l.
								100,000l. —
								Total.
NUMBER OF PERSONS								
24,578	24,836	25,393	26,916	27,375	26,922	25,012	23,107	Exceeding Not Exceeding Exceeding
16,535	16,914	17,270	18,066	18,236	17,697	16,283	14,935	2,000l. 2,500l.
19,520	19,599	20,216	21,012	21,364	20,431	18,443	16,863	2,500l. 3,000l.
10,792	11,032	11,278	11,560	11,755	11,243	10,020	9,040	3,000l. 4,000l.
6,756	6,793	6,998	7,263	7,411	6,925	6,065	5,284	4,000l. 5,000l.
4,532	4,480	4,629	4,839	4,794	4,502	3,817	3,562	5,000l. 6,000l.
3,082	3,242	3,368	3,452	3,393	3,127	2,639	2,333	6,000l. 7,000l.
4,275	4,171	4,329	4,311	4,351	4,022	3,279	2,896	7,000l. 8,000l.
4,778	4,696	4,749	4,948	5,009	4,410	3,709	3,337	8,000l. 10,000l.
1,911	1,851	1,875	1,960	1,909	1,728	1,334	1,154	10,000l. 15,000l.
854	979	972	1,017	1,000	844	691	545	15,000l. 20,000l.
579	565	555	605	551	483	373	327	20,000l. 25,000l.
586	538	603	593	565	481	375	340	25,000l. 30,000l.
289	283	276	283	278	218	196	155	30,000l. 35,000l.
306	291	275	304	279	258	184	176	35,000l. 40,000l.
106	96	112	105	121	91	59	42	40,000l. 45,000l.
150	135	135	166	141	111	95	79	45,000l. 50,000l.
99,729	100,501	103,033	107,400	103,532	103,493	92,565	84,175	50,000l. 55,000l.
								55,000l. 65,000l.
								65,000l. 75,000l.
								75,000l. 100,000l.
								100,000l. —
								Total.

(a) Inclusive, in 1921-2 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Assessments made at 30th September, 1934.

(c) Super-tax was replaced by Sur-tax under the provisions of Part III of the Finance Act, 1927. The assessments to super-tax were based on the statutory income of the preceding year and the tax was payable on the 1st January in the year of assessment. The assessments to Sur-tax are based on the statutory income of the year of assessment and the tax is payable on the 1st January of the following year. (For an explanation of the change see paragraphs 35-37 on pages 57 and 58 of the 71st Report of the Commissioners of Inland Revenue.)

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES

No. 128—NET CAPITAL VALUE of PROPERTY on which ESTATE
in each Year*(Compiled from Returns furnished by*

YEARS ended 31st March	England	Scotland	Ireland	Total	England	Scotland
	Personalty				Realty	
1913-4 ...	£ 207,036,000	£ 31,432,000	£ 11,957,000	£ 250,425,000	£ 39,464,000	£ 6,126,000
1920-1(a)	255,313,175	38,299,642	12,987,262	306,600,079	71,872,603	7,404,189
1921-2 ...	279,396,557	37,266,135	13,125,037	329,727,729	78,017,489	7,465,053
1922-3(b)	303,562,141	43,898,739	—	347,460,880	73,792,937	9,943,707
1923-4(b)	323,056,276	44,380,518	—	367,436,794	65,980,701	8,478,467
1924-5(b)	337,161,539	46,232,763	—	383,394,302	69,235,268	8,505,907
1925-6(b)	327,163,902	46,966,136	—	374,130,038	74,591,258	7,669,049
1926-7(b)	336,724,589	57,250,263	—	393,974,852	65,523,505	6,968,621
1927-8(b)	393,964,566	47,363,239	—	441,327,805	63,192,099	6,550,310
1928-9(b)	398,550,738	55,757,625	—	454,308,363	64,250,807	6,574,159
1929-30(b)	404,922,201	55,608,257	—	460,530,458	71,062,950	6,783,021
1930-1(b)	391,229,236	51,104,773	—	442,334,009	67,901,093	6,564,538
1931-2(b)	353,192,104	43,712,601	—	396,904,705	64,021,312	6,523,139
1932-3(b)	377,023,267	53,439,183	—	430,462,450	78,716,047	6,492,334
1933-4(b)	395,595,975	49,455,471	—	445,051,446	72,182,120	6,753,573

NOTE.—Leasehold Properties are regarded as Personalty for Estate Duty purposes, and are so classified in this table.

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES

DUTY [or PROBATE, INVENTORY or ACCOUNT DUTY(a)] was paid
ended 31st March

the Inland Revenue Department)

Ireland	Total	England	Scotland	Ireland	Total	YEARS ended 31st March
Realty		Total				
£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,421,000	49,011,000	246,500,000	37,558,000	15,378,000	299,436,000	1913-4
5,468,954	84,745,746	327,185,778	45,703,831	18,456,216	391,345,825	1920-1(a)
4,624,318	90,106,860	357,354,046	44,731,188	17,749,355	419,834,589	1921-2
—	83,736,644	377,355,078	53,842,446	—	431,197,524	1922-3(b)
—	74,459,168	389,036,977	52,858,985	—	441,895,962	1923-4(b)
—	77,741,075	406,396,807	54,738,570	—	461,135,377	1924-5(b)
—	82,260,307	401,755,160	54,635,185	—	456,390,345	1925-6(b)
—	72,492,126	402,248,094	64,218,884	—	466,466,978	1926-7(b)
—	69,742,409	457,156,665	53,913,549	—	511,070,214	1927-8(b)
—	70,824,966	462,801,545	62,331,784	—	525,133,329	1928-9(b)
—	77,845,971	475,985,151	62,391,278	—	538,376,429	1929-30(b)
—	74,465,631	459,130,329	57,669,311	—	516,799,640	1930-1(b)
—	70,544,451	417,213,416	50,235,740	—	467,449,156	1931-2(b)
—	85,208,381	455,739,314	59,931,517	—	515,670,831	1932-3(b)
—	78,935,693	467,778,095	56,209,044	—	523,987,139	1933-4(b)

(a) The collection of statistics relating to Probate and inventory or Account Duty has been discontinued; the figures for 1920-1 and later years are therefore confined to the Net Capital Values on which Estate Duty was paid.

(b) Great Britain only.

ESTATE DUTIES

No. 129—CLASSIFICATION of the NUMBER of ESTATES and CAPITAL VALUE ended

(Compiled from the Annual Reports)

CLASS		1913-4	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3 (b)	1923-4 (b)	1924-5 (b)	1925-6 (b)	1926-7 (b)
		I. NUMBER OF							
Small Estates	Not exceeding 300l. gross value	21,818	26,468	28,504	25,143	24,860	26,206	25,439	27,841
	Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value.	10,806	14,653	16,101	14,970	15,180	15,958	15,641	15,371
Net—									
Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.		6,199	23,624	25,546	24,051	24,166	25,754	26,107	27,168
500l.	1,000l.	11,857							
1,000l.	5,000l.	16,004	22,498	24,731	23,768	24,378	25,855	26,236	27,026
5,000l.	10,000l.	3,537	4,747	5,145	5,127	5,209	5,721	5,722	6,063
10,000l.	15,000l.		1,818	1,921	2,014	2,046	2,152	2,140	2,371
15,000l.	20,000l.	2,239	938	950	1,027	1,035	1,186	1,134	1,236
20,000l.	25,000l.	475	598	578	619	657	701	780	786
25,000l.	30,000l.		357	445	383	462	459	479	523
30,000l.	40,000l.	723	501	513	550	542	571	603	674
40,000l.	50,000l.	226	308	272	306	331	349	345	375
50,000l.	60,000l.		173	203	207	205	212	195	263
60,000l.	70,000l.	236							
70,000l.	75,000l.	49	236	227	240	290	246	256	286
75,000l.	80,000l.								
80,000l.	100,000l.	155	142	119	136	152	146	205	117
100,000l.	150,000l.	155	152	134	162	173	185	169	223
150,000l.	200,000l.	55	75	73	69	70	84	92	100
200,000l.	250,000l.	22	33	38	30	51	57	47	38
250,000l.	300,000l.		14	23	23	20	26	25	26
300,000l.	400,000l.	37	24	25	30	34	24	21	27
400,000l.	500,000l.	17	11	20	9	10	13	17	16
500,000l.	600,000l.	10	6	7	12	5	10	13	8
600,000l.	800,000l.	8	8	5	11	8	12	6	14
800,000l.	1,000,000l.	3	4	5	2	7	7	7	6
1,000,000l.	1,500,000l.	7	7	6	9	2	5	5	6
1,500,000l.	2,000,000l.	2	2	3	3	2	7	—	1
2,000,000l.	3,000,000l.	2	2	1	2	3	—	1	—
3,000,000l.	...	—	—	1	1	2	1	1	3
TOTAL	...	74,642	97,399	105,596	98,902	99,900	105,947	105,636	110,578
		II. CAPITAL VALUE OF							
Small Estates	Not exceeding 300l. gross value	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value.	4,180	5,144	5,473	4,882	4,902	5,256	4,959	5,337
		4,818	5,732	6,303	5,939	5,791	6,030	5,838	6,096
Net—									
Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.		2,705	17,415	19,266	17,547	17,475	18,518	18,741	19,369
500l.	1,000l.	9,943							
1,000l.	5,000l.	42,783	56,454	67,047	63,155	64,302	67,942	68,738	70,009
5,000l.	10,000l.	28,646	40,461	43,112	43,816	44,387	47,884	48,699	49,033
10,000l.	15,000l.		20,163	28,987	30,068	31,033	31,842	31,935	32,964
15,000l.	20,000l.	35,146	17,904	19,134	20,622	20,793	23,865	23,452	23,681
20,000l.	25,000l.	11,356	16,298	15,359	16,410	17,616	19,442	19,259	18,742
25,000l.	30,000l.		11,958	14,001	12,890	13,698	14,701	15,462	16,263
30,000l.	40,000l.	23,956	19,065	20,415	21,282	21,911	23,726	23,369	26,302
40,000l.	50,000l.	10,548	16,974	14,557	15,822	18,401	18,240	17,332	18,058
50,000l.	60,000l.		10,474	13,462	12,403	12,639	12,231	13,583	15,745
60,000l.	70,000l.	15,450							
70,000l.	75,000l.	3,686	18,343	19,845	22,215	23,761	20,221	19,730	21,885
75,000l.	80,000l.								
80,000l.	100,000l.	14,275	12,861	13,190	14,943	16,188	14,900	18,446	12,113
100,000l.	150,000l.	18,614	25,823	19,684	21,515	26,605	27,169	22,901	29,773
150,000l.	200,000l.	8,964	13,272	13,993	14,377	14,823	19,503	18,420	16,290
200,000l.	250,000l.	5,067	8,399	11,192	9,306	9,477	14,762	9,469	10,354
250,000l.	300,000l.		4,393	9,951	6,218	7,471	10,561	10,200	9,054
300,000l.	400,000l.	13,761	12,224	10,558	13,503	15,383	11,354	9,196	8,500
400,000l.	500,000l.	7,115	5,397	9,415	6,317	7,085	7,133	7,768	7,914
500,000l.	600,000l.	3,966	4,070	4,802	8,259	1,894	7,253	6,590	6,740
600,000l.	800,000l.	5,382	3,370	8,362	8,113	7,473	7,136	8,871	11,285
800,000l.	1,000,000l.	5,275	4,244	4,020	4,354	9,947	4,344	9,713	5,538
1,000,000l.	1,500,000l.	7,641	15,414	9,826	17,432	5,185	10,004	13,630	4,620
1,500,000l.	2,000,000l.	322	5,160	3,148	8,842	10,411	12,027	-1,419(a)	2,440
2,000,000l.	3,000,000l.	6,870	8,651	3,773	3,111	3,110	484	2,748	2,947
3,000,000l.	...	7,033	2,683	10,960	7,957	10,120	4,607	8,770	15,380
TOTAL	...	296,432	391,346	419,835	431,198	441,896	461,135	456,390	466,467

(a) Capital transferred, in the year, to other classes exceeded that brought into this class.

ESTATE DUTIES

of ESTATES or PORTIONS of ESTATES liable to ESTATE DUTY in each YEAR
31ST MARCH

of the Inland Revenue Department)

1927-8 (b)	1928-9 (b)	1929-30 (b)	1930-1 (b)	1931-2 (b)	1932-3 (b)	1933-4 (b)	CLASS
ESTATES							
28,583 15,993	27,095 17,953	30,437 19,500	30,088 18,990	31,005 19,659	32,550 20,692	32,094 19,983	Small Estates { Not exceeding 300l. gross value. Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value.
							Net—
28,743	29,135	32,591	30,939	32,771	34,612	33,260	Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.
28,960	28,800	31,571	30,516	31,811	33,842	33,231	500l. " " 1,000l.
6,548	6,612	7,233	7,035	7,066	7,464	7,291	" " 1,000l. " " 5,000l.
2,490	2,717	2,787	2,788	2,667	3,153	2,823	" " 5,000l. " " 10,000l.
1,341	1,421	1,505	1,420	1,382	1,458	1,584	" " 10,000l. " " 15,000l.
934	868	998	885	854	918	981	" " 15,000l. " " 20,000l.
587	561	616	638	580	618	623	" " 20,000l. " " 25,000l.
673	728	833	740	738	715	698	" " 25,000l. " " 30,000l.
455	446	504	415	425	380	429	" " 30,000l. " " 40,000l.
257	297	295	301	263	261	250	" " 40,000l. " " 50,000l.
							" " 50,000l. " " 60,000l.
363	329	355	324	309	312	319	" " 60,000l. " " 70,000l.
							" " 70,000l. " " 80,000l.
169	186	236	165	136	190	169	" " 80,000l. " " 100,000l.
196	215	264	214	196	214	202	" " 100,000l. " " 150,000l.
98	110	103	93	91	79	85	" " 150,000l. " " 200,000l.
64	54	56	61	56	57	48	" " 200,000l. " " 250,000l.
38	24	39	30	24	25	25	" " 250,000l. " " 300,000l.
36	53	51	27	25	22	37	" " 300,000l. " " 400,000l.
26	21	20	18	12	16	18	" " 400,000l. " " 500,000l.
8	12	13	4	4	15	13	" " 500,000l. " " 600,000l.
9	18	16	17	13	6	17	" " 600,000l. " " 800,000l.
2	8	5	11	4	4	1	" " 800,000l. " " 1,000,000l.
7	8	5	8	7	1	8	" " 1,000,000l. " " 1,500,000l.
3	6	4	3	1	1	—(c)	" " 1,500,000l. " " 2,000,000l.
1	5	4	6	1	—(c)	4	" " 2,000,000l. " " 3,000,000l.
4	1	2	5	—	2	1	" " 3,000,000l.
116,588	117,683	130,042	125,741	130,100	137,903	134,193	TOTAL.
ESTATES							
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
5,720	5,636	6,017	5,966	6,098	6,574	6,305	Small Estates { Not exceeding 300l. gross value. Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value.
6,375	7,395	7,733	7,542	7,851	8,216	8,045	Net—
20,516	20,830	23,065	21,713	23,022	24,135	23,753	Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.
77,082	75,950	79,703	72,598	80,562	88,775	81,720	500l. " " 1,000l.
51,331	49,806	55,604	52,246	53,319	57,672	56,452	" " 1,000l. " " 5,000l.
34,924	36,286	36,637	35,351	34,971	38,074	36,049	" " 5,000l. " " 10,000l.
26,989	25,887	26,908	26,016	24,387	26,891	28,801	" " 10,000l. " " 15,000l.
22,788	19,268	22,878	20,288	19,291	21,241	22,188	" " 15,000l. " " 20,000l.
16,563	16,033	17,528	17,856	16,123	18,032	18,071	" " 20,000l. " " 25,000l.
25,301	27,333	28,491	26,590	25,800	26,015	25,781	" " 25,000l. " " 30,000l.
20,314	20,070	22,139	19,029	18,959	18,105	19,952	" " 30,000l. " " 40,000l.
14,871	17,143	16,483	16,819	14,578	15,169	14,238	" " 40,000l. " " 50,000l.
							" " 50,000l. " " 60,000l.
25,988	23,623	25,467	22,220	21,455	22,613	21,836	" " 60,000l. " " 70,000l.
							" " 70,000l. " " 80,000l.
15,394	17,070	20,235	15,760	13,268	16,877	17,160	" " 80,000l. " " 100,000l.
25,057	28,560	31,068	27,743	24,786	28,905	25,434	" " 100,000l. " " 150,000l.
16,332	20,785	18,438	15,873	15,794	14,726	16,078	" " 150,000l. " " 200,000l.
14,280	10,463	13,563	14,041	12,780	12,943	11,586	" " 200,000l. " " 250,000l.
9,058	6,829	8,904	8,272	6,620	9,613	5,882	" " 250,000l. " " 300,000l.
11,630	18,817	17,381	9,804	9,529	9,909	14,729	" " 300,000l. " " 400,000l.
9,479	10,057	7,509	8,810	6,323	8,128	5,654	" " 400,000l. " " 500,000l.
6,248	7,465	5,570	2,566	3,276	9,841	7,422	" " 500,000l. " " 600,000l.
5,993	10,310	11,059	11,938	10,362	3,974	8,800	" " 600,000l. " " 800,000l.
2,375	9,060	3,282	8,802	3,367	6,846	2,414	" " 800,000l. " " 1,000,000l.
9,233	8,543	7,883	10,065	7,226	4,393	9,697	" " 1,000,000l. " " 1,500,000l.
6,544	6,105	8,506	3,858	2,702	5,404	321	" " 1,500,000l. " " 2,000,000l.
2,155	11,932	3,806	12,829	4,360	—(a)	9,761	" " 2,000,000l. " " 3,000,000l.
28,530	13,277	12,409	20,415	620	18,120	25,858	" " 3,000,000l.
511,070	525,133	538,376	516,800	467,449	515,671	523,987	TOTAL.

(b) Great Britain only.

(c) Number of estates transferred, in the year, to other classes exceeded that brought into this class.

No. 130—QUANTITIES of the SEVERAL EXCISABLE ARTICLES, distinguishing and (III) RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION (c) ; also (IV) QUANTITY

(Compiled from the Monthly Accounts relating to

ARTICLES	1913 (d)	1920 (d)	1921 (d)	1922 (d)	1923 (d)	1924	
(I) QUANTITY MADE OR CHARGED WITH DUTY.(a)							
Spirits Proof Gallons	50,416,731	47,408,567	38,824,440	37,846,003	38,919,940	36,403,674	1
Beer Barrels (e)	35,951,347	27,402,789	24,688,173	21,269,399	19,960,186	20,731,721	2
Sugar Cuts.	—	17,284	73,714	(h)75,255	—	(h)368,264	3
Glucose Cuts.	1,155,864	1,148,003	897,976	1,210,778	1,473,941	1,646,151	4
Saccharin... .. Ozs.	—	2,671,683	1,338,670	551,567	687,906	723,966	5
Molasses... .. Cuts.	—	—	1,455	(h)10,474	—	(h)—	6
Chicory Cuts.	2,655	5,290	2,555	3,416	2,887	1,775	7
Tobacco Lbs.	134,648	46,819	34,008	22,013	26,943	8,618	8
Matches : .. Ten Thousands	—	9,545,486	8,978,718	8,088,114	7,558,211	7,535,891	9
Containers contain- ing not more than 20 matches. } Thousand Containers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Containers contain- ing more than 20 matches. } Gross Containers	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Mechanical Lighters } Number	—	39,417	(g)7,031	—	—	—	12
Cider and Perry ... Gallons	—	5,146,203	5,333,486	6,333,530	(i)2,216,016	(j)—	13
Table Waters ... Gallons	—	63,296,465	61,158,428	44,670,540	46,215,422	32,500,588	14
Sweets, including British Wines, Gallons	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Artificial Silk : Singles, Yarn or Straw Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Waste Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
(II) EXPORTED OR DEPOSITED IN WAREHOUSE FOR EXPORTATION							
Spirits (b) Proof Gallons	11,014,787	7,960,341	7,466,127	6,498,017	7,577,621	8,989,063	18
Beer (b) Barrels (e)	700,610	485,292	320,560	336,099	287,727	292,015	19
Sugar Cuts.	—	—	—	(h)35	165	(h)64	20
Glucose Cuts.	17,879	13,192	14,271	20,123	33,551	39,635	21
Saccharin... .. Ozs.	—	688,027	720,859	137,902	203,765	195,883	22
Molasses Cuts.	—	—	—	(h)—	—	(h)—	23
Chicory Cuts.	—	608	56	61	616	529	24
Tobacco Lbs.	—	5,469	—	302	19,371	—	25
Matches : .. Ten Thousands	—	677,974	322,831	320,892	377,633	341,946	26
Containers contain- ing not more than 20 matches. } Thousand Containers	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Containers contain- ing more than 20 matches. } Gross Containers	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Mechanical Lighters } Number	—	16,914	(g)1,008	—	—	—	29
Cider and Perry ... Gallons	—	47,222	38,186	31,725	(i)91,263	—	30
Table Waters ... Gallons	—	1,096,377	894,756	692,317	830,752	(j)604,845	31
Sweets, including British Wines, Gallons	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Artificial Silk : Singles, Yarn or Straw Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Waste Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
(III) RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.(c)							
Spirits : Potable ... Proof Gallons	26,164,352	16,698,656	15,027,643	14,286,143	12,501,249	12,430,416	34
Methylated : For Industrial Proof Gallons	5,013,359	4,656,278	3,353,428	4,461,615	5,596,604	5,234,301	35
Purposes. For other pur- Proof Gallons	2,518,476	1,128,491	1,282,351	1,595,640	2,240,959	2,019,722	36
poses. Beer Barrels (e)	35,250,737	26,917,497	24,367,613	20,933,300	19,672,459	20,439,706	37
Sugar Cuts.	—	17,284	73,714	(h)75,220	—165	(h)368,200	38
Glucose Cuts.	1,137,985	1,134,611	883,705	1,190,655	1,440,390	1,556,516	39
Saccharin... .. Ozs.	—	1,983,656	617,811	413,665	484,141	527,983	40
Molasses Cuts.	—	—	—	(h)437	—	(h)—	41
Chicory Cuts.	2,655	4,682	2,409	3,355	2,271	1,240	42
Tobacco Lbs.	134,645	41,350	34,008	21,711	7,572	8,618	43
Matches : .. Ten Thousands	—	8,867,512	8,655,887	7,767,222	7,180,578	7,196,945	44
Containers contain- ing not more than 20 matches. } Thousand Containers	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Containers contain- ing more than 20 matches. } Gross Containers	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Mechanical Lighters } Number	—	22,503	(g)6,023	—	—	—	47
Cider and Perry ... Gallons	—	5,098,981	5,295,300	6,301,805	(i)2,125,648	—	48
Table Waters ... Gallons	—	62,200,088	60,263,692	43,978,223	45,384,670	31,895,743	49
Sweets, including British Wines, Gallons	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Artificial Silk : Singles, Yarn or Straw Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Waste Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
(IV) QUANTITY OF HOME-MADE SPIRITS REMAINING IN BOND AT THE END OF EACH YEAR.							
Proof Gallons	144,472,074	131,976,581	140,131,265	146,371,412	139,603,461	143,336,923	52

(a) For spirits, chicory, glucose and table waters the figures represent the quantity made and in the other cases the quantities charged with duty.

(b) Includes the quantities exported as Merchandise as well as those taken for Ships' Stores, etc.

(c) i.e., Quantities on which duty was paid, less quantities on which drawback was allowed on the goods being exported, or warehoused for exportation, either as merchandise or as Ships' Stores.

(d) Inclusive, prior to 1st April, 1923, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(e) Prior to 1932 the figures represent standard barrels, i.e., a barrel of 36 gallons at a gravity of 1,055°; from 1932 onwards they represent bulk barrels of 36 gallons, irrespective of gravity.

(I) MADE or CHARGED with DUTY in the UNITED KINGDOM, (II) EXPORTED
of SPIRITS remaining in BOND at the end of each YEAR

Trade and Navigation of the United Kingdom)

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	39,570,111	28,953,211	20,788,316	34,555,984	39,355,782	37,828,072	31,111,145	31,766,729	41,074,022
2	20,863,355	20,133,158	19,901,125	19,597,060	19,434,716	18,811,365	16,376,928	18,420,577	19,406,848
3	667,731	2,351,230	3,397,771	3,723,494	4,694,301	7,150,765	7,585,029	5,196,120	7,877,221
4	1,490,010	1,443,535	1,704,639	1,672,548	1,748,338	1,565,607	1,624,401	1,634,283	1,740,064
5	808,638	861,009	819,241	910,287	966,626	1,020,491	1,832,750	2,084,525	1,805,687
6	134,735	330,888	1,055,854	1,235,147	1,328,550	1,389,407	1,968,448	1,409,285	1,920,280
7	1,356	(d)1,466	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	13,567	6,898	5,490	3,106	2,273	2,053	2,550	7,162	2,387
9	7,032,648	6,498,257	(m)1,706,939	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	(n)57,609	96,165	110,219	113,798	112,578	105,700	99,863
11	—	—	(n)5,594,515	8,550,599	9,197,528	9,319,455	9,472,819	9,853,341	9,528,142
12	—	—	—	(p)89,390	229,485	268,519	424,365	934,123	614,887
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	11,842,571	11,425,906	10,863,967	10,930,273	11,019,439	10,471,110	9,575,340	9,536,969	9,654,613
15	—	—	(f)1,809,782	2,707,023	2,834,987	2,849,520	2,771,700	3,168,469	3,771,099
16	(k)19,783,292	25,487,551	38,802,455	50,388,088	52,363,015	46,030,455	53,242,318	68,852,765	80,980,335
17	(k)311,291	826,984	1,344,850	2,196,424	4,157,259	1,786,689	1,846,990	2,616,916	4,044,105
18	9,387,863	7,768,777	8,237,261	8,699,696	9,868,074	7,646,575	6,943,926	6,337,428	5,607,209
19	326,749	347,069	335,732	363,933	400,019	378,333	306,805	302,724	234,935
20	2	65	29	56	36	5	14	2	2
21	81,356	38,218	36,947	49,964	67,899	52,113	53,930	72,151	54,576
22	177,482	215,342	185,306	215,657	202,150	279,135	1,097,746	1,309,127	901,600
23	21,263	—	134,176	468,998	554,307	487,249	880,157	228,520	294,436
24	407	(D)827	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	16	61	43	21	38	47	74	88
26	324,791	387,106	(m)100,613	15,278	20,675	17,627	17,501	15,454	10,126
27	—	—	(n)12,413	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	—	—	(n)279,964	402,855	523,212	393,416	374,438	452,310	381,747
29	—	—	—	(g)11,686	39,934	50,723	32,299	45,802	44,936
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	300,654	289,917	232,519	242,120	252,419	222,268	201,076	187,405	143,347
32	—	—	(f)10,382	17,006	57,651	12,649	9,307	8,150	13,201
33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not available.									
34	12,174,179	11,303,295	11,379,805	10,966,138	10,952,036	10,072,922	9,416,497	8,637,830	8,784,267
35	6,186,082	6,401,004	7,011,633	7,848,860	8,348,245	8,187,363	7,851,643	8,302,803	9,181,329
36	2,226,470	2,379,739	1,919,091	1,999,667	2,567,449	2,459,631	1,998,223	2,432,726	2,565,010
37	20,536,606	19,786,089	19,665,393	19,233,077	19,034,697	18,433,032	16,070,123	18,117,853	19,121,913
38	667,729	2,351,165	3,397,742	3,723,438	4,694,285	7,150,760	7,585,015	5,196,118	7,877,219
39	1,408,654	1,405,347	1,667,692	1,622,584	1,680,439	1,513,494	1,570,471	1,562,132	1,685,488
40	631,156	645,667	833,935	694,630	764,476	741,356	735,004	775,398	904,087
41	113,472	330,888	921,678	766,149	773,743	902,158	1,088,291	1,180,765	1,625,844
42	949	(D)1,139	— 40	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	13,567	6,822	5,429	3,063	2,252	2,015	2,503	7,088	2,299
44	6,707,857	6,111,151	(m)1,606,326	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	—	—	(n)45,196	80,887	89,544	96,171	95,077	90,246	89,737
46	—	—	(n)5,314,551	8,147,744	8,669,316	8,926,039	9,098,381	9,401,031	9,146,395
47	—	—	—	(g)77,704	189,551	217,796	392,066	888,321	569,901
48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49	11,641,917	11,135,989	10,631,448	10,688,153	10,767,020	10,248,842	9,374,264	9,349,564	9,511,266
50	—	—	(f)1,799,400	2,780,017	2,777,336	2,836,871	2,762,393	3,160,319	3,767,898
51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not available.									
52	151,122,220	149,754,401	147,613,388	149,353,497	151,648,560	153,352,673	148,631,094	141,513,799	134,943,117

(f) As from 25th April, 1927.

(g) Duty repealed 4th August, 1921. Reimposed 28th April, 1928.

(h) Duty on Sugar and Molasses made from home-grown beet repealed 20th July, 1922. Reimposed 1st October, 1924. The figures for Molasses include, Molasses delivered duty free for distilleries and for food for stock, those for 1925 include all deliveries from 1st October, 1924.

(i) Duty repealed 1st May, 1923.

(j) Duty on Sweetened Table Waters and Herb Beer repealed 1st August, 1924.

(k) As from 1st July, 1926.

(l) Duty repealed 4th August, 1926.

(m) Prior to 12th April, 1927.

(n) On and after 12th April, 1927.

EXCISE

No. 131—QUANTITY of MALT, GRAIN, and other materials used
in BREWING, and in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM
(Compiled from the Reports of the Commissioners of Customs and
Excise)

Excise)

YEARS ended 30th September	BREWING				
	Malt and Corn (a)	Sugar, including equivalents of Syrups, Glucose, and Saccharum(a)	Rice, Rice Grits, Flaked Rice, Maize Grits, Flaked Maize, &c.	Hops (b)	Hop Substitutes
1912-3(c)	Cwts. 19,646,778	Cwts. 3,279,856	Cwts. 1,611,357	Cwts. 561,709	Cwts. 169
1919-20(c)	15,795,755	2,135,437	1,022,748	503,256	131
1920-1(c)	14,751,555	1,873,525	979,956	454,326	88
1921-2(c)	12,444,886	1,622,070	810,213	398,666	34
1922-3	10,769,087	1,599,055	803,920	328,730	37
1923-4	11,298,458	1,699,772	846,210	350,482	44
1924-5	11,477,562	1,863,933	908,125	362,630	36
1925-6	10,971,535	1,832,917	827,393	355,454	28
1926-7	10,704,416	1,816,773	823,000	337,819	34
1927-8	10,547,928	1,838,273	824,783	330,781	38
1928-9	10,394,101	1,817,105	797,157	320,474	27
1929-30	10,106,054	1,835,243	762,633	307,390	91
1930-1	9,142,139	1,698,168	688,850	277,497	59
1931-2	7,127,971	1,377,132	533,405	219,659	38
1932-3	7,252,070	1,379,965	521,151	222,938	40

YEARS ended 30th September	DISTILLING			
	Malt	Unmalted Grain	Rice	Molasses and other Materials
1912-3(c)	Cwts. 3,160,824	Cwts. 3,596,190	Cwts. 3,780	Cwts. 1,224,936
1919-20(c)	3,893,370	3,271,656	—	327,926
1920-1(c)	3,400,143	2,953,650	7,482	289,965
1921-2(c)	3,210,954	2,269,881	19,920	542,464
1922-3	3,242,502	1,948,776	15,428	720,545
1923-4	3,105,525	1,940,703	10,574	759,875
1924-5	3,045,543	2,100,279	3,560	1,238,296
1925-6	1,984,338	1,573,071	12,498	1,315,197
1926-7	1,491,948	1,744,333	350	1,373,487
1927-8	1,850,956	1,884,546	11,470	1,755,081
1928-9	1,958,895	1,732,511	4,810	2,370,200
1929-30	1,742,673	1,432,783	—	3,103,923
1930-1	1,090,736	1,023,195	—	2,779,875
1931-2	544,581	741,779	—	3,642,239
1932-3	287,559	845,389	—	4,271,258

(a) The quantities are inclusive of those used by private brewers chargeable with Beer Duty.

(b) Includes a small quantity of "preparations of hops."

(c) Inclusive, in 1921-2 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

LOANS FOR LOCAL WORKS, &c.

No. 132—STATEMENT of LOANS for LOCAL WORKS, &c., showing for 31st March of each of the undermentioned Years, the TOTAL SUMS ADVANCED, REPAID, and REMITTED from 1792 to the close of each of such Years, and the TOTAL SUMS OUTSTANDING at the close of the same Years

[Compiled from the Accounts of the Local Loans Fund]

On 31st March of the Years	Advances to Borrowers	Principal repaid by Borrowers	Principal remitted	Principal Outstanding against Borrowers	
				Written off from the Account of the Assets of the Local Loans Fund	Other Sums Outstanding
	£	£	£	£	£
1914	213,570,843	126,665,086	12,486,681	538,360	73,880,716
1921	256,221,214	150,725,984	12,488,081	541,425	92,465,724
1922	306,907,262	154,888,051	12,488,281	544,095	138,986,835
1923	320,598,987	158,743,979	12,488,481	544,095	148,822,432
1924	327,238,686	163,346,398	12,488,681	544,095	150,859,512
1925	343,165,023	168,077,225	12,488,881	543,945	162,054,972
1926	372,395,903	172,976,007	12,490,905	543,879	186,385,112
1927	347,699,554	138,060,838	3,952,632	336,983	205,349,101
1928	387,393,457	143,678,088	3,952,632	336,983	239,425,754
1929	408,060,072	149,805,252	3,953,848	336,983	253,963,989
1930	429,493,678	156,799,199	3,953,848	336,983	268,403,648
1931	447,842,533	164,263,762	4,040,218	329,569	279,208,984
1932	467,826,496	172,282,533	4,054,108	329,569	291,160,236
1933	477,748,403	180,947,201	4,059,257	329,569	292,412,376
1934		Not yet available			

NOTE.—In the above table advances made by the Commissioners of Public Works, Ireland, and the Irish Land Commissioners are included up to 31st March, 1926, but they have been omitted from the figures for later years.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: RECEIPTS FROM ALL SOURCES—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 133—RECEIPTS OF THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES OF ENGLAND AND WALES,
(Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Returns and

SOURCES OF RECEIPT	1913-4	1918-9	1919-20	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
From Sources other than Loans for Capital Works: (a)								
Public Rates (for details see Tables 134 and 135).	71,276,158	84,703,181	105,633,359	151,809,139	170,871,876	157,273,530	148,275,459	1
Government Grants, including Local Taxation Licence Duties (for details see Table 136).	22,617,246	23,910,807	43,263,446	63,040,998	76,668,078	75,843,058	78,324,525	2
Repayments on Account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	1,805,525	346,719	612,630	972,071	1,091,527	1,126,800	1,334,396	3
Housing and Town Planning—Rents, &c. (Gross Receipts, apart from Rates and Grants).	560,576	820,503	911,202	2,308,942	4,374,091	6,682,546	8,041,042	4
Small holdings and Allotments—Rents, &c. (Gross Receipts, apart from Rates and Grants).	405,769	548,926	789,934	1,443,406	1,727,433	1,764,514	1,584,830	5
Trading Services (Gross Receipts, apart from Rates and Grants):								
Cemeteries ...	473,596	776,783	703,379	808,983	901,989	910,666	970,532	6
Markets ...	1,000,795	1,067,394	1,315,347	1,595,092	1,848,160	1,986,829	1,960,179	7
Waterworks ...	8,758,285	9,738,140	10,742,026	11,524,078	12,613,969	14,900,844	14,992,528	8
Gasworks ...	8,773,393	13,916,656	17,377,687	21,581,074	20,291,761	18,060,607	17,579,690	9
Electricity Supply	5,422,942	10,700,254	13,730,235	17,926,759	17,780,043	18,339,968	18,983,919	10
Tramways, etc. ...	10,411,796	16,886,078	20,381,131	23,645,740	23,638,019	23,420,475	22,018,964	11
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	8,357,311	12,269,171	16,165,192	18,490,437	16,174,914	15,141,608	13,846,021	12
Other Trading Services (including Corporation Estates and Ferries)				1,811,363	2,272,440	2,473,615	2,319,065	13
(c)		(c)	(c)					
Miscellaneous Receipts not specified above, including certain Tolls, Fees, Rents, and Interest.	9,984,607	14,170,278	21,291,672	24,195,627	24,268,548	23,192,197	24,201,121	14
Total Receipts other than from Loans for Capital Works (a)	149,347,999	194,854,890	257,917,240	341,153,709	374,467,838	361,117,257	349,432,271	15
From Loans for Capital Works, (a)	19,977,119	4,306,053	24,308,257	116,056,859	127,375,530	61,077,230	46,534,526	16
TOTAL RECEIPTS	169,325,118	199,160,943	282,225,497	457,210,568	501,843,368	422,194,487	395,966,797	17

(a) For the years 1913-4 to 1923-9 (first column) capital receipts other than from loans (e.g. receipts from Government grants for capital works and from sales of property, etc.) are included in the items making up the first line of totals and excluded from the following line. For the year 1923-9 (second column) and subsequent years all capital receipts are excluded from the items making up the first line of totals and included in the second line of totals.

(b) Housing and Town Planning.—Year 1931-2.—Including £2,719,556 interest, &c., in connection with advances under the Small Dwellings Acquisition Acts. See also note (d).

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: RECEIPTS FROM ALL SOURCES—ENGLAND AND WALES

CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SOURCES OF RECEIPT [See note (a).]

the Annual Reports of the late Local Government Board and the Ministry of Health

	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2
					See note (a)				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	141,977,060	148,598,108	158,999,034	166,678,842	166,466,401	166,466,401	156,311,767	149,895,968	148,279,542
2	81,741,763	84,634,809	86,960,350	90,084,348	92,283,039	89,403,497	107,828,339	130,158,587	126,549,780
3	1,606,547	2,103,306	2,466,221	2,657,178	3,059,921	2,732,254	2,387,288	2,506,265	2,480,197
4	9,306,950	11,696,575	15,316,528	19,977,279	23,518,447	18,862,709	21,131,915	22,909,545	(b) 24,660,715
5	1,485,000	1,424,617	1,340,790	1,310,280	1,304,659	1,261,680	1,254,407	1,266,491	1,257,181
6	965,544	1,019,616	1,079,347	1,076,042	1,227,923	1,186,704	1,122,634	1,168,225	1,181,379
7	1,983,687	2,453,186	2,104,333	2,180,542	2,192,427	2,168,431	2,253,788	2,303,890	2,365,424
8	15,203,381	15,818,288	15,921,192	16,833,148	17,279,756	16,973,519	17,376,813	18,103,138	18,134,271
9	16,748,052	16,748,490	20,936,523	18,659,300	17,237,568	17,142,187	16,988,248	16,838,902	16,292,737
10	20,326,947	21,461,734	24,498,453	26,470,898	27,105,659	26,728,632	28,718,972	30,595,164	32,595,861
11	22,635,366	23,510,343	23,110,060	25,042,752	25,848,817	25,637,285	26,671,905	26,676,802	26,436,365
12	14,401,509	14,208,666	13,771,556	14,193,827	14,458,779	13,602,495	13,903,882	12,926,957	12,728,027
13	2,460,400	2,385,660	2,556,484	2,685,991	2,748,367	2,599,106	2,900,343	3,251,069	3,333,278
14	23,997,459	26,087,058	26,698,460	28,178,997	28,853,325	27,698,622	29,791,547	30,532,443	30,464,846
15	354,839,665	372,150,451	395,760,229	416,029,404	423,585,088	412,463,522	428,641,843	449,132,441	446,759,553
16	69,561,975	99,213,184	119,372,636	128,000,487	92,929,171	104,288,158	101,591,675	116,956,154	(d) 109,751,298
17	424,401,640	471,363,635	515,132,865	544,029,891	516,514,259	516,751,675	530,233,518	566,088,595	556,510,851

(c) Other Trading Services.—Separate particulars for the years 1913-4 to 1919-20, inclusive, are not available.

(d) Comprising £92,577,802 from loans, £7,609,256 Government grants, £4,536,344 repayments, &c., in connection with advances under the Small Dwellings Acquisition Acts, and £4,977,396 from sales and other sources.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: RECEIPTS FROM RATES— ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 134—RECEIPTS of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES of ENGLAND AND WALES from
of Local Authorities), and ANNUAL

(Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Returns
the Ministry

Classes of Local Authorities	1913-4	1918-9	1919-20	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
London County Council (a)...	7,448,237	8,303,976	8,017,963	11,723,711	13,072,956	10,866,764	9,676,649	1
Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs (including the City of London).	4,117,991	4,972,975	6,408,411	9,752,406	10,564,958	8,938,080	8,016,542	2
Metropolitan Police ...	1,586,485	2,226,143	2,807,287	3,305,022	3,897,725	3,382,515	3,066,138	3
County Councils of Counties other than London.	10,511,351	13,003,979	17,893,491	24,882,137	26,310,294	23,833,795	21,303,633	4
Councils of County Boroughs	17,640,239	22,911,870	28,227,614	39,816,865	43,613,748	39,321,130	35,996,294	5
Councils of other Municipal Boroughs	5,279,894	5,650,193	7,113,770	9,937,499	10,294,356	9,564,606	9,392,101	6
Councils of Urban Districts other than Boroughs.	6,876,171	7,828,047	9,880,725	13,955,647	14,618,299	12,660,170	12,095,087	7
Councils of Rural Districts	3,742,081	3,395,714	4,817,212	7,483,406	8,255,799	7,585,025	7,013,879	8
Boards of Guardians of the Poor (b).	12,619,258	15,313,028	19,624,316	29,318,542	38,045,416	39,848,805	34,361,495	9
Parish Councils and Parish Meetings.	191,116	98,761	226,782	234,218	248,383	256,894	262,679	10
Overseers (exclusive of sums paid under precept to other local authorities).	800,575	663,690	241,977	920,673	1,440,652	511,742	1,898,567	11
Commissioners of Sewers and Drainage and Em- bankment Authorities.	290,356	290,689	322,780	414,393	447,475	428,471	417,801	12
Other local authorities ...	72,904	44,126	53,051	64,620	61,215	69,533	74,704	13
Total (c) ...	71,276,158	84,703,181	105,633,369	151,809,139	170,871,876	157,273,530	143,275,459	14
<i>Years 1913-4 to 1927-8.</i> Annual values of rateable property (for purposes of a poor rate)								
Gross estimated rental	279,337,914	293,189,733	396,347,900	301,727,787	321,904,985	330,176,410	341,838,678	15
Rateable value (c) ...	223,559,349	231,805,804	252,934,285	230,024,438	246,683,748	252,048,895	255,931,120	16
Assessable value (c) (d)	211,563,049	219,649,623	220,713,868	223,656,107	234,020,501	239,141,241	236,464,696	17
<i>Year 1930-1 onwards.</i> Annual values of rateable property (for purposes of a general rate):								
Net annual value (c) (f)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Rateable value (c) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19

NOTE.—No adjustments have been made in respect of alterations of area or authority.

(a) Including, for each year before 1930-1, about £327,000 received by the Council and paid by them by way of grant to Boards of Guardians under section 43 (1) (b) of the Local Government Act, 1888.

(b) Including sums raised for the managers of the Metropolitan Asylum District and for other Joint Poor Law Authorities but excluding the grant mentioned in note (a).

(c) Including sums in respect of non-rateable Government property.

(d) The amounts shown for years prior to 1923-4 represent the assessable value under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1896, i.e., the rateable value under the Union Assessment Acts of all property minus one-half of the rateable value of agricultural land. The amounts for the years 1923-4 to 1927-8 represent the assessable value under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1923, i.e., the rateable value under the Union Assessment Acts of all property minus three-quarters of the rateable value of agricultural land.

(e) Under the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925, Overseers were abolished as from 1st April, 1927. Rates raised to meet expenses formerly borne by Overseers are for the year 1927-8 and later years included against Town and District Councils.

(f) The figures in ordinary type (shown against the rating authorities) in respect of each year after 1928-9 represent the total income from rates, and make up the total shown at the foot of the column. The amounts for rating authorities for the years before 1929-30 were net amounts after making allowance for the precepts paid to the precepting authorities. The figures in italics (shown against the precepting authorities) represent (as in earlier years) the amount of the precepts received from rating authorities: see also note (h). The precepts in 1929-30 were met partly from rates collected by the rating authorities and partly from the transitory grants under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1929, and Section 112 of the Local Government Act, 1929, in compensation for loss of rates, and after 1929-30 partly from rates and partly from the Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929. The amount of rates utilised in meeting precepts after 1928-9 cannot be stated.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: RECEIPTS FROM RATES— ENGLAND AND WALES.

LOCAL RATES (distinguishing the amounts received for the several classes
VALUES of rateable property

and the Annual Reports of the late Local Government Board and
of Health.)

	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30 See note (f)	1930-1 See note (f)	1931-2 See note (f)
1	£ 10,145,844	£ 10,470,986	£ 10,467,651	£ 10,792,570	£ 10,752,866	£ 10,906,552	£ (h) 19,413,292	£ 19,392,817
2	7,488,029	7,382,047	8,372,164	8,368,406	8,142,275	29,053,403	28,970,274	29,480,134
3	3,012,754	3,335,071	3,711,430	3,560,126	3,572,313	3,766,524	3,742,514	3,860,499
4	21,979,098	23,399,237	24,247,548	25,337,647	25,849,345	27,725,059	(h) 44,902,640	42,903,692
5	36,172,318	37,665,097	39,384,281	41,312,239	42,539,934	55,544,931	52,357,624	52,626,739
6	9,661,980	10,138,929	10,646,145	11,621,673	11,952,484	19,863,477	20,015,662	19,916,701
7	12,424,311	13,201,931	13,703,195	14,075,000	14,752,416	30,848,369	29,362,466	28,189,790
8	7,687,888	8,406,146	8,805,215	9,965,461	9,379,970	20,528,446	18,683,701	17,675,244
9	32,077,839	33,256,361	38,336,825	40,484,023	38,288,561	33,517,903	(h)	(h)
10	275,440	317,462	358,648	355,729	393,062	416,943	416,099	422,733
11	536,958	504,053	Dr. 72,943	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
12	448,379	449,560	470,153	491,079	507,266	470,776	486,011	374,789
13	65,622	71,228	60,622	314,889	335,909	{ 333,147 2,365	298,407 20,230	(f) 268,045 16,145
14	141,977,060	148,598,108	158,999,934	166,678,842	166,466,401	156,311,767	149,895,968	148,279,542
15	351,422,852	360,257,031	377,618,944	378,284,347	—	—	—	—
16	261,440,585	266,367,196	275,641,728	278,382,818	—	—	—	—
17	241,975,264	246,332,916	256,103,060	258,879,392	(g) 267,638,769	—	—	—
18	—	—	—	—	—	—	288,301,852	296,877,989
19	—	—	—	—	—	(g) 292,373,015	257,429,312	265,324,869

(g) Partly Rateable value under the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925, and partly Assessable value under earlier Acts. The figures correspond with those given as Assessable value for previous years and as Rateable value for subsequent years. The figure of £292,373,015 in April, 1929, which included £7,435,770 in respect of agricultural hereditaments on which no rates were receivable, was reduced on the 1st October, 1929, by the derating provisions of Part V of the Local Government Act, 1929, to about £265,274,000.

(h) Under the Local Government Act, 1929, Boards of Guardians were abolished as from 1st April, 1930, and their poor law functions were transferred to the Councils of Counties and County Boroughs. In addition, the responsibility for all district roads in rural districts and for certain roads in urban districts was transferred from District Councils to County Councils.

(i) Including £235,119 rates raised to meet expenses of Assessment Committees constituted under the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925. Rates to meet the corresponding expenses were, prior to 1927-8, mainly included against Boards of Guardians.

(j) As from 1st October, 1929, agricultural hereditaments have no rateable value, and the net annual value of these hereditaments, which on 1st April, 1930, amounted to £29,841,221, has not been included. Subject to the omission of these hereditaments, the figures for net annual value correspond generally with those for rateable value prior to 1928-9.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: APPLICATION OF RECEIPTS FROM LOCAL RATES—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 135—EXPENDITURE of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES of ENGLAND AND WALES
receipt), classified approximately

(Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Returns
Ministry

SERVICES	1913-4	1918-9	1919-20	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Education:								
Elementary (including industrial schools). ...	14,083,692	19,073,139	20,112,853	26,104,334	25,535,838	25,836,165	24,292,591	1
Higher	2,474,341	2,967,627	4,504,476	5,767,010	6,226,140	6,416,723	5,814,151	2
Public libraries and museums	626,081	672,059	846,897	1,270,754	1,321,122	1,282,468	1,314,765	3
Relief of the poor (excluding maintenance of Rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals).	10,651,873	12,977,229	17,125,385	22,833,441	82,163,609	32,997,039	20,723,138	4
Lunacy and mental deficiency.	2,829,258	3,607,729	4,610,584	6,137,832	6,416,243	5,785,353	5,553,585	5
Highways and bridges (excluding lighting but including scavenging). (b)	15,525,490	14,133,688	21,110,923	31,198,142	30,157,663	28,159,463	27,930,391	6
Public lighting (lighting streets, etc.)	2,329,025	1,822,962	2,370,758	3,429,736	3,353,555	3,655,507	3,550,493	7
Public health (i.e., services grouped under "Public health" in Table 137).	12,103,317	15,408,174	21,140,372	28,249,221	27,373,422	24,728,376	24,271,633	8
Housing and town planning	399,739	281,272	574,665	1,231,341	1,106,836	863,237	836,485	9
Fire brigades (engines, etc.)	730,582	979,724	1,292,636	1,716,529	1,768,548	1,645,578	1,706,237	10
Police and police stations	4,425,631	5,762,057	8,066,330	10,147,252	10,626,231	8,631,048	8,789,898	11
Administration of justice...	650,914	420,561	428,104	621,986	748,158	678,140	627,605	12
Land drainage and river conservancy and embankment.	358,376	313,663	449,274	586,774	559,268	582,469	628,811	13
Small holdings and allotments.	24,991	11,346	230,043	321,335	149,352	4,427 Cr.	7,598	14
Trading services (i.e., net charge on rates for services grouped under "Trading services" in Table 137).	709,989 Cr.	362,601 Cr.	1,978,731	5,555,645	5,657,100	4,835,577 Cr.	2,029,046 Cr.	15
Other services (including unallocated overhead charges).	10,482,039	12,488,856	18,376,051	16,033,432	16,007,633	14,207,184	13,910,939	16
Total (including sums entered against next item).	76,995,360	90,056,985	123,218,082	161,204,714	169,473,738	150,578,746	146,929,324	17
Deduct, Expenditure (so far as included above) met out of Government Grants and other receipts which have not been allocated to specific services.	6,709,966	6,775,259	9,726,135	7,429,866	7,910,794	7,385,806	9,897,612	18
Net expenditure falling to be met out of rates (a) (c).	70,285,394	83,281,726	113,491,947	153,774,858	161,562,944	143,192,941	137,031,712	19

(a) The figures from 1913-4 to 1923-9 (first column) represent the difference between expenditure and receipts (except rates) in respect of rate fund accounts, trading accounts and reserve, pension and other special funds. Any increase in the balances of the trading, reserve, pension and other special funds (about £8,300,000 in 1923-9) accordingly operated to diminish the net figure shown for these years. The figures for 1923-9 (second column) and subsequent years relate to rate fund accounts only, and are not affected by the increased balances in the other accounts and funds.

(b) Highways and bridges.—Including, for the year 1913-4 only, amounts in respect of ferries. Those amounts were not separated in the Local Taxation Returns for that year from amounts in respect of bridges. For the other years to which the Table relates, the amounts in respect of ferries are included against the item "Trading services."

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: APPLICATION OF RECEIPTS FROM LOCAL RATES—ENGLAND AND WALES

falling to be met out of LOCAL RATES (as distinguished from other sources of according to SERVICES [See note (a).]

and the Annual Reports of the late Local Government Board and the of Health)

	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2
	See note (a).								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	25,350,989	26,196,637	25,589,044	26,011,543	27,598,866	27,582,556	29,246,782	29,422,120	29,968,634
2	6,283,797	6,712,193	6,998,231	7,407,018	8,001,521	7,951,066	8,363,501	9,122,558	8,905,898
3	1,387,537	1,452,303	1,546,300	1,605,062	1,696,010	1,694,065	1,863,156	2,056,689	2,040,545
4	28,562,104	31,676,711	40,629,528	31,340,653	29,898,352	29,906,609	30,053,915	29,702,957	28,292,914
5	5,826,644	5,954,188	6,235,458	6,186,319	6,410,500	6,405,013	6,779,882	8,677,393	8,814,945
6	30,509,251	32,150,070	32,862,732	33,740,118	33,946,262	34,015,224	34,757,598	37,772,171	38,018,041
7	3,663,098	3,841,885	3,820,785	4,057,427	4,092,523	4,092,523	4,249,219	4,455,045	4,551,120
8	25,196,057	25,849,344	27,005,399	27,547,323	28,217,741	28,210,289	29,692,465	30,256,004	38,629,276
9	1,286,095	1,715,267	2,304,615	2,334,221	2,422,284	3,037,148	2,638,051	3,146,655	3,075,940
10	1,770,666	1,821,777	1,866,242	1,924,961	1,970,898	1,970,898	2,040,322	2,139,471	2,178,541
11	9,033,549	9,574,137	10,053,944	10,274,766	10,250,422	10,228,452	10,458,071	10,906,427	10,840,436
12	622,782	658,029	637,908	688,668	762,196	762,196	773,686	810,901	832,605
13	671,871	627,764	639,627	721,604	732,764	732,341	729,956	833,450	898,735
14	2,763	1,808	128,671 Cr.	50,289 Cr.	9,471	36,827 Cr.	281,519 Cr.	32,905	96,885
15	1,179,839 Cr.	849,329 Cr.	2,889,246	2,785,260 Cr.	1,554,539 Cr.	406,590	626,896	784,968	1,214,619
16	14,084,144	14,241,737	14,609,113	15,133,482	16,121,474	13,086,790	13,293,823	14,020,206	13,793,574
17	153,077,108	161,624,521	177,559,501	166,137,616	170,576,745	170,044,933	175,285,804	190,139,920	192,152,708
18	10,703,508	12,115,865	12,098,509	12,705,589	12,989,726	6,443,737	20,396,852 (d)	48,154,262 (e)	46,555,151 (e)
19	142,373,600	149,508,656	165,465,992	153,432,027	157,587,019	163,601,196	154,888,952	141,985,658	145,597,557

(c) The totals given here for any year differ from those given for that year in Table 133 because the amount of rates received by the Local Authorities within a year does not correspond exactly with the amount of their expenditure falling to be met out of rates within the same year.

(d) Year 1929-30.—Including £13,483,574 in respect of the transitory grants under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1929, and Section 112 of the Local Government Act, 1929, in compensation for loss of rates.

(e) Including Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929, which in the year 1931-2 amounted to £45,050,961.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: APPLICATION OF RECEIPTS FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS (INCLUDING LOCAL TAXATION LICENCE DUTIES)—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 136—RECEIPTS OF THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES OF ENGLAND AND WALES (RECEIPT), CLASSIFIED

(The Table includes sums distributed through the Exchequer Contribution obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Returns and the Annual

SERVICES	1913-4	1918-9	1919-20	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4
GRANTS IN AID OF THE COST OF SPECIFIED SERVICES:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Education:							
Elementary (including Industrial Schools) ...	11,779,920	16,170,729	25,679,807	32,933,877	35,687,505	32,914,444	32,753,845
Higher ...	2,180,416	2,593,449	3,624,715	6,289,180	7,180,058	6,262,348	6,090,357
Public Health (i.e., Services grouped under "Public Health" in Table 137) (e).	356,747	1,014,773	1,507,837	2,738,133	4,223,104	3,434,569	3,259,876
Lunacy and Mental Deficiency (e).	955,422	1,085,597	1,191,650	1,273,234	1,431,671	1,415,745	1,419,889
Housing ...	—	709	2,732	775,049	4,733,285	7,085,124	7,449,465
Relief of the Poor (excluding Maintenance of Rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals) (e).	1,058,175	1,052,672	1,070,762	1,077,487	1,180,178	1,154,277	1,152,307
Highways and Bridges (e)	576,268	197,745	3,166,304	4,695,435	8,800,376	9,764,308	10,977,363
Police and Police Stations	2,871,902	4,060,529	8,417,392	9,494,565	9,413,254	8,874,278	8,669,302
Small Holdings and Allotments	52,286	5,254	51,497	352,407	654,450	828,527	855,483
Land Drainage and River Conservancy and Embankment.	—	—	61,233	49,309	66,731	116,925	117,995
Registration of Electors.	—	129,370	256,593	442,677	323,085	269,592	444,749
Other Grant-aided Services.	189,618	329,439	553,674	445,344	398,815	545,403	326,888
GRANTS IN RELIEF OF RATES (not directly allocated to Specified Services):							
Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local Taxation Licence Duties (b).	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants under the Agricultural Rates Acts, 1896 and 1923, so far as not included above, and, in 1929-30, the grants under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1929, and Section 112 of the Local Government Act, 1929.	1,210,386	1,202,780	1,202,391	1,203,579	1,130,722	1,135,572	3,075,668
Free Balances of Exchequer Contribution Accounts	1,288,659	1,103,150	1,182,117	1,306,323	1,306,706	1,712,578	1,506,197
Total (a) ...	22,519,799	28,946,196	47,968,704	63,076,605	76,529,940	75,514,190	78,399,384

(a) The totals given here for any year up to 1929-30 may differ from those given for that year in Table 132 because the amount of grants allocated by Local Authorities to services within a year did not correspond exactly with the amount of grants received by them within the same year. See note (d) as to difference in subsequent years.

(b) Before 1930-1 the Local Taxation Licence Duties were passed through the Exchequer Contribution accounts, which were wound up on the 31st March, 1931.

(c) Balances in respect of former years.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: APPLICATION OF RECEIPTS FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS (INCLUDING LOCAL TAXATION LICENCE DUTIES)—ENGLAND AND WALES

FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS (AS DISTINGUISHED FROM OTHER SOURCES OF ACCORDING TO SERVICES

Accounts of County and County Borough Councils. Further particulars are Reports of the late Local Government Board and the Ministry of Health)

1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	SERVICES
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
32,458,195	32,514,562	33,388,012	32,845,300	34,098,915	34,088,456	35,496,380	33,423,117	GRANTS IN AID OF THE COST OF SPECIFIED SERVICES:
								Education:
6,218,827	6,532,729	6,410,054	6,825,685	7,604,366	7,987,119	8,433,343	8,651,848	Elementary (including Industrial Schools).
3,429,334	3,702,195	3,886,935	4,026,693	4,183,685	4,440,440	1,391,378	1,463,402	Higher.
								Public Health (i.e., Services grouped under "Public Health" in Table 137) (e).
1,431,754	1,533,771	1,583,668	1,640,475	1,673,193	1,798,457	21,474	14,554	Lunacy and Mental Deficiency (e).
7,490,017	7,869,804	8,545,684	9,874,922	10,674,221	11,339,590	11,911,123	12,339,753	Housing.
1,199,435	1,209,591	1,204,259	1,250,066	1,167,732	1,403,969	69,315	31,472	Relief of the Poor (excluding Maintenance of Rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals) (e).
12,975,104	13,988,166	13,896,630	15,029,771	14,245,489	18,750,319	19,189,520	18,893,939	Highways and Bridges (e).
9,094,326	9,586,050	10,136,858	10,062,161	10,234,189	10,441,669	10,576,746	10,635,322	Police and Police Stations.
844,207	996,400	914,981	906,351	891,607	1,152,089	857,762	860,680	Small Holdings and Allotments.
57,932	67,170	60,898	70,324	70,252	81,912	171,047	202,770	Land Drainage and River Conservancy and Embankment.
403,962	410,916	373,145	254,440	276,123	366,767	362,309	327,184	Registration of Electors.
464,822	538,835	661,387	642,654	687,561	772,914	657,292	759,794	Other Grant-aided Services.
—	—	—	—	—	—	44,901,464	45,050,961	GRANTS IN RELIEF OF RATES (not directly allocated to Specified Services):
—	—	—	—	—	—	1,429,625	1,389,744	Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929.
3,244,543	3,341,175	3,541,879	3,603,363	3,524,059	16,931,996	(c) 193,094	(c) 114,446	Local Taxation Licence Duties (b).
								Grants under the Agricultural Rates Acts, 1896 and 1923, so far as not included above, and, in 1929-30, the grants under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1929, and Section 112 of the Local Government Act, 1929.
2,119,168	2,392,069	2,349,118	2,900,494	2,919,678	3,464,856	(c) 1,630,079	—	Free Balances of Exchequer Contribution Accounts.
81,431,626	84,683,433	86,953,608	89,933,399	92,301,070	113,029,553	137,291,951	134,159,036	Total (a).
						(d)	(d)	

(d) Including Government grants received in respect of capital works; the amount so included for 1931-2 is £7,609,256.

(e) Certain grants to these services were discontinued as from 1st April, 1930, under the Local Government Act, 1929, and merged into the Block Grants under that Act. The amounts for 1930-1 include some balances of the discontinued grants in respect of earlier years.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: EXPENDITURE—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 137—EXPENDITURE (other than out of LOANS for CAPITAL WORKS [See note (a)])
according(Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Returns
Ministry)

SERVICES	1913-4 (approximate allocation)	1918-9	1919-20	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Education:								
Elementary Education (in- cluding Industrial Schools) ...	26,250	35,836	46,522	59,855	62,116	59,729	57,917	1
High Education ...	5,527	6,782	9,827	14,030	15,688	15,061	14,382	2
Public Libraries and Museums ...	705	763	1,010	1,414	1,476	1,473	1,461	3
Public Health:								
Sewers and Sewage Disposal ...	5,468	6,183	7,317	8,668	8,948	8,145	8,336	4
Collection and Disposal of House Refuse.	2,687	4,617	6,499	8,905	7,874	6,899	6,489	5
Hospitals, Sanatoria, Dispen- saries, &c.:								
For Tuberculosis ...	428	1,311	2,101	3,256	3,338	2,922	2,755	6
For Venereal Diseases ...	—	218	300	482	463	416	391	7
For other diseases (Fever, Diphtheria, Small-pox, &c.).	1,997	2,242	3,114	4,400	4,321	3,640	3,202	8
General Hospitals ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Maternity and Child Welfare ...	(b)	678	1,171	2,045	2,004	1,690	1,659	10
Baths, Washhouses and Open Bathing Places.	877	1,122	1,509	1,967	1,804	1,644	1,661	11
Parks, Pleasure Grounds and Open Spaces.	1,643	1,729	2,530	3,504	3,921	3,532	3,810	12
Other Public Health Services ...	(c) 664	(c) 981	(c) 2,160	3,406	3,479	3,253	3,329	13
Lunacy and Mental Deficiency ...	4,397	5,661	7,274	9,275	9,523	8,924	8,980	14
Housing and Town Planning ...	960	1,102	1,489	4,315	10,214	14,631	16,327	15
Relief of the Poor (excluding Maintenance of Rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals).	12,295	14,863	19,202	25,285	34,618	35,723	32,464	16
Highways and Bridges (exclud- ing Lighting, but including Scavenging).	(e) 17,047	15,209	25,362	36,494	41,421	40,247	41,393	17
Private Street Works and other Works of Private Improvement.	1,261	390	634	1,021	1,059	1,087	1,382	18
Public Lighting (Lighting Streets, &c.).	2,329	1,329	2,396	3,466	3,701	3,695	3,588	19
Fire Brigades (Engines, &c.) ...	836	1,103	1,436	1,880	1,986	1,856	1,923	20
Police and Police Stations ...	7,676	10,342	17,363	20,808	21,253	18,927	18,802	21
Administration of Justice ...	993	963	1,117	1,362	1,383	1,299	1,257	22
Land Drainage and River Con- servancy and Embankment.	514	466	671	873	865	948	1,013	23
Small Holdings and Allotments ...	483	566	1,072	2,117	2,531	2,589	2,448	24
Trading Services:								
Cemeteries ...	750	907	1,222	1,470	1,463	1,338	1,323	25
Markets ...	851	994	1,241	1,528	1,605	1,684	1,704	26
Waterworks ...	9,135	11,291	13,143	15,605	16,438	15,078	15,417	27
Gasworks ...	8,517	13,800	17,164	21,665	20,825	16,752	16,841	28
Electricity Supply ...	5,195	10,737	13,359	17,875	17,357	16,027	17,559	29
Tramways, &c. ...	10,014	15,597	20,454	25,223	24,439	22,466	21,660	30
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals and Quays.	8,046	(f) 11,230	15,342	17,716	16,355	15,319	14,290	31
Other Trading Services (in- cluding Corporation Estates and Ferries).	(g) 5,741	(g) 8,195	(g) (h)	1,895	2,810	2,117	1,999	32
Other Works and Purposes ...				5,426	5,644	4,665	4,501	33
Expenditure so far as not allocated in the Returns to Specified Ser- vices. (h)	4,974	6,172	20,990	14,521	13,904	12,952	12,995	34
Total (a) ...	148,259	193,469	265,481	343,155	365,026	346,708	343,263	35
Loan Charges (included above): (i)								
(i) Allocated to services other than Trading Services. (g)	17,739	17,279	16,225	18,924	25,331	29,940	31,538	36
(ii) Allocated to Trading Services. (g)	16,311	18,538	19,077	19,937	22,332	24,408	24,784	37
(iii) Not allocated ...	398	703	2,439	2,795	3,806	3,224	3,427	38
Loan Charges included in Table 138. (j)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Total Loan Charges (j)	34,448	36,525	37,791	41,656	51,469	57,572	59,799	40

(a) For the years 1913-4 to 1928-9 (first column), the expenditure shown in this table includes expenditure which was met out of capital receipts other than from loans (e.g. receipts from Government grants for capital works, sales of property, &c.). For the year 1928-9 (second column) and subsequent years such expenditure is excluded from this table, but is included with expenditure out of loans for capital works in Table 138.

(b) Maternity and Child Welfare.—Expenditure on this service was not shown separately in the Local Taxation Returns for 1913-4.

(c) Other Public Health Services.—Particulars relating to some of the "Other Public Health Services" are not available for the years 1913-4 to 1919-20 and are, for those years, included against "Other Works and Purposes."

(d) Housing and Town Planning.—Year 1931-2.—Including £2,677,117 loan charges, &c., in connection with advances under the Small Dwellings Acquisition Acts—see also note (d) on page 204.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: EXPENDITURE—ENGLAND AND WALES

of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES of ENGLAND and WALES, classified
to SERVICES

and the Annual Reports of the late Local Government Board and the
of Health)

	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2
					See note (a)				
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1	58,720	59,631	59,896	59,832	63,017	62,616	64,343	65,935	64,412
2	15,153	15,876	16,114	17,163	18,690	18,452	19,848	20,668	20,652
3	1,579	1,710	1,769	1,794	1,910	1,857	2,035	2,224	2,213
4	8,711	9,037	9,347	9,635	9,807	9,698	10,138	10,507	10,745
5	6,597	6,765	6,858	6,948	6,921	6,908	7,141	7,245	7,253
6	2,870	2,996	3,165	3,127	3,218	3,183	3,339	3,579	3,601
7	393	401	393	397	397	397	411	417	439
8	3,194	3,270	3,416	3,532	3,688	3,647	3,688	3,846	3,856
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,259	3,245
10	1,714	1,852	2,186	2,099	2,239	2,236	2,403	2,855	3,013
11	1,699	1,787	1,794	1,825	1,896	1,891	1,998	2,169	2,236
12	4,169	4,388	4,498	4,634	4,973	4,810	5,217	5,400	5,489
13	3,478	3,671	3,913	4,069	4,302	4,270	4,651	5,161	5,683
14	9,028	9,352	9,686	9,707	9,945	9,924	10,552	10,757	10,799
15	18,093	21,282	26,167	32,186	36,615	32,574	35,109	37,967	(d) 40,074
16	31,410	34,626	43,707	34,721	33,376	33,415	33,865	32,009	30,448
17	45,781	48,786	49,544	52,127	51,416	47,641	50,855	52,415	51,863
18	1,602	2,111	2,470	2,710	3,120	2,792	2,409	2,474	2,464
19	3,703	3,895	3,880	4,145	4,173	4,172	4,329	4,544	4,639
20	1,984	2,077	2,111	2,170	2,233	2,231	2,301	2,395	2,455
21	19,139	20,089	20,997	21,132	21,355	21,312	21,662	22,274	22,268
22	1,282	1,314	1,314	1,427	1,433	1,409	1,447	1,495	1,498
23	1,009	970	990	1,049	1,064	1,023	1,099	1,242	1,399
24	2,332	2,423	2,127	2,166	2,206	2,116	2,125	2,157	2,214
25	1,378	1,431	1,458	1,495	1,581	1,564	1,678	1,666	1,630
26	1,554	1,568	1,633	1,644	1,710	1,813	1,931	1,953	1,955
27	15,840	17,017	17,267	17,551	18,191	18,138	19,024	19,304	19,322
28	16,967	16,683	21,351	17,374	18,839	16,917	16,917	16,691	16,320
29	19,117	20,394	25,231	24,056	25,499	26,016	28,596	30,410	32,165
30	22,505	23,657	24,086	25,147	26,115	25,821	26,684	26,973	26,853
31	14,209	14,160	13,842	14,986	14,480	13,870	13,902	13,356	13,234
32	2,197	2,181	2,345	2,490	2,537	2,398	2,760	3,252	3,337
33	4,608	4,910	4,952	5,067	5,678	7,530	8,003	7,832	7,877
34	12,926	12,950	13,762	14,177	14,110	13,282	13,790	10,273	10,433
35	354,926	373,110	402,219	402,632	414,724	405,933	423,655	432,704	435,019
36	33,232	33,599	42,770	49,006	53,737	49,393	53,606	55,806	53,035
37	24,918	27,079	28,024	30,360	32,011	30,914	32,099	33,360	34,890
38	3,369	3,093	3,434	3,562	3,773	3,773	3,462	3,535	3,259
39	—	—	—	—	—	6,312	6,031	6,634	6,946
40	61,519	63,776	74,223	83,428	89,393	89,393	93,248	99,535	102,130

(e) Highways and Bridges.—Including, for the year 1913-4 only, amounts in respect of ferries. Those amounts were not separated in the Local Taxation Returns for that year from amounts in respect of bridges. For the other years to which the Table relates the particulars in respect of ferries are included against "Other Trading Services."

(f) Approximate.

(g) Other Trading Services.—Separate particulars for the years 1913-4 to 1919-20, inclusive, are not available. The loan charges in respect of "Other Trading Services" for these years are included against item (i).

(h) Including the loan charges entered against item (iii) below.

(i) The term "Loan Charges" comprises interest on and provision for repayment of borrowed moneys.

(j) Excluding unexpended balances of loans repaid to lenders or paid to sinking funds.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: EXPENDITURE—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 138—EXPENDITURE out of LOANS for CAPITAL WORKS [See note (a)] of the LOCAL

(Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Ministry

SERVICES	1913-4	1918-9	1919-20	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Education:								
Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools) ...	2,216,510	53,736	264,072	740,996	951,172	506,208	467,932	1
Higher Education ...	663,679	25,778	476,441	1,197,432	805,613	349,260	411,786	2
Public Libraries and Museums ...	11,393	1,355	803	10,040	26,519	12,962	16,614	3
Public Health:								
Sewers and Sewage Disposal ...	1,932,219	126,710	657,920	2,303,186	3,530,952	4,606,156	4,826,980	4
Collection and Disposal of House Refuse ...	(b)	2,913	70,665	329,044	269,532	340,834	367,263	5
Hospitals, Sanatoria, Dispensaries, &c.:								
For Venereal Diseases ...	—	—	625	2,797	Cr. 2,397	1,001	4,811	6
For Tuberculosis ...	82,042	50,683	174,977	533,634	519,030	176,266	67,412	7
For other Diseases (Fever, Diphtheria, Smallpox, &c.)	129,847	25,662	25,080	268,504	103,545	163,666	106,662	8
General Hospitals ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Maternity and Child Welfare ...	—	7,054	73,360	132,913	107,165	73,984	17,896	10
Baths, Washhouses and Open Bathing Places ...	144,289	272	40,769	99,238	122,677	246,945	433,808	11
Parks, Pleasure Grounds and Open Spaces ...	471,496	8,474	150,524	500,847	877,042	1,050,354	1,311,538	12
Other Public Health Services ...	(c) 1,062	(c)	(c) 5,149	296,198	378,119	327,531	394,303	13
Lunacy and Mental Deficiency ...	496,797	17,587	103,142	219,033	315,043	193,833	180,137	14
Housing and Town Planning ...	749,635	131,717	4,843,448	52,209,923	81,725,737	29,644,503	11,303,043	15
Relief of the Poor ...	607,695	9,048	92,895	229,554	338,366	379,210	468,256	16
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting, but including Scavenging) ...	3,169,576	148,061	1,166,399	3,658,987	6,172,819	8,961,348	8,349,604	17
Private Street Works and other Works of Private Improvement ...	365,048	(e) 79	(e) 16,593	114,887	184,566	150,918	260,673	18
Public Lighting (Lighting Streets, &c.) ...	6,640	448	1,073	19,169	18,302	31,472	11,255	19
Fire Brigades (Engines, &c.) ...	162,092	17,502	49,659	171,217	217,528	80,331	126,328	20
Police and Police Stations ...	82,898	1,631	40,003	94,827	85,617	5,325	6,130	21
Administration of Justice ...	45,752	8,971	18,256	80,414	8,298	8,939	15,163	22
Land Drainage and River Conservancy and Embankment ...	114,613	60,670	94,821	122,725	244,722	265,672	379,430	23
Small Holdings and Allotments ...	931,695	46,021	4,485,695	6,139,184	2,919,622	1,091,716	420,609	24
Trading Services:								
Cemeteries ...	109,552	14,243	38,276	111,718	174,164	163,554	137,945	25
Markets ...	45,497	12,798	50,110	378,799	133,815	84,864	97,160	26
Waterworks ...	1,854,504	336,597	1,938,809	3,987,020	5,515,127	5,387,736	5,206,014	27
Gasworks ...	873,511	198,885	927,900	1,941,618	2,920,351	2,008,436	1,190,379	28
Electricity Supply ...	1,894,346	2,090,326	5,623,852	8,384,214	11,495,782	9,263,938	8,494,183	29
Tramways, etc. ...	1,295,723	131,982	1,399,086	2,768,901	3,610,920	2,499,536	2,128,173	30
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals and Quays ...	1,619,075	968,040	2,076,832	3,576,857	2,617,576	1,864,297	1,968,164	31
Other Trading Services (including Corporation Estates and Ferries) ...	546,316	83,478	331,730	1,636,407	657,472	199,477	143,078	32
Other Works and Purposes ...	(f)	(f)	(f)	1,180,073	627,888	494,364	257,571	33
Expenditure not allocated in the Returns to Specified Services ...	424,483	35,856	634,147	993,044	1,158,160	928,626	444,796	34
Total Expenditure out of Loans for Capital Works. (a)	21,148,616	4,615,077	23,872,100	94,463,400	128,729,894	71,573,161	50,015,076	35

(a) For the year 1928-9 (second column) and subsequent years, the particulars relate to all capital expenditure—See note (a) on page 198.

(b) Collection and Disposal of House Refuse.—The amounts of the expenditure out of loans for capital works and of the outstanding loan debt in respect of this service were not distinguished in the Local Taxation Returns for 1913-4. The amounts in question are for that year included against "Other Works and Purposes."

(c) Other Public Health Services.—See footnote (c) on page 202.

(d) Housing and Town Planning.—Year 1931-2.—Including £3,939,478 advances under the Small Dwellings Acquisition Acts and £3,492,913 loan charges in connection therewith.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: EXPENDITURE—ENGLAND AND WALES

AUTHORITIES OF ENGLAND AND WALES, classified according to SERVICES

Returns and the Annual Reports of the late Local Government Board and the of Health)

	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2
	See note (a)								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	839,307	1,805,445	2,714,158	3,502,026	3,905,303	4,331,829	3,833,744	5,050,165	7,096,450
2	570,504	1,302,977	1,697,940	2,241,442	2,121,204	2,335,391	2,127,506	2,707,060	2,720,078
3	15,125	77,018	80,339	88,571	106,879	169,825	205,533	304,307	358,489
4	5,039,587	5,642,740	4,457,630	4,205,763	3,896,992	4,100,571	4,457,905	6,458,054	8,974,488
5	306,993	269,113	310,492	355,472	235,104	254,763	274,643	281,018	298,658
6	406	8,907	8,235	4,608	9,633	9,633	10,023	8,809	2,493
7	277,058	189,437	226,168	205,284	183,219	219,718	326,816	224,672	264,645
8	119,970	220,778	241,858	280,505	334,190	376,002	344,855	473,279	373,559
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182,175	255,755
10	48,270	72,438	54,153	75,524	84,393	87,952	118,870	194,520	101,063
11	378,216	330,184	427,202	549,769	467,465	474,404	569,588	988,493	1,088,598
12	1,369,120	1,790,809	1,278,938	1,159,982	1,222,919	1,387,853	1,698,752	2,171,676	1,694,178
13	433,168	542,596	627,251	331,584	292,498	328,255	391,609	568,584	550,466
14	422,838	380,737	459,379	389,990	345,980	368,334	879,217	1,099,477	1,081,661
15	24,034,123	46,967,785	65,388,906	66,191,471	38,087,741	42,935,207	42,803,395	37,402,116	39,599,874
16	741,375	907,933	1,146,735	1,343,780	1,168,766	1,170,005	916,659	798,309	576,537
17	9,919,862	9,989,773	9,525,630	8,410,632	8,026,675	11,943,658	16,247,928	18,850,240	18,961,998
18	426,279	562,300	592,623	717,296	599,681	940,099	1,731,964	1,712,494	1,904,241
19	26,823	59,826	83,013	75,462	87,409	39,904	50,448	92,113	69,567
20	128,791	180,946	209,877	186,580	216,570	218,721	221,162	257,188	268,727
21	72,270	116,583	215,313	236,033	318,398	362,508	370,049	236,189	210,045
22	7,185	17,410	13,732	18,725	11,969	12,821	13,965	33,461	53,331
23	367,901	368,467	240,360	213,036	210,818	246,298	472,743	605,090	809,881
24	335,726	441,335	261,882	196,209	248,699	347,431	347,731	581,956	481,416
25	168,272	205,835	189,128	183,769	150,088	169,874	208,013	214,613	272,791
26	244,044	326,970	215,381	370,948	544,180	551,889	782,927	583,000	354,211
27	6,665,815	6,451,573	5,332,372	4,860,612	4,598,482	4,893,541	5,080,982	4,948,577	5,617,100
28	1,431,996	1,899,635	2,341,690	2,324,607	1,507,794	1,578,555	1,609,834	1,661,213	1,388,848
29	9,659,239	11,811,658	12,133,103	13,144,187	14,358,163	14,580,195	15,255,891	14,275,042	13,622,243
30	2,579,896	2,591,586	2,745,020	2,617,060	2,432,430	2,756,554	2,361,290	2,636,470	2,710,972
31	2,361,901	2,213,526	2,000,326	3,664,186	2,438,167	3,042,046	1,666,449	1,546,619	2,023,655
32	438,398	1,490,604	425,969	564,177	792,409	940,403	1,094,596	903,905	704,980
33	449,693	939,753	857,103	618,354	902,940	976,189	1,430,992	1,305,553	1,044,759
34	451,053	480,194	471,178	632,733	603,368	681,801	1,077,648	1,523,307	1,340,881
35	70,331,104	100,656,861	117,368,184	119,957,387	90,460,426	102,820,029	108,873,627	110,879,734	116,775,718
						(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)

(e) Highways and Bridges.—The amounts of the expenditure out of loans for capital works and of the outstanding loan debt in respect of ferries were, in the Local Taxation Returns for the years 1915-4 to 1919-20 inclusive, not shown separately from the amounts in respect of bridges. Amounts for ferries are, therefore, in this Table included for those years against "Highways and Bridges," not against "Other Trading Services."

(f) Other Trading Services.—See Note (e) as to Ferries. The amounts of the expenditure out of loans for capital works and of the outstanding loan debt in respect of "Other Trading Services" were not distinguished in the Local Taxation Returns for the years 1913-4 to 1919-20 inclusive.

(g) Including unexpended balances of loans repaid to lenders or transferred to sinking funds, the amount so included for 1931-2 is £1,113,620.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: OUTSTANDING LOAN DEBT— ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 139—OUTSTANDING LOAN DEBT [See note (a)] of the LOCAL

(Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Returns
Ministry of

SERVICES	1913-4 (approximate)	1918-9	1919-20	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Education:								
Elementary Education (Including Industrial Schools)...	44,372	39,343	38,251	37,325	36,474	34,661	33,396	1
Higher Education...	7,741	7,664	7,448	8,459	9,142	9,168	9,193	2
Public Libraries and Museums...	1,100	871	900	878	854	835	829	3
Public Health:								
Sewers and Sewage Disposal...	44,086	{ 39,648	38,968	39,584	41,334	44,417	46,211	4
Collection and Disposal of House Refuse...	(b) 1,652	1,652	1,963	2,374	2,370	2,600	2,700	5
Hospitals, Sanatoria, Dispensaries, &c.:								
For Venereal Diseases...	—	—	—	8	8	12	16	6
For Tuberculosis...	330	468	596	991	1,430	1,597	1,818	7
For other Diseases (Fever, Diphtheria, Smallpox, &c.).	5,035	4,084	3,680	3,440	3,372	3,202	2,956	8
General Hospitals...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Maternity and Child Welfare...	—	—	23	144	319	394	384	10
Baths, Washhouses, and Open Bathing Places...	3,161	2,663	2,535	2,448	2,432	2,536	2,797	11
Parks, Pleasure Grounds and Open Spaces...	9,238	8,818	8,795	8,921	9,431	10,197	10,983	12
Other Public Health Services...	(c) 287	(c) 422	(c) 1,131	1,632	1,987	2,223	2,520	13
Lunacy and Mental Deficiency...	10,918	10,068	9,776	9,475	9,298	8,741	8,362	14
Housing and Town Planning...	12,495	13,663	19,220	92,823	171,989	191,992	199,451	15
Relief of the Poor...	11,357	8,118	7,513	7,186	6,362	6,037	5,872	16
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting, but including Scavenging)...	(e) 61,704	(e) 60,099	(e) 60,135	62,384	67,099	70,270	73,580	17
Private Street Works and other Works of Private Improvement...	1,278	506	412	408	532	560	678	18
Public Lighting (Lighting Streets, &c.)...	177	108	103	102	107	108	130	19
Fire Brigades (Engines, &c.)...	2,304	2,304	2,302	2,388	2,435	2,368	2,390	20
Police and Police Stations...	1,976	1,663	1,660	1,511	1,440	1,341	1,237	21
Administration of Justice...	1,136	1,167	1,151	1,068	1,039	1,060	964	22
Land Drainage, and River Conservancy and Embankment...	2,577	1,930	2,683	3,269	3,536	3,589	3,980	23
Small Holdings and Allotments...	4,686	5,354	9,012	15,363	18,194	19,441	19,739	24
Trading Services:								
Cemeteries...	2,943	2,413	2,336	2,309	2,360	2,374	2,365	25
Markets...	7,099	6,658	6,452	6,414	6,367	6,043	5,932	26
Waterworks...	131,095	130,159	132,095	137,435	141,149	143,074	144,773	27
Gasworks...	22,537	20,836	20,944	21,998	24,229	24,754	24,729	28
Electricity Supply...	30,791	32,443	34,828	41,040	50,058	54,250	58,700	29
Tramways, &c.	37,724	34,376	34,475	35,801	37,915	37,451	36,801	30
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals and Quays...	79,603	83,691	84,888	86,270	88,311	90,241	87,939	31
Other Trading Services (Including Corporation Estates and Ferries)...	(f) 16,859	(f) 14,776	(f) 13,120	{ 3,830	4,508	4,966	4,724	32
Other Works and Purposes...	{ 8,021	8,220	8,250	{ 11,860	12,872	13,858	14,279	33
Outstanding Loans not allocated in the Returns to Specified Services...				8,745	9,905	9,528	9,884	34
Total Outstanding Loan Debt...	562,630	544,185	555,145	657,761	768,567	803,881	820,262	35
STANDING TO THE CREDIT OF SINKING FUNDS FOR THE REPAYMENT OF LOANS:								
I. Allocated to Services other than Trading Services...	{ 35,702	{ (g) 35,316	(g) 37,713	37,618	38,340	36,719	36,224	36
II. Allocated to Trading Services...		(g) 20,405	(g) 22,178	24,632	26,297	25,696	25,598	37
Total...	35,702	55,721	59,891	62,250	64,637	62,415	61,822	38

(a) Temporary loans raised for purposes of providing for current expenses are not included.

(b) (e) (f). See footnotes (b) (e) and (f) on pages 204 and 205.

(c) Other Public Health Services. See footnote (c) on page 202.

(d) Housing and Town Planning.—Year 1931-2.—Including £48,888,911 outstanding in connection with advances under the Small Dwellings Acquisition Act.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: OUTSTANDING LOAN DEBT— ENGLAND AND WALES

AUTHORITIES of ENGLAND AND WALES, classified according to SERVICES
and the Annual Reports of the late Local Government Board and the
Health)

	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1	32,523	32,753	34,158	36,494	37,981	39,942	40,410	50,871
2	9,397	10,508	11,882	13,585	15,251	16,850	19,036	20,578
3	813	836	841	937	979	1,063	1,468	1,577
4	49,241	52,880	55,154	57,058	57,863	59,319	65,195	70,212
5	2,876	3,110	2,973	3,054	3,089	3,019	3,056	2,918
6	18	23	29	33	54	50	55	60
7	2,091	2,079	2,133	2,233	2,360	2,623	2,653	2,780
8	2,890	2,773	2,760	2,904	3,134	3,161	3,414	3,445
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,008	2,225
10	423	453	489	558	596	666	852	813
11	2,856	2,932	3,259	3,492	3,769	3,965	4,747	5,559
12	12,067	13,195	14,267	14,789	15,162	16,036	17,306	17,955
13	2,950	2,943	3,775	3,172	3,331	3,468	3,790	4,422
14	8,175	8,088	8,205	8,079	7,989	8,102	9,881	10,401
15	219,485	260,619	319,804	382,703	416,882	444,694	472,879	(d) 497,373
16	6,532	6,893	7,401	8,184	8,605	8,872	7,776	8,420
17	80,025	85,468	91,858	96,406	97,239	103,049	113,877	117,366
18	979	1,251	1,415	1,773	1,811	1,920	2,096	2,058
19	143	179	220	303	322	353	379	407
20	2,381	2,359	2,533	2,634	2,637	2,674	3,099	3,172
21	1,197	1,214	1,345	1,579	1,738	2,055	2,184	2,246
22	957	961	971	943	930	937	895	910
23	4,245	4,503	4,576	4,785	4,866	5,215	6,718	7,328
24	19,959	20,197	20,256	20,282	20,264	20,493	20,782	20,981
25	2,436	2,391	2,502	2,512	2,473	2,551	2,594	2,645
26	6,093	7,289	7,270	7,214	7,989	8,152	8,541	8,733
27	148,059	152,197	166,706	159,352	160,407	163,257	166,298	167,963
28	25,238	25,806	27,529	27,706	28,090	27,358	27,871	27,874
29	63,376	70,608	79,250	89,395	97,757	106,544	115,380	121,670
30	37,889	38,143	39,336	39,480	39,210	38,462	39,818	39,104
31	89,372	91,334	92,795	95,149	96,760	97,204	98,410	100,134
32	5,403	6,527	6,915	7,554	8,341	9,107	10,247	10,622
33	14,369	14,666	16,048	16,508	16,600	11,884	13,473	14,264
34	9,974	9,979	10,203	10,429	10,556	11,158	11,645	12,327
35	864,882	934,656	1,027,858	1,121,259	1,174,985	1,224,703	1,303,833	1,356,813
36	36,516	36,063	39,642	41,597	38,928	36,586	55,312	57,810
37	26,593	26,737	28,184	28,202	28,697	30,238	33,143	33,307
38	63,109	62,800	67,826	69,799	67,625	66,824	88,455	91,117

(g) Standing to the credit of Sinking Funds for the Repayment of Loans.—For the years 1918-9 and 1919-20, inclusive, the relatively small amounts standing to the credit of sinking funds in respect of loans for cemeteries, markets and ferries were not distinguished in the Local Taxation Returns and are included in the amounts shown above as allocated to services other than trading services.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: RECEIPTS AND OUTSTANDING LOAN DEBT— SCOTLAND AND NORTHERN IRELAND (h)

No. 140—RECEIPTS of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES of SCOTLAND AND
[Tables Nos. 140 and 141 have been compiled from the *Annual Local*
of Northern

SOURCES OF RECEIPT	1913-4	1919-20	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	
SCOTLAND							
From Sources other than Loans:	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Rates	7,708,950	12,951,609	18,128,949	18,377,447	17,265,824	17,720,876	1
Government Contributions (a) ...	3,014,465	7,972,717	8,255,441	10,970,288	10,260,020	10,865,563	2
Tolls, Dues and Duties	1,407,127	2,102,535	2,127,620	2,188,571	2,216,977	2,076,892	3
Water Undertakings	1,187,339	1,598,873	1,949,337	1,982,565	1,980,238	1,989,278	4
Gas Undertakings	2,352,902	4,775,722	5,951,919	5,454,504	5,059,899	5,130,938	5
Electric Light Undertakings	778,986	1,942,763	2,553,159	2,430,522	2,181,077	2,297,044	6
Tramways and Light Railways (b) ...	1,512,957	2,801,604	3,693,881	3,692,082	3,571,225	3,618,651	7
Repayments on Account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	26,248	9,143	20,891	22,119	23,637	34,619	8
Housing of the Working Classes ...	106,059	168,505	221,300	324,165	551,809	757,442	9
Rents, Interest, &c....	939,947	1,768,222	2,010,933	2,031,052	2,058,324	2,005,119	10
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences							
Miscellaneous							
Sales of Property (c)	200,457	452,433	269,182	297,774	190,827	308,491	11
From Loans	3,016,881	4,014,006	9,842,741	19,246,446	10,241,464	7,682,097	12
TOTAL RECEIPTS	22,252,318	40,558,132	55,025,353	67,017,535	55,601,121	54,486,810	13
NORTHERN IRELAND (h)							
From Sources other than Loans:	£ (h)	£	£	£	£	£	
Rates (d)	3,368,402			2,952,925	2,377,185	2,148,809	14
Government Contributions (e) ...	1,450,272			518,727	1,450,518	1,520,313	15
Tolls, Dues and Duties	488,213						16
Water Undertakings (f)	355,473			125,046	141,301	136,379	17
Gas Undertakings	430,262			949,916	775,658	778,181	18
Electric Light Undertakings	286,419			409,887	357,131	385,946	19
Tram and Bus Undertakings	272,994			668,007	652,796	601,515	20
Rents, Interest, &c....	337,739			68,850	91,684	101,273	21
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences (g)	118,486			5,595	5,674	18,351	22
Miscellaneous	363,088			306,039	247,813	293,778	23
From Loans	1,044,666			1,391,127	1,773,351	1,058,565	24
TOTAL RECEIPTS	8,406,014			7,391,564	7,873,011	7,041,110	25

(a) Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (e.g., in aid of cost of Education and, until 1930-1, partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account). From 1930-1 the Exchequer Grants under the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929, are also included.

(b) Including the revenue of Local Authorities derived from leased lines.

(c) The figures represent "Capital Receipts, other than from Loans," and include sales of property, gifts, &c.

(d) The figures for Northern Ireland include sums paid by the Government as Bounty in lieu of rates.

(e) The figures for Northern Ireland include (i) sums payable from the Exchequer in lieu of those formerly paid out of the Local Taxation (I) Account: the average annual amount paid out of that Account for the three years ended 31st March, 1920, is the basis on which grants are now made. (ii) Sums payable from the Exchequer for the maintenance of criminal lunatics. (iii) Amounts paid by the Ministry of Pensions in respect of "Service" patients confined in N.I. District Lunatic Asylums. Government contributions for Revenue purposes only, are included under this heading, those for Capital purposes being included under the heading "From Loans."

(f) The figures for Northern Ireland given exclude Water Rates which are included in the General Rates figures given at the head of the table.

No. 141—OUTSTANDING LOAN DEBT of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES

PURPOSES	1913-4	1919-20	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	
SCOTLAND							
Outstanding Loans	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Annuities—Capitalized Values ...	63,686,773	60,363,973	67,831,314	84,825,592	91,500,061	95,890,932	1
	3,209,871	1,896,228	1,765,190	1,461,132	1,548,497	1,550,242	2
NORTHERN IRELAND (b)							
Outstanding Loans	£ (b)	£	£	£	£	£	
	25,451,911	{ Particulars not available }		10,173,731	11,464,720	11,537,827	3

(a) At the close of the year Sinking Funds amounting to £2,145,059 were available for redemption of certain of these outstanding Loans.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES—RECEIPTS AND OUTSTANDING LOAN DEBT— SCOTLAND AND NORTHERN IRELAND (h)

NORTHERN IRELAND (h) classified according to SOURCES OF RECEIPT

Taxation Returns (Scotland) and from information supplied by the Government of Ireland (k)]

	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3
SCOTLAND									
1	£ 18,072,215	£ 18,603,273	£ 20,500,387	£ 21,714,800	£ 21,942,345	(j) 19,435,153	(D) 19,014,399	£	£
2	11,444,603	12,142,251	12,809,871	13,425,076	13,257,924	(i) 16,077,788	(m) 19,707,745		
3	2,173,555	2,091,739	2,076,125	2,217,782	2,181,023	2,137,195	1,889,108		
4	2,022,749	2,045,539	2,100,802	2,222,813	2,188,977	(f) 2,107,694	(n) 756,372		
5	4,701,551	4,622,414	5,645,349	5,371,160	4,662,376	4,599,634	4,442,833		
6	2,514,073	2,514,283	2,998,549	3,012,261	3,157,858	3,250,736	3,078,098		
7	3,818,114	3,798,306	3,926,557	4,019,872	4,088,895	4,403,860	4,469,311		
8	33,928	48,446	41,319	39,658	44,207	28,287	32,587	Particulars not available	Particulars not available
9	871,950	1,040,415	1,273,255	1,656,838	2,018,306	2,408,557	2,618,584		
10	2,105,104	2,096,999	2,184,267	2,295,882	2,254,126	2,339,103	2,151,636		
11	345,965	314,775	508,323	718,142	806,965	519,785	617,988		
12	9,855,036	11,609,039	12,317,945	14,324,697	11,449,829	10,454,961	10,876,615		
13	57,458,843	60,927,479	66,382,749	71,018,981	68,053,421	67,768,753	70,255,276		
NORTHERN IRELAND									
14	£ 2,055,876	£ 2,232,754	£ 2,197,412	£ 2,286,966	£ 2,220,155	£ 1,656,520	£ 1,614,242	£ 1,632,882	£ 1,636,523
15	1,114,147	820,949	946,168	954,009	951,423	1,573,811	1,810,182	1,798,144	1,973,616
16				Particulars not available					
17	142,421	139,618	140,142	143,766	142,320	153,901	151,870	152,263	153,986
18	857,597	860,745	967,782	967,705	877,314	868,109	889,566	865,308	858,050
19	385,996	399,156	428,583	423,942	426,041	440,899	460,651	487,248	421,623
20	609,390	624,461	605,832	604,581	543,824	655,374	704,518	697,745	644,312
21	116,893	136,372	159,689	188,313	180,018	183,222	170,635	178,941	83,372
22	17,206	19,391	18,154	14,384	12,745	13,694	14,677	16,538	14,587
23	324,292	473,489	532,915	555,020	587,357	609,000	551,420	557,228	683,786
24	2,748,016	1,546,931	3,180,702	1,134,530	1,740,769	2,475,418	1,718,899	1,338,886	1,674,837
25	8,371,834	7,254,366	9,177,379	7,278,216	7,682,464	8,629,948	8,086,660	7,725,183	8,145,592

(g) These figures for Northern Ireland represent (i) sums in respect of Petty Sessions Stamps and Crown Fine paid over to county boroughs. (ii) The surplus (after providing for the cost of collection and other charges) of the Dogs Licence Duty, paid over in aid of County and Town rates.

(h) Inclusive, in 1913-4, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(i) Includes £2,407,385 grant under Sec. 75 of Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929, of which £48,986 was in respect of loss of water rates.

(j) See note (i).

(k) Particulars for 1913-4 compiled from the Returns and Reports issued by the Local Government Board (Ireland).

(l) Includes Water Rates, the greater part of which is included in the Consolidated rate and cannot be given separately.

(m) Includes £6,098,055 Exchequer Grants under Part III of the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929, of which £253,580 was balance of grant under Sec. 75.

(n) Excludes Water Rates (see also note (i)).

of SCOTLAND and NORTHERN IRELAND (b)

	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3
SCOTLAND									
1	£ 101,845,470	£ 109,772,751	£ 118,036,799	£ 128,557,896	£ 135,632,421	£ 141,537,246	(a) 147,309,455	£	£
2	1,510,048	1,478,767	1,443,685	1,417,825	1,379,240	1,333,912	1,346,240	Particulars not available	Particulars not available
NORTHERN IRELAND									
3	£ 12,947,158	£ 13,945,542	£ 16,479,299	£ 16,958,588	£ 17,483,301	£ 18,511,736	£ 18,719,767	£ 19,255,623	£ 19,732,800

(b) Inclusive in 1913-4 of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES—EXPENDITURE—SCOTLAND

No. 142—EXPENDITURE of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES

[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES	1913-4	1918-9	1919-20	1920-21	1921-2	1922-3	
A—Expenditure defrayed otherwise							
Loan Charges (a):	£	£	£	£	£	£	
(i) For repayment of Principal (f)	2,169,199	2,171,466	2,197,382	2,302,510	2,513,346	3,044,036	1
(ii) For Interest	2,243,221	2,492,774	2,597,552	2,962,015	3,738,330	4,313,728	2
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	4,155,672	5,736,371	9,483,170	11,272,443	11,488,096	10,576,971	3
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	775,159	1,618,731	1,921,935	2,572,868	2,367,064	2,171,509	4
Gasworks (other than Public Lighting)	2,467,045	4,111,869	4,672,372	6,207,344	5,971,685	4,463,481	5
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals and Quays.	1,307,679	1,576,118	1,900,554	2,086,350	1,988,613	2,034,269	6
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	1,413,383	1,541,830	2,600,118	3,467,956	3,942,195	4,213,656	7
Hospitals (other than Poor Law) (c)	431,807	777,555	960,592	1,251,216	1,258,536	1,157,579	8
Housing of the Working Classes (e)	148,126	210,478	269,367	486,846	978,509	1,610,050	9
Libraries (Public)	81,721	100,791	119,386	150,131	169,182	177,082	10
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	310,899	283,512	516,856	629,601	634,434	656,745	11
Lunacy (so far as not included under Poor Relief) (g)	(g) 157,146	601,824	771,758	898,540	786,861	738,983	12
Markets	53,214	62,241	75,239	88,332	97,942	97,219	13
Parks, Public	221,793	229,970	333,181	435,904	539,858	510,826	14
Police and Police Stations	755,023	1,125,104	1,920,332	2,104,246	2,328,959	2,090,846	15
Poor Relief (d) (g)	(g) 1,598,089	1,667,536	2,074,699	2,796,653	3,775,399	4,516,224	16
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	28,793	7,556	8,320	28,793	23,647	21,213	17
Cleansing	535,150	821,008	1,061,546	1,330,885	1,265,874	1,122,578	18
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	468,842	557,975	826,017	689,702	665,832	650,767	19
Tramways and Light Railways	1,456,446	2,054,157	2,931,332	3,571,954	3,524,309	3,584,180	20
Waterworks	1,191,275	1,471,959	1,671,230	1,906,286	1,967,402	1,949,480	21
Other Works and Purposes	1,497,160	2,004,588	2,688,032	3,249,850	3,499,493	3,012,241	22
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	19,054,422	26,561,173	36,666,036	45,225,900	47,273,890	45,355,899	23
B—Expenditure defrayed							
Loan Charges (a):							
(i) For repayment of Principal	94,141	21,954	188,362	180,799	38,187	45,801	24
(ii) For Interest	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	471,876	54,353	117,531	389,549	421,153	269,472	26
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	347,226	721,832	1,405,834	2,208,865	1,735,157	1,739,877	27
Gasworks (other than Public Lighting)	295,491	58,878	402,064	1,529,892	1,392,033	653,222	28
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals and Quays.	337,611	56,258	211,867	299,723	287,612	204,152	29
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	212,269	65,879	178,317	396,571	811,402	787,247	30
Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmaries).	89,929	63,828	127,021	139,917	299,046	114,349	31
Housing of the Working Classes (e)	67,234	27,344	794,559	3,929,182	8,928,385	6,001,424	32
Libraries (Public)	19,873	1,587	3,577	6,700	7,755	18,067	33
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	8,833	1,266	12,685	9,677	20,386	12,842	34
Lunatic Asylums	65,367	2,721	43,885	25,599	23,743	33,427	35
Markets	9,814	7,466	5,396	14,157	—	1,885	36
Parks, Public	48,634	38,425	74,953	105,917	187,112	256,404	37
Police and Police Stations	20,407	2,999	17,417	14,600	19,752	21,318	38
Poor Relief (including Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses and Parochial Asylums)	40,157	2,983	584	14,227	5,870	4,778	39
Cleansing	9,557	18,431	10,448	30,994	25,423	9,810	40
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	138,515	18,867	43,450	195,661	300,464	271,388	41
Tramways and Light Railways	101,804	8,342	306,687	347,696	763,817	1,178,373	42
Waterworks	294,095	213,018	395,665	688,374	918,418	971,986	43
Other Works and Purposes	418,020	141,094	273,734	416,607	508,142	483,871	44
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans	2,996,512	1,505,571	4,425,024	10,761,908	16,655,670	13,033,887	45
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	22,050,934	28,066,744	41,091,060	55,987,808	63,929,560	58,389,786	46

(a) The sums expended on account of "Loan Charges" are included under the different services.

(b) Including expenditure from "Other Capital Receipts" (e.g., proceeds of sales of property, &c.).

(c) For 1916-7 and subsequent years the total expenditure on Tuberculosis is included, a comparatively small proportion of which relates to domiciliary treatment. The total expenditure on Tuberculosis was £159,287 in 1914-5 and had increased to £395,368 in 1930-1.

(d) The election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under the Poor Law Acts are excluded in all years.

(e) Includes clearance of insanitary areas and rehousing.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES—EXPENDITURE—SCOTLAND

of SCOTLAND classified according to SERVICES

Taxation Returns (Scotland)]

	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2
than out of Loans									
1	£ 3,158,559	£ 3,341,562	£ 3,543,176	£ 3,679,371	£ 3,943,854	£ 4,150,262	£ 4,536,439	£ 4,530,468	£
2	4,454,776	4,633,259	4,970,880	5,341,876	5,911,763	6,403,821	6,732,256	7,180,047	
3	10,549,761	10,953,909	11,856,098	11,921,328	11,931,601	12,134,675	12,565,649	12,947,118	
4	2,361,809	2,517,597	2,525,873	3,108,401	2,846,705	3,145,600	3,298,909	3,119,443	
5	4,839,366	4,910,329	4,749,572	6,793,492	4,558,946	4,385,878	4,467,642	4,422,175	
6	1,914,554	2,064,895	1,901,861	1,912,596	2,043,460	2,055,707	1,966,932	1,794,252	
7	4,691,224	5,341,603	5,711,173	5,948,354	6,072,071	5,907,164	6,281,738	6,618,605	
8	1,164,777	1,148,863	1,147,517	1,226,322	1,210,612	1,230,338	1,252,011	1,286,398	
9	1,919,216	2,120,071	2,436,333	2,871,067	3,535,774	4,132,602	4,669,208	5,046,883	
10	186,531	188,126	200,497	209,062	208,100	214,499	225,484	226,362	
11	652,168	651,605	670,903	727,262	769,927	757,175	774,352	821,057	
12	763,214	782,871	781,109	821,455	825,255	797,719	937,825	1,308,957	
13	101,330	102,557	98,723	105,240	109,537	111,137	115,123	113,801	
14	586,505	642,066	676,152	706,790	690,378	705,730	715,513	755,698	
15	2,131,293	2,194,770	2,298,950	2,415,771	2,351,039	2,378,635	2,402,948	2,448,808	
16	4,370,469	3,964,680	4,351,608	5,620,967	4,887,750	4,564,913	4,672,168	3,868,190	
17	35,727	40,173	55,528	34,757	43,686	42,957	30,751	33,013	
18	1,123,528	1,115,139	1,157,511	1,152,257	1,176,216	1,190,053	1,214,401	1,241,511	
19	679,824	693,948	709,280	760,597	757,800	786,985	791,160	822,778	
20	3,541,640	3,924,079	3,964,164	3,993,904	4,035,453	4,220,712	4,442,004	4,467,635	
21	2,029,704	2,063,046	2,120,414	2,249,872	2,240,642	2,254,577	2,241,354	2,253,114	
22	3,055,265	3,060,410	3,305,708	3,625,882	3,699,327	3,664,952	3,745,975	3,682,793	
23	46,697,905	48,480,737	50,218,974	56,199,376	53,994,279	54,682,008	56,811,147	57,278,497	
out of Loans (b)									
24	84,153	71,720	73,778	274,017	156,217	298,892	135,544	138,151	
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
26	266,807	344,847	497,825	458,672	546,189	763,529	998,338	1,658,612	
27	1,000,558	1,105,532	1,183,453	1,182,642	942,590	973,601	713,945	641,882	
28	412,011	455,176	484,429	291,022	327,151	311,698	252,588	272,805	
29	297,211	416,084	576,944	455,185	553,846	366,385	280,403	482,279	
30	979,489	959,387	1,115,698	994,753	745,937	796,334	1,300,673	1,027,943	
31	78,214	78,584	171,763	193,469	222,648	231,289	178,462	131,879	
32	2,785,252	3,785,361	5,227,440	7,537,495	8,058,316	7,545,286	5,195,176	4,288,268	
33	23,611	25,553	19,879	10,091	3,553	52	4,017	6,559	
34	22,068	71,329	46,747	43,992	39,763	39,781	37,380	34,640	
35	24,877	43,580	112,057	44,275	108,283	137,521	153,152	148,511	
36	2,264	9,101	1,274	768	855	—	21,260	6,317	
37	249,843	255,630	157,605	204,656	125,954	75,995	131,247	160,719	
38	13,675	13,213	22,422	49,207	28,118	26,195	36,593	54,061	
39	11,532	15,228	14,752	24,154	26,716	20,750	28,952	1,642	
40	17,935	32,186	163,008	280,534	170,236	51,504	27,526	46,613	
41	211,067	284,471	340,552	250,756	303,677	322,214	291,975	588,747	
42	1,149,234	726,580	365,121	194,229	249,749	540,563	412,055	650,846	
43	832,602	943,340	869,349	611,065	560,037	488,101	497,891	739,487	
44	518,264	455,718	420,880	468,872	516,721	454,797	519,513	349,983	
45	8,896,534	10,020,900	11,791,198	13,295,837	13,530,339	13,145,595	11,081,146	11,292,393	
46	55,594,439	58,501,637	62,010,172	69,495,213	67,524,618	67,827,603	67,892,293	68,570,890	

(f) Including payments into Sinking Funds.

(g) In 1913-4 the cost of maintenance of Pauper Lunatics is included under Poor Relief. For 1918-9 to 1929-30 under the provisions of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, half cost of such maintenance was borne by the Lunacy Authority (District Boards of Control) and it therefore appears as Lunacy, the other half being shown as Poor Relief. For 1930-1, under the provisions of the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929, the total cost of rate aided lunatic and mentally defective poor is included under Lunacy.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES—EXPENDITURE—NORTHERN IRELAND(e)

No. 143—EXPENDITURE of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES of

[Compiled from information supplied by the

SERVICES	1913-4 (e)	1919-20	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	
A.—Expenditure defrayed							
Loans Charges: (a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	
(i) For repayment of Principal	367,744			156,165	317,896	377,197	1
(ii) For Sinking Fund	198,145			227,295	251,326	225,942	2
(iii) For Interest and Dividends	851,543			366,033	447,242	468,191	3
Education:							
Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	66,778			32,999	29,366	29,342	4
Technical	110,164			82,865	65,087	78,962	5
University	11,284			2,046	2,269	3,021	6
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting)	139,183			287,017	189,478	185,255	7
Gasworks	386,709			871,952	635,712	678,505	8
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays ...	305,615						
Highways, Bridges and Ferries (excluding Lighting).	1,054,457			852,636	779,364	766,554	9
Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmaries), including expenditure under the Medical Charities and Vaccination Acts.	290,974			110,607	117,791	122,224	10
Lighting (Public)	110,932						
Public Mental Hospitals	528,066			81,649	76,326	72,839	11
Police and Police Stations	(p) 89,754			218,381	200,251	199,101	12
Poor Relief (excluding payments to District Hospitals and expenditure under Medical Charities and Vaccination Acts).	1,030,467			58,851	66,782	69,920	13
Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.	13,279			355,045	265,737	257,461	14
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	205,014						
Street Cleansing	124,192			148,247	135,752	136,825	15
Tramways and Light Railways	267,308			110,878	97,219	100,835	16
Waterworks	100,282			518,969	445,974	440,580	17
Other Works and Purposes	1,206,568			85,725	62,058	92,540	18
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.	7,438,473			1,083,389	1,903,097	1,572,071	19
B.—Expenditure defrayed							
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting)	90,769			301,616	418,202	342,665	20
Gasworks	31,016			111,776	104,463	268,139	21
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays ...	20,010						
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).	183,561			8,838	28,832	95,827	22
Hospitals (expenditure under the Dispensary Houses Act).	9,184			518	67	1,000	23
Housing of the Working Classes, &c.	—			260,295	188,082	22,870	24
Lighting (Public)	—			—	—	—	25
Public Mental Hospitals	4,465			3,015	919	3,016	26
Poor Relief (expenditure on Workhouse buildings).	8,246			21,594	9,994	13,193	27
Improvement of towns by erection of Municipal buildings.	(h) 36,451			—	—	210	28
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	68,531			14,711	1,154	11,460	29
Tramways and Light Railways	51,246			244,481	14,425	11,029	30
Waterworks	56,866			36,464	67,979	113,126	31
Other Works and Purposes (d)	566,411			280,995	602,304	1,040,030	32
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans.	1,126,756			1,284,303	1,436,021	1,922,565	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	8,565,229			6,885,252	7,544,748	7,792,960	

(a) The amounts expended on account of "loan charges" are not allocated to the various Services as such allocation can only be made in respect of a few Services.

(b) Inclusive of expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination and Dispensary Houses Acts.

(c) Exclusive of expenses under Medical Charities, Vaccination and Dispensary Houses Acts.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES—EXPENDITURE—NORTHERN IRELAND

NORTHERN IRELAND (e) classified according to SERVICES

Government of Northern Ireland (f)]

	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3
otherwise than out of Loans									
1	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
2	256,973	229,463	270,712	203,611	229,542	276,959	319,441	306,860	348,086
3	526,169	307,723	300,748	334,202	349,795	344,551	368,749	401,057	870,503
4	482,932	550,376	615,663	674,939	715,584	762,247	839,085	832,815	446,944
5	26,918	69,786	89,582	95,685	97,729	117,221	142,379	161,457	166,586
6	106,303	80,172	81,599	89,855	85,185	84,774	89,750	88,242	141,989
7	1,640	1,700	3,858	4,259	4,226	4,971	4,880	7,553	7,553
8	163,931	163,125	213,649	116,792	192,679	221,149	222,195	223,539	250,066
9	733,376	725,863	884,165	747,815	682,515	702,432	705,707	718,757	704,328
10	872,260	964,420	975,940	929,305	915,788	927,949	954,845	968,434	886,258
11	131,602	130,979	131,106	135,619	141,541	138,518	141,194	144,404	141,317
12	66,451	72,104	70,683	72,757	70,264	69,834	73,187	75,366	78,345
13	208,813	208,211	204,265	194,750	198,932	204,477	204,451	201,977	201,743
14	12,784	36,244	40,211	9,789	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
15	288,246	286,137	300,122	293,850	276,965	283,945	281,618	308,624	485,455
Particulars not available.									
16	141,736	129,826	136,059	129,504	124,475	121,306	116,731	125,348	127,447
17	104,673	102,154	99,178	93,780	89,448	91,834	86,435	75,795	73,418
18	416,348	421,939	428,233	419,432	427,023	468,817	474,008	472,820	419,112
19	85,898	107,498	100,434	94,629	93,485	86,897	91,471	99,463	85,380
20	1,170,003	922,608	1,022,204	1,105,787	1,158,799	1,106,103	1,113,144	1,076,916	1,111,588
	5,786,056	5,510,328	5,968,411	5,746,860	5,878,975	6,033,984	6,254,270	6,314,553	6,579,521
out of Loans									
21	145,327	153,595	123,736	167,423	178,907	208,608	176,145	191,917	169,073
22	42,371	70,890	36,761	50,630	41,999	55,777	108,979	58,977	54,743
23	337,574	378,089	311,376	157,010	211,359	381,565	163,292	220,672	247,928
24	97	3,195	1,495	402	353	600	1,100	13,934	49,104
25	367,550	434,226	320,713	512,264	547,494	416,039	355,042	223,852	54,942
26	2,401	10,725	1,115	2,597	1,896	12,242	17,523	18,620	5,304
27	2,646	4,973	9,373	17,489	20,312	41,771	80,155	86,901	—
28	275	5,933	9,230	19,080	12,324	10,600	1,746	2,025	2,862
29	35,016	24,006	16,782	7,695	9,457	15,762	67,719	88,843	53,539
30	1,580	182,360	44,303	3,911	—	576	42,068	53,690	68,105
31	169,394	214,609	298,088	194,353	295,143	310,747	285,324	263,370	268,684
32	1,031,992	570,459	706,766	394,688	476,138	512,046	509,995	555,570	558,107
	2,136,223	2,053,060	1,879,738	1,527,492	1,794,882	1,966,333	1,809,078	1,773,371	1,532,391
	7,922,279	7,563,388	7,848,149	7,273,852	7,673,857	8,000,817	8,063,348	8,087,924	8,111,912

(d) Inclusive, from 1921-2, of Loans in respect of Criminal Injury Decrees and Unemployment Relief Works.

(e) Inclusive, in 1913-4, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(f) Particulars for 1913-4 compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (Ireland).

(g) Extra Constabulary.

(h) Improvement of works by building, demolition of houses or general repairs.

BANK OF ENGLAND

No. 144—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of WEEKLY LIABILITIES and ASSETS of
BANKING DEPARTMENT and of WEEKLY AMOUNTS of GOLD COIN and
BULLION in ISSUE DEPARTMENT

(Compiled from the published Returns)

QUARTERS	Quarterly Averages of Weekly Liabilities and Assets of Banking Department									Gold coin and Bullion in Issue Department Quarterly Averages of Weekly Amounts
	Liabilities				Assets				Total Liabilities or Assets	
	Capital Rest, &c.	Deposits		Government	Other	Notes	Coin			
		Public	Other							
1913	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
March ...	18,154	19,576	41,259	13,223	39,341	25,415	1,010	78,989	35,073	
June...	17,861	15,433	40,449	12,872	33,440	25,966	1,455	73,733	36,107	
September ...	18,121	10,444	42,436	12,594	28,984	27,858	1,565	71,001	38,789	
December ...	17,811	8,045	40,163	12,304	27,375	24,810	1,520	66,009	35,138	
1920										
March ...	18,016	21,653	135,628	55,403	89,894	29,241	759	175,297	105,872	
June...	17,736	19,734	124,078	57,776	82,632	20,489	651	161,548	113,507	
September ...	18,010	16,399	116,671	54,115	80,416	14,529	1,520	161,080	121,371	
December ...	17,779	18,417	127,781	71,789	78,360	12,157	1,671	163,977	123,011	
1921										
March ...	18,035	18,165	118,067	46,859	89,716	15,894	1,798	154,267	126,508	
June...	17,747	16,919	121,565	51,550	86,349	16,514	1,818	156,231	126,540	
September ...	18,010	16,291	122,711	56,694	80,355	18,145	1,818	157,012	126,575	
December ...	17,771	15,555	129,724	58,158	82,808	20,262	1,822	163,050	126,606	
1922										
March ...	18,081	18,700	129,858	55,833	86,397	22,578	1,831	166,639	126,835	
June...	17,739	17,410	119,394	53,051	76,122	23,547	1,823	154,543	127,061	
September ...	18,072	16,537	109,195	46,516	75,121	20,340	1,827	143,804	125,972	
December ...	17,776	14,463	112,136	52,390	68,959	21,198	1,828	144,376	125,611	
1923										
March ...	18,129	18,041	112,771	52,710	72,209	22,193	1,829	148,941	125,669	
June...	17,763	15,167	107,208	46,085	70,514	21,702	1,827	140,128	125,704	
September ...	18,115	14,003	108,604	46,040	72,594	20,461	1,827	140,722	125,816	
December ...	17,791	14,571	112,101	46,488	75,516	20,532	1,827	144,463	125,960	
1924										
March ...	18,139	16,454	108,222	48,030	72,503	20,456	1,826	142,815	126,265	
June...	17,764	14,196	111,647	45,554	75,748	20,468	1,827	143,597	126,333	
September ...	18,143	12,856	110,034	42,777	75,840	20,794	1,822	141,038	126,623	
December ...	17,759	13,540	117,861	46,868	78,522	21,944	1,826	149,160	126,674	
1925										
March ...	18,154	14,694	113,741	46,610	75,324	21,818	1,827	146,589	126,771	
June...	17,793	13,933	111,406	38,701	76,206	26,404	1,821	143,132	148,081	
September ...	18,162	16,864	111,076	36,423	71,498	35,861	1,819	145,801	160,489	
December ...	17,763	11,565	115,017	42,790	76,130	23,546	1,819	144,285	146,869	
1926										
March ...	18,174	18,388	106,888	42,100	78,191	21,723	1,436	143,540	143,594	
June...	17,791	15,157	108,738	43,187	71,378	25,849	1,272	141,686	147,002	
September ...	18,172	14,471	107,065	36,091	70,971	31,252	1,394	139,708	152,443	
December ...	17,784	16,028	108,007	34,863	73,746	31,726	1,480	141,819	151,447	
1927										
March ...	18,193	15,973	107,602	31,462	77,107	31,873	1,326	141,768	149,454	
June...	17,765	15,799	102,298	45,416	54,612	34,214	1,620	135,862	151,374	
September ...	18,181	16,225	100,321	52,397	48,202	32,561	1,577	134,727	149,930	
December ...	17,780	17,426	102,148	45,284	57,592	32,823	1,355	137,354	149,684	
1928										
March ...	18,177	13,696	103,618	35,108	59,093	40,420	870	135,491	155,837	
June...	17,763	18,151	99,294	31,594	56,216	45,817	1,781	135,208	161,236	
September ...	18,169	14,998	104,775	29,626	49,035	56,357	2,724	137,942	172,363	
December ...	17,822	13,037	102,018	47,664	38,203	45,796	1,214	132,877	161,034	
1929										
March ...	18,184	15,456	101,409	50,476	30,602	53,667	804	135,049	152,093	
June...	17,817	15,755	97,982	48,121	29,843	56,074	716	131,554	156,442	
September ...	18,171	15,266	100,576	63,268	34,888	34,790	1,257	134,003	142,033	
December ...	17,821	11,601	99,393	66,802	29,833	31,861	819	128,815	133,961	
1930										
March ...	18,191	16,569	100,655	50,616	24,658	59,615	525	135,414	151,355	
June...	17,784	16,179	101,253	52,896	21,893	69,698	929	135,216	169,122	
September ...	18,180	12,293	99,662	48,999	26,976	51,470	1,019	130,466	154,696	
December ...	17,767	14,176	102,296	46,617	31,826	54,798	998	134,239	155,398	
1931										
March ...	18,172	14,296	95,088	38,426	36,317	52,056	756	127,555	142,015	
June...	17,786	12,803	98,326	32,380	36,842	58,083	1,010	123,915	151,960	
September ...	18,186	18,795	102,373	48,734	35,468	53,669	1,294	139,555	139,699	
December ...	17,777	15,563	115,784	61,657	45,209	41,226	1,029	149,123	125,258	
1932										
March ...	18,167	15,146	108,415	44,147	58,224	43,767	591	141,729	120,779	
June...	17,779	18,820	112,243	66,232	37,749	43,964	696	148,641	126,110	
September ...	18,164	15,400	119,076	70,096	34,573	47,491	880	153,040	138,270	
December ...	17,777	15,479	122,347	75,698	30,582	48,358	965	155,603	136,401	
1933										
March ...	18,165	19,986	136,206	85,131	32,239	56,238	751	174,359	140,705	
June...	17,779	15,148	133,013	72,086	24,390	71,472	1,000	168,948	135,112	
September ...	18,163	20,640	143,702	84,408	23,456	73,560	1,341	182,405	190,114	
December ...	17,782	15,240	144,280	77,083	23,661	75,387	1,222	177,303	190,539	

NOTE CIRCULATION
No. 145—WEEKLY AVERAGE AMOUNT of BANK NOTES and CURRENCY
NOTES in Circulation in each of the undermentioned QUARTERS,
distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND and WALES, in SCOTLAND,
and in IRELAND

(Compiled from the published Returns)

QUARTERS		England and Wales			Scotland (c)	Ireland (c)
		Bank of England (a)	Currency Notes	Total (b)	Chartered and Joint Stock Banks	Bank of Ireland and Joint Stock Bank
1913	March...	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	June ...	28,094	—	28,246	7,082	7,789
	September ...	28,596	—	28,749	7,703	8,501
	December ...	29,381	—	29,503	7,596	8,304
1920	March...	28,821	—	28,944	7,877	8,849
	June ...	90,650	330,774	421,605	27,194	27,653
	September ...	103,057	346,767	449,994	29,395	27,643
	December ...	106,918	354,300	461,380	29,723	26,093
1921	March...	110,454	353,558	464,179	29,600	26,153
	June ...	109,615	343,176	452,839	28,067	22,766
	September ...	109,082	334,481	443,565	28,113	21,080
	December ...	107,433	322,061	429,494	26,778	18,864
1922	March...	105,344	315,417	420,761	25,633	19,698
	June ...	103,257	304,289	407,546	24,246	18,545
	September ...	102,483	300,606	403,089	24,439	18,428
	December ...	102,727	295,642	398,369	23,672	17,757
1923	March...	101,697	290,912	392,609	23,588	17,539
	June ...	100,776	283,024	383,800	22,377	17,101
	September ...	101,302	286,891	388,193	23,363	17,367
	December ...	102,756	287,978	390,734	23,322	16,731
1924	March...	102,675	285,169	387,844	22,523	17,124
	June ...	103,219	281,356	384,575	21,424	16,365
	September ...	103,147	289,566	392,713	22,503	16,689
	December ...	103,453	291,710	395,163	22,530	16,322
1925	March...	101,088	289,638	390,726	22,437	16,858
	June ...	97,752	284,571	382,323	21,369	15,992
	September ...	93,709	293,097	386,806	22,051	16,266
	December ...	88,720	297,242	385,962	21,663	15,331
1926	March...	86,823	293,348	380,171	21,595	15,915
	June ...	85,370	288,182	373,552	20,520	14,895
	September ...	84,653	297,528	382,181	21,282	15,344
	December ...	84,691	291,868	376,559	20,811	14,539
1927	March...	83,145	289,886	373,031	20,720	15,272
	June ...	81,080	284,623	365,703	19,925	14,480
	September ...	80,660	297,559	378,219	20,981	14,903
	December ...	80,902	297,115	378,017	21,068	14,890
1928	March...	80,284	296,402	376,686	21,213	14,890
	June ...	78,917	290,080	368,997	20,570	14,429
	September ...	79,169	294,954	374,123	21,363	14,853
	December ...	79,429	296,774	376,203	21,374	14,246
1929	March...	(d)77,558	(d)292,306	(d)369,864	21,395	13,114
	June ...	(e)377,126	—	(e)377,126	20,594	10,648
	September ...	353,426	—	353,426	21,291	10,583
	December ...	361,368	—	361,368	21,526	11,400
1930	March...	367,294	—	367,294	21,395	10,997
	June ...	362,101	—	362,101	20,562	10,604
	September ...	351,741	—	351,741	21,928	10,545
	December ...	359,424	—	359,424	21,732	10,279
1931	March...	363,207	—	363,207	21,475	10,157
	June ...	360,600	—	360,600	20,407	9,684
	September ...	349,959	—	349,959	21,267	9,578
	December ...	353,877	—	353,877	21,180	9,344
1932	March...	356,445	—	356,445	21,282	9,326
	June ...	359,029	—	359,029	20,560	9,211
	September ...	352,011	—	352,011	21,399	9,252
	December ...	357,146	—	357,146	21,333	9,164
1933	March...	365,779	—	365,779	21,033	9,156
	June ...	363,043	—	363,043	20,564	9,256
	September ...	359,467	—	359,467	21,295	9,388
	December ...	373,614	—	373,614	21,426	9,310
1934	March...	376,614	—	376,614	21,253	9,374
	June ...	375,152	—	375,152	—	—
	September ...	—	—	—	—	—
	December ...	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—It is estimated that (excluding gold coin held in the Issue Department of the Bank of England) gold coin to the value of £123,000,000 was in circulation in the United Kingdom on 30th June, 1914.

(a) Excluding Bank of England Notes in the Currency Notes Redemption Account from 6th August, 1919, to 21st November, 1928, and in the Banking Account of the Bank of England throughout.

(b) Inclusive of issues of Country Banks.

(c) The fiduciary issues of the Banks in Scotland amount to £2,676,350 and that of the Banks in Ireland to £6,354,494. Prior to the outbreak of the European War issues beyond these amounts were covered by gold, but at various times between 1914 and 1920 transfers were made to the Bank of England from the gold holdings of these banks which were replaced by Bank of England Notes or Currency Notes.

(d) Average for the eight weeks ended 21st November, 1928.

(e) Average for the five weeks from 22nd November, 1928. From this date the note issues of the Bank of England and the Currency Note Commissioners were amalgamated and the amount of the fiduciary note issue of the Bank of England was fixed at £260,000,000, subject to variation under Sections 2 and 3 of the Currency and Bank Notes Act, 1928. From 1st August, 1931, the authorised fiduciary note issue was increased to £275,000,000.

FLOATING DEBT

No. 146—MONTHLY AVERAGE of the WEEKLY AMOUNTS of the FLOATING DEBT outstanding distinguishing (I) ADVANCES from BANK of ENGLAND (II) ADVANCES from GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS and (III) TREASURY BILLS, in each of the years 1919 to 1933

(Compiled from the published Returns)

YEARS			January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
I. Advances from Bank of England II. Advances from Government Depts. III. Treasury Bills			MILLION £											
1919	I	} 412.2 1,095.8	381.3 1,006.2	447.0 958.9	{ 231.9 238.5 982.7	226.3 238.5 1,018.6	433.6 244.6 744.9	513.8 223.3 670.9	191.2 209.2 787.3	174.4 189.8 863.9	121.3 189.6 983.8	32.0 183.0 1,085.1	45.8 190.2 1,109.8	
1920	I	} 28.8 180.5 1,201.5	28.3 168.8 1,095.1	8.9 175.5 1,068.0	45.0 206.7 1,049.4	27.2 199.7 1,060.1	54.3 174.6 1,069.1	41.1 167.5 1,067.4	41.2 158.4 1,055.7	30.1 148.2 1,089.2	59.8 175.9 1,078.0	49.4 189.3 1,091.2	63.1 211.3 1,124.5	
1921	I	} 33.8 206.9 1,152.0	20.7 199.7 1,121.5	4.8 169.5 1,098.3	11.9 175.4 1,102.6	15.5 164.3 1,128.9	38.5 132.0 1,198.9	28.7 122.6 1,208.5	27.6 141.4 1,183.9	35.3 152.5 1,156.4	52.2 159.0 1,138.7	10.8 186.7 1,116.7	16.1 189.6 1,084.8	
1922	I	} 6.5 146.1 1,057.9	6.4 126.1 983.7	180.3 180.1 907.5	7.9 180.1 787.8	6.5 169.1 772.1	15.0 188.0 792.6	1.2 166.2 768.4	2.3 159.0 726.1	2.3 153.9 716.2	6.7 180.6 734.9	177.3 738.3	206.3 731.2	
1923	I	} 9.6 206.9 713.5	173.9 709.2	178.3 642.9	199.9 802.4	194.3 588.7	5.5 608.8	0.8 600.1	1.3 598.6	1.8 620.6	1.6 633.6	0.6 640.7	6.8 197.0 648.4	
1924	I	} 2.0 190.7 649.2	1.2 176.9 641.3	186.4 594.8	208.8 554.2	191.0 556.9	11.8 195.6 584.3	1.3 194.2 594.7	1.3 181.8 594.7	0.9 174.1 601.1	3.4 176.1 612.3	0.4 172.1 618.8	9.8 189.6 635.0	
1925	I	} 3.2 168.8 642.1	— 167.0 609.6	— 177.7 571.5	1.1 175.3 563.0	1.4 170.7 568.7	3.3 184.8 595.1	— 185.1 602.5	— 158.8 615.7	— 146.4 630.8	2.9 140.4 635.3	— 126.3 644.0	10.1 154.7 643.8	
1926	I	} 1.7 153.5 645.3	— 142.5 605.0	— 146.8 567.8	1.0 165.9 544.9	— 144.7 574.8	5.6 153.1 611.4	— 161.1 614.8	— 138.6 625.9	— 121.0 645.5	— 123.0 659.1	— 117.4 667.5	6.9 160.8 671.7	
1927	I	} 0.8 152.0 672.5	— 129.4 644.4	— 125.9 602.8	— 138.1 568.5	— 111.1 571.7	6.8 141.2 587.6	0.4 139.6 600.9	— 118.1 615.1	— 114.8 618.3	— 111.0 640.9	— 106.1 651.6	8.3 143.7 660.1	
1928	I	} 1.0 159.3 636.4	0.1 134.2 590.3	— 162.9 544.1	— 158.3 539.0	— 148.4 540.7	1.8 173.5 573.4	— 170.9 587.6	— 154.0 609.3	— 130.3 623.6	0.4 106.0 659.0	— 50.4 713.5	11.3 26.0 771.2	
1929	I	} 1.4 22.4 771.5	4.5 20.5 774.7	— 26.2 715.7	— 37.9 707.2	— 39.4 704.2	1.7 50.2 748.7	1.2 55.4 757.1	2.4 44.2 772.8	0.2 38.6 775.9	2.1 35.1 787.1	2.3 34.8 793.3	6.1 42.0 800.0	
1930	I	} 39.2 770.2	47.2 688.4	50.4 615.6	47.4 570.7	0.3 46.6 578.6	8.5 58.7 615.6	1.9 57.9 634.3	1.0 41.8 644.7	0.2 32.5 655.7	— 31.4 660.9	0.6 30.6 674.2	14.9 40.0 702.5	
1931	I	} 1.2 38.3 694.4	— 34.9 637.0	— 33.6 580.7	— 34.1 560.3	1.7 30.7 573.2	7.1 40.2 618.0	0.1 43.2 642.4	— 39.1 653.0	— 36.2 642.7	0.7 46.5 607.6	— 39.9 629.0	3.3 47.4 677.8	
1932	I	} — 32.6 639.1	— 20.3 569.7	1.8 31.9 580.2	2.4 16.0 614.6	— 8.1 612.9	4.9 12.6 647.5	— 19.3 751.7	1.7 10.8 795.8	1.0 13.9 854.3	1.0 28.6 866.0	— 21.6 866.4	8.8 38.4 914.3	
1933	I	} 1.2 27.7 913.6	— 27.3 845.1	— 35.5 784.8	3.8 34.0 765.3	0.7 37.1 860.6	5.1 35.4 976.8	— 30.0 990.0	— 27.6 986.1	— 26.4 992.2	1.0 35.7 970.8	0.6 32.3 949.6	1.5 33.1 931.9	

BANK RATE

No. 147—DATES of CHANGES and prevailing RATE per CENT. of
DISCOUNT charged by the BANK of ENGLAND

(Compiled from the published Returns)

Dates of Changes	Prevailing Rates	Dates of Changes	Prevailing Rates
1913. Prior to 16th April ...	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1929. 7th February ...	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
16th April ...	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	26th September ...	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
2nd October ...	5	31st October ...	6
1920. Prior to 15th April ...	6	21st November ...	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
15th April ...	7	12th December ...	5
1921. 29th April ...	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1930. 6th February ...	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
23rd June ...	6	6th March ...	4
21st July ...	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	20th March ...	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
3rd November ...	5	1st May ...	3
1922. 17th February ...	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	1931. 14th May ...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
21st April ...	4	23rd July ...	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
15th June ...	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	30th „ ...	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
13th July ...	3	21st September ...	6
1923. 5th July ...	4	1932. 18th February ...	5
1924. — ...	4	10th March ...	4
1925. 5th March ...	5	17th March ...	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
6th August ...	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	21st April ...	3
1st October ...	4	12th May ...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
3rd December ...	5	30th June ...	2
1926. — ...	5	1933. — ...	2
1927. 21st April ...	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	1934. — ...	2
1928. — ...	4 $\frac{1}{2}$		

CONSOLS

No. 148—AVERAGE PRICE per £100 of 2½% Consolidated Stock of the PUBLIC FUNDS of the UNITED KINGDOM
in each Month

(Supplied by the Bank of England)

MONTHS	MONTHS												MONTHS			
	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930		1931	1932	1933
January ...	75½	61½	47½	51½	56½	55½	57½	55½	55½	55½	56½	53½	57½	55½	73½	January
February ...	74½	49½	47½	53½	57½	56½	58½	55½	55½	55½	55½	54	56½	55½	74½	February
March ...	73½	48½	47½	55½	58½	56½	57½	54½	54½	55½	54½	55½	56½	59½	74½	March
April ...	74½	48½	48½	58½	59½	56½	56½	54½	54½	56½	55½	55½	57½	60½	75½	April
May ...	75	48½	47	58½	58½	57½	56½	55½	55½	56½	54½	55½	59½	63½	73½	May
June ...	73½	46½	46	56½	58½	57½	55½	55½	54½	56½	54½	54½	59½	64½	73½	June
July ...	72½	46½	48½	58½	58½	56½	56½	55½	54½	55½	54½	55½	59½	72½	71½	July
August ...	73½	46½	48½	58½	58½	57½	56½	55½	54½	55½	53½	55½	57½	71½	73½	August
September ...	73½	45½	48½	56½	58½	57½	55½	54½	54½	55½	53½	55½	55½	72½	73½	September
October ...	72½	45½	48½	57½	58½	57½	55½	54½	55½	55½	53½	56½	55½	75½	73½	October
November...	72½	44½	49	57	57½	58½	55½	54½	54½	55½	53½	58½	54½	74½	73½	November
December	71½	44½	50	55½	56½	57½	55½	54	54½	56½	52½	57½	53½	73½	73½	December
Average for the } Year ...	73½	47½	49	56½	57½	57	56½	54½	54½	55½	54½	55½	56½	66½	73½	{ Average for the Year

THREE MONTHS' BANK BILLS

No. 149—MONTHLY AVERAGES of the highest and lowest DAILY RATES of DISCOUNT on THREE MONTHS' BANK BILLS in each of the YEARS 1919 to 1933

(Compiled from the Bankers' Magazine)

YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1919	Max: ... 3.50	3.53	3.56	3.51	3.50	3.26	3.42	3.65	3.72	4.50	5.64	5.69
	Min: ... 3.49	3.48	3.54	3.50	3.50	3.16	3.32	3.56	3.62	4.38	5.47	5.62
1920	Max: ... 5.62	5.76	5.79	6.28	6.77	6.76	6.68	6.73	6.77	6.70	6.72	6.78
	Min: ... 5.54	5.73	5.71	6.21	6.70	6.64	6.58	6.64	6.69	6.62	6.62	6.64
1921	Max: ... 6.93	6.73	6.42	6.09	5.66	5.54	4.98	4.76	4.27	4.05	4.10	3.99
	Min: ... 6.53	6.05	6.31	5.97	5.57	5.42	4.93	4.66	4.15	3.95	3.87	3.07
1922	Max: ... 8.65	8.36	8.31	8.67	8.88	8.42	8.01	8.32	8.56	8.44	8.27	8.58
	Min: ... 8.64	8.20	8.23	8.54	8.31	8.34	1.90	8.20	8.45	8.36	8.48	8.48
1923	Max: ... 2.82	2.52	2.33	2.15	2.07	2.14	3.28	3.23	3.22	3.20	3.33	3.37
	Min: ... 2.23	2.45	2.22	2.05	1.98	2.06	3.17	3.13	3.12	3.13	3.26	3.24
1924	Max: ... 3.87	3.57	3.22	3.10	3.09	3.07	3.63	3.82	3.82	3.77	3.76	3.77
	Min: ... 3.29	3.49	3.12	3.02	2.99	2.97	3.52	3.74	3.72	3.69	3.68	3.70
1925	Max: ... 3.86	3.89	4.52	4.34	4.62	4.48	4.40	3.99	3.73	3.63	3.96	4.73
	Min: ... 3.76	3.81	4.41	4.26	4.52	4.41	4.31	3.90	3.64	3.54	3.89	4.64
1926	Max: ... 4.81	4.35	4.42	4.36	4.44	4.28	4.30	4.49	4.58	4.71	4.76	4.58
	Min: ... 4.72	4.27	4.33	4.29	4.36	4.24	4.22	4.41	4.52	4.68	4.68	4.52
1927	Max: ... 4.20	4.24	4.38	4.09	3.95	4.38	4.38	4.37	4.37	4.36	4.38	4.36
	Min: ... 4.13	4.16	4.32	4.02	3.85	4.31	4.31	4.30	4.29	4.31	4.31	4.31
1928	Max: ... 4.21	4.22	4.14	4.06	4.01	3.83	4.01	4.31	4.25	4.34	4.38	4.39
	Min: ... 4.14	4.16	4.09	3.99	3.94	3.80	3.95	4.24	4.23	4.33	4.37	4.34
1929	Max: ... 4.34	5.09	5.84	5.27	5.23	5.84	5.39	5.57	5.61	6.14	5.88	4.78
	Min: ... 4.30	5.03	5.30	5.23	5.19	5.29	5.38	5.44	5.57	6.09	5.30	4.73
1930	Max: ... 4.11	3.85	2.79	2.48	2.19	2.33	2.36	2.22	2.09	2.10	2.19	2.33
	Min: ... 4.06	3.80	2.72	2.44	2.15	2.30	2.36	2.19	2.05	2.09	2.17	2.29
1931	Max: ... 2.28	2.60	2.63	2.59	2.26	2.10	2.60	4.32	4.82	5.78	5.91	5.96
	Min: ... 2.23	2.56	2.61	2.59	2.24	2.08	2.56	4.25	4.71	5.58	5.67	5.71
1932	Max: ... 5.48	4.68	2.69	2.20	1.50	1.05	0.93	0.78	0.69	0.88	0.93	1.09
	Min: ... 5.28	4.48	2.48	2.12	1.40	0.97	0.85	0.70	0.62	0.79	0.85	1.05
1933	Max: ... 0.90	0.86	0.61	0.63	0.53	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.47	0.81	1.08	1.19
	Min: ... 0.85	0.82	0.56	0.57	0.47	0.50	0.45	0.40	0.41	0.76	1.02	1.14

DAY TO DAY LOANS

No. 150—MONTHLY AVERAGES of the highest and lowest DAILY RATES of INTEREST on DAY TO DAY LOANS in LONDON in each of the YEARS 1919 to 1933

(Compiled from the Bankers' Magazine)

YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1919	Max: ... 3.14	3.24	3.09	3.01	3.06	2.81	2.85	3.00	3.20	3.38	4.37	3.88
	Min: ... 2.79	2.94	2.63	2.52	2.82	2.48	2.47	2.61	2.75	2.57	3.67	2.37
1920	Max: ... 3.98	4.48	4.28	4.58	5.66	5.23	5.14	5.24	5.69	5.09	5.49	5.19
	Min: ... 2.90	3.56	3.00	3.23	4.82	4.42	4.56	4.50	5.13	4.02	4.83	4.21
1921	Max: ... 5.25	5.77	6.12	5.46	5.17	4.75	4.09	4.43	3.76	3.54	3.85	3.27
	Min: ... 4.72	5.15	5.32	4.70	4.41	4.83	3.37	3.74	2.74	2.40	3.02	2.47
1922	Max: ... 3.48	3.08	3.74	2.52	2.04	2.42	1.96	2.53	2.19	1.96	2.39	1.69
	Min: ... 2.44	1.77	2.84	1.74	1.19	1.72	1.26	2.07	1.52	1.36	1.53	1.20
1923	Max: ... 1.37	2.42	2.53	2.10	1.87	1.67	2.29	2.42	2.60	2.58	2.82	1.98
	Min: ... 0.84	1.73	1.87	1.42	1.39	1.20	1.65	1.87	2.15	2.21	2.28	1.40
1924	Max: ... 2.45	2.98	2.59	2.46	2.53	2.10	3.04	3.47	3.23	3.21	3.41	2.86
	Min: ... 1.83	2.33	1.99	1.81	1.86	1.47	2.21	2.88	2.57	2.60	2.62	1.55
1925	Max: ... 3.42	3.54	4.00	4.16	4.55	3.88	3.82	3.78	3.28	3.61	3.63	3.85
	Min: ... 2.69	2.87	3.37	3.59	3.81	3.51	3.31	3.11	2.81	2.93	3.11	3.16
1926	Max: ... 4.27	4.36	4.82	4.23	4.37	4.08	4.15	4.30	4.31	4.30	4.42	4.05
	Min: ... 3.73	3.83	4.24	3.69	3.93	3.62	3.65	3.74	3.66	3.87	3.88	3.54
1927	Max: ... 4.09	4.21	4.33	3.83	4.30	3.82	3.85	4.06	3.89	3.91	4.14	3.66
	Min: ... 3.46	3.76	3.90	3.44	3.64	3.13	3.30	3.33	3.38	3.40	3.43	3.23
1928	Max: ... 3.79	4.04	4.04	3.97	3.94	3.36	3.58	3.90	3.84	4.22	4.07	3.31
	Min: ... 3.12	3.40	3.55	3.43	3.31	2.92	2.86	3.29	3.35	3.63	3.47	2.81
1929	Max: ... 3.69	4.69	4.84	4.61	4.96	4.43	4.93	4.58	4.59	5.67	5.62	4.65
	Min: ... 3.15	4.00	4.33	4.13	4.51	4.01	4.43	4.03	4.08	4.97	5.06	4.06
1930	Max: ... 3.85	4.06	3.53	2.45	2.09	2.02	1.84	1.83	1.70	1.71	2.27	1.73
	Min: ... 3.37	3.55	3.00	1.99	1.77	1.72	1.58	1.56	1.55	1.47	1.55	1.35
1931	Max: ... 1.85	2.69	2.55	2.49	2.03	1.57	2.22	3.31	3.30	3.91	3.88	4.70
	Min: ... 1.51	2.20	2.04	1.97	1.70	1.30	1.87	0.82	0.66	0.54	0.66	0.77
1932	Max: ... 4.35	3.96	2.48	1.89	1.21	0.92	0.62	0.47	0.42	0.50	0.50	0.60
	Min: ... 3.70	3.28	1.93	1.58	0.92	0.55	0.50	0.39	0.38	0.42	0.63	0.70
1933	Max: ... 0.63	0.63	0.55	0.53	0.49	0.54	0.39	0.38	0.42	0.63	0.69	0.70
	Min: ... 0.47	0.53	0.38	0.36	0.25	0.34	0.27	0.24	0.27	0.49	0.54	0.52

LONDON CLEARING BANKS

No. 151—AVERAGE WEEKLY POSITION of LONDON CLEARING BANKS during the undermentioned periods in respect of certain LIABILITIES and ASSETS in each of the YEARS 1921 to 1933

(Compiled from the published Returns)

PERIODS	Liabilities		Assets						Total Liabilities or Assets
	Current, Deposit and other Accounts	Acceptances, Endorsements, &c.	Cash in Hand, and balances with Bank of England	Balances with other Banks, &c.	Money at Call and Short Notice	General Investments (a)	Bills Discounted	Advances to Customers, &c.	
MILLION £									
1921 I Quarter (b)	1,805.8	79.7	201.4	53.7	98.2	352.7	330.6	367.7	2,006.7
II "	1,777.2	61.9	210.9	48.8	103.2	322.5	311.7	353.8	1,961.0
III "	1,817.8	50.3	211.8	43.3	110.1	321.4	385.0	318.3	1,989.6
IV "	1,848.7	58.5	219.4	47.0	109.6	326.7	424.0	793.4	2,028.8
1922 I "	1,840.0	61.8	210.2	44.1	117.6	349.7	403.4	767.0	2,021.9
II "	1,790.0	56.7	211.4	44.5	115.6	403.5	333.0	753.6	1,968.3
III "	1,739.7	51.5	201.3	41.8	112.1	405.4	316.4	733.6	1,912.8
IV "	1,726.4	64.5	202.1	47.5	107.6	384.7	305.4	746.5	1,909.3
1923 I "	1,691.1	77.8	197.5	44.8	109.7	347.1	291.2	751.5	1,890.6
II "	1,658.8	76.8	195.6	46.9	114.4	346.7	262.8	762.5	1,857.0
III "	1,662.7	72.6	194.9	41.9	106.1	356.3	270.7	762.1	1,856.8
IV "	1,683.9	86.9	198.2	46.8	109.3	355.4	276.2	767.5	1,892.5
1924 I "	1,674.3	101.7	193.6	45.5	99.0	358.0	259.4	790.1	1,899.2
II "	1,667.1	91.0	194.2	49.1	105.7	344.7	237.8	806.8	1,882.9
III "	1,663.0	76.6	192.4	47.0	106.0	336.8	242.0	809.4	1,864.9
IV "	1,678.9	95.5	197.8	52.3	109.9	324.9	238.6	826.2	1,900.0
1925 I "	1,673.1	115.2	196.2	51.5	117.6	305.8	229.9	843.1	1,914.0
II "	1,648.0	99.3	194.7	53.9	113.5	289.7	201.5	865.5	1,873.0
III "	1,656.9	85.1	196.2	48.2	117.9	273.5	233.5	858.1	1,868.6
IV "	1,668.5	101.4	195.7	52.8	117.7	276.7	239.7	856.9	1,897.1
1926 I "	1,647.7	105.0	192.1	49.5	115.3	270.6	211.9	881.9	1,881.4
II "	1,640.6	92.1	194.2	51.9	121.2	259.8	197.1	890.9	1,863.0
III "	1,671.5	83.1	196.0	47.4	120.4	262.8	223.3	890.6	1,885.1
IV "	1,698.8	92.9	199.1	51.6	124.9	266.3	227.6	903.1	1,922.4
1927 I "	1,696.6	96.4	195.7	49.3	124.9	260.4	222.3	918.8	1,924.7
II "	1,696.0	94.1	197.9	54.0	134.7	252.1	202.6	929.2	1,921.8
III "	1,710.0	87.0	196.1	50.1	139.3	251.5	213.1	934.4	1,929.1
IV "	1,748.1	112.9	200.3	55.4	148.5	251.4	235.6	931.3	1,993.2
1928 I "	1,742.5	145.5	194.6	51.5	148.5	256.7	227.9	938.6	2,023.3
II "	1,740.6	149.9	193.6	58.1	155.0	247.5	212.2	948.3	2,026.4
III "	1,774.4	170.4	196.6	51.7	145.2	254.1	253.7	946.7	2,081.4
IV "	1,807.2	200.0	200.0	58.0	152.8	257.8	254.0	956.9	2,143.7
1929 I "	1,812.4	223.5	193.1	53.0	141.4	261.6	251.9	983.5	2,176.8
II "	1,786.1	199.5	193.2	58.1	147.7	259.1	203.0	995.7	2,121.0
III "	1,801.4	187.5	193.1	50.8	146.6	256.5	229.2	995.9	2,124.5
IV "	1,800.7	196.0	195.8	57.0	145.7	251.5	230.5	989.6	2,132.2
1930 I "	1,758.5	161.2	188.1	51.4	136.2	244.1	216.4	988.2	2,054.8
II "	1,755.1	144.6	191.1	53.7	140.4	245.0	244.2	976.5	2,065.5
III "	1,811.8	121.3	191.6	45.8	139.6	263.8	224.4	953.1	2,069.6
IV "	1,847.1	116.7	197.0	49.4	142.7	278.9	310.3	934.3	2,100.6
1931 I "	1,818.9	119.3	190.6	44.4	124.8	305.8	290.4	928.3	2,074.9
II "	1,751.8	115.1	181.8	46.1	127.2	295.6	233.6	932.6	2,003.6
III "	1,748.2	114.7	179.1	44.0	116.0	301.8	280.5	910.8	1,999.5
IV "	1,722.5	105.2	177.9	48.8	114.4	299.9	241.4	903.2	1,963.6
1932 I "	1,683.0	96.0	175.6	42.7	113.2	281.6	221.2	903.1	1,905.8
II "	1,714.6	96.9	181.2	42.8	113.0	309.1	254.8	868.2	1,938.4
III "	1,839.8	79.3	192.0	39.8	118.1	365.1	361.3	818.4	2,046.0
IV "	1,925.0	83.9	197.5	44.3	119.9	436.3	396.5	784.5	2,135.7
1933—January	1,982.8	91.3	214.0	41.6	113.8	472.4	431.2	764.4	2,201.4
February	1,956.7	96.0	207.6	42.7	111.8	497.5	385.5	765.6	2,180.1
March	1,925.2	95.8	207.0	40.1	108.7	510.2	348.1	766.2	2,148.4
April	1,930.4	94.2	218.7	43.2	104.7	517.2	337.8	763.6	2,152.1
May	1,944.0	96.5	205.6	43.8	97.7	530.4	346.1	774.8	2,167.9
June	1,978.2	97.4	213.2	46.5	101.2	544.4	351.8	775.2	2,203.0
July	1,979.4	108.0	204.6	43.1	95.9	554.0	332.2	762.6	2,203.7
August	1,965.6	105.5	208.1	40.2	90.7	563.4	359.0	758.2	2,198.5
September	1,957.9	105.9	214.8	39.0	90.6	563.2	355.0	749.7	2,191.1
October	1,950.8	105.5	218.4	46.7	89.2	559.4	342.9	747.5	2,183.7
November	1,928.0	114.0	216.0	43.9	93.6	569.0	317.1	737.3	2,169.6
December	1,941.3	116.3	213.4	50.2	119.5	564.6	311.3	735.6	2,185.0

NOTE.—At December 31st, 1933, the paid-up Capital of the Banks amounted to £74,310,096, and Reserve to £51,630,000; Bank Premises were valued at £44,585,315 and Investments in Affiliated Banks amounted to £24,680,799.

(a) Excluding Investments in Affiliated Banks.

(b) The figures for this quarter, so far as concerns the National Bank, represent the average position during the eight weeks ended 19th March.

BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES

No. 152—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE

(Compiled from the Annual Statements of the London Bankers' Clearing House)

YEARS	Amount cleared in Twelve Months ended 31st December							Total Amount cleared in Six Months ended 30th June	Total Amount cleared on Stock Exchange Account Days
	Town		Metropolitan		Country		Total		
	Million £	Per cent. of Total	Million £	Per cent. of Total	Million £	Per cent. of Total	Million £	Million £	Million £
1913	14,191	86.3	856	5.2	1,389	8.4	16,436	8,265	2,082
1920	32,853	84.1	2,094	5.3	4,072	10.4	39,019	20,175	3,091
1921	30,268	86.6	1,660	4.7	3,002	8.5	34,930	17,509	2,964
1922	32,780	88.2	1,675	4.2	2,806	7.5	37,161	19,468	(a) 3,419
1923	32,270	88.1	1,547	4.2	2,811	7.6	36,628	18,950	(b) 3,799
1924	35,039	88.6	1,594	4.0	2,900	7.3	39,533	20,039	3,600
1925	35,801	88.5	1,678	4.1	2,958	7.3	40,437	20,478	3,740
1926	35,346	88.7	1,661	4.1	2,818	7.0	39,825	19,892	3,947
1927	36,820	88.6	1,758	4.2	2,973	7.1	41,551	20,940	3,980
1928	39,311	88.9	1,854	4.1	3,039	6.8	44,204	22,388	4,427
1929	39,936	88.9	1,882	4.1	3,079	6.8	44,897	22,312	4,439
1930	38,782	89.0	1,812	4.1	2,964	6.8	43,558	22,518	4,196
1931	31,816	87.3	1,668	4.6	2,762	7.5	36,236	20,086	3,386
1932	27,834	86.7	1,610	5.0	2,668	8.3	32,112	15,632	3,027
1933	27,715	86.2	1,657	5.1	2,766	8.6	32,138	15,632	3,184

(a) Twenty-five Settlements.

(b) Twenty-six Settlements.

No. 153—AMOUNTS CLEARED at PROVINCIAL BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES

(Compiled from the Annual Statements of the London Bankers' Clearing House)

YEARS	Birmingham	Bradford	Bristol	Hull	Leeds	Leicester	Liverpool	Manchester	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Nottingham	Sheffield	TOTAL
MILLION £												
1913	75.8	30.4	35.5	—	26.2	15.1	238.4	370.7	62.3	18.0	27.4	899.8
1920	185.9	132.7	91.1	—	88.3	62.1	823.8	1,451.2	157.1	56.2	86.0	3,134.4
1921	119.9	63.2	76.3	(a) 50.7	57.4	38.8	455.0	741.9	91.5	35.6	55.8	1,786.1
1922	112.4	81.3	(b) 63.3	55.8	54.3	40.7	432.9	774.6	94.7	33.5	48.4	1,796.9
1923	116.2	78.8	57.8	55.7	51.7	37.4	450.3	760.6	103.8	31.4	57.7	1,801.4
1924	122.4	93.2	60.3	56.7	52.0	37.9	474.3	802.9	94.4	32.4	54.6	1,881.1
1925	133.1	76.0	61.1	54.0	51.1	40.8	465.9	814.2	81.5	34.1	53.7	1,865.5
1926	123.1	76.1	59.3	46.5	49.9	39.9	400.6	685.2	65.6	31.7	49.8	1,627.7
1927	132.6	71.4	60.7	46.5	53.4	42.5	428.5	707.8	78.0	32.6	56.0	1,710.0
1928	137.3	63.6	62.6	45.9	49.6	43.2	426.7	681.8	75.8	32.6	49.8	1,673.4
1929	132.3	59.4	60.6	44.0	50.7	40.7	402.8	648.0	77.4	32.1	51.4	1,599.4
1930	121.8	43.2	57.2	40.4	46.4	36.0	325.7	531.8	71.4	29.8	44.7	1,348.4
1931	110.4	38.3	57.0	36.8	43.2	31.9	290.9	466.6	64.5	22.2	37.8	1,199.6
1932	113.0	40.1	60.3	36.1	42.6	32.5	300.8	487.9	65.9	22.6	36.6	1,238.4
1933	115.3	43.7	56.7	36.1	43.8	32.1	303.0	478.1	72.9	22.2	39.2	1,243.1

(a) Opened 1st February, 1921.

(b) Area restricted July, 1922.

WHOLESALE PRICES

No. 154—INDEX NUMBERS of WHOLESALE PRICES from 1920 to 1933,
BASED ON THE YEAR 1913 = 100

(Compiled by the Board of Trade)

(A)—ALL ARTICLES

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1920	296.6	310.3	319.0	325.2	325.5	322.4	316.9	313.1	311.4	302.3	286.9	263.8
1921	245.9	225.2	210.8	204.8	201.7	197.7	194.1	190.0	187.0	180.7	172.8	167.9
1922	164.0	161.8	160.0	160.3	160.6	159.9	160.3	156.3	154.3	155.2	157.6	155.8
1923	157.0	157.5	160.3	162.0	159.8	158.3	158.5	154.5	157.8	158.1	160.8	163.4
1924	165.4	167.0	165.4	164.7	163.7	162.6	162.6	162.6	162.9	170.0	169.8	170.1
1925	171.0	168.7	166.0	161.9	158.6	157.2	156.9	156.2	155.1	153.9	152.7	152.1
1926	150.1	147.6	144.1	143.6	144.9	146.9	149.1	149.8	150.9	152.1	152.4	146.1
1927	143.8	142.6	140.8	139.9	141.4	142.1	141.4	141.3	142.6	141.8	141.1	140.4
1928	141.3	140.1	140.6	143.1	143.6	142.6	141.1	139.3	137.6	138.1	137.9	138.1
1929	138.3	138.4	140.3	138.6	135.8	135.6	137.4	136.0	135.8	136.1	134.0	132.5
1930	131.0	127.8	124.5	123.7	121.8	120.7	119.2	117.7	115.5	113.0	112.0	108.9
1931	107.0	106.1	106.0	105.8	104.4	103.2	102.2	99.5	99.2	104.5	106.5	105.9
1932	106.0	105.4	104.7	102.4	100.7	98.0	97.7	99.6	102.1	101.1	101.1	101.0
1933	100.3	98.9	97.6	97.2	99.2	101.7	102.3	102.5	103.0	102.6	102.8	102.8

(B)—GROUPS

YEAR AND MONTH	I Cereals	II Meat and Fish	III Other Foods	Total Food	IV Iron and Steel	V Other Metals and Minerals	VI Cotton	VII Other Textiles	VIII Other Articles	Total, not Food	All Articles
Number of Items included ...	17	17	19	53	24	20	16	15	22	97	150
Yearly averages 1913 ...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1920	273.4	262.5	278.9	271.8	357.8	251.5	480.2	358.9	272.9	328.5	307.3
1921	194.3	218.5	214.1	209.0	178.9	178.9	192.3	171.6	195.6	190.9	197.2
1922	151.1	172.1	172.3	165.2	136.8	141.2	182.2	165.5	168.0	155.3	158.8
1923	139.2	155.7	168.4	154.5	147.2	143.0	201.9	171.1	161.9	161.3	158.9
1924	160.1	153.6	184.4	166.3	142.9	143.9	227.8	195.8	157.6	165.9	166.2
1925	163.5	161.7	173.2	166.5	126.0	133.3	209.8	186.4	157.4	154.9	159.1
1926	150.2	153.8	159.7	154.8	123.5	148.8	158.3	160.4	145.0	144.3	148.1
1927	152.7	137.5	165.4	152.0	119.9	122.3	154.7	156.4	142.5	136.0	141.6
1928	149.1	140.9	166.7	152.3	112.3	112.2	164.2	164.9	142.3	133.9	140.3
1929	137.8	146.2	151.9	145.3	114.2	120.2	154.4	151.0	135.5	131.7	136.5
1930	109.1	140.2	132.4	126.6	112.7	107.4	121.2	113.6	123.8	115.5	119.5
1931	89.8	116.0	131.0	111.5	104.9	98.1	96.8	91.6	105.6	100.1	104.2
1932	96.7	105.7	128.9	110.6	103.7	99.6	95.8	85.6	96.2	96.9	101.6
1933											
January	92.0	110.7	118.0	106.6	104.8	100.9	93.8	82.7	97.5	96.8	100.3
February	87.7	109.1	118.0	104.5	104.9	100.2	91.2	81.8	96.3	95.8	98.9
March	87.1	105.4	114.7	102.1	105.2	99.9	91.1	80.6	94.4	95.2	97.6
April	87.3	105.0	110.8	100.8	104.8	99.4	92.1	80.6	94.3	95.1	97.2
May	90.9	104.3	111.3	102.1	105.0	99.4	98.3	82.8	98.6	97.6	99.2
June	92.0	101.5	117.8	103.6	105.5	102.1	101.1	87.0	103.4	100.5	101.7
July	94.4	100.6	109.4	101.4	106.0	102.2	103.2	93.1	106.0	102.6	102.3
August	94.7	105.8	110.6	103.6	105.9	101.2	98.8	93.0	106.5	101.7	102.5
September	93.8	108.6	113.0	105.0	106.1	102.5	95.5	95.2	106.4	101.8	103.0
October	89.0	109.4	114.0	103.8	106.8	108.2	95.8	94.0	105.7	101.9	102.6
November	88.1	112.0	119.2	104.0	107.5	102.4	96.5	95.7	104.6	102.0	102.8
December	87.8	113.5	103.4	103.0	107.5	102.7	97.7	98.0	104.1	102.5	102.8
Average for 1933	90.4	107.1	113.3	103.4	105.8	101.3	96.2	88.5	101.4	99.4	100.9

WHOLESALE PRICES

No. 155—INDEX NUMBERS of WHOLESALE PRICES from 1925 to 1929 and in each MONTH from 1930 to 1933, based on the YEAR 1924 = 100

(Compiled by the Board of Trade)

YEAR AND MONTH	I Cereals	II Meat and Fish	III Other Foods	Total Food	IV Iron and Steel	V Other Metals and Minerals	VI Cotton	VII Other Textiles	VIII Other Articles	Total, not Food	All Articles
<i>Number of Items included</i>	17	17	19	53	24	20	16	15	22	97	150
Yearly Averages											
1924	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1925	102.1	105.3	93.9	100.1	88.2	92.6	92.1	95.2	99.8	93.4	95.7
1926	93.8	100.1	86.6	93.1	86.4	103.4	69.5	81.9	92.0	87.0	89.1
1927	95.4	89.5	89.7	91.4	83.9	85.0	67.9	79.9	90.4	82.0	85.2
1928	93.1	91.7	90.4	91.6	78.6	78.0	72.1	84.2	90.3	80.7	84.4
1929	86.1	95.2	82.4	87.4	79.9	83.5	67.8	77.1	86.0	79.4	82.1
1930											
January	80.5	100.3	73.2	83.4	80.6	83.1	62.0	69.2	82.7	76.3	78.8
February	75.7	98.7	72.3	81.0	80.3	82.5	58.9	65.7	82.0	74.7	76.9
March	71.3	94.2	70.9	77.7	80.4	81.2	57.3	63.1	80.6	73.4	74.9
April	73.2	91.9	70.5	77.6	80.0	78.3	57.6	62.5	80.0	72.6	74.4
May	71.5	88.5	71.7	76.5	79.9	74.0	57.0	61.7	80.5	71.5	73.3
June	69.5	88.0	74.3	76.8	79.4	72.5	55.2	60.0	80.0	70.4	72.6
July	67.7	88.4	75.0	76.4	78.9	71.7	53.9	57.5	78.9	69.2	71.7
August	67.8	89.8	72.5	75.9	78.4	71.5	52.1	56.8	77.4	68.2	70.8
September	65.4	89.9	70.6	74.4	78.1	72.1	49.4	54.0	76.6	67.0	69.5
October	62.0	85.7	71.1	72.9	77.7	70.0	47.1	51.4	76.3	65.4	68.0
November	59.2	90.8	71.3	72.5	76.9	70.2	46.8	49.9	75.1	64.7	67.4
December	57.4	87.0	68.4	69.8	76.2	70.3	44.1	48.8	72.9	63.3	65.5
Average for 1930	68.1	91.3	71.8	76.1	78.9	74.6	53.2	58.0	78.5	69.6	71.9
1931											
January	54.8	84.5	68.4	68.1	75.9	70.2	44.0	47.2	71.0	62.5	64.4
February	54.7	80.1	69.4	67.2	75.4	69.4	45.8	46.4	69.3	62.1	63.9
March	54.2	75.1	72.4	66.7	75.1	68.4	45.9	49.0	69.1	62.2	63.8
April	55.1	75.5	73.3	67.4	74.8	67.3	44.6	48.3	68.3	61.5	63.7
May	56.1	75.2	73.7	67.9	73.8	65.5	43.3	46.6	67.2	60.1	62.8
June	54.6	74.2	76.1	67.7	72.7	64.9	41.9	45.1	66.8	59.1	62.1
July	53.1	73.9	71.4	65.5	72.1	65.4	42.3	44.8	67.4	59.2	61.5
August	53.0	75.8	67.3	64.6	71.8	64.6	37.9	44.2	64.8	57.3	59.9
September	53.2	75.0	67.9	64.7	71.2	66.1	38.2	43.8	62.6	57.0	59.7
October	58.7	74.4	71.1	67.7	72.5	71.3	41.5	47.6	65.3	60.3	62.8
November	64.0	72.5	71.3	69.2	72.6	72.2	42.9	50.2	66.3	61.5	64.1
December	62.8	70.8	70.7	68.0	72.7	73.5	42.6	49.6	66.2	61.6	63.7
Average for 1931	56.1	75.5	71.0	67.0	73.4	68.2	42.5	46.8	67.0	60.3	62.7
1932											
January	62.1	71.4	74.1	69.1	72.9	74.0	42.7	48.2	64.3	61.0	63.8
February	62.6	68.4	75.2	68.7	73.0	72.6	43.2	47.6	63.9	60.7	63.4
March	63.4	69.2	77.1	69.5	73.0	69.9	43.1	45.8	62.9	59.7	63.0
April	61.6	70.6	75.9	69.2	72.8	68.0	40.8	43.9	60.0	57.8	61.6
May	60.8	71.2	74.9	68.8	72.3	66.2	39.3	42.4	59.3	56.5	60.6
June	58.1	63.8	74.4	66.9	72.0	65.3	37.7	40.2	57.3	55.0	59.0
July	58.8	66.7	69.7	64.9	72.0	65.2	39.5	41.1	57.7	55.7	59.8
August	60.6	66.7	66.5	64.5	72.0	66.9	42.8	42.6	59.8	57.5	59.9
September	61.4	68.1	64.8	64.6	72.1	70.4	46.6	44.1	61.8	59.7	61.4
October	59.7	65.2	66.2	63.6	72.4	70.9	44.4	43.6	61.3	59.3	60.8
November	58.6	63.3	65.8	64.0	73.0	70.9	43.7	43.0	61.6	59.1	60.8
December	57.4	72.3	65.8	64.8	73.8	70.6	41.7	42.5	62.0	58.7	60.8
Average for 1932	60.4	68.8	70.7	66.5	72.6	69.2	42.1	43.7	61.0	58.4	61.1
1933											
January	57.4	72.0	64.0	64.1	73.4	70.1	41.2	42.2	61.9	58.4	60.3
February	54.8	71.0	64.0	62.8	73.4	69.6	40.0	41.7	61.1	57.8	59.5
March	54.4	68.6	62.2	61.4	73.6	69.4	40.0	41.2	59.9	57.4	58.7
April	54.6	68.4	60.1	60.6	73.3	69.0	40.4	41.1	59.8	57.3	58.5
May	56.8	67.9	60.4	61.4	73.5	69.0	43.1	42.3	62.6	58.8	59.7
June	57.4	66.1	63.9	62.3	73.8	70.9	44.4	44.4	65.6	60.6	61.2
July	58.9	65.6	59.3	61.0	74.1	71.0	45.3	47.5	67.3	61.8	61.5
August	59.1	68.9	60.0	62.3	74.1	71.2	41.9	48.6	67.5	61.4	62.0
September	58.6	70.7	61.3	63.1	74.2	71.7	42.1	48.0	67.1	61.4	61.8
October	55.0	71.2	61.8	62.4	74.7	71.1	42.4	48.9	66.4	61.5	61.9
November	55.1	72.9	61.4	62.5	75.2	71.3	42.9	50.0	66.0	61.8	61.9
December	54.8	73.9	59.3	61.9	75.2	71.3	42.9	50.0	66.0	61.8	61.9
Average for 1933	56.4	69.7	61.4	62.1	74.0	70.4	42.2	45.2	64.3	59.9	60.7

WHOLESALE PRICES

No. 156—WHOLESALE PRICES OF

(Compiled by the

COMMODITY	Unit of Price	Annual						
		1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
Cereals:—								
Wheat—English "Gazette Average" No. 2 Northern Manitoba, ex ship, <i>London</i> .	s. per cwt.	7.39	18.85	16.79	11.20	9.90	11.61	12.21
	s. per 496 lb.	37.23	93.27	80.62	(a)	(a)	56.34	65.61
Flour—Straight-run, ex mill, <i>London</i>	s. per 280 lb.	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	44.26	48.62
Barley—English "Gazette Average" Canadian Western, <i>London</i>	s. per cwt.	7.67	25.00	14.58	11.17	9.42	13.19	11.76
	s. per 400 lb.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	41.49	34.04
Oatmeal—Midlothian, <i>London</i> ...	£ per ton	15.30	41.16	28.08	23.39	23.64	23.47	23.73
Maize—Yellow, La Plata, spot, <i>Liverpool</i> .	s. per 100 lb.	5.12	14.95	9.72	8.38	8.00	8.90	8.90
Rice—No. 2 Rangoon, <i>London</i> ...	s. per cwt.	10.47	40.78	18.54	14.90	14.96	16.77	16.09
Meat and Poultry:—								
Beef—Scotch short sides, 1st <i>London</i>	s. per cwt.	67.73	162.70	162.40	129.50	117.70	118.40	114.30
Argentine chilled, average fore and hinds, 1st <i>London</i> .	s. per cwt.	40.89	94.91	76.41	52.11	50.67	54.33	58.01
Argentine frozen, average fore and hinds, 1st <i>Leeds and Birmingham</i> .	s. per cwt.	34.02	94.95	70.48	42.54	43.83	45.53	49.98
Mutton—English, 1st <i>London</i> ...	s. per cwt.	69.73	174.70	163.70	151.40	139.30	133.80	127.50
Lamb—New Zealand, 1st <i>London</i> ...	s. per cwt.	58.86	116.60	114.00	109.10	111.80	113.00	117.20
Bacon—Danish green sides, 1st <i>London</i> .	s. per cwt.	78.46	207.80	188.20	143.90	114.90	108.20	128.40
Eggs—Danish, <i>London</i> ...	s. per 120	11.22	38.74	29.20	21.75	18.57	19.83	19.61
Other Foods:—								
Butter—Danish, 1st <i>London</i> ...	s. per cwt.	126.80	300.50	256.10	203.60	196.40	216.00	214.40
New Zealand, 1st <i>London</i>	s. per cwt.	116.80	300.50	244.80	191.00	193.00	200.10	191.80
Cheese—Cheddar, 1st <i>Bristol</i> ...	s. per cwt.	76.42	179.00	158.10	129.10	130.90	129.70	130.50
Sugar—Tate's cubes, <i>London</i> ...	s. per cwt.	17.70	97.23	64.31	54.48	62.33	49.26	34.50
Tea—Indian average, <i>London Auctions</i>	d. per lb.	14.06	23.54	22.31	22.93	25.23	23.99	20.83
Coffee—Costa Rica, good to finest, <i>London</i> .	s. per cwt.	97.77	196.00	167.80	153.80	151.00	173.70	186.30
Tobacco—Virginia Leaf, <i>Liverpool</i>	d. per lb.	57.27	148.60	141.10	135.10	131.50	130.70	127.80
Iron and Steel:—								
Pig Iron—Cleveland No. 3 foundry, f.o.b.	s. per ton	55.98	208.90	137.10	90.65	108.30	88.47	72.81
Northampton No. 3 foundry, f.o.b.	£ per ton	3.348	11.10	7.58	3.95	4.80	4.27	3.35
Wrought Iron—Marked bars (Staffs.) D/d.	£ per ton	9.673	31.48	23.79	13.96	14.25	14.87	14.69
Steel—Tinplate and sheet bars D/d.	s. per ton	104.50	489.20	225.30	146.30	171.20	166.30	137.30
High Speed Tool, finished bars 14 per cent. Tungsten, D/d.	s. per lb.	1.42	3.33	2.98	2.55	2.50	2.50	2.50
Angles (minimum), D/d ...	£ per ton	7.45	22.88	15.51	9.37	9.56	9.58	8.11
Rails, heavy D/d. ...	£ per ton	6.61	22.83	15.37	9.21	9.36	9.00	8.58
Boiler plates D/d. ...	£ per ton	0.88	29.43	22.44	13.56	13.36	13.49	12.37
Galvanized Corrugated sheets, 24 g., D/d.	£ per ton	11.91	46.95	22.21	16.32	18.90	18.05	16.56
Tinplates coke, I.C. 20 x 14, 112 sheets, 108 lb. f.o.b. <i>Bristol Channel</i> .	s. per box	13.83	61.34	25.58	19.41	23.24	23.78	20.70
Scotland, ship plates, ½ in. and up. D/d. <i>Clyde</i> .	£ per ton	7.95	25.87	16.69	9.73	9.75	10.14	8.94
Coal:—								
South Wales—Steam ordinaries ...	s. per ton	20.15	104.60	38.42	25.40	29.14	25.87	23.16
Smokeless seconds, f.o.b. ...	s. per ton	18.63	106.80	38.90	26.02	30.05	26.75	23.95
Durham Gas ...	s. per ton	15.31	119.30	35.47	23.40	28.30	23.05	18.45
Yorkshire Hards—Pit ...	s. per ton	12.72	30.97	31.92	22.91	21.22	23.12	18.02
Nottingham Best Brights—Pit ...	s. per ton	12.70	29.18	35.33	29.01	25.52	28.67	25.37

NOTE.—The prices shown are inclusive of duty. Where a range of prices is shown in the publications from which quotations are extracted the lower price has been taken in most cases, but in a few cases the average of the range has been used.

(a) Prices of No. 2 Northern Manitoba wheat not available; the annual average prices of No. 1 Northern Manitoba in 1921, 1922, 1923 and 1924 were 83.13, 50.51, 50.86 and 60.22 s. per 496 lb., respectively.

(b) Prices not available for 1913 and 1920 to 1923; the average prices shown are partly estimated for the years 1924 to 1926 from the quotations for descriptions of flour other than ex-mill, prices for ex-mill not being available throughout those years.

WHOLESALE PRICES

THE UNDERMENTIONED COMMODITIES

Board of Trade)

Averages								COMMODITY
1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	
12.43	11.47	10.06	9.92	7.99	5.75	5.91	5.32	Cereals :—
61.16	59.47	54.05	52.68	39.31	27.08	29.15	27.37	Wheat—English "Gazette Average"
								No. 2 Northern Manitoba,
								ex ship, London.
45.44	40.30	35.25	34.92	29.88	19.59	22.65	25.08	Flour—Straight-run, ex mill, London
10.33	11.80	11.00	9.97	8.00	7.97	7.64	8.01	Barley—English "Gazette Average"
30.97	36.82	37.17	33.88	21.17	17.83	21.79	17.88	Canadian Western, London.
22.27	22.95	26.06	22.02	18.21	18.75	21.01	16.67	Oatmeal—Midlothian, London.
6.79	6.86	8.86	8.14	5.58	3.77	4.25	3.94	Maize—Yellow, La Plata, spot,
								Liverpool.
16.35	15.83	15.08	14.30	13.07	9.60	9.70	7.67	Rice—No. 2 Rangoon, London.
107.80	102.30	105.80	97.13	99.03	94.05	87.61	79.74	Meat and Poultry :—
51.62	49.12	56.83	59.86	57.05	48.57	46.45	44.96	Beef—Scotch short sides, 1st London
45.97	43.17	47.78	49.82	(d)49.05	(d)34.08	(d)34.37	(d)31.02	Argentine chilled, average
								fores and hinds, 1st London
111.50	103.80	112.50	108.30	112.70	97.65	73.46	83.91	Argentine frozen, average
98.46	94.62	98.47	90.93	89.60	75.35	64.11	68.38	fores and hinds, 1st Leeds
129.20	99.27	103.10	119.90	100.60	68.05	64.53	80.72	and Birmingham.
								Mutton—English, 1st London.
17.63	17.04	17.10	17.84	14.13	11.95	11.71	10.99	Lamb—New Zealand, 1st London.
								Bacon—Danish green sides, 1st
								London.
184.60	180.60	192.80	185.90	153.40	133.40	123.00	108.00	Eggs—Danish, London.
172.50	173.00	180.20	178.40	137.80	120.10	109.80	89.10	Other Foods :—
121.60	115.80	130.70	132.80	107.20	95.19	101.80	91.88	Butter—Danish, 1st London.
33.25	34.38	29.81	26.32	24.44	23.48	23.20	22.81	New Zealand, 1st London.
22.51	22.34	19.37	16.73	14.69	11.46	10.24	13.26	Cheese—Cheddar, 1st Bristol.
								Sugar—Tate's cubes, London.
180.80	181.30	178.70	166.80	159.80	155.80	139.00	131.10	Tea—Indian average, London Auc-
127.00	132.90	134.80	134.80	(f)134.50	(f)133.50	(f)138.40	(f)138.70	tion.
								Coffee—Costa Rica, good to finest,
86.56	73.21	65.84	70.37	66.96	58.58	58.50	62.17	London.
3.88	3.42	2.85	3.05	3.12	2.71	2.63	2.63	Tobacco—Virginia Leaf, Liverpool.
14.04	13.82	12.15	12.12	12.50	12.16	12.00	12.00	Iron and Steel :—
129.60	121.90	117.20	123.10	114.50	97.32	95.42	96.25	Pig Iron—Cleveland No. 3 foundry,
2.50	2.50	2.32	2.02	2.14	2.03	2.00	2.00	f.o.b.
								Northampton No. 3
7.31	7.71	7.84	8.08	8.38	8.33	8.38	8.38	foundry, f.o.b.
8.19	8.23	8.32	8.50	8.50	8.27	8.25	8.25	Wrought Iron—Marked bars (Staffs.),
11.32	10.97	10.50	10.18	9.71	9.00	8.46	8.18	D/d.
16.47	14.56	13.31	13.22	11.78	10.05	9.71	12.23	Steel—Tinplate and sheet bars D/d.
21.77	18.96	18.13	18.37	17.78	14.23	15.20	16.43	High Speed Tool, finished bars
								14 per cent. Tungsten, D/d.
7.84	8.20	8.34	8.54	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	Angles (minimum), D/d.
								Rails, heavy D/d.
								Boiler plates D/d.
								Galvanized Corrugated sheets
								24 g., D/d.
								Tinplates coke, I.C. 20 × 14,
								112 sheets, 108 lb. f.o.b.
								Bristol Channel.
								Scotland, ship plates, $\frac{3}{4}$ in.
								and up, D/d. Clyde.
								Coal :—
	19.67	17.54	18.47	18.25	18.29	18.25	18.25	South Wales—Steam ordinaries.
	20.31	18.45	19.01	18.52	18.59	18.74	18.75	Smokeless seconds,
								f.o.b.
(e)	16.74	14.92	16.26	15.39	14.58	14.34	14.32	Durham Gas.
								Yorkshire Hards—Pit.
	16.81	14.51	15.29	14.56	15.42	16.40	16.69	Nottingham Best Brights—Pit.
	20.54	18.25	19.48	20.78	22.13	22.25	20.40	

(c) Prices not available for 1913 and 1920 to 1923; the average prices for the years 1924 and 1925 are based on the quotations available, prices for Canadian Western barley not being quoted throughout those years.

(d) Prices of Australian frozen beef, average hinds and crops; for the year 1930 the average for Argentine frozen fores and hinds was 48.80 s. per cwt.

(e) Prices not available owing to stoppage in the coal industry.

(f) Prices of Virginia and Carolina Bright (medium bright and good to fine); for the year 1930 the average for Virginia Leaf, Liverpool, was 134.10 d. per lb.

Table continued on next page.

WHOLESALE PRICES

No. 156—WHOLESALE PRICES OF

(Compiled by the)

COMMODITY	Unit of Price	Annual						
		1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
Petroleum :—Motor Spirit No. 1 ...	s. per gallon	1.56	3.41	2.64	2.06	1.59	1.55	1.42
Non-ferrous metals :—								
Copper—Electrolytic, <i>London</i> ...	£ per ton	72.27	108.60	74.36	68.99	72.18	68.06	66.75
Brass—Sheets to 10 w.g. ...	d. per lb.	8.56	16.22	11.98	10.01	10.49	10.40	10.36
Lead—English, <i>London</i> ...	£ per ton	19.04	39.66	24.12	25.43	28.40	35.67	37.68
Tin—Straits, <i>London</i> ...	£ per ton	202.20	299.60	171.80	181.40	205.40	250.90	265.60
Zinc—Ordinary spelter, <i>London</i> ...	£ per ton	22.86	44.13	25.98	30.12	33.09	33.73	36.58
Nickel—Refined (home trade) ...	£ per ton	167.50	226.40	193.50	156.60	126.50	141.50	169.30
Cotton :—								
American middling, <i>Liverpool</i> , spot	d. per lb.	7.01	23.13	9.39	12.32	16.49	16.30	12.71
Egyptian sakellardis, fully good fair, <i>Liverpool</i> , spot.	d. per lb.	(a)	64.29	18.90	18.14	18.13	24.19	29.22
Yarns—American, 40's weft ...	d. per lb.	10.18	47.50	17.60	18.22	22.86	25.73	20.91
Egyptian, 80's weft ...	d. per lb.	18.48	97.27	33.25	29.47	30.98	37.68	39.61
Cloth—32 in. printers, 116 yds. 16 × 16, 32's and 50's.	s. per piece	17.70	83.35	34.68	30.16	33.41	36.86	32.69
38 in. shirtings, 38 yds. 18 × 16, 10 lb.	s. per piece	8.52	44.88	20.40	18.01	19.45	20.62	18.04
42 in. jaconets, 20 yds. 20 × 18.	s. per piece	4.89	24.67	10.46	8.80	9.31	10.94	10.26
36 in. sheetings, 40 yds. 12 lb.	s. per piece	10.32	49.86	22.29	21.26	22.76	24.07	21.27
Other Textiles :—								
Wool—Southdown tegs or ewes, 56's and 58's washed, <i>Bradford</i> .	d. per lb.	15.55	55.86	21.32	20.23	24.96	32.61	27.02
Tops in oil, merino, 64's average, <i>Bradford</i> .	d. per lb.	29.16	109.1	42.38	54.73	60.18	72.20	54.86
Tops in oil, crossbred Colonial carded 48's, <i>Bradford</i> .	d. per lb.	17.80	41.62	17.45	17.28	21.11	30.72	27.14
Yarns, worsted weaving, 2.48's, 64's, <i>Bradford</i> .	s. per lb.	3.81	15.32	5.24	6.23	6.57	7.27	6.17
Yarns, hosiery, 2.20's, 48's, Colonial, <i>Bradford</i> .	s. per lb.	1.90	7.48	2.81	2.41	2.66	3.44	3.10
Yarns, 8 skeins solid shades, 48's and 50's, <i>Bradford</i> .	s. per lb.	(a)	4.31	2.59	2.52	2.62	2.99	3.12
Linen—Yarns, line wefts, 80's... {	s. per bundle of 60,000 yds. of grey yarn.	4.73	39.45	17.65	13.21	10.35	12.04	11.00
Jute—Raw, first marks, c.i.f., <i>London</i>	£ per ton	30.45	56.25	31.93	31.17	27.36	31.59	48.12
Hemp—Raw, manila fair, c.i.f., <i>London</i> .	£ per ton	31.53	65.67	40.48	33.37	33.30	43.80	46.21
Other Articles :—								
(Chemicals—Sulphuric acid pyrites, 168°.	per ton	65.00	175.50	197.50	171.50	150.00	141.20	135.00
Ammonium Sulphate...	s. per ton	254.60	468.80	371.80	329.00	317.10	293.80	266.70
Sodium carbonate (soda crystals)	s. per ton	42.59	119.40	140.00	120.90	105.80	105.00	105.00
Aniline oil, pure ...	d. per lb.	4.73	18.18	17.70	12.83	9.53	7.82	7.18
Quininesulphate (foreign)	d. per oz.	11.06	56.49	46.66	29.99	25.75	26.00	26.00
Oil—Palm Kernel, naked ...	£ per ton	44.51	87.07	45.75	36.58	39.23	42.55	42.55
Paper—Chemical wood pulp, sulphite bleached, good, c.i.f., usual East Coast ports.	£ per ton	11.41	71.34	33.89	20.69	21.38	18.13	18.68
Mechanical wood pulp pine, 50 per cent. moist, c.i.f., usual East Coast ports.	£ per ton	2.11	16.33	6.85	4.44	5.23	4.26	3.77
Leather—Ox and heifer hides, 70/79 lb., 1st quality, average of dear and warbled, <i>Manchester</i> .	d. per lb.	7.32	15.31	8.80	8.74	8.62	8.60	8.64
Cowhides, light, 1st quality, <i>Manchester</i> .	d. per lb.	7.22	11.95	5.31	6.33	6.96	7.14	6.98
Rubber—Ribbed smoked sheet, spot, <i>London</i> .	d. per lb.	38.18	22.43	9.64	9.09	15.21	13.76	34.88
Timber—Good building deal, 4 in. × 11 in.	£ per standard d. per ft. super as 1 in.	14.83	62.95	54.73	35.93	34.00	33.50	31.50
Dry mahogany (log cut, Honduras).	d. per ft.	10.00	30.00	28.69	27.00	21.38	21.00	18.94
Glass—English sheet, 21 oz. thirds...	s. per 1,000	3.43	9.29	7.49	6.25	6.19	6.25	5.98
Bricks—Flettons, D/d. "London Goods" Stations.	s. per 1,000	(a)	67.63	76.15	62.96	54.22	53.25	53.25
Slates—1st quality, Portmadoc, 16 × 8 D/d. <i>London</i> (c).	£ per 1,000	6.63	16.98	18.00	16.70	14.12	13.75	13.75

NOTE. The prices shown are inclusive of duty. Where a range of prices is shown in the publications from which quotations are extracted the lower price has been taken in most cases, but in a few cases the average of the range has been used.

(a) Prices not available.

THE UNDERMENTIONED COMMODITIES—continued

Board of Trade)

Averages								COMMODITY
1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	
1-49	1-28	1-32	1-55	1-53	1-31	1-45	1-51	Petroleum :—Motor Spirit No. 1.
65-51	62-07	60-23	85-09	61-55	42-08	35-07	36-47	Non-ferrous metals :—
10-27	9-94	10-23	11-42	9-59	7-98	7-76	7-67	Copper—Electrolytic, <i>London</i> .
32-51	25-58	22-47	24-66	19-57	14-40	13-72	13-08	Brass—Sheets to 10 w.g.
297-20	297-20	229-00	207-60	144-60	120-60	139-70	201-70	Lead—English, <i>London</i> .
34-14	28-54	25-28	24-81	16-56	12-21	14-65	17-26	Tin—Straits, <i>London</i> .
170-00	170-00	170-00	171-20	170-00	184-80	236-90	231-80	Zinc—Ordinary spelter, <i>London</i> .
								Nickel—Refined (home trade).
9-26	9-50	10-93	10-29	7-47	5-10	5-25	5-55	Cotton :—
16-30	16-78	19-24	17-05	12-03	7-82	7-25	7-55	American middling, <i>Liverpool</i> , spot.
15-23	15-32	16-24	15-32	11-37	8-94	8-95	9-15	Egyptian sakellaridis, fully good
29-08	27-28	28-45	25-23	19-80	15-45	15-19	13-17	fair, <i>Liverpool</i> , spot.
25-61	25-60	25-81	25-29	20-84	17-62	17-69	16-50	Yards—American, 40's wet.
14-45	14-39	15-28	15-19	12-77	10-82	10-66	10-27	Egyptian, 80's wet.
7-80	7-33	7-64	7-37	5-97	5-33	5-55	5-43	Cloth—32 in. printers, 116 yards,
17-15	17-35	17-87	17-18	14-82	12-11	11-63	11-55	16 x 16, 32's, and 50's.
21-45	23-79	28-51	24-43	16-28	12-38	10-72	11-24	38 in. shirtings, 38 yards,
47-19	48-52	51-56	39-02	26-67	23-04	22-14	28-37	18 x 16, 10 lb.
22-49	23-14	27-36	23-55	14-92	11-70	10-29	11-75	42 in. jacanets, 20 yards,
5-51	5-48	5-74	4-74	3-63	3-16	3-03	3-45	20 x 18.
2-60	2-63	2-04	2-65	1-93	1-54	1-39	1-46	36 in. sheetings, 40 yds. 12 lb.
2-85	2-69	2-84	2-64	2-35	2-02	1-46	1-44	Other Textiles :—
7-96	8-29	8-96	8-14	7-25	5-50	5-87	5-88	Wool—Southdown tegs or ewes, 56's
40-56	31-44	32-76	30-98	21-37	17-04	16-94	15-65	and 58's washed, <i>Bradford</i> .
43-05	43-38	37-70	37-13	26-45	18-78	18-74	15-83	Tops in oil, merino, 64's
132-30	130-00	128-30	123-90	102-40	92-19	92-00	92-00	average, <i>Bradford</i> .
251-30	227-10	208-70	203-60	194-70	162-10	124-00	132-50	Tops in oil, crossbred Colonial
105-00	105-00	100-00	105-00	105-00	105-00	105-00	100-60	carded 48's, <i>Bradford</i> .
8-20	7-73	8-00	8-24	8-40	8-08	8-00	8-00	Yarns, worsted weaving,
21-83	20-00	20-00	20-00	20-00	21-83	28-43	23-90	2-48's, 64's, <i>Bradford</i> .
41-94	37-88	38-14	35-05	28-39	22-07	22-77	18-59	Yarns, hosiery, 2-20's, 48's,
17-42	15-92	16-43	16-32	13-53	11-64	10-01	10-81	Colonial, <i>Bradford</i> .
3-96	3-07	2-95	3-21	3-16	2-67	2-16	2-28	Yarns, 8 skeins solid shades,
8-16	8-67	10-16	7-51	7-18	5-89	4-65	5-39	48's and 50's, <i>Bradford</i> .
6-02	7-75	9-68	7-01	5-30	4-09	3-26	4-21	Linen—Yarns, fine wefts, 80's.
23-60	18-38	10-63	10-15	5-90	3-14	2-33	3-22	Jute—Raw, first marks, c.i.f., <i>London</i> .
28-00	28-00	29-96	30-00	27-67	27-19	24-38	23-50	Hemp—Raw, Manila, c.i.f.,
18-00	18-00	16-02	16-00	16-00	16-00	16-00	16-00	<i>London</i> .
5-56	4-97	4-34	4-09	4-25	4-11	4-25	3-83	Other Articles :—
53-25	54-15	52-40	52-25	52-25	51-42	51-25	51-25	Chemicals—Sulphuric acid, 168°.
13-75	12-19	12-10	12-19	11-28	11-25	10-90	10-90	Ammonium Sulphate.
								Sodium carbonate (soda
								crystals).
								Aniline oil, pure.
								Quinine sulphate
								(foreign).
								Oil Palm Kernel, naked.
								Paper—Chemical wood pulp, sulphite
								bleached, good, c.i.f. usual
								East Coast ports.
								Mechanical wood pulp pin.
								50 per cent. moist, c.i.f.,
								usual East Coast ports.
								Leather—Ox and heifer hides, 70/79
								lb., 1st quality, average
								of dear and warbled,
								<i>Manchester</i> .
								Cowhides, light, 1st
								quality, <i>Manchester</i> .
								Rubber—Ribbed smoked sheet, spot,
								<i>London</i> .
								Timber—Good building deal,
								4 in x 11 in.
								Dry mahogany (log cut,
								Honduras).
								Glass—English sheet, 21 oz. thirds
								Bricks—Flettons, D/d. "London
								Goods" Stations.
								Slates—1st quality, Portmadoc,
								16 x 8 D/d. <i>London</i> (c).

(b) From July, 1932, the prices are for greasy wool; the price of this wool was about 1d. per lb. less than the price of washed wool at that date.

(c) For years prior to 1927 the prices are for slates per 1,000 of 1,200; for 1927 and later years the prices are for slates per 1,000 actual.

SAVINGS BANKS—POST OFFICE

No. 157—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS in
REMAINING OPEN, and the AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES
(Supplied by the

YEARS	Number of Active Accounts (a)				Amount				Average Amount due to each Depositor in Active Accounts (c)
	Opened during Year	Closed during Year	Transferred to Dormant Ledgers (b)	Remain- ing open at end of Year	Received from Depos- itors	Interest Credited to De- positors	Paid to Depos- itors	Due to Depositors at end of Year	
ENGLAND AND WALES									
1913 ...	Information not available.		146,852	8,255,494	£'000 46,097	£'000 3,875	£'000 45,372	£'000 165,996	£ s. d. 20 1 3
1920 ...			—	11,542,875	93,067	5,694	98,513	242,439	20 19 5
1921 ...			1,917,175	(d)9,576,624	76,985	5,730	84,279	240,825	25 1 10
1922 ...			—	9,681,054	81,296	5,714	83,400	244,435	25 3 11
1923 ...			244,258	9,673,349	79,034	5,925	78,289	251,105	25 18 0
1924 ...	1,237,834	983,631	133,354	9,622,735	76,971	6,087	75,299	258,884	26 5 11
1925 ...			226,837	9,850,101	79,013	6,268	79,496	264,649	26 16 2
1926 ...			327,304	9,646,916	70,629	6,323	77,768	263,833	27 5 8
1927 ...			613,799	9,220,032	72,324	6,309	77,089	265,427	28 14 3
1928 ...			293,134	9,147,319	74,346	6,374	76,342	269,805	29 8 4
1929 ...			116,229	9,203,458	74,205	6,429	83,156	267,283	28 19 3
1930 ...			166,139	9,224,418	72,938	6,438	74,072	272,587	29 9 5
1931 ...			200,977	8,932,098	69,015	6,580	76,072	272,110	30 7 7
1932 ...			243,097	8,884,707	86,623	6,612	77,820	287,525	32 5 6
1933 ...			282,359	8,482,038	88,974	7,125	76,086	307,536	36 3 1
SCOTLAND									
1913 ...	Information not available.		7,811	445,583	£'000 2,200	£'000 189	£'000 2,183	£'000 8,090	£ s. d. 18 2 3
1920 ...			—	613,840	3,571	240	4,283	9,996	16 5 1
1921 ...			120,291	(d)484,827	2,089	231	3,437	9,479	19 9 9
1922 ...			—	488,204	2,634	222	2,789	9,546	19 9 10
1923 ...			14,049	484,751	2,753	231	2,868	9,862	20 5 8
1924 ...	62,366	50,404	10,288	483,617	2,576	238	2,532	10,144	20 13 11
1925 ...			15,072	485,507	2,505	241	2,692	10,198	20 18 9
1926 ...			19,047	468,869	2,106	240	2,636	9,908	21 1 2
1927 ...			15,900	463,878	2,198	234	2,472	9,868	21 3 11
1928 ...			62,976	411,818	2,249	234	2,488	9,863	23 16 11
1929 ...			4,099	410,358	2,047	229	2,778	9,361	22 14 1
1930 ...			7,583	411,651	1,997	223	2,110	9,471	22 18 0
1931 ...			8,785	395,192	1,835	227	2,198	9,385	23 10 2
1932 ...			12,121	391,411	2,142	224	1,954	9,747	24 5 8
1933 ...			15,195	364,372	2,193	240	1,902	10,278	28 1 3

NOTE.—In these statements there are included in the amount received, Dividends on Stock credited to Depositors' Accounts, Deposits for immediate investments in Stock and for purchases of Annuities and Insurances; also sums credited for Stock sold and for payments under Annuity and Insurance Contracts.
The amount paid includes withdrawals for investment in Stock or Annuities and Insurances; also withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, and of payments to Annuitants and Insurants or their representatives.
The amounts due to Depositors are exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see separate column.

SAVINGS BANKS—POST OFFICE

the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of the ACCOUNTS standing to the CREDIT of HOLDERS at the end of each YEAR

(Postmaster-General)

Number of Active Accounts (a)				Amount				Average Amount due to each Depositor in Active Accounts (c)	Amount of Government Securities standing to Credit of Holders at end of Year (g)		YEARS
Opened during Year	Closed during Year	Transferred to Dormant Ledgers (b)	Remaining open at end of Year	Received from Depositors	Interest Credited to Depositors	Paid to Depositors	Due to Depositors at end of Year		No. of Holdings	Amount	
NORTHERN IRELAND (e)											
Information not available		8,941	479,873	£'000 2,869	£'000 311	£'000 3,054	£'000 13,162	£ s. d. 27 7 10	Information not available		1913
		—	584,866	4,685	328	4,629	14,073	24 0 8		1920	
		121,584	(d) 465,201	3,676	333	4,229	13,853	29 14 4		1921	
		—	466,774	3,561	329	3,581	14,162	30 5 7		1922	
		10,661	386,473	1,774	306	4,138	12,104	31 4 11		1923	
		8,561	359,458	1,509	279	2,527	11,365	31 10 9		1924	
21,191	32,918	10,538	337,193	1,468	264	2,453	10,644	31 9 6		1925	
21,031	30,486	15,977	311,761	1,142	245	2,114	9,917	31 14 1		1926	
25,000	30,244	4,556	301,961	1,138	229	1,929	9,355	30 17 5		1927	
21,717	24,597	74,776	224,305	1,188	219	1,806	8,951	39 14 5		1928	
22,621	24,826	1,200	220,900	1,169	207	2,018	8,309	37 8 7		1929	
24,034	23,450	1,736	219,748	1,185	195	1,512	8,177	37 0 6		1930	
21,921	27,012	3,432	211,225	1,175	195	1,551	7,996	37 13 3		1931	
24,715	22,499	7,027	206,414	1,582	193	1,331	8,440	40 13 8		1932	
26,293	20,978	5,316	183,899	1,589	206	1,397	8,838	47 16 1		1933	
UNITED KINGDOM (e)											
1,856,664	1,380,118	163,604	9,180,950	£'000 51,166	£'000 4,375	£'000 50,397	£'000 187,248	£ s. d. 20 7 0	183,627	£'000 26,576	1913
1,695,487	1,783,841	—	12,741,581	101,323	6,262	107,425	266,508	20 17 8	4,256,803	204,282	1920
1,370,929	1,426,808	2,159,050	10,526,652	83,300	6,294	91,945	264,157	25 0 9	4,073,288	209,731	1921
1,383,130	1,273,750	—	(d) 10,636,032	87,491	6,265	89,770	268,143	25 3 1	3,532,599	206,302	1922
1,399,068	1,221,559	268,968	10,544,573	83,561	6,462	85,095	273,071	25 16 9	3,172,606	202,451	1923
1,443,491	1,165,051	152,203	10,670,810	81,056	6,604	80,358	280,373	26 4 4	2,910,719	197,514	1924
1,321,391	1,066,958	252,447	10,672,801	82,986	6,773	84,641	285,491	26 13 9	2,557,482	183,683	1925
1,231,782	1,114,109	362,928	10,427,546	73,877	6,808	82,518	283,658	27 2 9	2,454,210	184,563	1926
1,184,977	992,397	634,255	9,985,871	75,660	6,772	81,440	284,650	28 8 7	2,134,418	188,649	1927
1,064,652	836,195	430,886	9,783,442	77,778	6,827	80,636	288,619	29 8 5	1,953,978	191,464	1928
1,135,647	962,845	121,528	9,834,716	77,421	6,865	87,952	284,953	28 17 10	1,800,086	190,779	1929
1,125,137	928,578	175,458	9,855,317	76,120	6,856	77,694	290,235	29 7 4	1,704,060	188,472	1930
1,052,017	1,156,125	213,194	9,538,515	72,025	7,002	79,821	289,441	30 5 2	1,658,826	191,562	1931
1,168,209	(f) 961,947	262,245	9,482,532	90,347	7,029	81,105	305,712	32 3 0	1,448,926	194,632	1932
946,174	531,293	302,870	9,030,309	92,756	7,571	79,385	326,651	36 1 3	1,360,212	186,796	1933

(a) Coupon Accounts are omitted from the figures for 1933 as the coupon system has been superseded by a Stamp Savings Scheme.

(b) Accounts with balances of less than £1 which have been dormant 5 years and upwards.

(c) Average amount due to each Deposit or in Dormant Accounts 1913—2s. 1d.; 1932—1s. 11d.; 1933—1s. 11d.

(d) Accounts which became dormant during the war years were not deducted from the active accounts until 1921.

(e) Inclusive of accounts opened prior to 1923 in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(f) 240,000 inactive accounts closed by bulk transfer.

(g) Separate particulars for each division of the United Kingdom are not available.

SAVINGS BANKS—TRUSTEE

No. 158—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS, DEPOSITS, WITHDRAWALS and AMOUNT DEPARTMENTS of the TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS for each YEAR ended
STOCK held on the GOVERNMENT STOCK REGISTERS

(Supplied by the Commissioners for

YEARS ENDED 20th Nov- EMBER	ORDINARY DEPARTMENT								SPECIAL
	No. of Active Accounts			Received from Deposi- tors	Interest (Credited to Deposi- tors	Paid to Deposi- tors	Due to Deposi- tors at end of Year	Average Amount due to each Depositor on Active Accounts	No. of Active Accounts open on 20th Novem- ber of each Year (a)
	Opened during Year	Closed during Year (Includ- ing trans- fers to Dormant Ledgers)	Open on 20th Nov- ember of each Year						
ENGLAND, WALES, AND CHANNEL ISLANDS									
1913	Infor- mation not avail- able		1,229,855	£000 8,665	£000 742	£000 9,103	£000 31,492	£ s. d. 25 11 11	60,966
1920			1,430,829	23,873	987	22,164	43,472	30 7 6	58,627
1921			1,424,440	18,883	1,013	20,591	42,777	30 0 5	64,843
1922			1,433,374	19,565	1,013	19,967	43,388	30 5 3	70,907
1923			1,461,282	18,923	1,044	18,664	44,692	30 11 6	71,160
1924			1,487,932	18,828	1,065	18,098	45,486	30 11 2	74,078
1925			1,519,133	21,361	1,085	21,788	46,144	30 7 3	80,466
1926			1,545,213	18,662	1,080	20,512	45,374	29 7 1	86,061
1927			1,574,560	19,098	1,060	21,417	45,015	28 11 7	96,923
1928			1,601,822	20,926	1,055	22,098	44,899	28 0 4	113,009
1929			1,632,053	21,621	1,053	23,480	44,093	27 0 1	130,622
1930	181,192	272,304	(c)1,490,941	20,680	1,023	22,539	43,257	28 15 0	151,640
1931	123,256	437,896	(c)1,176,301	21,382	1,007	23,534	42,112	35 14 10	170,217
1932	117,018	103,843	1,180,476	22,954	986	23,318	42,734	35 17 4	185,174
1933	187,930	107,846	1,210,560	20,249	1,091	25,375	47,699	39 0 10	195,095
SCOTLAND									
1913	Infor- mation not avail- able		610,277	£000 6,193	£000 475	£000 5,533	£000 20,115	£ s. d. 32 19 0	33,898
1920			754,463	15,689	662	16,032	28,110	37 5 0	34,143
1921			726,198	12,957	641	14,923	26,785	36 17 6	40,728
1922			716,395	15,056	642	14,118	28,364	39 11 8	45,222
1923			711,862	14,946	701	13,729	30,282	42 10 7	45,659
1924			727,753	15,327	740	14,388	31,962	43 18 2	45,996
1925			740,610	15,768	768	16,076	32,422	43 15 4	48,203
1926			741,781	13,719	768	14,974	31,934	43 0 10	49,261
1927			768,746	15,257	753	16,071	31,874	41 9 1	53,516
1928			737,666	16,297	759	16,657	32,273	40 19 3	61,378
1929			786,235	15,868	790	18,028	30,873	39 5 2	69,422
1930	95,409	99,083	(c)782,561	16,842	742	17,152	31,305	39 18 11	80,991
1931	86,266	143,126	(c)725,700	15,922	753	16,919	31,061	42 15 4	95,167
1932	81,798	87,818	719,680	16,798	745	16,564	32,040	44 9 7	97,290
1933	84,702	79,141	725,241	18,231	819	16,167	34,927	48 2 5	99,989

(a) Only persons who are depositors in the Ordinary Department can hold accounts in the Special Investment Department or on the Government Stock Register.

(b) Exclusive of Stock and Bonds held on the Registers as an investment for the Special Investment Department.

SAVINGS BANKS—TRUSTEE

due to DEPOSITORS in the ORDINARY and SPECIAL INVESTMENT 20th November, together with TOTAL NUMBER of ACCOUNTS OPEN and on the 20th November of each YEAR

the Reduction of the National Debt)

INVESTMENT DEPARTMENT					Aggregate Amount due to Depositors in Ordinary and Special Investment Departments	GOVERNMENT STOCK REGISTERS		YEARS ENDED 20th NOVEMBER
Received from Depositors	Interest Credited to Depositors	Paid to Depositors	Due to Depositors at end of Year	Average Amount due to each Depositor on Active Accounts		No. of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year (a)	Nominal Amount of Stock Held (b)	
ENGLAND, WALES, AND CHANNEL ISLANDS								
£000 1,989	£000 248	£000 1,450	£000 9,237	£ s. d. 151 10 2	£000 40,729	13,613	£000 2,136	1913
2,803	294	2,379	9,840	167 16 9	53,312	175,942	16,189	1920
3,143	353	2,013	11,923	174 12 5	54,100	174,328	17,181	1921
3,314	413	2,070	12,980	183 1 1	56,368	160,848	16,947	1922
2,487	386	2,320	13,533	190 3 6	58,225	149,580	16,951	1923
2,942	416	2,469	14,422	194 13 8	59,908	144,540	17,255	1924
3,801	485	2,699	16,009	198 19 0	62,153	131,892	17,119	1925
3,654	556	2,845	17,374	201 17 7	62,748	131,664	18,287	1926
4,933	634	3,123	19,818	204 9 5	64,893	124,964	19,277	1927
6,398	813	3,255	23,774	210 7 5	68,673	118,744	20,495	1928
7,293	988	4,134	27,921	213 15 1	72,014	119,196	22,519	1929
8,619	1,172	4,423	33,289	219 10 5	76,546	117,816	23,253	1930
10,398	1,419	5,476	39,630	232 16 5	81,742	117,081	24,016	1931
11,058	1,596	6,736	45,548	245 19 5	88,282	114,305	24,030	1932
12,029	1,505	7,874	51,208	262 9 6	98,907	95,053	21,851	1933
SCOTLAND								
£000 853	£000 138	£000 802	£000 5,124	£ s. d. 151 11 2	£000 25,239	2,497	£000 400	1913
1,512	198	1,117	6,390	187 3 0	34,500	138,095	10,253	1920
2,344	278	1,072	7,940	194 19 0	34,725	136,227	10,950	1921
2,393	317	1,152	9,498	210 0 7	37,862	122,229	10,704	1922
1,818	289	1,578	10,027	219 12 1	40,309	110,215	10,661	1923
1,630	306	1,648	10,315	224 6 1	42,277	105,932	10,968	1924
2,065	350	1,701	11,029	228 16 0	43,451	96,265	10,761	1925
1,823	385	1,840	11,397	231 7 2	43,331	95,823	11,659	1926
2,512	419	1,915	12,413	231 18 11	44,287	90,281	12,337	1927
3,453	528	1,885	14,509	236 7 9	46,782	85,417	12,874	1928
3,753	611	2,398	16,475	237 6 4	47,348	83,352	13,885	1929
4,941	703	2,380	19,739	243 14 5	51,044	81,766	14,418	1930
6,369	850	3,064	23,894	251 2 1	54,955	80,991	14,965	1931
5,922	989	3,485	27,320	280 16 2	59,360	78,449	15,023	1932
4,917	837	3,891	29,184	291 17 5	64,111	66,570	14,031	1933

(c) The decrease in the years 1930 and 1931 is due to the inclusion in the figures for previous year of certain accounts which are now classed generally as dormant, i.e., accounts with balances of less than £1 which have been dormant 3 years and upwards. The number of these removals from the "Active" accounts in the United Kingdom was nearly 200,000 in 1930, and 500,000 in 1931.

Table continued on next page.

SAVINGS BANKS—TRUSTEE

No. 158—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS, DEPOSITS, WITHDRAWALS and AMOUNT DEPARTMENTS of the TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS for each YEAR ended
 Stock held on the GOVERNMENT STOCK REGISTERS
(Supplied by the Commissioners for

YEARS ENDED 20th Nov- EMBER	ORDINARY DEPARTMENT							SPECIAL		
	No. of Active Accounts			Received from Depos- itors	Interest Credited to Depos- itors	Paid to Depos- itors	Due to Depos- itors at end of Year	Average Amount due to each Depositor on Active Accounts	No. of Active Accounts open on 20th Novem- ber of each Year (a)	
	Opened during Year	Closed during Year (Includ- ing trans- fers to Dormant Ledgers)	Open on 20th Nov- ember of each Year							
IRELAND (b)										
1913	}	Infor- mation not avail- able	(f)	58,867	504	64	555	2,652	46 12 8	—
1920				62,340	1,397	81	1,326	3,502	56 3 6	—
1921				61,328	1,155	82	1,219	3,521	57 8 3	—
1922				61,735	1,480	88	1,057	4,032	65 6 1	—
1923				64,897	1,768	105	1,310	4,592	70 19 6	—
1924				66,405	1,532	113	1,401	4,837	72 16 9	—
1925				67,537	1,533	116	1,655	4,830	71 10 3	—
1926				67,691	1,374	114	1,579	4,740	70 0 5	—
1927				68,744	1,481	110	1,816	4,513	65 12 11	1,490
1928				70,584	1,587	107	1,720	4,486	63 11 1	2,740
1929	73,785	1,677	107	1,905	4,365	59 3 2	3,553			
1930	11,164	12,977	(f)	70,064	1,846	104	1,798	4,519	62 9 1	5,003
1931	10,518	6,734		73,848	2,013	112	1,906	4,738	67 11 9	6,888
1932	10,518	6,734		73,848	2,265	115	1,917	5,201	70 7 11	7,946
1933	11,749	6,331		79,266	2,918	139	2,092	6,165	77 15 0	9,433
UNITED KINGDOM (b)										
1913	}	Infor- mation not avail- able	(f)	1,896,999	15,362	1,282	16,197	54,259	28 11 11	94,774
1920				2,247,632	40,959	1,730	39,522	75,084	33 7 11	92,770
1921				2,211,966	32,995	1,786	36,783	73,083	33 0 7	105,571
1922				2,211,507	36,101	1,743	35,142	75,784	34 5 2	116,129
1923				2,237,841	35,635	1,850	33,703	79,566	35 10 11	116,519
1924				2,282,090	35,687	1,918	34,887	82,285	36 0 11	120,064
1925				2,327,280	38,662	1,969	39,519	83,396	35 16 6	128,669
1926				2,354,685	39,755	1,962	37,065	82,048	34 16 8	135,322
1927				2,412,050	36,736	1,923	39,304	81,402	33 14 9	151,929
1928				2,460,072	38,810	1,921	40,475	81,658	33 3 8	177,127
1929	2,492,073	39,166	1,920	43,413	79,331	31 16 5	203,603			
1930	237,386	384,080	(f)	2,345,379	39,368	1,869	41,487	79,081	33 10 5	237,684
1931	220,685	593,999	(f)	1,972,065	39,317	1,872	42,359	77,911	39 9 2	272,062
1932	209,334	198,395		1,983,004	42,017	1,846	41,799	79,975	40 5 7	290,620
1933	234,381	193,318		2,024,067	50,401	2,049	43,634	88,791	43 16 3	304,510

NOTE.—The above statement includes the sums received and paid for Government Stock bought and shown separately
 Included in the above are the Cash Deposits and Government Stock holdings of certain Penny Banks,

Years	CASH DEPOSITS			
	England, Wales, and Channel Islands	Scotland	Ireland	United Kingdom
	Number of Accounts			
1913...	No. 23,958	No. 14,084	No. 749	No. 48,786
1933...	43,094	24,466	1,720	69,280
Years	Amount Due			
	£	£	£	£
	1913... 1,731,244	1913... 526,405	1913... 50,141	1913... 2,307,790
1933...	1,921,521	895,293	123,888	2,940,702

(a) Only persons who are depositors in the Ordinary Department can hold accounts in the Special Investment Department or on the Government Stock Registers.

(b) The figures include particulars for the whole of Ireland in all years.

SAVINGS BANKS—TRUSTEE

due to DEPOSITORS in the ORDINARY and SPECIAL INVESTMENT 20th November, together with TOTAL NUMBER of ACCOUNTS OPEN and on the 20th November of each YEAR—continued
the Reduction of the National Debt)

INVESTMENT DEPARTMENT					Aggregate Amount due to Depositors in Ordinary and Special Investment Departments	GOVERNMENT STOCK REGISTERS		YEARS ENDED 20th NOVEMBER
Received from Depositors	Interest Credited to Depositors	Paid to Depositors	Due to Depositors at end of Year	Average Amount due to each Depositor on Active Accounts		No. of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year (a)	Nominal Amount of Stock Held (d)	
IRELAND (b)								
£000	£000	£000	£000	£ s. d.	£000		£000	
—	—	—	—	—	2,852	1,106	187	1913
—	—	—	—	—	3,502	7,198	804	1920
—	—	—	—	—	3,521	7,102	832	1921
—	—	—	—	—	4,032	6,710	847	1922
—	—	—	—	—	4,592	6,363	903	1923
—	—	—	—	—	4,837	6,206	961	1924
—	—	—	—	—	4,880	5,891	1,058	1925
—	—	—	—	—	4,740	5,971	1,187	1926
317	5	23	299	200 13 5	4,812	5,959	1,290	1927
363	15	107	570	208 0 7	5,056	5,827	1,358	1928
387	23	180	750	210 14 8	5,115	6,153	1,562	1929
505	30	198	1,087	217 5 6	5,606	6,357	1,651	1930
755	46	360	1,528	228 7 11	6,266	6,506	1,755	1931
648	56	331	1,901	239 3 4	7,102	6,419	1,762	1932
653	61	390	2,225	235 16 4	8,390	5,851	1,673	1933
UNITED KINGDOM (b)								
£000	£000	£000	£000	£ s. d.	£000		£000	
2,842	386	2,252	14,361	151 10 6	68,620	17,216	2,723	1913
4,315	492	3,496	16,280	174 18 11	91,314	321,235	(c) 27,246	1920
5,487	631	3,085	19,263	182 9 3	92,346	317,657	23,963	1921
5,707	730	3,222	22,478	193 11 2	98,262	289,787	23,498	1922
4,305	675	3,898	23,560	201 13 7	103,126	266,158	28,515	1923
4,572	722	4,117	24,737	206 0 7	107,022	256,678	29,184	1924
5,866	835	4,400	27,038	210 2 8	110,434	234,048	28,938	1925
5,477	941	4,685	28,771	212 12 2	110,819	233,458	31,133	1926
7,762	1,058	5,061	32,530	214 2 3	118,932	221,204	32,904	1927
10,214	1,356	5,247	38,853	219 7 0	120,511	209,988	34,727	1928
11,383	1,622	6,712	45,146	221 14 8	124,477	208,701	37,966	1929
14,065	1,905	7,001	54,115	227 14 5	133,198	205,939	39,322	1930
17,522	2,315	8,900	65,052	239 2 2	142,968	204,578	40,736	1931
17,628	2,641	10,552	74,769	257 9 1	154,744	199,173	40,815	1932
17,599	2,403	12,155	82,617	271 6 0	171,408	187,474	37,555	1933

sold for Depositors and dividends credited, but it is exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, in the last column.
Charitable Institutions and Friendly Societies, particulars of which are given in the following table:—

GOVERNMENT STOCK HELD				Years
England, Wales, and Channel Islands	Scotland	Ireland	United Kingdom	
Number of Accounts				
No.	No.	No.	No.	
3,301	932	61	4,294	1930 (e)
3,009	1,169	60	4,238	1933
Nominal Amount held				
£	£	£	£	
2,634,190	664,755	24,504	3,323,449	1930 (e)
2,527,334	947,987	23,757	3,499,078	1933

(c) As at 20th November, 1920, the accounts formerly kept in the Post Office Register in respect of Bonds held through Trustee Savings Banks were closed, and this figure represents the total amount of Stock and Bonds of all descriptions held through those Banks at that date.

(d) Exclusive of Stock and Bonds held on the Registers as an investment for the Special Investment Department.

(e) Government Stock figures for years prior to 1930 are not available.

(f) See note (c) p. 231.

SAVINGS CERTIFICATES

No. 159—AMOUNTS SUBSCRIBED, and REPAID in each YEAR and remaining INVESTED on the 31st MARCH of each YEAR

(Compiled from the Reports of the National Savings Committee and Finance Accounts)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH	AMOUNT SUBSCRIBED		AMOUNT REPAID (Excluding Interest)		Remaining Invested (excluding Interest) on 31st March
	CASH	Conversions of Old Series Savings Certificates	CASH	Conversions into New Series Savings Certificates and other Loans	
	£	£	£	£	£
1919 ...	97,921,218	—	8,700,001	—	226,971,044
1921 ...	41,105,949	—	29,741,244	—	284,996,520
1922 ...	93,163,568	—	36,193,732	—	341,965,346
1923 ...	39,842,989	—	27,966,804	—	353,841,531
1924 ...	45,212,654	—	32,915,500	—	366,138,685
1925 ...	32,226,151	—	29,529,290	—	368,835,546
1926 ...	35,117,918	—	28,378,074	—	375,575,390
1927 ...	31,743,164	181,619	35,189,313	487,532	371,823,826
1928 ...	35,862,757	1,546,009	39,441,093	7,343,221	362,447,780
1929 ...	40,778,894	1,094,881	41,002,268	2,080,975	361,238,312
1930 ...	41,106,652	989,508	44,366,358	930,307	358,040,807
1931 ...	49,022,448	1,450,969	35,820,549	1,091,417	371,602,258
1932 ...	47,687,966	37,812,453	47,569,449	30,658,348	378,874,880
1933 ...	42,539,029	10,439,352	40,404,640	7,793,171	(a) 383,655,450
1934 ...	37,112,310	—	31,504,214	—	389,263,546

(a) The interest accrued on Certificates outstanding at 31st March, 1934, amounted to about £98,500,000.

BUILDING SOCIETIES—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 160—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, ADVANCES, SHARE CAPITAL, BALANCE due upon MORTGAGE and other ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES

(Supplied by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies)

YEARS	Number of Societies	Number of Members	Amount advanced on Mortgage during year	Share Capital	Due to Depositors and other Creditors	Balance due on Mortgage	Other Assets
			£	£	£	£	£
1913	(b) 1,551	617,423	9,131,017	45,560,955	15,974,273	60,733,464	4,582,434
1920	1,271	747,589	25,094,961	63,864,926	18,320,366	68,811,690	18,248,668
1921	1,226	789,052	19,673,408	70,861,612	19,072,003	75,503,123	19,762,151
1922	1,184	826,032	22,707,799	80,430,092	20,975,323	83,724,928	23,712,613
1923	1,151	895,524	32,015,720	93,482,716	24,395,205	98,844,991	25,873,799
1924	1,112	1,000,988	40,584,606	108,983,304	28,107,255	119,744,926	25,144,779
1925	1,092	1,129,455	49,822,473	127,827,111	32,361,921	145,857,119	23,339,539
1926	1,064	1,257,400	52,150,941	147,739,010	35,711,393	171,220,815	22,635,219
1927	1,054	1,416,456	55,886,903	172,818,111	38,567,925	197,748,150	25,597,932
1928	1,035	(a) 1,130,066	58,664,684	213,235,101	41,382,801	227,532,832	40,931,949
1929	1,026	(a) 1,265,329	74,718,748	250,224,511	46,811,348	268,141,456	44,604,427
1930	1,026	(a) 1,449,432	88,767,426	302,784,097	50,766,154	316,313,559	54,851,402
1931	1,013	(a) 1,577,905	90,253,133	341,794,518	57,338,864	360,176,859	60,008,511
1932	1,014	(a) 1,692,167	82,142,116	380,855,963	66,778,093	388,377,535	60,966,513
1933	1,013	(a) 1,747,980	103,195,663	395,474,846	81,535,713	423,512,027	77,557,567

(a) Share Investors only.

(b) Number of societies making returns.

(b) INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 161—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, and ASSETS of all CLASSES of INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT SOCIETIES registered under the INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT SOCIETIES ACTS

(Supplied by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies)

YEARS	Number of Societies	Number of Members	Assets (a)
			£
1913 ...	(c) 3,086	3,207,794	78,264,622
1920 ...	5,522	5,336,221	178,173,037
1921 ...	6,166	5,516,165	174,020,878
1922 ...	6,274	5,473,695	176,931,211
1923 ...	6,216	5,549,162	187,365,489
1924 ...	5,980	5,684,231	202,375,426
1925 ...	5,904	5,899,793	(a) 215,673,202
1926 ...	5,889	6,201,943	173,287,648
1927 ...	5,891	6,623,950	189,252,225
1928 ...	5,888	6,974,260	209,792,795
1929 ...	5,853	7,270,836	221,867,527
1930 ...	5,821	7,511,408	236,764,323
1931 ...	5,793	7,702,746	244,841,241
1932 ...	5,752	7,857,890	262,339,280
1933 ...	5,728	8,007,887	270,848,032

(a) In 1925 and prior years figures are expanded owing to investment of some societies with others. In 1933, such investments, amounting to about £76,000,000, are omitted.

(b) For further details of some of these societies see Table No. 162, pp. 235-6.

(c) Number of societies making returns.

CO-OPERATIVE TRADING SOCIETIES (a)—GREAT BRITAIN
No. 162—PRODUCTIVE and DISTRIBUTIVE TRADING SOCIETIES, classified,
showing NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, SALES, CAPITAL, VALUE of
GOODS PRODUCED and SALARIES and WAGES

(Supplied by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies)

YEARS	Number of Societies	Number of Members	Sales	Share and Loan Capital, Reserves, and Insurance Funds	Value of Goods Produced	Total Salaries and Wages
(1) GENERAL PRODUCTIVE SOCIETIES						
1913 ...	(b)136	42,667	£ 4,104,022	£ 1,980,515	£ 3,837,913	£ 680,933
1920 ...	166	49,385	9,853,079	3,279,447	8,916,744	1,788,470
1921 ...	175	45,979	7,282,228	3,484,775	6,583,041	1,783,214
1922 ...	174	45,507	5,795,064	3,528,964	5,191,195	1,471,237
1923 ...	171	45,396	5,826,088	3,709,685	5,268,561	1,495,838
1924 ...	172	45,501	6,234,899	3,797,232	5,674,589	1,550,285
1925 ...	159	45,553	6,658,154	3,986,491	6,033,726	1,599,480
1926 ...	160	47,052	6,621,362	4,106,372	5,931,362	1,591,610
1927 ...	154	50,479	7,046,168	4,302,098	6,733,260	1,679,179
1928 ...	157	52,110	7,236,425	4,441,570	6,878,956	1,713,797
1929 ...	148	51,697	7,481,978	4,650,936	7,146,816	1,821,572
1930 ...	144	49,240	6,785,616	4,755,399	6,414,949	1,707,425
1931 ...	137	49,393	6,618,535	4,658,808	6,274,118	1,709,931
1932 ...	138	50,073	6,309,854	4,607,379	5,967,439	1,647,832
1933 ...	141	42,026	6,020,598	4,610,930	5,670,084	1,586,603
(2) GENERAL DISTRIBUTIVE TRADING SOCIETIES—WHOLESALE						
1913 ...	(b)2	2,022	£ 40,340,349	£ 12,298,832	£ 10,305,717	£ 1,803,891
1920 ...	3	2,186	136,479,615	28,595,791	47,176,298	7,497,894
1921 ...	4	2,205	102,955,518	30,908,398	37,028,521	6,620,480
1922 ...	5	2,267	82,979,755	34,643,294	27,619,886	5,959,854
1923 ...	6	2,247	83,527,728	38,592,463	28,264,425	5,798,897
1924 ...	6	2,229	90,273,421	43,453,436	32,238,837	6,249,828
1925 ...	5	2,164	94,642,496	42,832,191	35,062,673	6,307,465
1926 ...	4	2,143	92,814,878	43,320,752	34,009,189	6,211,988
1927 ...	4	2,113	106,155,686	44,551,308	35,930,416	6,867,381
1928 ...	5	2,107	104,180,193	48,735,802	35,927,177	6,585,598
1929 ...	10	2,246	109,352,860	53,421,919	38,487,471	7,107,080
1930 ...	11	2,940	104,922,410	59,407,711	36,138,456	7,219,867
1931 ...	14	2,953	100,438,279	65,624,501	32,046,560	7,222,453
1932 ...	3	1,893	101,180,533	68,557,121	33,258,668	7,401,817
1933 ...	3	1,880	100,171,098	75,819,592	31,863,398	7,404,726

(a) These societies are registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Acts and are included in Table No. 161. They include a few societies with relatively insignificant transactions which are not conducted on a Co-operative basis.

(b) Number of societies making returns.

Table continued on next page.

CO-OPERATIVE TRADING SOCIETIES—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 162—PRODUCTIVE and DISTRIBUTIVE TRADING SOCIETIES, classified showing NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, SALES, CAPITAL, VALUE of GOODS PRODUCED, and SALARIES and WAGES—*continued*.

YEARS	Number of Societies	Number of Members	Sales	Share and Loan Capital, Reserves, and Insurance Funds	Value of Goods Produced	Total Salaries and Wages
(3) GENERAL DISTRIBUTIVE TRADING SOCIETIES—RETAIL.						
1913...	(c) 1,466	2,881,400	£ (a) 85,154,741	£ 45,763,650	£ 12,944,647	£ 5,964,422
1920...	1,478	4,443,088	246,064,774	91,391,315	38,231,575	19,680,377
1921...	1,481	4,531,577	220,968,127	91,206,081	38,353,381	21,353,570
1922...	1,442	4,471,590	171,082,290	89,922,418	30,184,936	18,272,884
1923...	1,422	4,531,647	166,309,253	93,035,494	28,170,529	17,161,033
1924...	1,415	4,662,795	176,561,602	99,329,597	29,500,760	17,777,315
1925...	1,381	4,859,493	184,787,344	106,676,421	32,427,582	18,474,190
1926...	1,367	5,146,628	185,995,866	110,311,102	32,833,737	19,082,543
1927...	1,351	5,532,223	196,882,494	116,122,120	37,927,524	20,391,840
1928...	1,329	5,844,573	209,126,014	125,734,065	38,660,699	21,720,271
1929...	1,305	6,128,322	216,214,109	134,622,323	39,069,494	22,840,831
1930...	1,279	6,366,726	216,431,388	142,902,885	39,152,669	23,693,584
1931...	1,266	6,557,705	206,957,652	149,628,525	35,823,087	24,566,634
1932...	1,253	6,722,002	201,358,677	154,924,962	34,463,539	25,102,096
1933...	1,238	6,882,043	197,610,157	160,090,432	34,541,832	25,250,061
(4) AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIVE AND DISTRIBUTIVE SOCIETIES						
1913...	(c) 381	36,936	£ 2,424,117	£ (b) 316,181	£ 942,218	£ 85,864
1920...	1,134	161,241	21,462,945	3,182,839	8,920,221	591,181
1921...	1,110	157,914	16,632,094	3,534,581	7,015,116	643,056
1922...	1,079	152,218	13,012,888	3,426,064	5,033,056	578,015
1923...	1,011	145,270	11,710,485	3,349,928	4,110,788	513,097
1924...	831	133,493	12,527,190	3,047,579	4,481,285	507,480
1925...	792	132,209	12,984,192	2,969,580	4,825,807	517,625
1926...	753	130,425	13,646,412	2,952,006	6,406,183	504,402
1927...	714	126,478	13,791,304	2,811,557	6,321,605	492,936
1928...	683	125,295	16,860,434	2,694,152	7,851,317	508,910
1929...	666	125,443	15,961,986	2,642,723	8,177,410	522,715
1930...	641	125,081	12,525,421	2,637,231	5,806,261	535,165
1931...	617	124,332	11,387,467	2,480,314	4,786,459	548,053
1932...	583	125,921	11,210,910	2,330,004	4,264,673	543,895
1933...	574	128,029	11,070,830	2,354,337	4,317,997	552,845

(a) These figures include the sale of goods purchased from the Wholesale Societies which are included in the Sales of those Societies shown in Section (2) of this Table on p. 235.

(b) Excludes Reserves and Insurance Funds, for which separate figures are not now available.

The Reserves for the years 1921-5 however, were largely outweighed by accumulated losses of societies which have since terminated. The combined Reserves and Aggregate Balance of Unappropriated Profit in 1933 amounted to £628,358.

(c) Number of societies making returns.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES—GREAT BRITAIN
No. 163—STATISTICS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in GREAT BRITAIN (a)
(Supplied by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies)

YEARS	Number of Societies and Branches	Number of Members at end of Year	Total Funds at end of Year	Benefits			
				Sickness Pay	Sums at Death	Other Benefits	Total
A.—SOCIETIES WITHOUT BRANCHES, EXCLUDING COLLECTING SOCIETIES							
1913	(c) 4,777	3,818,048	£ 23,056,001	£ 1,596,411	£ 415,263	£ 1,325,102	£ 3,335,776
1920	3,815	4,159,587	31,961,842	1,199,186	492,998	1,659,519	3,351,703
1921	3,732	4,265,656	34,638,429	1,341,441	512,636	1,924,327	3,778,404
1922	3,681	4,344,599	37,331,794	1,651,289	592,132	2,144,684	4,388,105
1923	3,636	4,496,534	40,496,553	1,628,403	587,926	2,255,655	4,471,984
1924(b) (d) ...	3,462	3,766,958	41,031,879	1,811,586	507,056	2,349,503	4,668,145
1925	3,437	3,944,306	45,012,560	1,915,131	528,246	2,544,200	4,987,577
1926	3,388	4,111,286	48,160,299	2,047,664	585,902	2,839,625	5,473,191
1927	3,351	4,209,270	51,333,912	2,177,980	628,510	3,077,651	5,884,141
1928	3,290	4,299,196	54,525,958	2,140,083	627,709	(e)	(e)
1929	3,246	4,430,753	57,690,950	2,496,484	(e)	(e)	(e)
1930	3,191	4,540,603	61,147,627	2,233,575	682,391	3,474,763	6,390,729
1931	3,149	4,629,336	64,413,287	2,455,836	753,523	(e)	(e)
1932	3,094	4,674,570	68,674,331	2,475,982	768,936	(e)	(e)
1933	3,023	4,695,776	72,603,220	2,663,824	822,984	3,951,792	7,438,604
B.—SOCIETIES WITH BRANCHES							
1913			£ Particulars	£ not available	£ ble	£	£
1920	20,704	3,056,639	35,524,564	1,930,947	539,773	260,603	2,731,323
1921			Particulars	not available	ble		
1922	19,908	3,134,222	38,190,434	2,396,413	591,148	294,604	3,282,170
1923			Particulars	not available	ble		
1924	19,240	3,123,333	40,609,470	2,499,220	597,867	322,530	3,419,617
1925			Particulars	not available	ble		
1926	18,868	3,134,818	43,087,618	2,639,379	609,358	373,553	3,622,290
1927			Particulars	not available	ble		
1928	18,489	3,048,087	45,420,021	2,614,349	607,797	(e)	(e)
1929			Particulars	not available	ble		
1930	18,148	2,982,718	47,278,112	2,619,498	621,108	485,685	3,726,291
1931	17,780	2,963,285	48,290,435	2,795,464	595,011	(e)	(e)
1932	17,600	2,937,213	50,106,058	2,837,474	594,735	(e)	(e)
1933			Particulars	not available	ble		

(a) Medical Societies are excluded. With a few exceptions the remaining societies provide Sickness and/or Death Benefits.

(b) On 1st January, 1924, 129 Societies with 866,927 members and £2,446,378 funds came under the provisions of the Industrial Assurance Act, 1923.

(c) Number of societies making returns.

(d) In this and previous years figures relating to Shop Clubs are included

(e) Particulars not available.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

No. 164.—INCOME AND OUTGOINGS OF
(Compiled from the Annual Returns)

YEARS and I. Business within United Kingdom II. Business out of United Kingdom	INCOME					OUTGOINGS	
	Premiums	Considera- tion for Annuities	Interest, &c. (less tax)	Mis- cellaneous	Total	Claims	Surrenders
I. LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1913 { I	28,143,391	2,303,272	14,901,434	207,093	48,972,469	21,177,934	2,228,034
II	3,347,236	70,043				2,413,176	303,915
1920 { I	41,934,133	1,832,711	17,527,163	1,033,803	66,042,619	26,841,014	2,670,449
II	3,615,326	99,478				2,949,449	512,391
1921 { I	44,093,049	1,518,261	18,696,253	1,440,696	69,098,466	28,755,493	3,390,804
II	3,318,823	36,384				2,260,582	439,247
1922 { I	45,645,070	2,530,989	20,609,357	2,403,978	74,486,346	31,508,072	3,688,185
II	3,269,560	27,392				2,204,967	512,245
1923 { I	46,816,986	3,009,991	22,139,051	2,964,405	79,364,736	31,157,862	3,846,662
II	4,385,494	48,809				3,109,693	791,027
1924 { I	51,461,498	2,709,151	23,431,959	937,507	83,151,714	33,382,012	4,126,535
II	4,565,507	46,092				3,165,965	767,034
1925 { I	57,921,047	3,215,755	25,181,241	1,436,787	92,417,210	32,620,124	4,460,671
II	4,602,939	59,441				3,103,450	620,478
1926 { I	58,494,934	2,288,882	26,636,450	1,069,631	93,097,990	32,858,637	4,734,699
II	4,554,667	58,376				2,988,906	742,748
1927 { I	63,907,441	2,695,310	28,481,264	777,795	100,673,711	41,222,003	5,536,190
II	4,751,394	60,507				3,111,213	697,864
1928 { I	68,171,779	3,130,842	30,256,786	1,228,506	107,471,619	45,170,191	5,640,384
II	4,615,737	67,969				3,142,511	654,861
1929 { I	69,811,308	3,263,353	32,350,803	1,353,503	111,727,461	47,070,919	6,774,973
II	4,870,179	73,315				3,400,491	919,720
1930 { I	66,754,929	3,728,631	33,425,981	1,710,494	110,652,997	44,341,531	18,388,630
II	4,959,599	73,363				3,296,628	773,957
1931 { I	65,267,971	4,661,304	33,566,477	797,536	109,742,002	45,168,166	12,650,403
II	5,357,134	91,580				3,853,840	1,000,128
1932 { I	67,866,408	13,069,371	33,944,673	4,990,789	125,353,049	50,917,392	12,101,728
(e) II	5,270,808	211,500				3,439,452	1,280,301
1933 { I	71,367,765	13,022,871	33,734,254	2,828,471	126,686,381	51,230,968	9,625,009
II	5,462,875	270,145				3,588,305	1,214,445
II. LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED OUT OF THE UNITED							
	£	£	Total In- come from all Sources. (d)		£	£	
1913	1,739,268	789,724	Not available in respect of Business within the United Kingdom only.	}	£		
1920	2,159,297	401,681			78,347,970	868,410	278,666
1921	2,131,397	301,324			113,905,587	1,428,168	453,944
1922	2,252,493	394,247			118,236,054	1,467,241	381,053
1923	2,262,493	394,247			139,541,275	1,681,056	401,647
1924	2,374,265	643,040			150,200,753	1,668,750	450,661
1925	2,917,081	1,154,114			121,575,043	1,750,516	415,001
1926	3,513,838	1,050,532			124,443,029	1,440,519	464,338
1927	4,345,336	789,310			139,991,123	1,438,792	412,520
1928	4,601,834	1,213,234			220,187,473	1,705,981	430,359
1929	5,338,115	1,361,419			246,091,069	1,994,514	409,778
1930	6,482,334	1,762,683			265,165,692	2,190,626	563,190
1931	6,205,693	1,820,910			280,034,560	2,012,117	860,432
1932	6,676,302	1,841,226			297,810,829	2,501,584	1,261,148
1933	6,682,006	2,629,067			281,167,815	3,164,818	1,540,154
1933	5,842,044	2,696,629	185,865,721	2,716,512	1,168,555		

(a) Prior to 1925 described as "Expenses of Management."

(b) Prior to 1925 described as "Dividends and Profits to Shareholders."

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES

on Life Assurance Companies)

OUTGOINGS							YEARS and I. Business within United Kingdom II. Business out of United Kingdom
Annuities	Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums	Com- mission	Expenses of Management and Transfers to Staff Pensions Fund (a)	Shareholders' Surplus and Transfers to Profit and Loss Account (b)	Miscella- neous, including transfers to Investment Reserve (c)	Total	

IN THE UNITED KINGDOM—ORDINARY BUSINESS

£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
2,567,033	1,303,378	1,431,649	2,623,501	503,706	2,621,803	37,667,269	I II	1913
124,116	86,040	282,975						
2,503,053	851,403	2,835,521	4,028,783	438,598	10,072,793	54,271,424	I II	1920
100,655	50,204	411,111						
2,537,498	974,874	2,619,055	4,455,174	589,656	1,086,505	47,564,322	I II	1921
60,709	36,056	358,669						
2,535,344	871,871	2,525,709	4,536,413	861,618	1,541,880	51,171,955	I II	1922
63,379	32,351	339,921						
2,651,215	1,227,949	2,538,698	4,688,138	1,012,929	2,066,728	53,708,610	I II	1923
97,542	89,060	431,607						
2,774,786	822,874	2,651,466	4,938,949	1,097,193	1,264,757	55,583,971	I II	1924
98,143	52,930	441,827						
2,878,855	1,114,730	2,820,232	5,213,540	983,400	1,326,387	55,775,588	I II	1925
83,867	103,178	446,676						
2,916,345	1,300,724	2,778,595	5,216,288	1,163,032	1,765,357	57,026,302	I II	1926
83,908	69,263	407,800						
3,062,390	910,396	3,012,283	5,600,137	1,226,435	901,847	65,881,321	I II	1927
82,983	65,534	452,046						
3,087,866	1,712,513	3,127,525	5,563,636	1,371,762	1,340,423	71,487,082	I II	1928
81,133	184,402	409,925						
3,167,504	1,017,984	3,192,809	5,889,249	1,536,676	2,458,467	76,001,590	I II	1929
80,561	77,210	415,027						
3,286,218	1,443,452	3,271,751	6,065,081	2,065,531	2,206,211	85,872,254	I II	1930
83,582	233,461	416,221						
3,428,961	1,707,314	3,284,209	6,264,434	1,848,092	12,521,098	92,451,248	I II	1931
87,287	147,742	476,574						
3,676,776	1,096,852	3,394,646	6,431,587	799,809	3,524,067	87,274,745	I II	1932
87,783	92,952	431,400						
4,662,789	1,685,497	3,515,893	7,144,598	1,501,782	1,828,394	86,745,950	I II	1933
100,182	143,317	504,771						

KINGDOM (Business within the United Kingdom only).(d)

£	£	£		Total of Outgoings from all Sources.(d)	
303,640	307,171	98,460	Not available in respect of Business within the United Kingdom only.	58,432,518	1913
470,881	410,564	195,677		97,357,908	1920
507,858	360,071	169,024		103,163,884	1921
489,703	436,947	176,271		112,341,267	1922
518,407	543,328	186,585		125,932,040	1923
562,404	580,237	244,782		86,998,950	1924
639,838	510,923	280,608		87,102,496	1925
684,181	391,347	304,300		92,421,985	1926
733,218	305,161	341,708		135,421,406	1927
803,975	391,955	377,763		146,424,837	1928
908,221	568,063	486,678		168,108,073	1929
1,026,633	828,119	539,910		197,521,260	1930
1,078,634	939,737	548,389		216,265,878	1931
1,249,231	801,000	479,132		238,460,016	1932
1,364,826	668,758	478,474		168,520,615	1933

(c) Prior to 1925 described as " Depreciation written off and Transfers to Investment Reserve."

(d) The totals of income and outgoings are inclusive of business out of the United Kingdom.

(e) Exclusive of particulars for one, purely re-insurance, company.

Table continued on next page.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

No. 164—INCOME AND OUTGOINGS OF LIFE

III—LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED IN THE

(Compiled from the Annual Returns on Life Assurance

Assurance Commissioner

YEARS	Premiums	INCOME			OUTGOINGS
		Interest (a) (less Tax)	Miscellaneous (b)	Total	Claims
	£	£	£	£	£
1913	17,291,641	2,024,752	300,674	19,617,067	7,236,404
1920	29,268,521	3,643,890	877,179	33,789,590	9,271,633
1921	31,087,690	4,176,771	765,094	36,028,955	10,167,648
1922	31,580,117	4,777,869	769,291	37,127,277	10,573,131
1923	33,212,837	5,498,518	712,469	39,423,824	10,800,279
1924	34,133,051	6,638,653	674,535	41,446,239	11,509,044
1925	36,615,413	7,607,291	733,379	44,956,083	12,143,046
1926	36,802,162	8,607,071	84,989	45,594,222	14,090,380
1927	38,805,282	9,391,441	56,015	48,252,738	16,763,720
1928	40,876,520	10,102,245	34,608	51,013,373	18,913,796
1929	42,002,389	10,937,698	33,427	52,973,514	20,498,196
1930	43,811,293	11,696,021	228,269	55,735,583	18,188,325
1931	45,407,253	12,134,350	120,836	57,662,439	18,741,831
1932	46,354,614	12,522,765	(d)1,299,389	60,176,768	18,325,315
1933	47,662,575	12,298,158	(d)2,139,052	62,099,785	21,030,835

(a) From 1924 onwards, Interest is shown in gross, Income Tax being included under "Miscellaneous" Outgoings.

(b) Prior to 1926, "Miscellaneous" Income was mainly reimbursement of expenditure on behalf of State Insurance. In the company accounts for 1926 and subsequent years, however, the "Commission" and "Expenses of Management," under which headings this expenditure was previously included, have been given net.

No. 165—INCOME AND OUTGOINGS OF

(Supplied by the Industrial

YEARS	INCOME				OUTGOINGS
	Premiums	Interest	Miscellaneous	Total	Claims
	£	£	£	£	£
1913	3,188,422	462,663		3,651,085	1,358,596
1920	6,525,578	905,210		7,430,788	2,170,416
1921	6,713,361	1,199,114		7,912,475	2,278,549
1922	7,088,288	1,306,982		8,395,270	2,555,371
1923	7,589,333	1,322,730		8,912,063	2,533,029
1924	8,355,926	1,415,141	166,866	9,937,933	2,994,596
1925	8,821,302	1,581,379	17,065	10,419,746	3,222,419
1926	8,915,566	1,720,551	46,083	10,682,200	3,434,922
1927	9,562,353	1,879,575	31,849	11,473,777	3,764,032
1928	9,980,548	2,053,984	81,101	12,115,633	3,922,250
1929	10,407,437	2,241,157	90,942	12,739,536	4,792,987
1930	10,862,950	2,381,078	75,761	13,319,789	4,448,590
1931	11,301,148	2,531,691	21,125	13,853,964	4,662,925
1932	11,696,427	2,664,996	160,037	14,521,460	4,746,483
1933	12,120,502	2,813,258	124,156	15,057,916	5,190,540

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

ASSURANCE COMPANIES—continued

UNITED KINGDOM—INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS

Companies prior to 1924, and supplied by the Industrial
in later years)

OUTGOINGS						YEARS
Surrenders	Commission (b)	Expenses of Management (b)	Shareholders' Surplus (c)	Miscellaneous	Total	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
274,217	4,504,839	3,448,816	758,784	686,601	16,889,661	1913
340,629	6,899,886	6,843,193	512,424	1,008,096	24,675,861	1920
713,612	6,891,510	6,496,570	710,363	591,930	25,571,633	1921
1,074,231	6,702,580	6,026,984	758,976	531,450	25,666,361	1922
1,159,055	6,877,972	6,218,540	1,006,903	662,692	26,725,441	1923
1,057,451	6,791,984	5,821,795	1,061,736	1,764,632	27,996,642	1924
1,131,803	7,114,089	6,020,247	1,047,561	2,134,577	29,591,273	1925
1,666,920	6,473,248	5,858,901	1,059,930	2,341,525	31,490,802	1926
1,732,222	6,898,560	6,149,578	1,122,331	2,491,609	34,958,020	1927
1,930,099	6,965,755	6,347,901	1,336,731	2,624,375	39,127,657	1928
3,080,621	7,058,602	6,615,255	1,391,136	3,246,180	41,889,990	1929
3,791,788	7,233,812	6,892,533	1,654,847	3,812,691	41,523,996	1930
4,512,935	7,407,310	7,066,391	1,575,407	(d)9,424,349	48,728,223	1931
5,284,985	7,558,671	7,086,598	2,144,072	2,865,820	43,265,461	1932
4,941,766	7,762,360	(e)8,304,082	2,145,532	(e)1,684,120	45,868,695	1933

(c) i.e., Transfers to Profit and Loss Account, less any specific appropriations to reserves, &c., in respect of Industrial Assurance business. Substantially the figures in this column represent the amounts available for Shareholder's Dividend.

(d) In 1931 over £7,000,000 of miscellaneous expenditure represented transfers to investment and other reserves. In 1932 and 1933 the bulk of miscellaneous income represented transfers back from these reserves.

(e) Including Staff bonuses and transfers to staff superannuation funds, which, in previous years, had been treated as "Miscellaneous". The amount involved in 1933 was £1,090,365.

COLLECTING SOCIETIES IN GREAT BRITAIN

Assurance Commissioner)

OUTGOINGS						YEARS
Cash Bonuses	Surrender	Commission	Expenses of Management	Miscellaneous	Total	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
21,381		1,418,623		16,473	2,815,073	1913
27,441		2,215,417	780,222	209,610	5,403,106	1920
57,067		2,263,352	870,178	278,048	5,747,194	1921
167,526		2,240,758	793,692	179,272	5,936,619	1922
157,460		2,337,468	837,930	120,434	5,966,321	1923
14,173	136,958	2,536,283	812,917	249,433	6,744,360	1924
165,253	146,670	2,700,890	945,413	509,644	7,690,239	1925
18,393	222,555	2,640,623	852,414	336,664	7,505,596	1926
79,817	261,223	2,987,002	717,267	441,960	8,251,306	1927
14,486	335,326	3,145,579	744,083	350,198	8,511,922	1928
18,278	435,925	3,283,878	772,106	366,716	9,669,890	1929
15,061	510,666	3,445,215	825,914	561,581	9,807,027	1930
11,862	648,014	3,548,754	847,038	439,154	10,157,747	1931
263,069	766,248	3,652,097	917,140	775,953	11,120,990	1932
17,896	619,988	3,754,046	(f)1,070,893	(f)307,998	10,960,861	1933

(f) Including Staff bonuses and transfers to staff superannuation funds, which, in previous years, had been treated as "Miscellaneous". The amount involved in 1933 was £115,556.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

No. 166—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES entered into by TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS) and Amount received in respect

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

	1913-4	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7
	Years ended 31st March							
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.(b)								
Contracts for Annuities entered into :—								
Number	458	507	554	727	722	408	365	352
Amount of Annuities	£ 24,049	40,732	46,657	63,423	67,462	31,912	26,156	30,279
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.(a)	£ 299,210	388,720	467,333	682,282	709,461	342,281	274,118	332,716

(a) Including the Money Value of Stock transferred for the purchase of Annuities.

No. 167—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES Post Office in respect of CONTRACTS, and NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAYMENTS by the

(Compiled from Returns furnished

	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.(a)								
Contracts for Annuities entered into :—								
Number	1,566	1,283	1,270	1,497	1,612	1,196	1,128	985
Amount of Annuities	£ 30,404	33,478	32,670	42,320	47,345	35,188	30,620	27,479
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 391,205	335,822	327,909	462,608	522,293	400,357	357,517	320,809
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—								
Number (Payable half-yearly) ...	44,216	40,811	40,481	40,268	40,275	40,176	40,977	42,567
Amount	£ 711,985	620,528	623,431	631,029	647,542	647,032	634,647	642,240
LIFE ASSURANCES								
Contracts for Life Assurances entered into :—								
Number	238	365	285	241	260	280	244	238
Amount of Assurances	£ 11,199	20,810	16,153	12,761	12,746	13,205	11,325	11,152
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 21,087	19,290	18,768	18,048	17,567	16,895	16,252	15,427
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—								
Number	397	489	472	471	505	486	508	493
Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.	£ 18,291	26,705	26,611	26,981	26,150	26,670	27,960	24,127

NOTE.—For particulars of Annuity Contracts entered into through Life Insurance Companies see Table No. 164, pp. 238-9.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

the NATIONAL DEBT OFFICE (including Contracts entered into through the medium of
of Contracts in Years ended 31st March

Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt)

1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	
Years ended 31st March.							
							ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.(b)
359	347	335	239	245	362	329	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
36,329	32,245	28,298	17,544	19,097	34,568	26,983	Number.
403,400	355,070	307,024	188,027	195,577	377,868	313,046	£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.(a)

(b) For particulars of Deferred Annuities for which no contracts have been entered into since 1912-3, see the 69th number of this Abstract.

entered into through the POST OFFICE, AMOUNT OF PURCHASE MONEY received by the
POST OFFICE in respect of ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES in Years ended 31st December
by the Postmaster-General)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.(a)							
1,079	1,119	1,041	1,139	1,165	1,388	1,651	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
32,448	34,610	31,413	43,947	46,407	54,401	67,924	Number.
375,504	396,701	359,131	497,079	541,515	651,968	851,195	£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
43,442	44,552	45,248	45,802	46,510	46,986	48,753	Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
637,912	636,956	630,768	621,717	629,838	614,838	632,128	Number (Payable half-yearly).
							£ Amount.
LIFE ASSURANCES							
397	322	58	7	6	12	6	Contracts for Life Assurances entered into :—
17,995	14,238	2,880	279	280	563	200	Number.
15,145	14,553	13,728	12,785	11,669	10,755	9,833	£ Amount of Assurances.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
481	500	538	503	551	485	463	Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
25,555	24,639	27,479	24,198	25,554	22,657	22,098	Number.
							£ Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.

(a) There were, in addition, 1,480 Deferred Annuity Contracts amounting to £28,412 in existence on 31st December, 1933. The Deferred Annuity Tables were withdrawn on 6th July, 1912. For information respecting years prior to 1933, see previous issues of this Abstract.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 168—TOTAL NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL (including AMOUNTS considered as paid on VENDORS' and OTHER SHARES) of all REGISTERED COMPANIES having a SHARE CAPITAL, and believed to be carrying on BUSINESS on the dates specified in the under-mentioned YEARS

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade, and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland)

YEARS	Registered in England		Registered in Scotland		Registered in Ireland		TOTAL	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		£		£		£		£
1914 APRIL 30TH(a)	58,164	2,276,596,067	4,598	205,273,585	1,980	50,078,000	64,692	2,581,947,661
1920 DEC. 31ST(a)...	71,278	3,165,908,596	5,743	272,231,671	2,520	69,872,219	79,541	3,508,012,466
1921(b) " " "	74,060	3,791,438,789	5,934	308,613,736	Not available.		79,994	4,100,052,525
1922 " " "	77,969	3,862,898,212	6,135	317,887,626	(c) 1,223	43,328,594	85,327	4,224,614,432
1923 " " "	81,620	3,941,610,713	6,310	323,750,754	(c) 1,270	44,343,783	89,200	4,309,705,250
1924 " " "	84,382	4,026,696,738	6,586	329,170,792	(c) 1,290	48,935,252	92,208	4,404,802,732
1925 " " "	88,360	4,119,626,952	6,695	350,739,845	1,339	49,434,475	96,394	4,519,801,272
1926 " " "	90,653	4,275,054,016	6,935	360,659,366	1,375	49,668,905	98,963	4,686,282,287
1927 " " "	94,836	4,490,666,014	7,045	377,076,848	1,414	49,924,294	103,345	4,907,667,156
1928 " " "	98,443	4,537,088,638	7,286	390,825,620	1,436	49,277,980	107,164	5,027,192,236
1929 " " "	101,249	4,789,160,804	7,449	410,965,294	1,441	49,988,068	110,139	5,250,114,151
1930 " " "	104,286	5,082,563,520	7,575	421,886,152	1,488	49,747,368	113,327	5,534,197,040
1931 " " "	106,614	5,086,610,060	7,681	428,163,841	1,487	49,431,005	115,782	5,564,205,806
1932 " " "	111,165	5,106,053,178	7,776	430,937,591	1,532	48,815,319	120,473	5,585,806,088
1933 " " "	116,258	5,130,925,732	8,038	431,504,095	1,568	47,951,555	125,859	5,610,281,382

NOTE.—Most British Joint Stock Banks are registered under the Companies Act, 1862, and, consequently, the bulk of the Capital of such concerns is included in the figures given in the above Tables. With the exception of Municipal Tramways, the majority of the Companies working tramways in the United Kingdom are registered under the Companies Acts, and their Capital is accordingly also included. Railway Companies in the United Kingdom are not incorporated under the Companies Acts, but by special Acts of Parliament, as they need powers beyond those conferred by registration under the Companies Acts. Their Capital is, therefore, not comprised in these Tables.

(a) Inclusive, in 1920 and prior years, of particulars for territory now the Irish Free State.

(b) Great Britain only.

(c) Estimated figures.

No. 169—TOTAL NUMBER and NOMINAL CAPITAL of COMPANIES REGISTERED in each YEAR in the UNITED KINGDOM under "The COMPANIES ACT, 1929," and preceding Acts

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade, and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland)

YEARS	With Nominal Capital				Without Nominal Capital		Total Number of Companies	Total Nominal Share Capital (a)
	New Limited	New Unlimited	Old Limited	Old Unlimited	Limited by Guarantee	Unlimited		
								£
1913(b) ...	7,321	—	2	2	96	4	7,425	157,186,653
1920(b) ...	10,861	1	2	2	142	3	11,011	598,189,032
1921(c) ...	6,692	20	1	—	119	2	6,834	107,214,586
1922 ...	8,368	78	4	—	171	1	8,562	132,251,885
1923 ...	8,400	27	2	1	110	1	8,541	114,772,366
1924 ...	8,420	34	2	—	85	1	8,542	124,361,701
1925 ...	8,437	47	2	—	118	2	8,606	132,946,708
1926 ...	8,178	50	5	—	131	2	8,366	215,168,880
1927 ...	8,777	30	4	2	115	1	8,929	166,216,553
1928 ...	9,442	24	—	1	117	—	9,564	237,254,544
1929 ...	9,013	34	—	—	115	4	9,168	241,012,240
1930 ...	8,769	31	4	—	130	—	8,954	112,911,479
1931 ...	8,696	45	1	—	120	—	8,862	65,295,959
1932 ...	10,560	72	2	3	93	2	10,722	73,883,526
1933 ...	11,844	72	1	2	84	1	12,004	99,696,522

NOTE.—See the note to the preceding Table. (a) Exclusive of increases of Capital after registration.

(b) Inclusive, in 1920 and prior years, of particulars for territory now the Irish Free State.

(c) Great Britain only.

PATENTS, DESIGNS, AND TRADE MARKS

No. 170—NUMBER of PATENTS APPLIED FOR and SEALED and of
DESIGNS and TRADE MARKS REGISTERED
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Comptroller-General of Patents,
Designs and Trade Marks)

YEARS	PATENTS		DESIGNS	TRADE MARKS
	Applications for	Sealed (a)	REGISTERED	REGISTERED
1913	No. 30,077	No. 16,599	No. 39,275	No. 5,071
1920	36,672	14,191	13,071	7,122
1921	35,132	17,697	12,313	7,518
1922	35,494	17,366	14,419	7,099
1923	32,621	17,073	17,807	7,794
1924	31,370	16,839	20,165	7,968
1925	33,003	17,199	22,308	7,464
1926	33,080	17,333	21,874	7,774
1927	35,469	17,024	21,009	7,543
1928	34,556	17,695	23,899	6,818
1929	39,898	18,937	22,072	7,455
1930	39,359	20,765	20,169	6,728
1931	36,117	21,949	17,685	6,016
1932	37,052	21,150	19,887	6,060
1933	36,734	16,568	20,767	5,472

(a) These figures relate to the number of Patents actually sealed during each year, and not the number of Patents sealed in respect of the applications made in each year.

COMPANY LIQUIDATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 171—NUMBER of COMPANIES WOUND UP in ENGLAND and WALES,
showing the various methods of Liquidation

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade
under Section 283 of the Companies Consolidation Act, 1908)

YEARS	Compulsory Liquidations by order of the Court	Voluntary Liquidations subject to the supervision of the Court	Voluntary Liquidations	TOTAL
1913	137	10	1,799	1,946
1920	119	8	3,031	3,158
1921	271	7	2,650	2,928
1922	264	14	2,556	2,834
1923	294	13	2,552	2,859
1924	261	8	2,541	2,810
1925	236	5	2,489	2,730
1926	231	3	2,503	2,737
1927	221	3	2,479	2,703
1928	215	6	2,843	3,064
1929	239	8	2,707	2,954
1930	345	8	2,760	3,113
1931	381	9	2,804	3,194
1932	349	2	2,712	3,063
1933	342	5	2,600	2,947

INSOLVENCY—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 172—NUMBER OF BANKRUPTCIES, &c.

[The Tables below are compiled from the General

—	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts.	3,275	1,521	3,397	4,635	4,965	4,706	4,627	4,149
Number of compositions and schemes of arrangement.	51	23	51	64	55	52	51	53
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates.	32	21	24	34	28	36	30	37
Total	3,358	1,565	3,472	4,733	5,048	4,794	4,708	4,239
Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883.	5,426	436	645	1,548	2,196	1,926	1,962	1,519

No. 173—AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES in BANKRUPTCIES, &c.,

—	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications	4,900,019	4,637,549	13,358,911	15,967,008	10,515,238	12,223,858	9,945,619	9,357,369
Compositions and schemes of arrangement.	124,349	37,428	310,062	256,037	205,468	219,928	105,189	131,294
Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.	66,897	29,038	151,255	97,620	33,304	173,298	567,091	134,298
Total	5,091,265	4,703,015	13,820,228	16,314,660	10,754,010	12,617,084	10,617,899	9,622,961

No. 174—AMOUNT OF ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES, &c.,

—	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
Amount of assets as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications	1,658,665	1,920,166	3,856,435	3,859,269	2,269,101	2,284,207	1,907,729	2,723,598
Compositions and schemes of arrangement.	95,763	33,407	108,726	67,726	88,942	46,593	41,851	19,270
Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.	36,035	10,548	25,033	42,178	10,870	23,027	75,894	23,913
Total	1,790,463	1,964,121	3,990,194	3,969,173	2,368,913	2,353,827	2,025,474	2,766,781

INSOLVENCY—ENGLAND AND WALES
in ENGLAND and WALES under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS
Annual Reports by the Board of Trade]

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	
4,234	4,081	3,856	4,063	4,317	4,547	4,030	Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts.
35	38	29	34	27	35	27	Number of compositions and schemes of arrangement.
45	48	44	36	59	63	53	Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates.
4,314	4,167	3,929	4,133	4,403	4,645	4,110	Total.
1,637	1,713	1,444	1,446	1,312	1,413	1,187	Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883.

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors :—
8,014,724	7,668,305	8,889,886	9,063,934	10,787,306	9,863,555	6,366,536	Adjudications.
170,573	144,400	115,098	223,211	90,535	100,194	63,620	Compositions and schemes of arrangement.
156,653	70,884	118,355	231,903	237,650	167,377	165,048	Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
8,341,950	7,883,589	9,122,839	9,519,048	11,115,491	10,131,126	6,595,204	Total.

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Amount of assets as estimated by debtors :—
1,737,263	1,637,819	2,637,163	1,720,515	2,154,314	1,996,151	1,250,161	Adjudications.
83,440	29,963	22,016	13,770	22,480	18,277	6,714	Compositions and schemes of arrangement.
27,777	24,608	27,350	78,297	73,588	60,960	43,183	Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
1,848,489	1,692,390	2,686,529	1,812,582	2,250,382	2,075,388	1,300,058	Total.

INSOLVENCY—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 175—NUMBER OF ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &C., REGISTERED
[The Tables below are compiled from the General

—	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
Number of—								
Assignments ...	2,198	394	1,155	1,616	1,586	1,672	1,688	1,624
Compositions ...	190	54	193	209	203	203	172	128
Absolute Assignments...	6	—	—	—	7	—	2	—
Inspectorships ...	17	3	20	22	12	26	15	11
Total ...	2,411	451	1,368	1,847	1,808	1,901	1,877	1,768

No. 176—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &C.,
as estimated

—	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
Liabilities in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments ...	2,466,734	1,934,200	6,203,410	7,048,259	4,600,229	3,615,651	3,842,502	3,823,138
Compositions ...	227,570	205,029	1,557,525	963,913	570,280	595,317	588,351	383,658
Absolute Assignments.	20,160	—	—	—	14,362	—	3,552	—
Inspectorships ...	51,465	11,064	306,210	592,163	64,554	117,333	21,164	25,214
Total ...	2,765,929	2,150,293	8,067,145	8,604,385	5,249,425	4,328,801	4,455,569	4,232,010

No. 177—AMOUNT of ASSETS in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &C., under
estimated by

—	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
Assets in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments ...	1,346,185	937,350	4,174,353	2,804,581	2,054,813	1,645,380	1,666,852	1,675,995
Compositions ...	121,069	136,789	596,635	402,815	296,920	232,483	289,905	170,473
Absolute Assignments.	11,934	—	—	—	6,538	—	2,177	—
Inspectorships ...	33,731	10,733	137,071	326,517	113,705	88,442	14,823	13,300
Total ...	1,512,919	1,084,872	4,908,059	3,533,913	2,471,976	1,966,305	1,973,757	1,859,768

INSOLVENCY—ENGLAND AND WALES

under the Deeds of Arrangement Acts, in ENGLAND and WALES
Annual Reports by the Board of Trade]

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	—
1,712	1,889	1,839	1,992	2,246	2,440	1,951	Number of— Assignments.
130	149	117	141	145	216	135	Compositions.
—	1	—	1	—	—	—	Absolute Assignments.
14	15	15	0	24	20	16	Inspectorships.
1,856	2,054	1,971	2,134	2,415	2,676	2,102	Total.

under the Deeds of Arrangement Acts, in ENGLAND and WALES,
 by the Debtors

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	—
£ 3,984,121	£ 3,826,196	£ 4,865,463	£ 4,797,316	£ 4,935,905	£ 5,603,728	£ 3,442,958	Liabilities in— Assignments.
349,088	468,366	338,619	698,703	379,278	611,453	328,914	Compositions.
—	1,017	—	1,074	—	—	—	Absolute Assignments.
58,945	79,522	59,394	77,352	96,688	75,924	46,409	Inspectorships.
4,392,154	4,375,101	5,263,476	5,574,535	5,411,931	6,291,105	3,818,281	Total.

the Deeds of Arrangement Acts, in ENGLAND and WALES, as
 the Debtors

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	—
£ 1,738,170	£ 1,844,650	£ 2,307,089	£ 2,218,663	£ 2,468,808	£ 2,349,571	£ 1,008,914	Assets in— Assignments.
180,499	203,302	144,951	271,195	156,838	262,484	136,508	Compositions.
—	178	—	234	—	—	—	Absolute Assignments.
48,732	83,689	43,577	65,340	59,450	55,223	25,400	Inspectorships.
1,967,401	2,131,819	2,495,017	2,555,432	2,685,091	3,167,278	1,770,822	Total.

INSOLVENCY—SCOTLAND AND IRELAND

NO. 178—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES and ASSETS thereunder in SCOTLAND, distinguishing SEQUESTRATIONS and CESSIOS

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade)

YEARS	Sequestrations.			Cessios		
	Net Number awarded during the Year	Net Liabilities	Net Assets	Net Number Reported to Accountant during the Year.	Net Liabilities	Net Assets
1913 ...	169	£ 409,688	£ 86,921	93	£ 29,185	£ 5,134
1920 ...	77	90,786	30,224			
1921 ...	209	583,092	172,945			
1922 ...	259	763,206	158,382			
1923 ...	291	707,465	148,462			
1924 ...	247	1,993,402	199,465			
1925 ...	248	690,114	148,118			
1926 ...	199	685,894	88,086			
1927 ...	252	462,569	151,421			
1928 ...	208	484,596	135,015			
1929 ...	216	790,681	99,137			
1930 ...	209	500,670	136,701			
1931 ...	203	1,212,637	128,268			
1932 ...	230	659,597	141,680			
1933 ...	202	417,292	89,092			

The Cessio Acts were repealed by the "Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act, 1913."

NO. 179—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES and ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES in IRELAND, together with the NUMBER of DEEDS of ARRANGEMENT

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade, &c., and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland)

YEARS	Nature of Insolvency				No. of Cases	Liabilities	Assets
1913	Bankruptcies: Dublin ...	...	...	...	96	£ 72,409	£ 22,057
	" Belfast ...	...	...	...	33	59,551	7,919
	" Cork ...	...	...	...	13	11,638	5,058
	TOTAL ...	...	...	...	142	143,598	35,034
	Deeds of Arrangement ...	...	...	...	82	121,227	66,235
1920	Arrangements under the control of the Court	...	...	...	79	66,222	43,756
	Bankruptcies: Dublin ...	...	...	...	37	39,615	11,769
	" Belfast ...	...	...	...	10	8,493	3,186
	" Cork ...	...	...	...	3	412	206
	TOTAL ...	...	...	...	50	48,520	15,161
1921	Deeds of Arrangement ...	...	...	...	10	9,911	5,315
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	...	...	...	23	64,193	271,091
	Bankruptcies: Dublin ...	...	...	...	40	Cannot be stated	22,597
	" Belfast ...	...	...	...	2	1,052	505
	" Cork ...	...	...	...	2	92,125	44,547
1922	Deeds of Arrangement: Dublin	...	...	...	23	7,107	4,579
	" Belfast	...	...	...	2	Cannot be stated	—
	" Cork	...	...	...	37	85,879	24,690
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	...	...	...	6	23,144	14,998
	Bankruptcies: Dublin (a) ...	...	...	...	30	31,290	11,671
1922	" Belfast ...	...	...	...	60	125,874	27,446
	" Cork ...	...	...	...	2	5,477	1,664
	Deeds of Arrangement: Dublin	...	...	...	41	705,353	133,572
	" Belfast	...	...	...	—	—	—
	" Cork	...	...	...	—	—	—
1922	Arrangements under the control of the Court	...	...	...	35	78,512	36,239
	" Belfast	...	...	...	45	147,904	39,863
	" Cork	...	...	...	—	—	—

(a) Figures relate to the period from 29th April, 1922.

INSOLVENCY—Ireland

No. 179—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES and ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES in IRELAND, together with the NUMBER of DEEDS of ARRANGEMENT—*continued*

YEARS	Nature of Insolvency	No. of Cases	Liabilities	Assets
1923	Belfast :		£	£
	Bankruptcies	66	107,980	27,874
	Deeds of Arrangement	33	146,099	102,911
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	73	206,265	65,259
1924	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	51	78,880	19,669
	Deeds of Arrangement	27	60,763	38,451
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	66	124,336	40,631
1925	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	52	84,168	26,563
	Deeds of Arrangement	39	269,857	166,190
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	58	107,944	34,289
1926	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	56	86,112	22,965
	Deeds of Arrangement	30	377,821	170,938
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	64	125,338	36,977
1927	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	54	84,507	14,975
	Deeds of Arrangement	36	126,663	69,226
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	46	73,221	17,299
1928	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	38	55,281	13,898
	Deeds of Arrangement	47	123,788	52,597
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	52	111,369	45,063
1929	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	37	38,976	8,551
	Deeds of Arrangement	53	39,477	45,151
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	45	89,951	25,776
1930	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	53	69,446	10,696
	Deeds of Arrangement	51	49,981	23,507
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	42	73,491	16,234
1931	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	39	90,923	18,480
	Deeds of Arrangement	55	208,886	111,789
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	35	53,527	18,588
1932	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	61	104,484	14,333
	Deeds of Arrangement	59	139,984	79,505
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	35	39,347	15,421
1933	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	32	16,881	6,905
	Deeds of Arrangement	32	57,506	41,988
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	41	114,484	42,651

(Compiled from the Agricultural Statistics

(a) Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.
(b) Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn.
(c) Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashlum, &c., for fodder.

(b) Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn.

(c) Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashlum, &c., for fodder.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK

with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in GREAT BRITAIN in the first week of June mentioned Years

issued by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries)

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,801,927 Acres) (a)								
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	Acres 30,369,281	Acres 30,271,551	Acres 30,170,714	Acres 30,080,667	Acres 30,021,165	Acres 29,915,520	Acres 29,828,299	Acres 29,733,356
2	1,645,989	1,702,557	1,453,770	1,380,939	1,400,077	1,246,725	1,340,016	1,738,775
3	1,269,959	1,166,295	1,296,927	1,220,831	1,126,796	1,117,057	1,029,410	811,157
4	2,803,981	2,848,516	2,641,152	2,743,139	2,640,309	2,486,692	2,447,751	2,350,654
5	115,475	110,476	120,641	141,614	131,755	123,971	115,986	106,317
6	52,853	39,820	33,637	37,203	47,107	35,675	27,266	22,569
7	217,621	205,237	173,122	159,883	179,225	161,482	156,351	156,451
8	119,554	119,174	114,354	132,889	134,678	132,778	126,823	136,940
9	6,225,432	5,992,075	5,833,603	5,816,498	5,659,947	5,304,380	5,243,603	5,322,863
10	641,281	661,131	633,045	663,578	548,018	574,874	652,814	671,447
11	1,157,777	1,093,007	1,100,266	1,070,649	1,044,132	982,283	928,981	906,847
12	339,608	306,708	299,645	300,378	289,467	271,870	230,784	239,468
13	129,463	232,918	178,047	230,531	348,920	234,174	255,648	365,774
14	177,738	172,058	168,844	170,021	180,436	176,663	155,826	164,524
15	109,547	92,534	79,686	78,980	85,888	74,621	57,797	61,809
16	235,002	221,942	211,945	201,917	208,703	224,960	218,904	219,187
17	2,790,416	2,780,298	2,671,478	2,716,054	2,705,564	2,539,445	2,500,754	2,629,056
18	3,980	3,710	5,546	6,404	7,548	4,718	1,345	1,670
19	25,599	23,004	23,805	23,986	19,997	19,528	16,531	16,895
20	(f)77,334	(f)77,218	(f)72,727	(f)72,869	(f)74,442	(f)70,186	(f)67,455	(f)68,561
21	423,789	429,593	473,934	330,878	299,610	363,686	440,363	465,238
22	1,991,469	1,985,845	1,968,696	1,932,075	2,005,536	2,148,701	1,935,381	1,653,056
23	1,995,747	1,971,410	1,974,473	1,937,139	1,917,198	1,966,943	1,986,590	1,998,760
24	3,987,216	3,957,255	3,943,169	3,869,214	3,922,734	4,115,644	3,921,971	3,551,816
25	4,524,612	4,484,559	4,666,463	4,863,731	5,221,646	4,943,486	4,708,951	4,782,677
26	12,102,209	12,308,281	12,262,076	12,173,700	11,894,755	12,337,676	12,706,679	12,670,713
27	16,626,821	16,792,840	16,928,539	17,037,431	17,116,401	17,281,162	17,415,630	17,453,390
28	(f)241,953	(f)249,993	(f)249,482	(f)249,372	(f)247,983	(f)245,839	(f)248,304	(f)250,587
29	No. 1,307,491	No. 1,249,323	No. 1,204,198	No. 1,160,278	No. 1,117,669	No. 1,091,162	No. 1,067,170	No. 1,052,071
30	7,450,913	7,485,690	7,240,281	7,190,539	7,085,775	7,273,890	7,591,278	7,913,825
31	24,061,819	24,607,752	23,978,314	23,660,973	23,965,394	25,580,022	26,411,842	25,901,022
32	2,945,431	2,888,127	3,166,547	2,508,760	2,453,510	2,945,211	3,349,883	3,236,176

(d) Figures for Scotland exclude Kohl-Rabi.

(e) The area of Orchards in Scotland, and prior to 1923 in England and Wales, is also shown against the crop, grass or bare fallow beneath the trees.

(f) Including acreage under Small Fruit in Orchards in England and Wales, which amounted to 25,707 acres in 1933.

(g) England and Wales only.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK

No. 180—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS,
first week of June of the under-

(Compiled from the *Agricultural*

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK	IRELAND (Total Area 20,741,997 Acres) (a; (b)				Northern Ireland (Total Area 3,351,444 Acres) (f)				
	1913 (b)	1920 (b)	1921 (b)	1922 (b)	1923	1924	1925		
CULTIVATED AREA ...	Acres 14,691,147	Acres 14,707,000	Acres 14,707,000	Acres 14,707,000	Acres 2,438,726	Acres 2,464,414	Acres 2,460,230	1	
CORN CROPS									
Wheat	34,004	50,252	42,963	40,864	6,997	5,023	3,639	2	
Barley or Bere	172,948	206,888	175,460	170,283	2,149	2,391	2,317	3	
Oats	1,048,813	1,332,050	1,254,189	1,213,692	351,546	332,903	322,063	4	
Rye	6,723	5,580	5,701	6,949	661	687	678	5	
Beans	1,264	1,702	1,653	1,635	784	688	750	6	
Peas	211								
Total	1,263,963	1,596,472	1,479,966	1,433,423	362,137	341,692	329,447	7	
GREEN CROPS									
Potatoes	582,303	584,316	568,091	569,549	162,559	157,220	154,384	8	
Turnips and Swedes	276,596	276,507	265,599	247,911	49,241	50,581	46,380	9	
Mangold	78,914	77,447	78,643	88,554	1,873	1,684	982	10	
Cabbage	(d)38,212	28,409	33,999	31,920	3,577	2,158	2,665	11	
Vetches or Tares	2,267	21,277	23,040	21,930	4,306	3,627	2,185	12	
Other Crops	31,189								
Total	1,009,481	987,956	969,372	954,864	221,556	215,270	206,596	13	
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &C.									
Flax	59,305	127,198	39,845	34,032	42,712	42,838	37,766	14	
Small Fruit (c)	15,734	21,296	21,147	21,300	9,808	10,450	9,346	15	
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation	For Hay	909,748	Information not available (e)			244,445	242,058	242,953	17
	Not for Hay	1,720,349				349,402	396,392	416,764	18
Total	2,630,097	593,847				638,450	659,717	19	
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land)	For Hay	1,572,074				216,402	230,239	285,196	20
	Not for Hay	8,140,493				992,264	985,475	982,142	21
Total	9,712,567	1,208,666				1,215,714	1,217,338	22	
LIVE STOCK									
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.	No. 541,341	No. 562,474	No. 554,863	No. 544,464	No. 109,617	No. 103,411	No. 97,754	23	
Cattle	4,932,625	5,022,860	5,197,226	5,156,625	747,618	735,622	667,142	24	
Sheep	3,620,724	3,585,598	3,708,264	3,566,521	463,971	509,405	484,067	25	
Pigs	1,060,360	982,418	977,152	1,036,726	195,789	139,778	112,412	26	

(a) Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

(b) Inclusive in 1922 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Including Orchards.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK

together with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in NORTHERN IRELAND (b) in the mentioned years—continued

Statistics of Northern Ireland (g)

NORTHERN IRELAND (Total Area 3,351,444 Acres) (f)								
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	Acres 2,480,992	Acres 2,452,449	Acres 2,446,289	Acres 2,457,186	Acres 2,438,005	Acres 2,453,974	Acres 2,455,322	Acres 2,460,084
2	6,105	5,952	4,874	3,617	4,523	3,035	3,260	6,158
3	1,659	1,543	2,032	1,874	2,146	1,489	1,092	1,489
4	320,173	309,639	307,103	314,087	306,909	285,714	285,763	287,970
5	762	647	599	554	534	415	423	418
6	985	1,111	1,001	926	1,247	908	826	714
7	329,684	318,892	315,609	321,058	315,259	291,541	291,369	296,743
8	153,071	153,136	155,509	151,804	136,294	134,205	141,789	139,021
9	45,842	42,330	42,548	41,990	40,222	36,394	37,475	36,371
10	1,221	1,185	1,404	1,271	1,146	935	865	863
11	2,975	2,028	2,203	2,499	2,626	2,318	2,034	1,845
12	2,244	1,974	2,173	2,377	2,277	1,717	1,804	1,792
13	205,353	200,653	203,837	199,941	182,565	175,569	183,967	179,892
14	30,524	26,334	37,248	33,911	28,507	7,440	6,093	9,784
15	9,065	8,633	8,846	8,493	8,906	8,634	8,666	8,719
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	242,634	237,196	221,138	226,722	238,197	237,086	219,890	218,165
18	448,599	410,733	445,019	445,808	466,370	484,815	452,279	455,787
19	691,233	647,929	666,157	672,530	704,567	721,901	672,169	673,952
20	241,456	231,207	227,200	238,730	239,847	231,913	233,256	229,716
21	953,677	1,018,801	987,383	982,523	958,354	1,021,976	1,059,802	1,061,278
22	1,195,133	1,250,008	1,214,592	1,221,253	1,198,201	1,253,889	1,293,058	1,290,994
23	No. 95,749	No. 93,908	No. 92,881	No. 92,139	No. 94,159	No. 94,279	No. 94,828	No. 93,486
24	666,402	697,339	738,005	699,918	672,776	689,649	714,757	733,638
25	529,474	600,349	624,084	654,106	704,100	793,834	791,939	759,316
26	158,331	236,285	229,128	191,857	216,315	235,672	219,767	270,565

(d) Including Rape.

(e) The total acreage of Hay was 2,438,241 acres in 1921 and 2,649,352 acres in 1922.

(f) Excluding large rivers, lakes, and tideways.

(g) Particulars for 1922 and prior years compiled from the Agricultural Statistics of Ireland.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK

No. 180—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together with June of the under-
(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK	UNITED KINGDOM, excluding the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Area—77,049,227 Acres). (a) (e)				1923	1924	1925	
	1913 (e)	1920 (e)	1921 (e)	1922 (e)				
CULTIVATED AREA (I) ...	Acres. 46,618,448	Acres. 45,953,000	Acres. 45,581,000	Acres. 45,458,000	Acres. 33,106,425	Acres. 33,056,501	Acres. 32,920,913	1
CORN CROPS ...								
Wheat	1,790,376	1,979,263	2,084,158	2,073,032	1,806,043	1,599,276	1,551,884	2
Barley or Bere	1,830,052	2,048,479	1,781,801	1,691,333	1,487,753	1,468,051	1,473,048	3
Oats	3,961,429	4,635,951	4,414,747	4,366,049	3,297,390	3,326,386	3,116,234	4
Mixed Corn	Included with "Wheat," "Barley," and "Oats."	149,745	136,188	126,260	118,087	135,863	126,395	5
Rye	63,419	107,984	90,733	98,225	80,284	65,964	56,100	6
Beans (b)	275,511	430,618	396,173	464,326	381,464	417,775	326,591	7
Peas	164,968							
Total	8,185,755	9,352,040	8,903,800	8,819,225	7,171,021	7,013,315	6,650,252	8
GREEN CROPS.								
Potatoes	1,173,418	1,291,408	1,279,711	1,288,130	766,188	747,743	789,780	9
Turnips and Swedes	1,762,130	1,693,170	1,571,398	1,473,151	1,320,898	1,288,738	1,248,781	10
Mangold	500,209	465,081	455,185	508,203	406,401	392,660	361,172	11
Sugar, Beet (i)	4,087	3,045	8,334	8,413	16,923	22,637	56,243	12
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape (g) (h).	188,410	220,184	204,166	211,570	184,992	181,159	169,285	13
Vetches or Tares (e) (f)	114,399	(f)133,236	114,053	146,097	97,509	123,219	99,347	14
Other Crops	218,883	256,783	228,422	239,450	242,690	246,576	210,510	15
Total	3,961,536	4,062,907	3,861,269	3,875,014	3,035,601	3,002,732	2,935,118	16
Other CROPS, GRASS, ETC.								
Flax	59,953	151,115	48,145	43,674	52,765	48,707	42,929	17
Hops (j)	35,676	21,002	25,133	26,452	24,893	25,897	26,256	18
Small Fruit (d)	99,728	86,380	100,038	102,804	80,443	90,934	84,887	19
Bare Fallow	396,140	573,267	513,592	411,360	442,947	362,591	472,267	20
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation.	For Hay	3,025,345	Information for Ireland not available.		2,473,799	2,409,416	2,368,138	21
	Not for Hay	3,574,636			2,225,892	2,291,796	2,367,820	22
	Total	6,599,981			4,699,691	4,701,212	4,735,958	23
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land)	For Hay	6,798,877			4,726,102	4,836,452	4,703,066	24
	Not for Hay	20,480,804			12,670,984	12,719,560	13,063,543	25
Total	27,279,681				17,397,086	17,606,012	17,766,609	26
LIVE STOCK.								
Horses (k)	No. 2,147,928	No. 2,142,539	No. 2,156,071	No. 2,096,728	No. 1,594,729	No. 1,529,305	No. 1,447,427	27
Cattle	11,896,479	11,735,377	11,857,085	12,026,093	7,764,200	7,794,348	8,035,263	28
Sheep	27,552,136	23,329,199	24,198,288	23,688,638	21,085,227	22,238,752	23,577,681	29
Pigs	3,294,215	3,104,901	3,628,116	3,486,546	2,993,422	3,566,944	2,910,988	30

(a) Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters in Great Britain, but excluding inland water in Northern Ireland.

(b) Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn.

(c) Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashlum, &c., for fodder.

(d) Including Irish Orchards.

(e) Inclusive, in 1922 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State. (Area, excluding inland water—16,895,856 Acres).

(f) Figures for Ireland included in Other Crops from 1920 inclusive.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK

the Number of LIVE STOCK, in the UNITED KINGDOM in the first week of mentioned Years—*continued*

Agricultural Statistics)

UNITED KINGDOM, excluding the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Area—60,153,371 Acres). (a)

	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
1	32,830,273	32,724,000	32,617,003	32,547,853	32,459,170	32,374,494	32,283,621	32,193,440
2	1,652,094	1,708,509	1,458,644	1,384,556	1,404,600	1,249,760	1,343,276	1,744,933
3	1,271,618	1,167,838	1,298,959	1,222,705	1,128,942	1,118,526	1,030,502	812,640
4	3,124,154	2,958,155	2,948,255	3,057,226	2,947,118	2,772,406	2,733,514	2,688,624
5	115,475	110,476	120,641	141,614	131,755	123,971	115,986	106,317
6	53,615	40,467	34,230	37,757	47,641	36,090	27,694	22,987
7	338,160	325,522	288,477	293,698	315,150	295,168	284,000	294,105
8	6,555,116	6,310,967	6,149,212	6,137,556	5,975,206	5,595,921	5,534,972	5,619,606
9	794,352	814,287	788,554	815,382	684,312	709,079	794,603	810,468
10	1,203,619	1,135,337	1,142,814	1,112,639	1,094,354	1,018,677	966,456	943,218
11	340,829	307,893	301,049	301,649	290,613	272,805	231,649	240,331
12	129,463	232,918	178,047	230,531	348,920	234,174	255,643	365,774
13	180,713	174,086	171,047	172,520	183,062	178,981	157,860	166,369
14	109,547	92,534	79,616	78,980	85,888	74,621	57,797	61,809
15	237,246	223,916	214,118	204,294	210,980	226,677	220,708	220,979
16	2,905,769	2,980,951	2,875,315	2,915,995	2,888,129	2,715,014	2,684,721	2,808,948
17	34,504	30,044	42,794	40,315	36,055	12,158	7,438	11,454
18	25,599	23,004	23,805	23,986	19,997	19,528	16,531	16,895
19	86,399	85,851	81,573	81,362	83,348	78,819	76,121	77,280
20	423,789	429,593	473,934	330,378	299,610	363,686	440,363	465,238
21	2,234,103	2,223,041	2,189,834	2,158,797	2,243,733	2,385,787	2,155,271	1,871,221
22	2,444,346	2,382,143	2,419,492	2,382,947	2,383,568	2,451,758	2,438,869	2,354,547
23	4,678,449	4,605,184	4,609,326	4,541,744	4,627,301	4,837,545	4,594,140	4,225,768
24	4,766,068	4,715,786	4,893,672	5,102,461	5,461,493	5,175,399	4,942,207	5,012,393
25	13,055,886	13,327,082	13,249,459	13,156,223	12,853,109	13,359,652	13,766,481	13,731,991
26	17,821,954	18,042,848	18,143,131	18,258,684	18,314,602	18,535,051	18,708,688	18,744,384
27	No. 1,403,240	No. 1,343,231	No. 1,297,079	No. 1,252,417	No. 1,211,828	No. 1,185,441	No. 1,161,998	No. 1,145,557
28	8,117,315	8,183,029	7,978,286	7,890,457	7,758,551	7,954,539	8,306,035	8,647,463
29	24,591,293	25,208,101	24,602,398	24,315,079	24,669,494	26,373,856	27,203,781	26,651,337
30	2,503,762	3,124,412	3,395,675	2,700,617	2,669,825	3,180,883	3,569,050	3,506,741

(g) Figures for Ireland for Kohl-Rabi and from 1918 inclusive for Rape included in Other Crops.

(h) Figures for Scotland exclude Kohl-Rabi.

(i) Great Britain only.

(j) England and Wales only.

(k) Figures for Great Britain are the total numbers of Horses on agricultural holdings. Figures for Ireland are those of horses used for agriculture, and unbroken horses only.

(l) The difference between the total cultivated area and the area under the various crops is accounted for by the acreage of Orchards in England and Wales, exclusive of orchards in which small fruit is grown. See also note (f) on page 253.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

No. 181.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of

(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS	ESTIMATED						
	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925

GREAT BRITAIN								
Corn Crops :—	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
Wheat ...	1,541,000	1,515,000	2,027,000	1,742,000	1,586,000	1,412,000	1,414,000	1
Barley and Bere ...	1,408,000	1,391,000	1,171,000	1,096,000	1,099,000	1,143,000	1,153,000	2
Oats ...	1,986,000	2,215,000	2,142,000	1,932,000	2,025,000	2,200,000	2,095,000	3
Mixed Corn (b) ...	Included with "Wheat," "Barley," and "Oats."	95,000	94,000	81,000	83,000	96,000	94,000	4
Beans ...	216,000	225,000	184,000	192,000	193,000	191,000	162,000	5
Peas ...	94,000	99,000	70,000	57,000	68,000	80,000	64,000	6
Green Crops :—								
Potatoes ...	3,865,458	4,388,000	3,998,000	5,203,000	3,579,000	3,541,000	4,209,000	7
Turnips and Swedes ...	20,124,526	21,885,000	13,740,000	17,788,000	17,440,000	18,290,000	16,018,000	8
Mangold ...	7,847,615	7,336,000	6,286,500	8,594,600	6,969,000	7,846,000	7,151,000	9
Other Crops :—								
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, etc.	3,397,386	3,278,000	2,725,000	2,410,000	3,484,000	3,507,000	3,209,000	10
" from Permanent Pasture.	6,601,993	5,875,000	3,400,000	4,281,000	5,113,000	5,466,000	4,783,000	11
Hops (b) ...	Cwts. 255,641	Cwts. 281,000	Cwts. 224,000	Cwts. 301,000	Cwts. 229,000	Cwts. 444,000	Cwts. 355,000	12

IRELAND				NORTHERN IRELAND		
Corn Crops :—	(a) Tons	(a) Tons	(a) Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Wheat ...	35,000	38,000	39,000	6,190	4,210	3,450
Barley and Bere ...	172,000	161,000	128,000	1,780	1,990	2,240
Oats ...	944,000	934,000	803,000	275,000	268,000	274,000
Beans ...	1,700	Information not available				
Peas ...	180					
Green Crops :—						
Potatoes ...	3,739,346	1,986,000	2,556,000	3,431,000	917,000	829,000
Turnips and Swedes ...	5,189,292	4,107,000	3,882,000	3,438,000	855,000	475,000
Mangold ...	1,928,514	1,246,000	1,510,000	1,380,000	30,000	14,000
Other Crops :—						
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, etc.	1,833,654	5,547,000		4,026,000	391,000	498,000
" from Permanent Pasture.	3,562,055				443,000	583,000
Flax ...	12,652	17,020	4,788	5,548	7,300	5,820

UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the							
Corn Crops :—	(a) Tons	(a) Tons	(a) Tons	(a) Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Wheat ...	1,576,000	1,553,000	2,066,000	1,780,000	1,592,000	1,416,000	1,417,000
Barley and Bere ...	1,580,000	1,552,000	1,299,000	1,250,000	1,101,000	1,145,000	1,155,000
Oats ...	2,930,000	3,149,000	2,945,000	2,812,000	2,300,000	2,468,000	2,369,000
Mixed Corn (b) ...	Included with "Wheat," "Barley," and "Oats."	95,000	94,000	81,000	83,000	96,000	94,000
Beans ...	218,000	Information for Ireland not available					
Peas ...	94,000						
Green Crops :—							
Potatoes ...	7,604,804	6,374,000	6,554,000	8,034,000	4,496,000	4,370,000	5,377,000
Turnips and Swedes ...	25,313,818	25,992,000	17,622,000	21,226,000	18,295,000	18,765,000	16,872,000
Mangold ...	9,276,129	8,582,000	7,796,500	9,924,600	6,999,000	7,860,000	7,167,000
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, etc.	5,231,040	14,700,000		9,383,000	11,317,000	3,875,000	4,005,000
" from Permanent Pasture.	10,164,048					5,556,000	6,049,000
Flax (c) ...	12,652	17,020	4,788	5,548	7,300	5,820	5,850
Hops (b) ...	Cwts. 255,641	Cwts. 281,000	Cwts. 224,000	Cwts. 301,000	Cwts. 229,000	Cwts. 444,000	Cwts. 355,000

(a) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State. (b) England and Wales only.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in the UNITED KINGDOM

Agricultural Statistics)

TOTAL PRODUCE								
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
GREAT BRITAIN								
1	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
2	1,360,000	1,488,000	1,328,000	1,329,000	1,127,000	1,010,000	1,165,000	1,666,000
3	1,025,000	956,000	1,122,000	1,099,000	832,000	847,000	833,000	688,000
	2,240,000	1,964,000	2,147,000	2,277,000	1,988,000	1,861,000	1,997,000	1,920,000
4	88,000	82,000	95,000	116,000	100,000	84,000	92,000	85,000
5	161,000	166,000	133,000	113,000	143,000	123,000	121,000	121,000
6	53,000	51,000	55,000	64,000	57,000	52,000	45,000	52,000
7	3,062,000	3,854,000	4,545,000	4,713,000	3,603,000	3,151,000	4,450,000	4,555,000
8	17,876,000	14,567,000	16,613,000	14,909,000	13,753,000	12,416,000	13,322,000	10,957,000
9	7,143,000	5,468,000	5,777,000	5,712,000	5,463,000	4,549,000	1,358,000	4,168,000
10	3,071,000	2,755,000	2,769,000	2,429,000	2,980,000	3,336,000	2,836,000	2,175,000
11	5,050,000	4,424,000	4,533,000	3,857,000	5,843,000	5,582,000	4,919,000	4,407,000
12	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
	332,000	255,000	242,000	359,000	253,000	169,000	188,000	216,000
NORTHERN IRELAND								
13	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
14	6,060	5,680	4,900	3,800	4,570	2,840	3,250	6,080
15	1,540	1,450	1,930	1,820	2,120	1,340	1,140	1,490
	292,730	276,760	276,520	286,750	277,100	226,100	288,580	263,020
Information not available								
16	1,068,800	1,057,010	1,154,130	1,124,060	856,450	697,970	1,125,820	948,640
17	876,010	709,210	765,840	843,150	753,060	542,980	640,670	596,870
18	23,040	18,630	22,400	23,180	21,010	12,580	14,430	14,900
19	464,000	401,000	343,000	369,000	383,000	410,000	341,000	366,000
20	632,000	544,000	452,000	442,000	453,000	491,000	443,000	476,000
21	6,030	4,990	5,860	6,910	5,360	1,380	1,140	2,170
Isle of Man and Channel Islands)								
22	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
23	1,366,000	1,494,000	1,333,000	1,333,000	1,132,000	1,013,000	1,168,000	1,672,000
24	1,027,000	957,000	1,124,000	1,101,000	834,000	848,000	834,000	689,000
	2,533,000	2,240,000	2,424,000	2,564,000	2,265,000	2,087,000	2,286,000	2,183,000
25	88,000	82,000	95,000	116,000	100,000	84,000	92,000	85,000
Information for Northern Ireland not available								
26	4,731,000	4,911,000	5,699,000	5,867,000	4,459,000	3,852,000	5,576,000	5,504,000
27	18,752,000	15,276,000	17,379,000	15,752,000	14,506,000	12,959,000	13,963,000	11,554,000
28	7,166,000	5,487,000	5,799,000	5,735,000	5,484,000	4,562,000	4,372,000	4,183,000
29	3,535,000	3,156,000	3,112,000	2,798,000	3,363,000	3,746,000	3,177,000	2,541,000
30	5,682,000	4,968,000	4,985,000	4,299,000	6,296,000	6,073,000	5,362,000	4,883,000
31	6,030	4,990	5,860	6,910	5,360	1,380	1,140	2,170
32	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
	332,000	255,000	242,000	359,000	253,000	169,000	188,000	216,000

(c) A small amount of Flax is grown in England and Scotland, quantity for which is not available.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

No 182.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED CROPS in the

(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS	ESTIMATED AVERAGE						
	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
GREAT BRITAIN							
Corn Crops :—	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat ...	17.55	15.71	19.86	17.14	17.6	17.7	18.3
Barley and Bere ...	16.03	15.11	14.58	14.41	14.8	15.6	15.7
Oats... ..	13.64	13.44	13.55	12.29	13.8	14.7	15.0
Mixed Corn (b) {	Included with "Wheat" "Barley" and "Oats"	13.05	13.93	13.09	14.4	14.5	15.2
Beans	16.31	17.83	15.25	13.90	17.0	16.5	17.7
Peas... ..	14.71	15.27	13.26	9.32	14.3	14.3	14.6
Green Crops :—	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Potatoes	6.54	6.2	5.6	7.2	5.9	6.0	6.6
Turnips and Swedes	13.59	15.5	10.5	14.5	13.8	14.8	13.3
Mangold	18.15	19.0	16.8	20.3	17.3	20.2	19.9
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.	1.61	1.56	1.25	1.23	1.56	1.62	1.51
" from Permanent Pasture.	1.26	1.29	0.81	0.94	1.13	1.17	1.07
Hops (b)	Cwts. 7.17	Cwts. 13.4	Cwts. 8.9	Cwts. 11.4	Cwts. 9.2	Cwts. 17.1	Cwts. 13.5
IRELAND				NORTHERN IRELAND			
Corn Crops :—	(a) Cwts.	(a) Cwts.	(a) Cwts.	(a) Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat ...	20.41	14.95	13.09	13.6	17.7	16.8	19.0
Barley and Bere ...	19.83	15.69	14.54	13.0	16.6	16.7	19.3
Oats... ..	18.01	14.03	12.81	14.5	15.7	16.1	17.0
Beans	26.14	Information not available					
Peas... ..	17.41						
Green Crops :—	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Potatoes	6.42	3.4	4.5	6.0	5.6	5.3	7.6
Turnips and Swedes	18.76	14.9	14.6	13.9	17.4	9.4	18.5
Mangold	20.64	16.1	19.2	15.9	16.2	8.4	16.6
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.	2.02	Information not available				1.6	2.1
" from Permanent Pasture.	2.27					2.0	2.5
Flax... ..	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 34.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 21.4	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 19.2	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 26.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 27.3	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 21.7	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 24.8
UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the							
Corn Crops :—	(a) Cwts.	(a) Cwts.	(a) Cwts.	(a) Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat ...	17.60	15.69	19.82	17.17	17.6	17.7	18.3
Barley and Bere ...	16.37	15.16	14.58	14.78	14.8	15.6	15.7
Oats... ..	14.79	13.61	13.35	12.90	14.0	14.8	15.2
Mixed Corn (b) {	Included with "Wheat" "Barley" and "Oats"	13.05	13.93	13.09	14.4	14.5	15.2
Beans	16.38	Information for Ireland not available					
Peas... ..	14.72						
Green Crops :—	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Potatoes	6.48	4.9	5.1	6.7	5.9	5.8	6.8
Turnips and Swedes	14.49	14.4	11.2	14.4	13.9	14.6	13.5
Mangold	18.54	18.5	17.2	19.6	17.2	20.0	19.9
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.	1.73	Information for Ireland not available				Information for Northern Ireland not available	
" from Permanent Pasture.	1.49						
Flax (c)	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 34.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 21.4	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 19.2	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 26.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 27.3	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 21.7	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 24.8
Hops (b)	Cwts. 7.17	Cwts. 13.4	Cwts. 8.9	Cwts. 11.4	Cwts. 9.2	Cwts. 17.1	Cwts. 13.5

(a) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE of each of the PRINCIPAL
UNITED KINGDOM

Agricultural Statistics)

YIELD PER ACRE								
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
GREAT BRITAIN								
1	Cwts. 16.5	Cwts. 17.5	Cwts. 18.3	Cwts. 19.2	Cwts. 16.1	Cwts. 16.2	Cwts. 17.4	Cwts. 19.2
2	16.1	16.4	17.3	18.0	14.8	15.2	16.2	17.0
3	16.0	14.8	16.3	16.6	15.1	15.0	16.3	16.3
4	15.5	15.1	16.1	16.8	15.4	13.9	16.2	16.3
5	15.7	17.2	16.6	15.3	17.3	16.6	17.1	17.0
6	14.6	13.2	15.9	16.3	14.8	14.0	13.6	14.4
7	Tons 5.7	Tons 5.8	Tons 7.2	Tons 7.1	Tons 6.6	Tons 5.5	Tons 6.8	Tons 6.8
8	15.4	13.3	15.1	13.9	13.2	12.7	14.4	12.1
9	21.1	17.9	19.3	19.0	18.9	16.8	18.9	17.5
10	1.54	1.39	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3
11	1.12	0.99	0.97	0.79	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	Cwts. 13.0	Cwts. 11.1	Cwts. 10.2	Cwts. 15.0	Cwts. 12.6	Cwts. 8.7	Cwts. 11.4	Cwts. 12.8
NORTHERN IRELAND								
13	Cwts. 19.9	Cwts. 19.1	Cwts. 20.1	Cwts. 21.0	Cwts. 20.2	Cwts. 18.7	Cwts. 19.9	Cwts. 19.7
14	18.6	18.8	19.0	19.4	19.8	18.3	20.9	20.1
15	18.3	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.1	15.8	20.2	18.3
Information not available								
16	Tons 7.0	Tons 6.9	Tons 7.4	Tons 7.4	Tons 6.3	Tons 5.2	Tons 7.9	Tons 6.8
17	19.1	16.3	18.0	20.1	18.7	14.9	17.1	16.4
18	18.9	15.7	16.0	18.2	18.3	13.5	16.7	17.3
19	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
20	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1
21	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 31.6	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 30.3	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 25.2	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 32.6	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 30.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 29.7	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 30.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 35.5
Isle of Man and Channel Islands								
22	Cwts. 16.5	Cwts. 17.5	Cwts. 18.3	Cwts. 19.3	Cwts. 16.1	Cwts. 16.2	Cwts. 17.4	Cwts. 19.2
23	16.1	16.4	17.8	18.0	14.8	15.2	16.2	17.0
24	16.2	15.1	16.4	16.8	15.4	15.1	16.7	16.5
25	15.5	15.1	16.1	16.8	15.4	13.9	16.2	16.3
Information for Northern Ireland not available								
26	Tons 6.0	Tons 6.0	Tons 7.2	Tons 7.2	Tons 6.5	Tons 5.4	Tons 7.0	Tons 6.8
27	15.6	13.5	15.2	14.2	13.4	12.7	14.5	12.3
28	21.0	17.9	19.8	19.0	18.9	16.8	18.9	17.5
29	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4
30	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
31	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 31.6	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 30.3	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 25.2	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 32.6	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 30.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 29.7	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 30.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 35.5
32	Cwts. 13.0	Cwts. 11.1	Cwts. 10.2	Cwts. 15.0	Cwts. 12.6	Cwts. 8.7	Cwts. 11.4	Cwts. 12.8

(b) England and Wales only.

(c) See note (c), page 259.

CORN PRICES—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 183—AVERAGE PRICES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS, per Cwt. in ENGLAND and WALES in each MONTH

(Compiled from Returns made to the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns Act, 1882, and published in the Agricultural Statistics)

YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	THE YEAR
WHEAT, PER CWT.													
1913	s. 7 d. 1	s. 7 d. 3	s. 7 d. 3	s. 7 d. 4	s. 7 d. 7	s. 7 d. 7	s. 7 d. 10	s. 7 d. 10	s. 7 d. 5	s. 7 d. 3	s. 7 d. 1	s. 7 d. 3	s. 7 d. 5
1920	16 11	16 11	16 11	16 11	17 0	17 4	19 9	20 9	21 1	21 2	21 0	20 4	18 10
1921	19 11	18 5	18 10	20 6	20 4	20 10	19 8	15 11	13 8	12 0	10 6	10 8	16 8
1922	10 7	11 1	12 4	12 0	12 11	12 8	12 5	12 3	9 2	9 3	9 10	9 8	11 2
1923	9 9	9 5	9 5	9 10	10 10	10 11	11 3	10 4	3 11	8 11	9 2	12 3	11 6
1924	9 10	10 8	10 10	10 6	10 11	11 3	11 11	12 9	12 1	12 6	12 7	12 3	12 2
1925	12 11	13 7	13 3	12 3	12 7	12 10	11 11	11 9	11 9	10 5	11 2	12 3	12 2
1926	12 3	11 10	11 6	11 11	13 3	13 6	14 0	13 6	11 9	11 4	12 5	11 10	12 5
1927	11 10	11 10	11 8	11 6	12 1	12 8	12 7	12 6	11 1	10 6	10 1	9 10	11 6
1928	9 10	9 7	9 8	10 2	11 1	10 11	10 10	10 5	9 2	9 6	9 10	9 7	10 0
1929	9 6	9 9	9 8	9 10	9 11	9 7	10 4	11 8	9 10	9 5	9 4	9 5	9 10
1930	9 6	9 0	8 4	8 8	8 9	8 6	8 3	8 4	7 3	6 11	6 8	6 1	8 0
1931	5 7	5 1	5 2	5 2	5 8	6 0	6 3	6 4	4 9	5 8	6 9	6 4	5 9
1932	5 10	5 8	6 0	6 0	6 1	6 4	6 5	6 5	5 8	5 7	5 5	5 3	5 11
1933	5 3	5 3	5 1	5 2	5 7	6 4	6 7	5 9	4 9	4 10	4 7	4 6	5 4
BARLEY, PER CWT.													
1913	s. 8 d. 0	s. 8 d. 1	s. 7 d. 11	s. 7 d. 7	s. 7 d. 2	s. 6 d. 11	s. 7 d. 0	s. 7 d. 3	s. 8 d. 7	s. 8 d. 1	s. 7 d. 9	s. 7 d. 4	s. 7 d. 7
1920	30 4	28 4	26 6	24 8	24 0	25 7	24 11	22 10	22 5	24 9	25 2	21 1	25 0
1921	20 6	18 10	14 7	13 5	12 10	11 11	12 1	14 9	17 6	15 6	13 9	12 11	14 7
1922	12 1	12 0	11 6	11 5	11 4	11 9	11 3	11 3	10 6	10 11	11 5	9 8	11 2
1923	9 7	9 1	8 7	8 5	8 11	8 8	8 5	8 3	10 10	10 7	10 7	10 6	9 5
1924	10 9	11 7	11 6	11 4	12 2	11 11	11 5	13 3	17 3	17 3	16 1	14 6	13 1
1925	14 6	12 10	11 6	10 5	10 5	10 3	10 12	12 3	14 1	12 1	11 6	10 8	11 9
1926	10 6	9 7	9 0	9 1	9 4	9 0	8 9	11 6	12 6	12 1	11 6	10 10	10 4
1927	10 11	11 1	10 11	10 10	11 2	11 5	11 9	12 5	13 6	13 9	12 4	11 2	11 9
1928	11 2	10 10	10 9	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 3	12 0	12 6	10 9	10 3	10 3	11 0
1929	10 1	10 4	10 2	10 1	10 3	9 10	9 9	9 11	10 7	10 3	9 5	8 10	9 11
1930	8 7	8 1	7 9	7 8	7 7	7 1	6 7	6 8	8 7	9 7	9 0	8 3	7 11
1931	8 3	8 4	7 8	7 6	6 11	6 9	6 1	7 7	9 10	9 2	9 0	8 5	7 11
1932	8 3	8 2	8 3	7 9	7 2	6 11	7 1	6 10	8 7	8 1	7 4	6 11	7 7
1933	7 0	6 9	6 3	6 3	6 6	7 0	6 7	9 6	10 9	10 2	9 4	9 2	7 11
OATS, PER CWT.													
1913	s. 7 d. 0	s. 7 d. 3	s. 7 d. 2	s. 6 d. 10	s. 7 d. 1	s. 7 d. 0	s. 7 d. 4	s. 6 d. 9	s. 6 d. 5	s. 6 d. 5	s. 6 d. 5	s. 6 d. 5	s. 6 d. 10
1920	20 9	21 4	20 9	19 11	21 5	23 0	23 9	21 2	19 8	19 10	18 6	15 6	20 5
1921	15 8	13 8	12 9	13 0	12 9	14 0	13 7	11 8	11 0	9 6	9 5	10 2	12 3
1922	10 2	10 6	10 9	10 7	11 5	11 10	11 11	11 1	8 11	9 2	9 7	9 6	10 5
1923	9 9	9 10	9 8	9 10	10 6	10 7	10 9	9 1	8 9	8 8	8 8	9 1	9 7
1924	9 5	10 0	9 10	9 7	9 8	10 1	10 4	10 3	9 4	10 2	10 2	9 7	9 9
1925	10 0	10 1	9 9	9 6	10 1	10 4	10 3	10 0	9 8	9 2	9 1	9 3	9 9
1926	9 3	9 0	8 10	8 11	9 8	9 10	10 2	9 4	8 5	8 1	9 1	9 2	9 1
1927	8 2	8 3	8 1	8 4	9 5	10 0	10 2	10 0	9 1	9 2	9 1	9 2	9 1
1928	9 6	10 1	10 7	11 7	12 11	12 8	12 1	10 5	9 0	8 9	8 11	9 9	10 5
1929	9 2	9 8	9 8	9 8	9 9	9 5	9 5	9 1	7 11	7 9	7 5	7 2	8 10
1930	6 11	6 6	6 0	6 4	6 7	6 4	6 2	6 1	5 11	6 1	5 10	5 7	6 2
1931	5 9	5 10	5 10	6 0	6 7	6 9	6 9	6 5	5 7	6 2	6 10	6 11	6 3
1932	7 0	7 3	7 5	7 5	7 11	8 0	7 9	7 5	6 6	6 3	5 11	5 8	7 0
1933	5 9	6 0	5 4	5 9	5 8	5 9	5 9	5 6	5 3	5 5	5 4	5 3	5 7

NOTES.—The Corn Sales Act of 1921, which came into force on 1st January, 1923, provides that all transactions in British corn to be legally binding must be carried out in terms of the cwt. instead of the bushel or quarter. For purposes of comparison, average prices for 1922 and prior years, formerly shown per quarter, have been converted to per cwt. at the following rates:—Wheat—60 lbs. per bushel, Barley—50 lbs. per bushel and Oats—39 lbs. per bushel. Returns were collected from 173 towns.

AGRICULTURE EMPLOYMENT, ETC.—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 184—NUMBER OF WORKERS (a) EMPLOYED ON AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS of more than one acre, and TOTAL NUMBER of such HOLDINGS in GREAT BRITAIN, on one day in JUNE in each of the YEARS 1921 to 1934
(Compiled from the *Agricultural Statistics*)

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
ENGLAND AND WALES														
Number of Regular Workers:—														
Males: Under 21 years of age	155,289	138,898	140,772	137,469	135,508	134,288	120,033	125,287	118,504	110,915	115,689	113,589	107,100	(c)
Females: Under 21 years of age	456,783	420,925	411,491	441,944	455,904	432,805	434,151	451,706	434,983	419,649	422,319	422,319	415,300	
Number of Casual Workers:—	73,180	59,477	62,276	59,940	62,949	62,620	67,041	66,337	64,400	62,314	59,063	59,063	53,200	
Males: Under 21 years of age	27,250	24,990	26,161	23,878	18,034	18,034	11,418	11,278	10,458	9,347	9,317	10,924	9,200	
Females: Under 21 years of age	103,394	79,099	88,533	80,870	79,193	67,078	75,555	79,619	69,783	62,355	64,698	78,631	72,400	
Total, Regular and Casual Workers	52,678	42,068	46,930	49,237	39,635	35,270	35,378	31,006	28,698	25,814	30,380	30,560	30,560	
Total Number of Holdings of over 1 acre	809,183	772,387	806,463	803,338	794,890	774,449	772,825	770,282	741,096	719,007	897,481	715,546	887,700	
	420,133	414,715	411,673	409,383	405,768	402,639	401,734	400,895	399,247	395,823	391,941	390,469	388,433	391,300
SCOTLAND														
Number of Regular Workers:—														
Males: Under 21 years of age	23,287	22,923	22,870	22,073	22,898	22,483	22,273	21,709	21,471	20,678	20,144	19,901	19,228	(c)
Females: Under 21 years of age	58,812	58,601	57,561	58,014	59,750	60,803	59,326	59,897	60,503	60,087	59,226	58,877	59,028	19,200
Number of Casual Workers:—	21,772	20,812	20,293	20,698	19,619	19,692	19,486	18,057	19,009	18,382	18,060	18,051	17,807	54,700
Males: Under 21 years of age	3,815	3,042	3,283	2,958	9,188	4,434	3,379	3,181	3,335	2,979	2,848	2,737	3,739	3,300
Females: Under 21 years of age	7,729	7,239	6,242	5,801	7,976	8,534	8,350	6,140	6,186	6,023	5,853	5,393	6,998	6,800
Total, Regular and Casual Workers	11,483	11,099	9,766	8,398	9,333	10,149	8,452	7,416	7,430	7,216	6,833	6,298	5,613	6,100
Total Number of Holdings of over 1 acre (b)	126,898	134,616	120,024	117,342	122,082	126,095	119,275	117,300	118,034	115,508	112,466	111,257	112,465	112,100
	76,003	76,001	76,134	76,210	76,161	76,017	73,866	73,812	73,746	75,678	75,850	75,911	75,612	Not available
GREAT BRITAIN														
Number of Regular Workers:—														
Males: Under 21 years of age	178,576	161,777	162,845	160,365	157,991	156,511	150,742	146,738	139,482	137,059	135,500	132,817	126,300	(c)
Females: Under 21 years of age	515,593	484,486	490,505	501,404	516,707	512,061	514,048	512,309	505,745	494,200	478,526	481,547	474,006	
Number of Casual Workers:—	94,952	70,170	82,374	79,659	82,641	82,713	86,375	86,013	83,919	85,489	80,365	77,310	71,200	
Males: Under 21 years of age	31,074	28,273	29,419	27,086	24,172	21,413	14,599	14,613	13,430	12,165	12,054	14,713	13,500	
Females: Under 21 years of age	64,161	55,341	94,334	98,146	87,727	72,937	81,675	85,803	75,808	67,610	70,091	85,529	79,200	
Total, Regular and Casual Workers	906,081	892,411	923,805	925,400	920,994	893,724	890,125	888,286	867,204	829,078	808,738	828,911	799,800	
Total Number of Holdings of over 1 acre (b)	496,136	490,716	487,507	485,593	481,369	478,656	477,000	476,707	474,993	471,501	467,791	466,330	464,075	Not available

(a) The figures exclude occupiers, occupiers' wives, and domestic servants, but include members of occupiers' families working on the holdings.
(b) The figures for too holdings exclude holdings in Scotland consisting only of mountain and heath land.
(c) Figures for 1934 are subject to revision.

SEA FISHERIES

No. 185—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON) of
(Compiled from the Statistical Tables

KIND OF FISH	ENGLAND AND WALES (a)							
	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
QUANTITY (Cwts.)								
Bream	106,715	59,593	58,384	63,466	76,206	97,788	100,006	68,122
Brill... ..	19,954	29,958	25,362	24,132	20,439	17,982	12,605	10,007
Catfish	160,190	161,513	134,824	140,437	142,504	152,142	185,168	190,643
Coalfish (Saithe)	363,499	204,848	246,921	320,062	290,233	335,231	307,460	226,286
Cod	2,646,666	2,505,560	2,089,120	2,325,968	2,044,593	2,594,044	2,738,024	2,704,353
Conger Eels	55,181	59,474	69,389	64,538	56,370	41,568	40,941	35,790
Dabs	107,343	97,664	97,052	119,020	119,147	114,590	107,514	99,154
Dogfish	64,996	67,849	80,711	75,370	95,979	109,365	120,776	133,112
Gurnards	105,520	82,518	73,835	69,714	78,607	69,156	57,060	52,785
Haddock	1,553,869	2,731,602	2,185,854	2,498,374	2,036,668	1,807,198	2,250,051	1,965,710
Hake	621,360	828,727	615,603	741,461	679,840	787,477	971,346	946,715
Halibut	106,663	73,010	87,521	131,831	154,135	141,724	137,045	100,488
Herrings	7,313,425	4,636,536	2,835,926	2,676,819	3,033,045	4,723,082	3,912,861	3,613,174
Lemon Soles	50,622	31,714	27,412	35,261	47,582	46,586	49,709	51,215
Ling... ..	214,040	182,196	170,757	195,858	159,859	144,255	145,975	126,294
Mackerel	345,095	327,689	265,031	289,992	235,783	212,623	188,779	167,178
Megrim	74,664	63,289	61,908	55,905	45,818	60,039	71,868	68,510
Monks (Anglers)	38,396	28,755	28,235	28,239	27,896	26,915	25,010	23,370
Pilchards	51,563	36,349	86,769	91,272	69,151	85,765	88,189	100,485
Plaice	699,298	908,739	655,957	770,045	697,108	663,696	678,375	569,291
Pollack	12,893	18,151	21,805	36,887	34,789	20,280	18,319	13,632
Skates and Rays	359,446	356,869	375,480	438,505	448,436	422,161	399,723	364,523
Soles	66,766	61,783	82,850	101,464	86,686	70,960	60,102	48,131
Sprats	75,156	75,317	87,950	110,246	51,428	93,705	56,746	62,612
Torsk (Tusk)	31,973	12,077	19,631	23,688	32,088	46,496	49,345	36,483
Turbot	64,914	114,647	97,395	96,487	77,461	63,207	57,674	45,061
Whiting	427,262	411,796	384,035	317,092	320,791	317,338	270,186	274,800
Witches	36,266	20,132	20,209	25,775	25,334	35,169	84,663	38,386
Other kinds or mixed	369,733	283,067	208,670	301,600	323,784	387,469	400,993	367,828
Total, Wet Fish (b)	16,152,374	14,584,413	11,174,596	12,158,508	11,514,148	13,688,001	13,537,475	12,504,138
VALUE (£)								
Bream	28,527	43,490	34,574	25,253	24,109	36,876	44,848	32,826
Brill... ..	71,705	120,741	106,835	91,745	88,884	88,094	67,581	55,253
Catfish	60,834	164,395	180,752	87,387	89,345	102,254	113,231	114,877
Coalfish (Saithe)	118,125	194,597	152,865	112,854	103,816	133,270	113,975	84,460
Cod	1,700,931	4,091,013	3,336,977	2,560,653	2,307,251	2,617,320	2,649,779	2,406,956
Conger Eels	40,148	40,485	97,085	67,139	60,914	55,169	51,056	43,095
Dabs	100,434	210,877	186,651	151,393	160,119	148,497	122,783	112,840
Dogfish	20,242	60,367	58,118	40,539	49,980	51,312	54,589	63,707
Gurnards	34,039	49,397	48,633	29,677	31,621	30,537	25,917	24,978
Haddock	1,334,519	4,193,083	3,176,605	2,833,321	2,762,081	2,425,130	2,338,990	2,214,416
Hake	656,853	2,015,578	1,534,931	1,363,832	1,417,074	1,483,912	1,609,414	1,653,250
Halibut	349,173	395,066	484,506	534,546	646,569	593,186	680,228	490,497
Herrings	2,325,084	2,752,727	1,036,593	948,922	1,204,463	2,672,027	2,045,629	1,544,729
Lemon Soles	162,440	153,023	135,648	130,013	178,455	178,959	188,419	191,433
Ling... ..	100,042	207,249	186,834	152,677	126,025	119,085	122,682	98,796
Mackerel	167,236	410,909	317,129	226,039	186,307	188,508	153,785	142,784
Megrim	63,679	123,920	111,842	70,252	67,020	75,817	78,710	82,270
Monks (Anglers)	21,747	43,676	46,978	35,762	32,941	33,230	32,017	26,360
Pilchards	21,865	26,286	48,749	33,144	19,668	41,760	45,514	51,191
Plaice	1,011,374	3,266,073	2,346,301	2,101,483	2,052,242	1,865,515	1,680,164	1,451,839
Pollack	8,819	27,897	32,877	30,740	32,295	22,860	20,580	15,586
Skates and Rays	253,729	625,534	684,674	808,048	639,096	599,761	577,776	539,905
Soles	465,286	670,532	608,503	696,693	685,772	615,390	536,306	436,377
Sprats	17,794	25,153	20,178	21,338	12,881	28,776	18,371	19,982
Torsk (Tusk)	12,054	10,757	18,594	13,927	14,315	19,726	22,757	13,763
Turbot	287,174	455,907	398,590	355,262	343,339	329,756	304,990	251,361
Whiting	280,329	439,423	376,860	247,392	296,437	302,004	245,130	248,491
Witches	47,425	49,898	40,643	34,530	42,891	58,335	55,230	51,235
Other kinds or mixed	238,719	270,468	260,723	213,269	223,060	230,140	224,131	237,400
Total, Wet Fish	10,009,326	21,202,521	15,998,068	13,817,830	13,871,902	15,150,221	14,224,682	12,700,657
Total, Shell Fish	327,363	615,949	558,929	473,477	423,598	444,573	485,428	501,501
TOTAL, ALL FISH	10,336,689	21,818,470	16,556,997	14,291,307	14,295,500	15,594,794	14,710,110	13,202,158

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England is included under "Other kinds or mixed."

SEA FISHERIES

BRITISH TAKING LANDED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM
relating to Sea Fisheries for England and Wales)

ENGLAND AND WALES (a)							KIND OF FISH.
1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	
QUANTITY (Cwts.)							
76,722	81,545	80,719	58,201	34,195	30,612	35,195	Bream.
14,210	15,293	16,179	17,885	16,657	16,464	17,006	Brill.
226,642	251,337	242,754	237,972	231,001	178,870	193,455	Catfish.
339,128	423,185	463,828	505,587	502,005	519,482	572,801	Coalfish (Saithe).
2,938,935	2,706,712	3,052,415	4,333,652	4,588,840	4,864,352	4,895,751	Cod.
40,772	36,568	40,832	44,510	54,581	47,218	48,916	Conger Eels.
96,556	80,474	91,720	78,542	78,091	81,053	80,290	Dabs.
148,421	163,159	160,373	176,461	162,376	171,165	182,977	Dogfish.
57,017	60,768	67,308	56,548	51,726	48,336	38,638	Gurnards.
1,967,226	1,944,994	2,059,064	2,445,408	1,925,409	1,800,551	1,680,412	Haddock.
903,104	741,173	711,000	687,293	700,694	641,058	514,216	Hake.
123,577	125,034	163,923	143,906	159,290	135,303	131,235	Hallbut.
3,474,336	4,155,826	4,210,433	3,997,358	3,220,669	2,334,197	2,443,645	Herrings.
79,957	79,047	74,224	80,337	96,099	110,714	97,990	Lemon Soles.
172,445	172,218	169,973	163,539	174,487	214,466	212,823	Ling.
146,987	137,477	130,902	110,347	140,834	136,431	146,730	Mackerel.
79,704	89,923	95,785	94,156	92,816	89,449	91,050	Megrim.
30,068	32,178	37,213	41,725	49,917	57,071	62,483	Monks (Anglers).
77,722	84,063	133,234	34,016	40,317	59,045	59,039	Pilchards.
646,223	595,743	634,963	650,251	594,642	529,351	560,305	Plaice.
24,105	21,658	27,311	32,599	30,089	31,690	28,114	Pollack.
430,508	424,724	446,317	435,813	434,056	406,929	375,657	Skates and Rays.
63,819	69,607	83,327	66,046	66,295	66,004	80,566	Soles.
69,624	46,428	77,221	79,388	92,795	80,502	68,010	Sprats.
43,008	33,996	27,826	30,466	27,448	31,709	27,873	Torsk (Tusk).
58,141	63,643	72,556	72,535	63,743	62,171	74,375	Turbot.
300,312	306,342	354,004	306,314	336,492	355,650	316,717	Whiting.
54,795	56,100	51,401	42,929	33,219	42,705	45,003	Witches.
395,589	444,386	510,496	633,829	608,275	612,698	582,154	Other kinds or mixed.
13,079,653	13,443,626	14,287,296	15,677,628	14,616,118	13,756,346	13,663,426	Total, Wet Fish. (b)
VALUE (£)							
31,120	44,227	49,897	48,250	38,354	35,469	24,388	Bream.
61,933	66,097	69,187	78,081	69,460	65,836	63,490	Brill.
116,931	147,261	161,205	129,587	111,392	88,170	93,315	Catfish.
95,577	158,684	194,771	161,857	117,262	106,507	120,090	Coalfish (Saithe).
2,414,667	2,631,681	2,880,298	2,966,200	2,918,410	2,769,472	2,864,513	Cod.
43,321	40,934	44,626	51,689	58,271	41,271	33,516	Conger Eels.
93,568	90,959	101,341	89,941	87,523	90,934	80,896	Dabs.
68,179	72,621	89,198	85,685	75,363	77,407	80,121	Dogfish.
23,901	24,953	26,122	25,234	22,409	21,839	17,846	Gurnards.
2,003,098	2,065,952	2,308,677	2,131,582	1,850,340	1,677,460	1,699,730	Haddock.
1,653,900	1,583,717	1,642,978	1,551,352	1,425,410	1,306,647	1,224,529	Hake.
479,046	446,451	540,754	524,909	529,938	418,575	388,208	Hallbut.
1,635,495	1,709,438	1,877,023	1,928,060	884,639	886,578	879,528	Herrings.
244,530	249,340	244,705	259,960	264,116	290,085	275,162	Lemon Soles.
112,240	126,463	127,663	114,038	90,872	97,999	95,976	Ling.
142,604	117,804	127,274	97,867	102,879	93,734	89,773	Mackerel.
84,449	96,570	109,316	112,668	110,379	101,219	99,738	Megrim.
34,430	42,017	58,871	64,500	63,775	61,090	55,069	Monks (Anglers).
33,102	31,423	54,943	11,881	15,201	15,263	15,740	Pilchards.
1,429,260	1,373,960	1,489,908	1,497,901	1,394,128	1,259,647	1,255,100	Plaice.
20,151	22,022	27,406	30,392	26,390	24,681	23,884	Pollack.
573,644	573,238	614,729	638,896	614,367	544,309	516,555	Skates and Rays.
492,311	551,248	605,651	586,746	515,836	460,108	455,237	Soles.
18,065	17,109	23,405	20,574	17,493	13,040	13,382	Sprats.
266,762	301,282	324,063	330,950	260,241	246,690	255,834	Torsk (Tusk).
218,684	248,508	272,089	224,280	228,193	232,704	230,152	Turbot.
66,873	73,458	75,272	65,998	55,495	53,537	52,253	Whiting.
229,128	259,301	280,752	301,761	247,010	236,172	234,530	Witches.
							Other kinds or mixed.
12,705,125	13,183,830	14,444,068	14,143,301	12,206,040	11,317,813	11,189,671	Total, Wet Fish.
430,433	429,312	383,857	384,415	354,346	351,876	366,546	Total, Shell Fish.
13,135,558	13,613,142	14,827,925	14,527,716	12,560,386	11,669,689	11,556,217	TOTAL, ALL FISH.

(a) Including the Isle of Man.

(b) The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES

No. 185—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON) of BRITISH

(Compiled from the Annual Reports)

KIND OF FISH	SCOTLAND						
	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
QUANTITY (Cwts.).							
Brill	199	644	686	470	182	153	187
Catfish	26,270	21,434	21,367	28,709	21,233	23,860	22,336
Coalfish (Saithe) ...	321,356	170,231	118,031	191,561	98,005	117,328	119,150
Cod	867,356	949,182	714,970	764,431	518,211	548,282	557,223
Conger Eels	21,933	13,130	14,352	11,692	12,708	7,178	10,454
Dabs	9,883	8,912	9,434	8,779	8,296	9,841	11,621
Flounders (Flukes) ...	8,239	4,254	3,840	3,945	2,100	1,820	1,081
Gurnards	6,592	5,321	6,165	2,720	3,439	3,496	1,591
Haddock	656,607	1,199,861	947,776	901,066	739,964	773,428	936,421
Hake	18,854	16,990	24,472	40,216	26,129	42,732	40,111
Halibut	46,206	76,438	75,734	97,054	63,838	66,810	54,795
Herrings	4,449,321	3,155,165	2,461,896	2,708,256	3,254,695	4,504,930	3,188,428
Lemon Soles	35,867	33,144	41,171	43,046	33,937	39,925	45,835
Ling	209,827	127,482	144,483	220,364	115,286	131,147	145,423
Mackerel	74,333	69,746	53,805	42,510	25,970	32,465	40,835
Megrim	18,180	11,404	10,887	10,108	6,856	18,515	22,248
Monks (Anglers) ...	24,504	18,602	26,324	23,343	19,187	26,829	26,947
Plaice	43,650	92,120	89,001	68,658	50,477	55,730	57,173
Skates and Rays ...	133,459	126,789	171,769	189,958	146,158	156,712	160,895
Sprats	8,117	33,189	44,633	13,407	67,724	147,911	16,075
Torsk (Tusk)	17,254	11,220	15,977	22,287	16,570	24,927	27,868
Turbot	3,783	7,800	7,823	9,014	8,121	7,937	10,634
Whiting	222,828	157,861	177,872	163,642	150,728	199,619	161,921
Witches	28,306	6,021	7,469	16,311	16,686	43,463	40,702
Other kinds or mixed	14,605	8,933	10,292	10,831	11,135	11,349	12,914
Total, Wet Fish (a) ...	7,267,328	6,325,939	5,200,229	5,591,278	5,417,635	6,996,387	5,713,685
VALUE (£)							
Brill	404	1,712	1,916	1,238	623	518	670
Catfish	7,523	16,695	17,688	13,195	11,762	10,834	9,298
Coalfish (Saithe) ...	52,322	99,930	56,988	44,011	24,953	30,993	30,559
Cod	461,945	1,262,725	1,001,796	715,344	574,296	587,242	587,804
Conger Eels	9,959	15,025	11,036	7,414	7,497	5,711	8,461
Dabs	4,030	7,210	6,806	6,298	6,312	7,025	6,825
Flounders (Flukes) ...	5,525	7,433	5,800	3,938	3,562	3,023	1,543
Gurnards	1,050	2,065	2,062	905	1,095	1,095	1,039
Haddock	520,238	1,584,005	1,285,957	956,058	877,695	917,477	901,323
Hake	15,837	36,128	50,598	49,000	33,094	57,836	50,076
Halibut	107,621	359,454	333,649	314,241	236,157	243,239	209,438
Herrings	2,087,753	2,244,680	1,173,789	1,041,846	929,594	1,865,798	1,732,976
Lemon Soles	82,398	139,138	178,332	167,821	147,824	179,230	200,652
Ling	77,473	115,802	107,850	110,609	61,939	74,596	84,376
Mackerel	10,189	33,490	22,933	18,970	8,935	13,894	12,540
Megrim	22,085	26,147	24,416	18,286	13,373	33,477	37,449
Monks (Anglers) ...	6,600	12,616	14,773	9,362	9,012	14,479	15,203
Plaice	68,675	288,494	290,454	190,964	160,612	169,773	153,369
Skates and Rays ...	35,397	81,492	112,878	86,170	83,924	98,802	105,708
Sprats	1,772	5,001	5,446	1,864	13,323	17,097	2,198
Torsk (Tusk)	6,334	9,430	13,150	11,965	8,797	13,979	16,817
Turbot	12,607	25,939	27,316	28,453	28,582	34,854	47,503
Whiting	104,743	136,124	141,401	105,949	103,432	155,130	122,396
Witches	27,960	13,355	15,938	26,982	34,694	74,182	75,982
Other kinds or mixed	2,939	5,893	5,662	35,342	27,608	37,574	40,469
Total, Wet Fish	3,733,379	6,519,983	4,910,624	3,966,211	3,408,642	4,647,858	4,454,168
Total, Shell Fish	72,357	106,846	102,332	111,164	104,136	106,999	100,200
TOTAL, ALL FISH	3,805,736	6,626,829	5,012,956	4,077,375	3,512,778	4,754,857	4,554,368

(a) The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES

TAKING LANDED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*
of the Fishery Board for Scotland)

SCOTLAND							KIND OF FISH
1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	
QUANTITY (Cwts.)							
93	193	253	198	284	315	245	Brill.
24,261	24,571	25,874	24,409	20,189	18,204	16,684	Catfish.
88,525	92,567	98,172	109,529	105,417	83,772	84,697	Coalfish (Saithe).
685,232	597,182	558,443	572,128	589,438	676,517	637,966	Cod.
11,050	11,882	11,246	10,455	9,049	6,242	5,565	Conger Eels
9,822	10,878	11,320	10,632	12,563	11,365	10,804	Dabs.
1,561	1,024	982	1,088	4,011	4,549	3,643	Flounders (Flukes).
1,366	1,295	1,307	1,126	973	1,213	954	Gurnards.
996,783	1,029,170	1,019,597	1,095,754	1,157,942	1,060,699	1,082,992	Haddock.
34,779	29,958	29,983	29,349	28,743	35,948	23,366	Hake.
45,080	39,204	42,507	44,799	37,475	34,404	27,974	Halibut.
4,234,671	4,003,824	4,053,804	3,400,140	2,304,830	2,874,768	2,244,066	Herrings.
61,256	61,617	61,818	54,409	57,974	68,495	65,145	Lemon Soles.
109,543	108,972	138,373	140,388	117,652	101,371	105,439	Ling.
39,188	34,521	58,113	62,828	62,491	49,952	69,620	Mackerel.
23,105	21,738	30,099	29,221	27,600	25,186	27,521	Megrims.
29,641	38,678	45,168	60,478	65,222	81,053	86,828	Monks (Anglers).
56,638	51,727	57,010	55,720	62,409	51,897	46,846	Plaice.
147,341	133,029	132,596	122,654	117,183	116,484	104,477	Skates and Rays.
26,515	12,028	70,328	43,975	27,088	30,137	33,605	Sprats.
29,762	36,133	26,942	29,904	31,180	29,472	25,911	Torsk (Tusk).
9,721	8,783	8,377	8,726	9,087	7,377	8,336	Turbot.
203,165	203,304	245,117	246,456	280,365	334,987	270,062	Whiting.
29,643	33,077	27,262	24,708	20,813	26,827	25,136	Witches.
21,199	18,315	24,366	20,659	22,434	19,609	20,397	Other kinds or mixed.
6,919,920	6,603,770	6,774,036	6,199,733	5,173,362	5,750,693	5,028,279	Total, Wet Fish. (a)
VALUE (£)							
321	546	811	657	805	920	741	Brill.
8,910	10,068	11,082	10,411	7,378	6,640	6,594	Catfish.
19,637	27,378	34,479	30,049	21,119	16,213	17,832	Coalfish (Saithe).
586,138	623,772	602,394	557,559	509,242	486,797	498,137	Cod.
7,346	10,552	8,331	9,575	8,478	4,432	4,113	Conger Eels.
6,279	7,210	8,080	8,422	8,846	7,704	8,114	Dabs.
2,871	1,716	1,334	1,641	4,399	4,601	3,929	Flounders (Flukes).
386	410	412	414	290	302	236	Gurnards.
912,239	1,005,825	1,053,685	920,938	918,012	828,269	858,283	Haddock.
45,315	49,413	51,111	51,610	47,963	60,814	43,393	Hake.
162,315	157,668	152,621	168,984	131,623	112,402	99,861	Halibut.
1,746,449	1,820,304	1,700,370	1,462,870	1,114,203	1,272,629	1,124,127	Herrings.
233,082	259,425	267,392	238,535	226,433	248,356	243,785	Lemon Soles.
54,628	61,752	72,586	60,366	40,044	34,050	37,167	Ling.
11,197	9,897	13,748	15,522	12,738	11,355	11,609	Mackerel.
38,776	41,351	56,315	54,782	44,471	38,894	39,399	Megrims.
15,349	20,731	28,821	41,757	41,984	45,181	45,076	Monks (Anglers).
141,814	132,281	143,701	135,517	134,814	133,618	114,221	Plaice.
92,529	99,529	99,223	90,349	86,941	79,976	70,059	Skates and Rays.
3,323	2,706	15,896	6,149	3,448	2,873	3,448	Sprats.
14,849	24,433	19,885	15,266	13,201	11,838	10,495	Torsk (Tusk).
39,864	35,766	35,637	34,552	30,060	25,191	25,613	Turbot.
135,273	153,839	196,879	178,237	175,716	202,133	177,692	Whiting.
40,278	58,981	51,869	50,622	43,439	50,170	47,258	Witches.
41,300	42,547	45,554	42,991	36,335	34,847	32,335	Other kinds or mixed.
4,389,968	4,658,100	4,672,916	4,177,775	3,661,982	3,711,105	3,518,905	Total, Wet Fish.
93,421	97,974	100,783	104,887	91,920	89,487	94,025	Total, Shell Fish.
4,463,389	4,756,074	4,773,699	4,282,174	3,753,902	3,800,592	3,612,930	TOTAL, ALL FISH.

SEA FISHERIES

No. 185—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON) of BRITISH
(Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Sea

KIND OF FISH	IRELAND				NORTHERN IRELAND			
	1913 (b)	1920 (b)	1921 (b)	1922 (b)	1923	1924	1925	1926
QUANTITY (Cwts.)								
Brill... ..	400	252	292	350	6	54	34	6
Cod	20,381	34,388	40,236	32,753	1,892	2,474	2,126	3,388
Conger Eels	5,927	1,876	2,743	3,000	48	609	78	79
Haddock	10,292	8,981	11,251	6,242	318	54	14	329
Hake	5,229	3,462	1,811	2,790				
Herrings	420,620	274,569	157,667	142,309	34,620	43,697	86,645	127,029
Ling... ..	7,211	1,605	1,947	1,936	16	108	7	12
Mackerel	160,459	282,789	196,476	166,473	1,218			
Plaice	12,018	19,816	18,602	15,051	1,816	2,071	2,070	2,395
Skates and Rays	6,904	5,164	5,252	6,215	957	1,219	870	1,204
Soles	2,005	1,397	1,418	1,353	50	35	30	40
Sprats	1,464	555	347	1,567				
Turbot	581	311	372	325	9	33	21	3
Whiting	7,236	11,940	15,212	22,025	1,890	761	1,564	2,015
Other kinds or mixed	16,565	24,791	22,856	23,458	2,523	4,104	6,575	4,900
Total, Wet Fish(a)	676,392	671,896	476,482	425,847	45,362	55,219	100,034	141,400
VALUE (£)								
Brill... ..	974	1,213	1,226	1,450	18	114	85	21
Cod	15,737	70,549	72,879	51,467	3,299	4,469	3,983	5,747
Conger Eels	3,797	3,089	3,396	2,999	65	523	88	86
Haddock	6,775	12,672	13,673	7,421	514	83	25	486
Hake	6,259	10,368	5,297	9,160				
Herrings	159,457	177,159	74,973	55,111	15,012	29,944	54,943	72,920
Ling... ..	5,438	1,719	2,258	2,199	17	188	14	18
Mackerel	52,735	141,888	81,890	69,602	437			
Plaice	12,419	56,200	52,565	38,372	4,062	4,878	4,792	5,463
Skates and Rays	3,426	5,497	4,964	6,415	891	1,039	693	1,113
Soles	8,841	9,138	7,266	6,066	246	200	148	226
Sprats	213	340	167	412				
Turbot	2,612	1,718	1,600	1,515	30	92	48	11
Whiting	5,472	15,765	15,852	20,892	1,601	713	1,394	1,457
Other kinds or mixed	10,470	23,629	22,971	21,405	2,650	2,996	5,080	3,723
Total, Wet Fish ...	294,625	535,944	360,977	294,486	28,842	45,239	71,293	91,271
Total, Shell Fish ...	63,922	60,905	50,199	55,003	9,324	8,825	9,481	7,026
TOTAL, ALL FISH	358,547	596,849	411,176	349,489	38,166	54,064	80,774	98,297

(a) The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES

TAKING LANDED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*
and Inland Fisheries of Northern Ireland. (d))

NORTHERN IRELAND							KIND OF FISH
1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933 (c)	
QUANTITY (Cwts.)							
16	120	27	11	29	19	40	Brill.
1,927	1,577	1,972	2,756	2,960	3,085	2,396	Cod.
121	138	46	212	191	59	11	Conger Eels.
399	856	762	515	266	61	430	Haddock.
		Not separately distinguished.					Hake.
81,179	54,058	45,379	35,710	43,013	31,203	31,227	Herrings.
18	9	6	41	8	44	4	Ling.
		Not separately distinguished.					Mackerel.
1,960	2,383	1,948	2,025	2,068	2,142	3,225	Plaice.
1,231	1,185	1,451	1,845	1,009	1,071	964	Skates and Rays.
48	43	43	52	29	14	36	Soles.
		Not separately distinguished.					Sprats.
6	9	4	2	—	10	1	Turbot.
2,983	2,353	2,522	3,218	4,264	3,779	5,128	Whiting.
5,578	5,374	7,984	5,042	3,815	5,276	4,225	Other kinds or mixed.
95,466	68,105	62,144	51,429	57,652	46,763	47,693	Total, Wet Fish.(a)
VALUE (£)							
36	301	89	43	78	62	95	Brill.
3,144	2,639	3,127	3,976	4,279	4,175	3,182	Cod.
116	111	30	198	56	63	9	Conger Eels.
609	928	897	635	399	96	493	Haddock.
		Not separately distinguished.					Hake.
53,236	33,933	22,720	22,042	25,677	17,810	16,814	Herrings.
32	11	15	56	11	46	8	Ling.
		Not separately distinguished.					Mackerel.
4,562	5,220	4,181	4,318	4,461	4,509	6,385	Plaice.
1,582	1,502	1,935	2,479	1,351	1,257	843	Skates and Rays.
266	240	230	289	161	46	126	Soles.
		Not separately distinguished.					Sprats.
20	20	13	6	—	25	3	Turbot.
2,040	1,719	1,684	2,866	2,867	2,429	2,018	Whiting.
3,575	3,152	3,841	3,412	2,106	2,364	1,819	Other kinds or mixed.
69,218	49,776	38,762	40,320	41,446	32,882	31,795	Total, Wet Fish.
7,864	7,990	6,900	6,495	5,678	9,610	4,588	Total, Shell Fish.
77,082	57,766	45,662	46,815	47,324	42,492	36,383	TOTAL, ALL FISH.

(b) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Figures for 1933 are subject to revision.

(d) Particulars for 1922 and former years compiled from the Annual Reports on the Sea and Inland Fisheries of Ireland.

SEA FISHERIES

No. 185--QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
the UNITED
(Compiled from the Annual

KIND OF FISH	UNITED KINGDOM							
	1913 (b)	1920 (b)	1921 (b)	1922 (b)	1923	1924	1925	1926
	QUANTITY (Cwts.)							
Bream ...	106,715	59,593	58,384	63,466	76,206	97,788	100,066	68,122
Brill ...	20,553	30,854	26,340	24,952	20,627	18,189	12,826	10,110
Catfish ...	186,460	182,947	156,191	169,146	164,127	176,002	207,504	211,546
Coalfish (Saithe) ...	684,855	465,079	364,952	520,623	388,238	452,559	426,610	304,513
Cod ...	3,554,403	3,489,130	2,794,326	3,123,152	2,564,696	3,144,800	3,297,373	3,335,075
Conger Eels ...	82,141	74,480	86,484	79,230	69,126	40,355	51,473	47,664
Dabs ...	117,226	106,576	106,486	127,799	127,443	124,431	119,135	109,240
Dogfish ...	64,996	87,849	80,711	75,370	95,979	109,365	120,779	131,132
Gurnards ...	112,112	87,839	80,000	72,344	82,046	72,652	59,463	54,376
Haddock ...	2,220,768	3,940,444	3,144,881	3,405,682	2,776,850	2,580,980	3,186,486	2,911,645
Hake ...	645,443	849,185	641,886	784,467	705,969	830,209	1,011,457	970,767
Halibut ...	152,869	149,448	183,255	228,885	217,973	208,534	192,440	140,960
Herrings ...	12,183,366	8,066,270	5,455,489	5,525,384	6,322,360	9,271,709	7,187,934	7,753,834
Lemon Soles ...	95,389	64,854	68,583	78,307	81,519	86,511	95,604	98,872
Ling ...	431,084	311,283	317,187	418,158	274,161	275,510	291,405	229,391
Mackerel ...	579,887	680,224	545,312	478,975	262,971	245,088	229,614	198,670
Mcgrims ...	92,844	70,684	72,795	66,013	55,672	78,554	94,116	89,396
Monks (Anglers) ...	62,900	45,357	54,559	51,582	47,083	53,744	51,957	47,157
Pilchards ...	51,563	36,349	86,769	91,272	69,151	85,765	88,189	100,485
Plaice ...	754,966	1,020,675	763,560	853,754	749,401	721,497	737,618	631,917
Pollack ...	12,893	18,151	21,805	36,887	34,789	20,280	18,319	13,632
Skates and Rays ...	499,809	488,822	562,501	634,678	595,651	580,092	561,498	518,959
Soles ...	63,771	83,180	84,288	102,817	86,736	70,995	60,132	48,171
Sprats ...	34,737	109,061	132,930	125,220	119,152	241,616	72,821	73,792
Torsk (Tusk) ...	49,227	23,297	35,608	45,975	48,658	71,423	77,208	61,955
Turbot ...	69,278	122,818	105,590	106,726	85,590	71,177	68,329	53,994
Whiting ...	657,126	581,597	577,119	502,759	473,409	517,718	433,673	439,544
Witches ...	64,571	26,153	27,678	42,086	42,020	78,632	75,665	63,452
Other kinds or mixed	409,142	321,045	245,658	339,834	339,542	404,732	421,573	388,594
Total, Wet Fish (a)	24,096,094	21,582,248	16,851,307	18,175,632	16,977,145	20,739,607	19,351,194	19,106,345
	VALUE (£)							
Bream ...	28,527	43,490	34,574	25,259	24,109	36,876	44,848	32,826
Brill ...	73,083	123,666	109,977	94,433	89,625	88,726	68,336	55,619
Catfish ...	68,857	181,090	148,440	100,582	101,107	113,088	122,529	123,679
Coalfish (Saithe) ...	170,447	204,527	209,853	156,865	128,760	164,263	144,534	103,224
Cod ...	2,178,613	5,414,287	4,411,652	3,327,464	2,884,848	3,209,040	3,241,066	2,998,046
Conger Eels ...	53,904	122,509	111,517	77,552	68,386	61,408	59,605	52,380
Dabs ...	104,464	218,087	193,457	157,691	166,431	155,522	129,608	120,180
Dogfish ...	20,242	60,367	58,118	40,539	49,980	51,312	54,589	63,707
Gurnards ...	35,089	51,462	48,685	30,682	32,751	31,632	26,956	25,568
Haddock ...	1,861,532	5,789,760	4,476,235	3,796,798	3,640,290	3,342,690	3,240,338	3,154,814
Hake ...	678,949	2,062,074	1,590,826	1,421,992	1,450,168	1,541,748	1,659,690	1,686,252
Halibut ...	456,794	754,520	798,155	848,787	882,726	836,425	880,668	662,988
Herrings ...	4,572,294	5,174,566	2,285,355	2,045,879	2,149,069	4,567,769	3,833,548	3,349,065
Lemon Soles ...	244,838	292,161	313,980	297,834	326,279	358,189	389,071	404,242
Ling ...	191,653	324,770	296,942	265,485	187,981	193,869	207,072	159,799
Mackerel ...	230,160	586,287	421,952	314,611	195,679	202,402	166,325	153,655
Mcgrims ...	85,704	150,067	136,258	88,538	80,393	109,294	116,159	120,039
Monks (Anglers) ...	28,347	66,292	61,751	45,114	41,953	47,709	47,220	39,065
Pilchards ...	21,865	26,288	48,749	33,144	19,668	41,760	45,514	51,191
Plaice ...	1,092,468	3,610,767	2,689,320	2,330,819	2,216,916	2,040,166	1,838,325	1,601,626
Pollack ...	8,819	27,897	32,877	30,740	32,295	22,860	20,580	15,586
Skates and Rays ...	292,552	712,523	802,516	700,633	723,913	699,602	684,172	640,215
Soles ...	474,127	679,670	615,769	702,759	659,018	618,596	536,454	436,603
Sprats ...	19,779	30,494	25,791	23,614	26,204	45,873	20,569	21,728
Torsk (Tusk) ...	18,388	20,187	33,744	25,892	23,112	33,705	39,574	28,287
Turbot ...	302,393	483,564	427,506	385,230	371,951	364,702	352,544	291,731
Whiting ...	390,544	591,312	534,113	374,233	401,470	457,847	368,819	366,061
Witches ...	75,385	33,253	56,401	61,512	77,585	132,517	131,212	105,035
Other kinds or mixed	257,653	312,423	295,156	273,952	256,900	273,733	271,223	278,922
Total, Wet Fish ...	14,037,330	28,258,448	21,269,669	18,078,527	17,309,476	19,843,318	18,750,143	17,141,133
Total, Shell Fish...	463,642	783,700	711,460	639,644	537,058	560,397	595,109	606,846
TOTAL, ALL FISH ...	14,500,972	29,042,148	21,981,129	18,718,171	17,846,534	20,403,715	19,345,252	17,747,976

NOTES.—The total quantity and value of Wet Fish landed by foreign vessels from the Deep Sea Fisheries are as follows:

Wet Fish	Cwts. ...	739,690	367,383	515,923	817,094	1,246,028	1,300,437	1,359,878	1,649,670
£	...	323,612	598,948	1,021,647	840,102	1,090,631	963,054	978,882	1,370,851

For total imports of Fish into the United Kingdom, inclusive of foreign landings from the Deep Sea Fisheries, see Table No. 241, pp. 352-3

(a) The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES

SALMON) of BRITISH TAKING LANDED in each DIVISION of
 KINGDOM—continued
Reports on Sea Fisheries)

UNITED KINGDOM							KIND OF FISH
1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933 (c)	
QUANTITY (Cwts.)							
76,722	81,545	80,719	58,201	34,195	30,612	35,195	Bream.
14,319	15,006	16,459	18,104	16,970	16,798	17,297	Brill.
250,903	275,908	268,628	262,381	251,190	197,074	210,139	Catfish.
427,653	515,762	562,000	615,116	607,482	603,254	657,498	Coalfish (Saithe).
3,626,094	3,305,471	3,612,830	4,908,536	5,181,238	5,544,454	5,536,113	Cod.
51,948	48,718	52,124	55,177	63,821	53,519	54,422	Conger Eels.
106,878	91,352	103,580	99,718	91,285	92,240	91,564	Dabs.
148,421	163,159	190,373	176,461	162,376	171,165	182,977	Dogfish.
58,883	62,058	68,612	57,713	52,724	49,549	39,657	Gurnards.
2,964,388	2,975,020	3,079,423	3,541,877	3,083,617	2,861,311	2,763,834	Haddock.
937,883	771,131	740,963	716,642	730,437	677,006	537,582	Hake.
168,657	164,238	206,430	188,705	196,765	169,707	159,209	Halibut.
7,790,186	8,213,708	8,309,616	7,433,208	5,568,512	5,240,168	4,718,938	Herrings.
141,213	140,664	136,042	134,746	154,073	179,242	163,136	Lemon Soles.
282,006	281,199	303,352	323,968	292,147	315,881	318,266	Ling.
186,175	171,998	189,015	173,175	203,325	186,383	216,350	Mackerel.
102,809	111,681	125,884	123,377	120,416	114,635	118,571	Megrim.
59,709	77,722	84,063	102,203	115,139	138,724	149,311	Monks (Anglers).
704,821	649,853	693,921	707,098	659,119	583,390	599,039	Pilchards.
24,105	21,658	33,713	36,207	33,105	36,230	31,677	Pollack.
579,080	558,938	580,364	560,317	552,198	524,434	481,095	Skates and Rays.
63,867	69,650	83,370	66,098	66,324	66,018	80,602	Soles.
96,139	58,456	147,549	123,363	119,883	110,639	101,615	Sprats.
72,770	70,129	54,768	60,370	58,628	61,181	53,784	Torsk (Tusk).
67,868	72,435	80,937	81,263	72,830	69,558	82,712	Turbot.
506,460	511,999	601,643	555,988	621,121	694,416	591,907	Whiting.
84,438	89,177	78,663	67,637	54,032	69,582	70,139	Witches.
423,927	469,099	536,883	656,427	634,863	636,937	606,330	Other kinds or mixed.
20,095,039	20,115,501	21,123,476	21,928,790	19,847,132	19,553,802	18,739,398	Total, Wet Fish (a).
VALUE (£)							
31,120	44,227	49,897	48,250	38,354	35,469	24,388	Bream.
92,296	66,944	70,087	78,781	70,343	66,818	64,326	Brill.
125,841	157,329	172,287	159,996	118,770	94,810	99,909	Catfish.
115,214	186,062	229,250	181,906	138,371	122,720	137,922	Coalfish (Saithe).
3,003,949	3,258,092	3,455,819	3,527,735	3,431,931	3,280,444	3,365,832	Cod.
50,783	51,507	62,867	61,462	66,805	45,766	37,638	Conger Eels.
99,847	98,169	110,033	98,904	98,877	99,090	89,417	Dabs.
68,179	72,621	98,198	85,685	75,363	77,407	80,121	Dogfish.
24,287	25,363	26,536	25,680	22,723	22,141	18,128	Gurnards.
2,916,946	3,072,705	3,363,259	3,053,155	2,768,751	2,505,825	2,493,506	Haddock.
1,699,215	1,633,130	1,694,089	1,802,962	1,473,373	1,367,461	1,267,922	Hake.
641,361	604,119	693,375	683,893	661,561	530,977	488,069	Halibut.
3,435,180	3,563,675	3,600,113	3,412,972	2,024,519	2,177,017	2,020,469	Herrings.
477,612	508,765	512,097	498,495	490,549	538,544	518,948	Lemon Soles.
166,900	188,226	200,264	174,460	130,927	122,095	133,151	Ling.
153,801	127,701	141,022	113,389	115,617	105,089	101,382	Mackerel.
128,225	137,921	165,631	167,450	154,850	140,113	139,137	Megrim.
49,779	62,748	87,492	106,257	105,759	106,271	100,147	Monks (Anglers).
33,102	31,423	64,943	11,881	15,201	15,263	15,740	Pilchards.
1,575,836	1,511,461	1,637,790	1,637,736	1,533,403	1,397,774	1,375,706	Pollack.
20,151	22,022	29,405	32,438	27,854	26,276	25,157	Skates and Rays.
687,755	674,269	716,587	731,724	702,679	616,542	587,457	Soles.
492,577	551,468	605,881	587,035	515,997	460,154	455,363	Sprats.
21,979	19,815	44,301	35,723	20,941	15,913	17,216	Torsk (Tusk).
32,914	41,545	35,229	28,728	24,085	23,208	21,611	Turbot.
306,646	337,068	360,613	365,508	290,301	271,006	281,450	Whiting.
355,997	404,066	471,552	405,883	406,776	437,266	409,862	Witches.
116,151	132,439	127,141	116,620	98,984	103,707	99,511	Other kinds or mixed.
276,874	306,716	328,868	347,186	287,854	275,734	270,886	
17,144,311	17,891,706	19,155,746	18,361,396	15,909,468	15,061,800	14,740,371	Total, Wet Fish.
531,718	595,276	491,540	496,309	452,144	450,973	465,159	Total, Shell Fish.
17,676,029	18,486,982	19,647,286	18,856,705	16,361,612	15,512,773	15,205,530	TOTAL, ALL FISH.

1,491,098	1,460,548	1,276,056	1,484,767	1,349,926	954,760	756,069	Cwts. } Wet Fish £
1,297,393	1,371,411	1,096,989	1,132,825	1,035,098	695,935	532,478	

(b) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Figures for 1933 are subject to revision.

FISHING BOATS

No. 186—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of FISHING BOATS on the REGISTERS
in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM on the 31st December;
REGISTERED and

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

	1913	1920	1921	1922 (b)	1923	1924	1925
NUMBER AND NET TONNAGE OF FISHING BOATS							
ENGLAND AND WALES (a)—							
First Class	2,193	2,613	2,592	2,557	2,485	2,368	2,267
Steam ...	2,193	2,613	2,592	2,557	2,485	2,368	2,267
Sail ...	1,353	569	533	514	490	467	450
Second Class	208	1,639	1,822	1,934	2,089	2,151	2,231
Steam ...	3,675	2,560	2,323	2,176	1,995	1,843	1,668
Sail ...	1,986	2,213	2,114	2,054	1,917	1,817	1,731
Third Class	2,401	4,252	4,414	4,491	4,554	4,519	4,498
Steam ...	7,014	5,332	4,970	4,744	4,402	4,127	3,849
Sail ...	9,415	9,584	9,384	9,235	8,956	8,646	8,347
Total Boats	132,555	184,481	182,361	178,437	174,139	168,007	163,775
Total Net	68,484	33,564	31,476	30,097	28,210	26,620	25,163
Tonnage	201,039	218,045	213,837	208,534	202,349	194,827	188,938
SCOTLAND—							
First Class	1,280	1,765	1,773	1,730	1,674	1,628	1,611
Steam ...	1,452	343	282	238	194	165	133
Sail ...	406	1,241	1,311	1,373	1,385	1,377	1,374
Second Class	2,804	1,508	1,337	1,258	1,129	1,048	981
Steam ...	2,103	2,914	2,842	2,786	2,675	2,520	2,520
Sail ...	1,686	3,006	3,084	3,103	3,059	3,005	2,985
Total Boats	6,364	4,765	4,461	4,282	3,998	3,837	3,634
Total Net	8,050	7,771	7,545	7,385	7,057	6,842	6,619
Total Steam	48,791	84,447	86,123	85,964	82,233	80,664	80,479
Total Sail	69,230	22,512	19,386	16,341	15,158	13,669	11,951
Tonnage	118,021	106,959	105,509	102,305	97,391	94,333	92,430
NORTHERN IRELAND (c)—							
First Class	74	190	194	194	70	69	60
Steam ...	388	161	149	149	23	23	15
Sail ...	108	418	415	415	202	202	209
Second Class	3,602	2,763	2,666	2,666	758	762	665
Steam ...	1,482	1,106	1,060	1,060	165	172	175
Sail ...	182	608	609	609	272	271	269
Total Boats	5,472	4,030	3,875	3,875	946	857	855
Total Net	5,654	4,638	4,484	4,484	1,218	1,228	1,124
Total Steam	2,540	6,647	6,731	6,731	2,612	2,584	2,443
Total Sail	26,506	18,006	15,361	15,361	3,260	3,286	2,694
Tonnage	29,046	22,653	22,092	22,092	5,892	5,870	5,137
UNITED KINGDOM (a) (c)—							
First Class	3,547	4,568	4,559	4,481	4,229	4,065	3,938
Steam ...	3,193	1,063	964	901	707	655	598
Sail ...	722	3,298	3,548	3,722	3,656	3,730	3,814
Second Class	10,081	6,831	6,326	6,100	3,882	3,653	3,314
Steam ...	5,576	6,233	6,016	5,900	4,757	4,613	4,426
Sail ...	4,269	7,866	8,107	8,203	7,885	7,795	7,752
Total Boats	18,850	14,127	13,306	12,901	9,346	8,921	8,338
Total Net	23,119	21,993	21,413	21,104	17,281	16,716	16,090
Total Steam	183,886	275,575	275,215	271,132	258,984	251,255	246,697
Total Sail	164,220	72,082	66,223	61,799	46,648	43,575	39,808
Tonnage	348,106	347,657	341,438	332,931	305,632	294,830	286,505
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FISHERMEN							
ENGLAND AND WALES (a)							
Regular ...	37,370	34,844	33,363	32,510	32,935	32,541	31,506
Occasional	7,512	6,273	5,214	5,042	5,210	4,486	4,438
Total ...	45,382	41,117	38,577	37,552	38,145	37,027	35,944
Second Class	29,822	26,839	26,299	25,224	23,595	22,069	21,955
Regular ...	4,682	4,652	4,463	4,557	4,140	4,461	4,099
Occasional	34,504	31,491	30,762	29,781	27,735	26,530	26,054
SCOTLAND							
Regular ...	7,852	6,843	7,102	(c) 7,102	(d) 872	949	967
Occasional	11,162	7,953	6,506	(c) 6,506	(d) 568	600	613
Total ...	19,014	14,796	13,608	(c) 13,608	(d) 1,440	1,549	1,580
NORTHERN IRELAND (c)							
Regular ...	75,544	68,526	66,764	(c) 64,836	(d) 57,402	55,559	54,428
Occasional	23,356	18,878	16,183	(c) 16,105	(d) 9,918	9,547	9,150
Tonnage	98,900	87,404	82,947	(c) 80,941	(d) 67,320	65,106	63,578

NOTES.—Motor boats are included with Steam.

Fishing boats are divided into the following classes:—

The *First Class* includes all steam and motor boats of 15 tons gross tonnage and upwards and all sailing boats of 15 tons net tonnage and upwards.

The *Second Class* includes all steam and motor boats of less than 15 tons gross tonnage and other boats of less than 15 tons net tonnage but of 18 feet keel and upwards.

The *Third Class* includes all boats (other than steam or motor) under 18 feet keel, except those navigated by oar only and marked with the owner's name and the port or place to which they belong.

FISHING BOATS

(i.e., REGISTERED under Part IV of the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT, 1894)

with an estimate of the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED in

UNREGISTERED FISHING BOATS

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	
NUMBER AND NET TONNAGE OF FISHING BOATS								
2,204	2,173	2,116	2,110	2,166	2,166	2,132	2,119	ENGLAND AND WALES (a)—
422	391	356	315	267	235	214	188	Steam ... } First Class.
2,351	2,458	2,608	2,728	2,831	2,943	3,159	3,275	Sail ... }
1,476	1,313	1,113	960	837	730	629	560	Steam ... } Second Class.
1,653	1,511	1,386	1,272	1,143	1,063	1,005	950	Sail ... }
4,555	4,626	4,724	4,838	5,017	5,109	5,291	5,394	Steam ... } Third Class.
3,551	3,215	2,855	2,547	2,252	2,028	1,848	1,698	Sail ... }
8,105	7,841	7,579	7,385	7,269	7,137	7,139	7,092	Steam ... } Total
162,220	161,071	161,115	165,229	175,359	175,005	176,947	177,821	Sail ... } Boats.
23,153	21,213	18,840	16,523	14,123	12,272	10,960	9,640	Steam ... } Total
185,382	182,884	179,955	181,752	192,482	187,277	187,907	187,461	Sail ... } Net
								Total ... } Tonnage.
1,582	1,567	1,570	1,592	1,574	1,574	1,571	1,583	SCOTLAND—
107	99	79	65	54	47	41	37	Steam ... } First Class.
1,414	1,458	1,452	1,461	1,512	1,585	1,713	1,779	Sail ... }
907	823	743	677	619	561	514	448	Steam ... } Second Class.
2,431	2,356	2,257	2,175	2,071	2,014	1,935	1,859	Sail ... }
2,996	3,025	3,022	3,053	3,086	3,159	3,284	3,362	Steam ... } Third Class.
3,445	3,278	3,079	2,917	2,744	2,622	2,490	2,344	Sail ... }
6,441	6,303	6,101	5,970	5,830	5,781	5,774	5,706	Steam ... } Total
79,113	78,207	78,279	79,412	79,710	80,177	80,207	80,138	Sail ... } Boats.
10,508	9,790	8,653	7,835	6,935	6,445	5,909	5,302	Steam ... } Total
89,626	87,997	86,942	87,097	86,645	86,622	86,116	85,440	Sail ... } Net
								Total ... } Tonnage.
56	54	54	52	51	47	49	49	NORTHERN IRELAND—
12	11	10	8	8	8	8	8	Steam ... } First Class.
211	205	211	218	240	249	263	283	Sail ... }
638	571	556	531	502	483	468	467	Steam ... } Second Class.
173	164	159	159	143	145	145	139	Sail ... }
267	259	265	270	291	296	312	332	Steam ... } Third Class.
818	746	725	698	658	636	621	614	Sail ... }
1,085	1,005	990	968	949	932	933	946	Steam ... } Total
2,339	2,287	2,329	2,333	2,393	2,328	2,394	2,460	Sail ... } Boats.
2,502	2,227	2,162	2,002	1,867	1,804	1,746	1,713	Steam ... } Total
4,341	4,514	4,491	4,335	4,260	4,132	4,140	4,173	Sail ... } Net
								Total ... } Tonnage.
3,842	3,794	3,740	3,754	3,811	3,787	3,752	3,751	UNITED KINGDOM (a)—
541	501	445	398	329	290	263	233	Steam ... } First Class.
3,976	4,116	4,271	4,407	4,583	4,777	5,135	5,337	Sail ... }
3,016	2,707	2,412	2,168	1,958	1,774	1,611	1,475	Steam ... } Second Class.
4,257	4,031	3,802	3,606	3,367	3,222	3,085	2,948	Sail ... }
7,318	7,910	8,011	8,161	8,394	8,564	8,887	9,088	Steam ... } Third Class.
7,314	7,239	6,659	6,162	5,654	5,286	4,959	4,656	Sail ... }
15,632	15,149	14,670	14,323	14,048	13,850	13,846	13,744	Steam ... } Total
243,686	242,165	241,723	246,974	260,462	257,510	259,548	260,419	Sail ... } Boats.
36,163	33,230	29,665	26,210	22,925	20,521	18,615	16,655	Steam ... } Total
279,849	275,395	271,388	273,184	283,387	278,031	278,163	277,074	Sail ... } Net
								Total ... } Tonnage.
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FISHERMEN								
31,088	30,556	30,203	30,111	30,309	30,067	29,565	29,596	Regular ... } ENGLAND AND
4,297	3,940	3,839	3,899	3,825	3,635	3,508	3,301	Occasional ... } WALES (a)
35,885	34,496	34,042	34,010	34,134	33,703	33,073	32,897	Total ... }
21,823	21,596	21,178	22,494	22,079	21,646	21,350	20,773	Regular ... } SCOTLAND.
3,959	3,926	3,596	1,901	1,916	1,775	1,863	1,624	Occasional ... }
26,782	25,522	24,774	24,395	23,995	23,421	23,213	22,397	Total ... }
860	804	826	503	570	509	602	561	Regular ... } NORTHERN
621	577	556	718	662	665	712	614	Occasional ... } IRELAND (d).
1,481	1,381	1,382	1,226	1,232	1,174	1,314	1,175	Total ... }
53,771	52,956	52,207	53,113	52,958	52,222	51,517	50,930	Regular ... } UNITED
8,877	8,443	7,991	6,518	6,403	6,076	6,063	5,539	Occasional ... } KINGDOM (a) (d)
62,648	61,399	60,198	59,631	59,361	58,298	57,600	56,469	Total ... }

(a) Inclusive of the Isle of Man.

(b) The figures for Ireland relate to 1921: corresponding figures for 1922 are not available.

(c) Inclusive, in 1922 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(d) Exclusive of Londonderry in 1923 and subsequent years.

MINES

NO. 187—QUANTITY and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL MINERALS
(Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the
information supplied by the

YEARS	Metalliferous Ores					Other Minerals				
	Coal	Iron Ore and Ironstone	Tin Ore, dressed	Lead Ore, dressed	Zinc Ore, dressed	Barytes and Witherite	Fluor-spar	Gypsum (including Anhydrite)	Oil Shale	Salt
QUANTITY (in Thousand Tons)										
1913	287,430	15,991	8	24	17	50	54	285	3,280	(c) 2,248
(g) 1920	229,532	12,078	5	15	5	64	55	287	2,843	2,039
(g) 1921	163,251	3,471	1	7	1	25	23	265	1,867	1,306
(a) (g) 1922	249,607	6,848	1	11	2	41	33	258	2,604	(b) 1,765
1923	276,001	10,882	2	12	2	43	49	318	2,861	1,880
1924	267,118	11,057	4	14	2	55	49	372	2,857	2,039
1925	243,176	10,140	4	16	2	49	39	415	2,465	1,926
1926	126,279	4,096	4	19	2	43	36	465	1,960	1,722
(a) 1927	251,232	11,212	4	20	3	47	40	506	2,047	1,983
1928	237,472	11,263	5	19	2	50	47	636	2,038	1,939
1929	257,907	13,216	6	23	2	57	42	967	2,024	1,967
1930	248,882	11,627	4	25	1	59	30	838	2,021	2,059
1931	219,459	7,626	1	30	(A)	46	20	755	1,733	1,889
1932	208,733	7,328	2	41	(A)	57	15	995	1,369	2,208
1933	207,112	7,462	2	49	(A)	67	28	985	1,397	2,355
VALUE (in Thousand £)										
1913	145,536	4,543	960	294	70	42	15	90	822	609
(g) 1920	396,872	9,942	783	325	34	207	57	196	2,081	2,461
(g) 1921	213,746	2,205	92	86	3	80	25	187	902	1,628
(a) (g) 1922	219,998	2,391	50	151	6	108	33	253	1,047	(b) 1,597
1923	259,734	3,537	176	207	11	114	50	209	1,136	1,457
1924	251,665	3,415	420	302	13	117	54	188	1,071	1,608
1925	198,978	2,920	532	348	12	95	41	215	741	1,402
1926	123,384	1,247	571	368	12	85	40	262	680	1,378
(a) 1927	183,544	3,241	621	296	14	83	40	312	616	1,435
1928	152,516	3,075	532	280	6	89	46	441	590	1,226
1929	173,233	3,646	587	306	8	105	38	551	598	1,209
1930	165,733	3,091	318	258	2	102	27	473	607	1,133
1931	147,740	1,838	59	191	1	81	18	405	482	1,004
1932	138,379	1,600	157	242	(i)	88	12	485	363	1,019
1933	134,646	1,608	272	303	(i)	110	23	479	401	1,103

(a) Figures of production, employment and accidents at mines and quarries producing coal, iron ore, limestone and other minerals used in the iron and steel industry were affected by protracted disputes in the coal mining industry in the years 1921 and 1926.

(b) Exclusive of Salt from Brine in Northern Ireland in 1922 and subsequent years.

(c) Certain quantities of Salt Brine may have been duplicated in 1913.

(d) Fireclay from Quarries in 1913 to 1921 is included with Clay, Shale, &c. —Other Sorts.

PRODUCED in the UNITED KINGDOM

Mines Department (prior to 1920, issued by the Home Office) and from Government of Northern Ireland)

Other Minerals											YEAR
Slate	Clay, Shale, &c.			Gravel and Sand		Igneous Rocks	Lime-stone	Sandstone		Total Minerals	
	China Clay, China Stone and Potters' Clay (including Ball Clay)	Fireclay	Other Sorts	Moulding and Pig-bed Sand	Other Sorts			Silica Stone (including Ganister and Silica Sand used as Refractory Material) (f)	Other Sorts		
QUANTITY (in Thousand Tons)											
371	1,141	(d)2,586	(d)10,143	2,409		7,098	12,741	312	3,666	—	1913 (g)
215	1,014	(d)1,966	(d)8,027	2,757		5,621	11,228	310	1,874	—	1920 (g)
237	629	(d)1,353	(d)8,354	2,490		5,740	7,336	151	1,885	—	1921 (g)
231	872	1,826	(e)6,480	195	(e)2,071	(e)6,290	(e)9,437	(f)280	(e)2,197	—	(a) (g) 1922
264	982	2,114	8,633	431	2,536	7,114	11,457	591	2,365	—	1923
288	1,087	2,181	11,004	649	2,953	7,872	12,854	634	2,602	—	1924
306	1,114	2,234	13,262	680	3,780	8,730	13,138	494	3,041	—	1925
300	1,058	1,497	13,078	521	4,510	8,692	11,091	338	3,124	—	1926 (a)
298	1,124	2,417	14,798	606	5,022	8,893	14,401	569	3,288	—	1927
300	1,038	2,266	13,489	666	5,348	8,951	14,176	511	3,366	—	1928
301	1,097	2,214	14,504	682	6,313	9,273	15,040	549	3,240	—	1929
261	981	2,034	15,639	652	7,975	10,132	14,935	444	3,427	—	1930
243	763	1,711	15,838	538	9,227	11,199	13,779	388	3,529	—	1931
253	684	1,550	15,040	491	8,891	9,600	12,384	373	3,075	—	1932
273	777	1,693	18,607	572	11,103	9,205	13,148	447	3,123	—	1933
VALUE (in Thousand £)											
927	734	519	496	185		1,386	1,369	89	1,054	160,113	1913 (g)
1,766	1,412	988	1,150	532		2,693	3,520	176	1,430	427,437	1920 (g)
2,145	845	625	1,098	477		3,160	2,362	94	1,323	231,677	1921 (g)
1,855	1,256	706	(e)708	58	(e)339	(e)2,948	(e)2,545	(f)129	(e)1,289	237,973	(a) (g) 1922
1,930	1,359	799	917	95	406	3,063	2,782	237	1,295	280,026	1923
2,157	1,459	823	1,165	130	497	3,243	3,175	247	1,575	274,039	1924
2,271	1,532	856	1,434	135	631	3,580	3,243	203	1,835	221,662	1925
2,338	1,450	583	1,384	112	778	3,360	2,886	131	1,823	143,420	1926 (a)
2,373	1,503	909	1,549	138	849	3,320	3,429	209	1,795	206,936	1927
2,259	1,516	831	1,394	129	882	3,319	3,299	188	1,766	175,007	1928
2,152	1,599	808	1,451	128	1,063	3,305	3,399	206	1,671	196,785	1929
1,751	1,362	744	1,505	115	1,370	3,538	3,385	171	1,724	188,105	1930
1,522	884	617	1,478	97	1,537	3,774	3,149	140	1,654	167,316	1931
1,482	724	532	1,389	81	1,364	3,095	2,763	140	1,362	155,820	1932
1,491	798	557	1,619	94	1,544	2,749	2,718	154	1,272	152,571	1933

(e) The figures for 1922 and subsequent years are not strictly comparable with those for prior years as certain minerals previously in these classes, are now classified separately.

(f) Ganister is included throughout. Complete information with respect to other kinds of Silica Stone is available from 1922 only, from which year Silica Sand used as Refractory Material is also included. The latter was previously included with "Gravel and Sand."

(g) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(h) Less than 500 tons.

(i) Less than £500.

MINES

No. 188—PRODUCTION of COAL in each

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the
information supplied by the

PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS	1913	1920	1921 (b)	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926 (b)
	Thousand Tons							
ENGLAND AND WALES :								
Northumberland ...	14,819	11,186	8,025	13,205	14,294	13,660	11,955	6,152
Durham	41,533	30,818	21,768	34,863	38,218	36,690	31,493	14,136
Cumberland and West- morland.	2,321	1,849	1,337	2,192	2,116	2,190	1,986	978
Lancashire and Cheshire	24,629	19,021	13,099	17,778	20,155	19,790	17,422	9,170
Yorkshire : South ...	27,682	22,182	18,491	27,696	30,604	30,932	30,853	14,165
West (a) ...	15,997	14,001	9,992	14,423	15,863	15,637	14,421	7,439
Nottinghamshire ...	12,394	12,120	8,291	12,628	14,217	14,190	14,022	9,008
Derbyshire (except South Derbyshire).	16,889	13,121	9,729	14,213	16,065	15,603	14,724	9,164
Derbyshire, South ...	1,244	1,058	751	1,049	1,307	1,244	1,112	679
Staffordshire, North ...	6,594	5,595	4,128	5,775	6,590	6,495	5,916	3,723
Cannock Chase	5,764	4,953	3,661	5,104	5,982	6,061	5,608	3,853
Staffordshire, South and Worcester.	2,571	2,024	984	1,165	1,644	1,732	1,634	1,288
Leicestershire	3,175	3,124	2,158	2,882	3,327	3,153	2,897	1,994
Warwickshire	5,072	4,129	3,434	4,739	5,288	5,147	4,789	3,521
Shropshire	846	711	515	735	830	820	754	607
Forest of Dean	1,342	1,206	694	1,087	1,438	1,349	1,206	844
Somerset... ..	1,160	1,168	683	821	1,066	1,117	1,008	466
Bristol	464	387	229	313	382	257	256	90
Kent	59	378	260	404	488	330	368	214
South Wales and Mon- mouth.	56,830	46,249	30,572	50,325	54,252	51,085	44,630	20,273
North Wales	3,506	2,670	1,817	2,763	3,380	3,446	3,099	1,761
Total : England and Wales	244,691	197,900	140,618	214,160	237,506	230,928	210,148	109,525
SCOTLAND :—								
Fife and Clackmannan...	10,132	7,024	4,927	8,283	8,796	8,411	7,661	3,610
Lothians (Mid and East)	4,322	3,641	2,779	4,295	4,491	4,313	4,253	2,076
Lanarkshire, &c. ...	23,313	16,884	12,001	18,583	20,522	18,952	16,994	8,949
Ayrshire, Dumfries, and Argyll.	4,689	3,975	2,888	4,286	4,666	4,514	4,120	2,119
Total : Scotland	42,456	31,524	22,545	35,447	38,495	36,190	33,028	16,754
IRELAND	(c)83	(c)108	(c)88	(d)	—	(d)	(d)	(d)
Total : United Kingdom...	287,430 (c)	229,532 (c)	163,251 (c)	249,607	276,001	267,118	243,176	126,279
Total Value <i>Thousand £</i> ...								
	145,536	396,872	213,746	219,998	259,734	251,665	198,878	123,384

(a) Includes North Riding.

(b) See note (a), page 274.

COLLIERY DISTRICT of the UNITED KINGDOM

Mines Department (prior to 1920, issued by the Home Office) and from Government of Northern Ireland]

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS
Thousand Tons							
13,506	12,968	14,547	13,188	12,496	12,166	12,474	ENGLAND AND WALES :
34,603	34,709	39,001	35,863	30,249	27,802	27,806	Northumberland.
2,417	2,139	2,022	2,018	1,513	1,513	1,421	Durham.
17,106	15,071	15,659	15,004	14,115	13,247	13,205	Cumberland and West-
31,963	30,939	33,506	32,249	28,979	27,280	27,019	morland.
13,976	12,423	12,900	12,311	11,610	10,795	10,233	Lancashire and Cheshire.
13,647	13,194	14,738	14,576	14,488	13,550	13,638	Yorkshire : South.
13,745	13,093	14,199	13,788	12,646	11,877	11,239	West (a).
1,048	896	926	878	816	730	690	Nottinghamshire.
6,201	5,457	5,891	5,602	5,361	5,575	5,727	Derbyshire (except South
5,342	4,810	5,251	4,877	4,725	4,534	4,491	Derbyshire).
1,725	1,668	1,632	1,589	1,478	1,470	1,446	Derbyshire, South.
3,032	2,904	2,873	2,748	2,613	2,399	2,241	Staffordshire, North.
4,932	4,461	4,759	4,920	4,775	4,795	4,711	Cannock Chase.
768	693	652	662	642	657	642	Staffordshire, South and
1,239	1,170	1,376	1,303	1,135	1,051	1,094	Worcester.
879	768	848	800	803	720	695	Leicestershire.
167	175	196	202	160	168	161	Warwickshire.
637	930	1,149	1,292	1,586	1,824	1,928	Shropshire.
46,256	43,312	46,150	45,108	37,065	34,874	34,355	Forest of Dean.
3,446	3,323	3,456	3,295	3,117	2,902	2,853	Somerset.
216,635	205,113	223,731	212,223	190,387	179,929	177,869	Bristol.
							Kent.
							South Wales and Mon-
							mouth.
							North Wales.
							Total : England and Wales.
							SCOTLAND :
7,907	7,973	8,516	7,642	7,006	7,338	7,562	Fife and Clackmannan.
4,579	4,476	4,949	4,803	4,614	4,713	4,785	Lothians (Mid and East).
17,748	15,732	16,372	15,232	13,614	13,017	13,204	Lanarkshire, &c.
4,363	4,178	4,389	3,982	3,748	3,736	3,692	Ayrshire, Dumfries, and
34,597	32,359	34,176	31,659	29,072	28,804	29,243	Argyll.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total : Scotland.
251,232	237,472	257,907	243,882	219,459	208,733	207,112	NORTHERN IRELAND.
183,544	152,516	173,233	165,733	147,746	138,379	134,646	Total : United Kingdom.
							Thousand £ Total Value.

(c) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(d) Less than 500 tons in 1922. Particulars for 1924 and later years cannot be given as only one mine was in operation. This mine was closed down in December, 1926.

MINES

No. 189—NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED in COAL MINING (a) in each
*[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Mines Department
 by the Government]*

DISTRICT	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926 (d)
ENGLAND AND WALES :								
Northumberland ...	60,627	62,335	58,630	61,138	64,021	64,977	53,545	58,007
Durham	165,246	175,170	158,577	161,652	174,192	174,756	143,000	147,222
Cumberland and West- morland.	10,954	11,656	11,519	11,437	11,767	11,957	10,956	11,482
Lancashire and Cheshire	107,656	116,609	106,823	105,522	106,430	105,575	99,330	98,898
Yorkshire : South ...	98,572	102,407	107,727	110,804	116,532	122,582	123,294	125,583
West ...	63,826	70,202	67,909	67,539	70,889	72,744	68,662	68,116
Nottinghamshire ...	40,473	52,825	50,645	52,074	55,364	57,360	57,223	58,487
Derbyshire (except South Derbyshire).	55,412	60,244	58,531	58,697	60,979	62,413	60,109	59,215
Derbyshire, South ...	4,843	5,634	5,395	5,411	5,675	5,706	5,263	5,310
Staffordshire, North ...	30,453	36,897	34,809	34,217	34,639	35,550	35,335	35,765
Cannock Chase	20,370	25,107	24,282	24,560	26,384	26,460	25,796	26,093
Staffordshire, South, and Worcestershire.	10,153	9,910	7,362	6,231	6,189	6,977	6,456	6,558
Leicestershire	10,327	13,131	12,708	12,564	12,580	12,556	11,843	11,938
Warwickshire	19,137	21,744	21,923	22,216	22,063	22,149	20,389	20,344
Shropshire	3,578	4,350	4,117	4,080	3,977	3,893	3,777	3,641
Forest of Dean	6,741	7,818	7,047	7,008	7,482	7,682	7,331	7,152
Somerset... ..	6,211	7,387	5,900	5,223	5,671	6,007	5,595	5,265
Bristol	2,588	2,607	2,176	2,200	2,254	1,667	1,523	1,449
Kent	1,134	2,402	2,076	1,805	2,116	1,743	1,873	2,117
South Wales and Mon- mouth.	232,800	271,161	282,043	243,015	252,617	250,065	217,809	217,753
North Wales	15,881	19,010	16,708	17,035	18,202	19,100	17,359	17,761
Total : England and Wales	964,982	1,078,606	996,907	1,014,433	1,060,023	1,071,919	978,468	988,156
SCOTLAND :								
Fife and Clackmannan...	30,776	32,007	27,942	29,146	30,936	31,722	28,597	28,464
Lothians (Mid and East)	13,944	15,678	14,529	15,179	15,792	15,925	15,222	15,349
Lanarkshire, Linlithgow, Stirling, Renfrew, and Dumbarton.	79,128	82,690	75,850	74,062	80,108	77,845	66,986	68,645
Ayrshire Dumfries and Argyll.	15,576	16,948	15,453	15,649	16,431	16,313	15,169	15,026
Total : Scotland	139,424	147,323	133,774	134,036	143,267	141,805	125,974	127,484
IRELAND	(b)765	(b)956	(b)915	41	94	160	148	163
TOTAL : UNITED KINGDOM	1,105,171 (b)	1,226,885 (b)	1,131,596 (b)	1,148,510	1,203,384	1,213,884	1,102,590	1,115,803
Clerks and Salaried Persons —Great Britain (includ- ed in the above figures).	} Info		rmation not available.			21,740	18,805	18,855
Average Output in tons per annum per person employed	(b)260	(b)187	(b)(c)144	217	229	(c)220	221	Not available

(a) This Table includes particulars of all persons who are employed in raising or handling coal, or in connection therewith, including those employed on sidings at the pits and on private branch railways and tramways, and in washing coal. Clerks and salaried persons employed in and about mines are also included. In all cases allowance has been made for persons who were employed in raising or handling other minerals when got with coal, e.g., ironstone, fireclay, &c.

(b) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

MINES

COLLIERY DISTRICT and AVERAGE OUTPUT PER HEAD in the UNITED KINGDOM
and from information supplied by the Mines Department and
of Northern Ireland]

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	DISTRICT
							ENGLAND AND WALES :
50,581	46,922	49,496	47,465	43,672	42,425	41,787	Northumberland.
130,725	130,155	138,827	133,282	115,164	105,964	102,911	Durham.
11,562	10,461	9,776	9,701	8,616	7,044	6,416	Cumberland and West- morland.
90,532	81,366	79,233	75,746	72,492	67,819	65,372	Lancashire and Cheshire.
124,296	119,475	119,157	119,268	113,246	106,077	99,741	Yorkshire : South.
64,442	56,714	53,588	52,341	51,057	49,353	44,765	West.
57,955	52,114	52,702	52,393	51,307	49,499	46,969	Nottinghamshire.
56,856	53,064	53,021	52,722	50,513	48,338	44,591	Derbyshire (except South Derbyshire).
4,942	4,404	3,921	3,734	3,761	3,684	3,521	Derbyshire, South.
33,114	28,834	28,350	26,396	23,762	22,808	22,901	Staffordshire, North.
25,052	23,920	23,773	23,159	23,052	23,207	22,996	Cannock Chase.
5,825	5,151	4,919	4,725	4,610	4,645	4,513	Staffordshire, South, and Worcestershire.
11,536	11,343	11,305	11,079	10,935	10,812	10,312	Leicestershire.
19,482	17,765	17,025	17,459	17,601	17,473	17,308	Warwickshire.
3,479	3,006	2,827	2,714	2,668	2,750	2,647	Shropshire.
6,628	6,038	5,714	5,373	5,139	5,133	5,178	Forest of Dean.
4,376	4,233	4,159	3,842	3,700	3,724	3,659	Somerset.
1,003	985	992	989	896	965	882	Bristol.
2,795	3,553	4,357	5,063	5,678	6,382	6,625	Kent.
194,100	168,269	178,315	172,870	158,162	145,709	142,900	South Wales and Mon- mouth.
15,596	14,758	15,274	14,407	13,787	13,075	11,494	North Wales.
914,877	842,530	856,731	834,727	779,518	736,966	707,490	Total : England and Wales.
							SCOTLAND :—
23,634	22,374	23,650	23,124	20,768	19,928	19,911	Fife and Clackmannan.
13,534	12,581	13,500	13,477	12,679	12,483	12,447	Lothians (Mid and East).
57,651	48,891	49,998	48,080	42,825	38,585	37,856	Lanarkshire, Inlithgow, Stirling, Renfrew, and Dumbarton.
14,189	12,612	12,794	11,968	11,774	11,362	11,387	Ayrshire, Dumfries and Argyll.
109,008	96,458	99,942	96,649	88,046	82,358	81,601	Total : Scotland.
48	—	—	—	—	—	—	NORTHERN IRELAND.
1,023,933	938,988	956,673	931,376	867,864	819,324	789,091	TOTAL : UNITED KINGDOM.
18,880	17,728	17,306	17,048	16,241	15,709	15,451	} Clerks and Salaried Persons — Great Britain—(includ- ed in the above figures).
245	253	270	262	253	255	262	
							Average Output in tons per annum per person employed (c).

(c) Great Britain only from 1924.

(d) The figures for Great Britain represent the number of persons employed on or about the 13th March, 1926, the majority of the coal mines being idle during a considerable period of the year owing to a protracted dispute. The total number of persons employed at 11th December, 1926, was 943,605. (e) See note (a), p.274.

MINES

No. 190—NUMBER of PERSONS KILLED by ACCIDENTS at MINES, reported under the COAL MINES ACT, in each COLLIERY DISTRICT during the Years 1925 to 1933

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Mines Department, and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland]

DISTRICTS	1925	1926 (a)	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
ENGLAND AND WALES :									
Northumberland	82	34	51	58	61	47	29	39	44
Durham	107	54	118	101	125	120	77	87	84
Cumberland and Westmorland	14	5	13	21	6	5	33	13	13
Lancashire and Cheshire ...	106	57	91	74	91	80	61	97	63
<i>Stratified Ironstone Mines of Cleveland, Lincolnshire and Northamptonshire.</i>	8	4	7	6	11	5	3	4	5
Yorkshire : South	111	67	125	127	117	136	132	88	93
West	52	31	49	40	35	45	31	46	35
Nottinghamshire	39	40	50	53	55	38	41	37	47
Derbyshire (except South Derbyshire).	57	32	44	44	49	50	40	48	58
Derbyshire, South	5	7	2	3	5	3	1	5	3
Staffordshire, North	34	20	36	21	29	22	21	24	16
Cannock Chase	18	18	30	16	24	30	16	18	16
Staffordshire, South and Worcestershire.	10	4	9	7	17	5	6	8	18
Leicestershire	11	6	10	12	15	8	12	5	5
Warwickshire	13	10	12	14	11	10	26	18	7
Shropshire	4	1	3	2	1	3	2	3	1
Forest of Dean	3	2	3	5	5	1	4	3	1
Somerset	6	3	3	3	1	3	1	5	2
Bristol	3	2	—	3	4	—	1	2	—
Kent	2	2	10	7	7	4	5	8	7
South Wales and Monmouth...	273	146	284	223	227	224	169	178	176
North Wales	16	17	20	16	16	17	16	16	11
Total : England and Wales ...	974	562	970	856	912	856	727	752	705
SCOTLAND :									
Fife and Clackmannan ...	34	21	22	33	27	24	36	26	29
Lothians (Mid and East) ...	19	9	25	15	27	21	17	22	18
Lanarkshire, Linlithgow, Stirling, Renfrew and Dumfries and Galloway	87	50	81	74	84	84	68	66	57
Ayrshire, Dumfries and Argyll	22	7	30	11	26	28	11	15	11
Total : Scotland	162	87	158	133	164	157	132	129	115
NORTHERN IRELAND	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL : UNITED KINGDOM ...	1,136	649	1,129	989	1,076	1,013	859	881	820
Number of Persons Employed Thousands	1,118	1,128 (b)	1,037	952	970	943	877	827	797
Output of Mineral at Mines under the Coal Mines Act	251 (c)	131 (d)	259 (d)	245 (d)	266 (d)	251 (d)	225 (d)	213 (d)	212 (d)

(a) See note (a), p. 274.

(b) The figure for Great Britain represents number employed in March.

(c) Excluding coal from Northern Ireland. See note (d), p. 277.

(d) Great Britain only.

MINES

No. 191—NUMBER of PERSONS KILLED by ACCIDENTS at MINES REPORTED under the COAL MINES ACT, showing CAUSES of ACCIDENTS, including DEATH-RATE

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Mines Department (prior to 1920, issued by the Home Office) and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland]

YEARS	Number of Deaths resulting from						Total Number of Deaths	Death-rate from Accidents		
	Accidents Underground, viz. :					Accidents on Surface		Per 1,000 Persons Employed (a)	Per 1,000,000 Tons of Mineral Raised (a)	Per 100,000 Man-shifts Worked (c)
	Explosions of Fire-damp or Coal Dust	Falls of Ground	Accidents in Shafts	Haulage Accidents	Miscellaneous Accidents Underground					
1913(d)	462	620	98	251	149	173	1,753	1.55	5.81	} Not available
1920(d)	26	544	40	237	118	138	1,103	0.88	4.60	
1921(d) (b)	19	383	26	170	84	74	756	(e)0.87	(e)4.49	
1922	73	551	39	211	125	106	1,105	0.95	4.32	0.39
1923	60	585	58	314	162	118	1,297	1.06	4.57	0.41
1924	35	607	59	262	124	114	1,201	0.98	(c)4.36	0.38
1925	29	547	34	260	168	108	1,136	1.02	(c)4.53	0.40
1926(b)	5	334	28	131	79	72	649	(e)1.08	(c)(e)4.95	0.42
1927	72	565	53	232	111	96	1,129	1.09	4.36	0.45
1928	36	496	28	231	100	98	989	1.04	4.04	0.42
1929	34	581	41	220	120	80	1,076	1.11	4.05	0.43
1930	70	515	33	241	81	73	1,013	1.07	4.04	0.43
1931	107	413	20	174	71	69	859	0.98	3.82	0.41
1932	69	444	39	174	82	73	881	1.06	4.13	0.45
1933	35	454	28	158	79	66	820	1.03	3.87	0.43

(a) For particulars of persons employed and minerals raised see Table 190, p. 280.

(b) See note (a), p. 274.

(c) Great Britain only.

(d) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(e) For 1921 the death-rates have been estimated on the basis of the nine working months and those for 1926 on the basis of the first four months of the year.

MINES

No. 192---AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER of DAYS on which COAL was wound in one FORTNIGHT (a) of each MONTH

(Taken from the Twenty-first Abstract of Labour Statistics) (b)

YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Yearly Mean
1913 ...	5.64	5.61	5.67	5.69	5.64	5.44	5.26	5.54	5.60	5.59	5.56	5.66	5.58
1920 (b)	5.74	5.75	5.72	5.76	5.75	5.70	5.64	5.69	5.74	(c)	5.70	5.68	5.72(d)
1921 ...	5.09	4.04	4.56	(c)	(c)	(c)	5.61	4.70	4.60	4.58	4.97	5.18	4.88(e)
1922 ...	5.16	5.35	5.17	5.30	4.85	4.49	4.65	5.33	5.27	5.44	5.50	5.56	5.17
1923 ...	5.56	5.50	5.63	5.69	5.59	5.57	4.89	5.14	5.37	5.56	5.54	5.68	5.48
1924 ...	5.17	5.06	5.68	5.71	5.31	5.07	4.61	5.17	5.18	5.13	5.26	5.36	5.28
1925 ...	5.39	5.31	5.20	5.28	4.93	4.54	5.05	4.48	4.59	4.88	5.15	5.46	5.02
1926 ...	5.47	5.37	5.30	5.57	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	5.33	5.41(f)
1927 ...	5.02	5.11	4.89	5.04	4.63	4.68	4.43	4.63	4.83	4.75	4.72	4.93	4.81
1928 ...	4.95	4.84	4.92	4.98	4.70	4.52	4.18	4.58	4.77	4.72	4.85	5.31	4.78
1929 ...	5.24	5.46	5.59	5.00	4.95	4.86	4.56	5.05	5.09	4.93	5.07	5.19	5.08
1930 ...	5.26	5.27	5.04	4.85	4.65	4.52	4.08	4.80	4.80	4.70	4.98	5.28	4.85
1931 ...	4.75	4.96	4.73	5.11	4.72	4.31	3.92	4.59	4.63	4.69	4.78	4.95	4.68
1932 ...	4.81	4.72	4.88	4.61	4.58	4.12	3.79	3.99	4.26	4.54	4.62	5.07	4.50
1933 ...	5.08	4.82	4.69	4.71	4.19	4.29	3.95	4.23	4.37	4.58	4.72	5.12	4.56

(a) Selected so as to eliminate as far as possible the effect of holiday stoppages.

(b) From November, 1920, the statistics are based on returns collected by the Mines Department, and relate to all the mines in Great Britain. Previous to that date the returns were collected by the Ministry of Labour, and covered between one-half and two-thirds of the workpeople in the industry in the United Kingdom.

(c) General coal mining stoppage.

(d) Average of 11 months.

(e) Average of 9 months.

(f) Average of 5 months.

MINES

No. 193—PRODUCTION OF IRON ORE AND IRONSTONE by principal kinds
in VARIOUS DISTRICTS of the UNITED KINGDOM

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Mines Department (prior to 1920, issued by the Home Office), and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland]

YEARS	West Coast Hematite (non-phosphoric)	Jurassic Ironstone		Coal Measure Ironstone		Other Occurrences of Iron Ore	Total	Total Value
	Cumberland and Lancashire	Cleveland (N. Yorks.)	Other Districts	North Staffordshire	Other Coalfield Districts			
	THOUSAND TONS							Thousand £
1913(a)	1,767	6,011	6,555	860	682	116	15,991	4,543
1920(a)	1,257	3,718	6,667	612	338	86	12,678	9,942
1921(a)(b)	336	1,004	1,857	89	141	44	3,471	2,205
1922 ...	840	1,170	4,480	152	121	85	6,848	2,391
1923 ...	1,100	2,080	6,965	418	131	98	10,882	3,537
1924 ...	1,051	2,234	7,173	405	95	99	11,057	3,415
1925 ...	952	2,284	6,464	271	72	103	10,146	2,920
1926(b)	497	977	2,464	92	30	36	4,096	1,247
1927 ...	1,241	2,530	7,013	241	57	130	11,212	3,241
1928 ...	1,172	2,272	7,268	331	39	181	11,263	3,075
1929 ...	1,392	2,674	8,524	370	47	209	13,216	3,646
1930 ...	1,134	2,168	7,835	307	44	139	11,627	3,091
1931 ...	709	1,497	5,330	53	20	17	7,626	1,838
1932 ...	552	1,083	5,483	133	16	61	7,328	1,600
1933 ...	633	1,013	5,615	81	14	106	7,462	1,608
Average Percentage of metal content 1933 (c) — Great Britain.	53%	29%	27%	34%	31%	—	30%	—

(a) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) See note (a) p. 274.

(c) The yearly variations in the average metal contents of the above kinds of Iron Ore, etc., are small and the figures shown for 1933 may be regarded as typical. In the case of the total figures, the variation is mainly dependent on the relative amounts of the various classes produced.

METALS

No. 194—QUANTITY and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL METALS obtainable by SMELTING ORES raised in the UNITED KINGDOM

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Mines Department (prior to 1920, issued by the Home Office)]

YEARS	Pig Iron		Lead		Tin		Zinc	
	1,000 Tons	(a) £'000	1,000 Tons	(a) £'000	1,000 Tons	(a) £'000	1,000 Tons	(a) £'000
1913 ...	5,139	22,097	18	342	5	1,081	6	132
1920 ...	3,953	50,183	11	419	3	907	2	75
1921 (d)	1,071	10,331	5	117	1	112	(c)	8
1922 (b)	2,129	10,649	8	200	(c)	59	1	17
1923 (b)	3,263	17,863	9	254	1	207	1	25
1924 (b)	3,315	16,824	11	374	2	494	1	27
1925 (b)	3,043	13,313	12	432	2	613	1	21
1926(b)(d)	1,269	5,199	14	449	2	678	1	22
1927 (b)	3,362	14,513	16	375	3	749	1	28
1928 (b)	3,379	12,562	14	297	3	627	1	14
1929 (b)	3,964	15,329	18	411	3	667	1	16
1930 (b)	3,604	14,245	19	349	2	353	1	8
1931 (b)	2,364	8,361	22	291	1	71	(c)	2
1932 (b)	2,198	7,424	31	372	1	182	(c)	(e)
1933 ...	2,239	7,394	38	441	2	300	(c)	(e)

(a) Value is calculated at the Average Market Price, except in the case of Pig Iron, which is calculated at the average declared value of exports.

(b) Great Britain only. (c) Less than 500 tons. (d) See note (a), p. 274. (e) Less than £500.

No. 195—PRODUCTION of PIG IRON and FERRO-ALLOYS in GREAT BRITAIN

[Supplied by the National Federation of Iron and Steel Manufacturers]

YEARS	Hematite	Ordinary		Basic	Direct Castings and Other Qualities	Ferro-Alloys	Total
		Foundry	Forge				
THOUSAND TONS							
1913 ...	3,905	2,500	1,301	2,530	(a)	324	10,260
1920 ...	2,942	1,457	605	2,662	125	244	8,035
1921 (b) ...	842	747	240	700	35	52	2,616
1922 ...	1,571	1,166	277	1,570	91	227	4,902
1923 ...	2,431	1,733	423	2,422	147	285	7,441
1924 ...	2,343	1,802	376	2,445	149	192	7,307
1925 ...	1,909	1,631	296	2,085	176	185	6,262
1926 (b) ...	815	669	105	759	64	46	2,458
1927 ...	2,453	1,889	277	2,359	134	181	7,293
1928 ...	2,139	1,589	268	2,432	84	148	6,810
1929 ...	2,348	1,473	275	3,196	118	179	7,589
1930 ...	1,841	1,434	282	2,408	94	133	6,192
1931 ...	879	1,154	175	1,436	61	68	3,773
1932 ...	794	1,017	133	1,550	33	47	3,574
1933 ...	1,108	930	101	1,911	37	49	4,136

(a) Not separately recorded.

(b) See note (a), p. 274.

METALS

No. 196—PRODUCTION of STEEL by PROCESSES in GREAT BRITAIN
(Supplied by the National Federation of Iron and Steel Manufacturers)

YEARS	Converter		Open Hearth		Electric		All Other Steel Castings	Total
	Acid	Basic	Acid	Basic	Ingots	Castings		
THOUSAND TONS								
1913 ...	1,049	552	8,811	2,252	—	—	—	7,664
1920 ...	553	268	3,302	4,682	55	34	173	9,067
1921 (a) ...	184	54	1,137	2,214	11	16	87	3,703
1922 ...	273	196	1,681	3,624	21	18	68	5,881
1923 ...	358	137	2,516	5,278	41	23	129	8,482
1924 ...	406	109	2,359	5,117	42	23	145	8,201
1925 ...	447	28	1,969	4,744	40	24	183	7,385
1926(a) ...	153	—	1,027	2,260	39	22	95	3,596
1927 ...	445	—	2,519	5,921	48	26	138	9,097
1928 ...	476	—	2,171	5,661	50	28	134	8,520
1929 ...	528	—	2,404	6,480	57	30	137	9,658
1930 ...	255	—	1,761	5,091	40	36	143	7,326
1931 ...	113	—	1,155	3,777	28	26	104	5,203
1932 ...	112	—	1,097	3,905	32	23	92	5,261
1933 ...	189	—	1,524	5,132	51	24	104	7,024

(a) See note (a), p. 274.

No. 197—NUMBER of TINPLATE and STEEL SHEETS MILLS working at
the end of each MONTH (a)

(Taken from the Twenty-first Abstract of Labour Statistics)

YEARS	Number of Mills Working at end of month at the establishments for which particulars are obtained (b)												Yearly Mean
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
1913(b)	576	560	487	481	525	498	504	523	539	540	551	538	527
1920	491	497	496	499	501	514	514	510	506	(c)412	463	414	(c)485
1921	208	167	136	(c)35	(c)13	(c)3	262	320	361	398	443	444	(c)233
1922	436	436	445	457	470	471	480	486	467	466	493	501	467
1923	500	509	511	513	527	527	523	514	513	539	539	537	521
1924	537	539	545	546	539	546	542	540	539	536	513	442	531
1925	444	436	453	466	468	489	499	505	523	524	525	514	487
1926	529	520	513	469	(c)264	(c)165	(c)208	(c)300	(c)308	(c)319	(c)294	(c)506	(c)366
1927	541	560	550	541	470	467	471	466	413	458	474	507	493
1928	525	435	484	507	449	565	574	529	470	520	479	510	504
1929	517	503	494	508	525	481	509	525	477	482	506	450	498
1930	488	485	500	503	494	429	466	443	376	346	368	346	437
1931	843	302	306	366	322	384	432	408	367	431	423	436	377
1932	450	428	439	408	391	355	351	373	374	370	367	420	394
1933	369	372	386	358	393	418	426	426	423	415	432	441	405

(a) The returns received cover the mills in South Wales, Monmouthshire and Gloucestershire^c and a few mills in North Wales and Staffordshire.

(b) The figures for 1913 cover 52 fewer mills than are covered by the returns for 1920 and subsequent years.

(c) Affected by general Coal Mining stoppage.

GAS UNDERTAKINGS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 198—FINANCIAL and STATISTICAL information relating to the working

(Compiled from the Annual Returns relating

	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
Paid-up Capital at end of each year :								
Local Authorities :								
Loans <i>Thousand £</i>	43,464	48,916	53,770	57,124	58,012	60,323	62,652	65,997
Less Loans repaid and Balance in Sinking Fund... } ..	17,946	25,077	26,725	28,616	30,027	31,746	33,426	35,071
Net Capital Liability ..	25,518	23,830	27,045	28,508	28,585	28,577	29,226	30,926
Companies :								
Loans (including De-benture Stock). ..	15,823	18,419	21,104	22,011	22,036	22,545	22,778	25,370
Shares and Stock	76,876	82,065	83,063	83,794	84,562	85,538	86,557	87,658
Total	92,699	100,484	104,167	105,805	106,598	108,083	109,335	113,028
Total Capital Liability ..	118,217	124,323	131,212	134,313	135,183	136,660	138,561	143,954
Receipts	34,596	80,959	78,439	70,627	67,576	66,710	66,043	74,702
Expenditure	27,510	74,102	72,650	59,199	56,594	57,888	56,909	66,973
Profit :								
Local Authorities (Gross Profit). ..	2,470	2,709	1,507	4,670	4,595	3,285	3,301	2,569
Companies	4,617	4,148	4,282	6,757	6,388	5,538	5,833	5,161
Number of Authorised Undertakings. <i>No.</i>	798	798	797	796	790	784	781	784
Gas made ... <i>Million Cub. Ft.</i>	219,105	256,978	240,020	252,070	259,850	275,226	283,818	296,082
Gas sold	201,595	235,403	229,077	232,603	241,627	256,892	265,757	276,567
Residuals made :								
Coke and Breeze <i>Thousand Tons</i>	} Not available {	} 10,405	} 10,475	} 11,098	} 11,657	} 11,398	} 11,177	
Tar <i>Galls.</i>								
Sulphate of Ammonia .. <i>Tons</i>								
Number of Consumers <i>Thousands</i>	6,918	7,448	7,559	7,672	7,810	7,994	8,200	8,405
Material used in Manufacture of Gas :								
Coal, carbonised <i>Thousand Tons</i>	16,641	17,566	15,776	15,907	16,461	17,329	17,031	16,564
Coke for added Water	} Not available {	} 1,254	} 1,058	} 907	} 976	} 1,153	} 1,436	
Gas								
Oil <i>Galls.</i>								

NOTE.—The particulars relate generally to the years ended 31st December with the following exceptions:—

1. Finance for Local Authorities (England and Wales)—twelve months ended 31st March of the years following those stated.
2. Finance for Local Authorities (Scotland)—twelve months ended 15th May of the years stated.
3. Statistical information (Scotland)—twelve months ended 15th May of the years stated.

GAS UNDERTAKINGS—GREAT BRITAIN

of AUTHORISED GAS UNDERTAKINGS in GREAT BRITAIN

to Gas Undertakings in Great Britain)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	—
68,688	70,591	71,842	74,142	75,762	77,152	Information not yet available	Paid-up Capital at end of each year :
37,330	38,881	40,038	43,707	45,772	47,396		Local Authorities :
31,858	31,710	31,204	30,435	29,990	29,756		Loans.
							Less Loans repaid and Balance in Sinking Fund.
							Net Capital Liability.
							Companies :
26,135	29,088	29,264	32,877	35,073	38,022		Loans (including De-
88,582	89,772	87,794	89,865	91,208	93,484		benture Stock).
114,717	118,860	117,058	122,742	126,281	131,506		Shares and Stock.
146,075	150,570	148,262	153,177	156,271	161,262		Total.
						Information not yet available	Total Capital Liability.
74,830	68,258	67,815	66,987	66,620	65,820		Receipts.
63,613	56,271	56,468	55,675	55,286	54,276		Expenditure.
3,907	4,924	4,304	4,248	4,041	4,174		Profit :
7,311	7,063	7,043	7,064	7,293	7,379		Local Authorities (Gross Profit).
							Companies.
782	774	771	767	749	734	727	No. Number of Authorised Undertakings.
297,697	298,829	305,471	299,845	299,829	293,895	293,230	Million Cub. Ft. Gas made.
230,202	232,430	232,598	239,991	239,693	236,988	236,144	" " " Gas sold.
							Residuals made :
11,939	11,800	12,033	11,913	11,732	11,416	11,090	Thousand Tons. Coke and Breeze.
201,966	210,656	215,138	214,762	212,682	211,010	209,983	" Galls. Tar.
126	129	129	125	103	76	66	" Tons. Sulphate of Ammonia.
8,686	8,901	9,138	9,344	9,558	9,773	10,012	Thousands. Number of Consumers.
							Material used in Manufacture of Gas :
17,704	17,562	17,887	17,669	17,427	17,001	16,714	Thousand Tons. Coal, carbonised.
1,035	979	949	790	804	746	749	" " Coke for added Water Gas.
61,001	56,377	53,083	49,073	53,124	51,749	54,139	" Galls. Oil.

ELECTRICITY SUPPLY—GREAT BRITAIN

NO 199—FINANCIAL and STATISTICAL information relating
UNDERTAKINGS in GREAT BRITAIN in each

(Compiled from the Returns

	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7
Paid-up Capital at end of each year :							
Local Authorities :							
Loans <i>Thousand £</i>	87,176	95,861	103,896	114,087	125,663	138,470	
Less Loans redeemed and Funds provided for redemption	33,001	36,051	40,101	44,011	48,685	52,930	
Net Capital Liability	54,175	59,810	63,795	70,076	76,978	85,540	
Companies :							
Loans (Debenture Stock, &c.)	17,326	18,282	19,487	23,183	22,246	25,472	
Shares and Stock	27,616	29,066	31,472	34,718	40,311	50,202	
Total	44,942	47,348	50,959	57,901	62,557	75,674	
Total Capital Liability	99,117	107,158	114,754	127,977	139,535	161,214	
Revenue from Working :							
Lighting and Domestic	13,501	14,534	16,782	18,182	19,782	21,621	
Public Lighting	597	599	650	684	731	802	
Traction	2,400	2,206	2,351	2,388	2,417	2,745	
Power	14,189	13,190	14,525	16,614	15,591	17,840	
Unallocated	1,844	2,180	214	223	—	—	
Interest	1,179	1,163	1,457	1,740	2,018	4,723	
Other Revenue from Working	1,672	1,648	1,860	2,098	2,422	2,767	
Total	35,382	35,520	37,839	40,914	42,961	50,498	
Working Expenses: (i.e., excluding Capital Charges) :							
Generation	14,844	10,149	10,632	11,449	10,926	15,693	
Energy purchased	1,628	1,669	1,997	2,366	2,553	5,198	
Transmission and Distribution	2,344	2,383	2,469	2,849	3,111	3,418	
Other Working Expenses	5,396	5,512	5,940	6,746	7,903	8,932	
Total	24,212	19,713	21,038	23,410	24,493	33,241	
Gross surplus (Including Revenue other than from Working)	11,814	16,480	17,792	18,429	19,658	18,659	
Generating Stations :							
Number			473	494	491	482	
Capacity of Generating Plant installed :							
Alternating Current ... <i>Thousand KW.</i>		2,691		3,343	4,050	4,348	
Direct Current		402		381	372	334	
Total		3,093		3,724	4,422	4,682	
Units Generated(a) <i>Millions</i>	4,275	3,890	4,541	5,289	6,022	6,619	6,992
Units Sold to Consumers :							
For Lighting and Domestic	582	607	711	892	1,038	1,244	1,444
Public Lighting	48	51	60	70	81	90	96
Traction	377	359	386	417	447	512	561
Power	2,505	2,105	2,605	3,089	3,532	3,760	3,767
Total	3,512	3,122	3,762	4,468	5,098	5,606	5,868
Fuel used :							
Coal and Coke <i>Thousand Tons</i>	6,348	5,862	5,481	6,174	6,661	6,997	7,004
Oil	14	85	43	51	52	88	96
Gas <i>Million Cub. Ft.</i>	2,070	406	2,210	2,561	1,758	2,547	1,093

NOTE.—The figures are for the year ended 31st March in respect of Local Authorities in England and Wales; for the year ended 15th May in respect of Local Authorities in Scotland; and for the twelve months ended the previous December in respect of all Companies in Great Britain.

ELECTRICITY SUPPLY—GREAT BRITAIN

to the working of AUTHORISED ELECTRICITY SUPPLY
of the YEARS 1920-1 to 1931-2
(of the Electricity Commission)

1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	
155,331 57,667	168,817 62,874	181,634 67,835	197,890 73,443	209,149 79,464		Paid-up Capital at end of each year : Local Authorities :— Loans Less Loans redeemed and Funds provided for re- demption
97,664	105,943	113,799	124,447	129,685		Net Capital Liability
32,011 54,146	36,676 62,263	40,780 69,783	45,082 75,333	44,048 79,938		Companies : Loans (Debt) Stock, &c.) Shares and Stock
86,157	98,939	110,563	120,415	124,836		Total
183,821	204,882	224,362	244,862	254,571		Total Capital Liability
24,138 861 2,654 17,681	25,863 898 2,597 17,635	27,957 908 2,599 18,420	30,494 1,066 2,557 18,140	32,465 1,134 2,463 17,967		Revenue from Working : Lighting and Domestic Public Lighting Traction Power Unallocated Intersales Other Revenue from Working
4,876 3,120	4,989 3,472	5,876 3,891	(b) 5,876 4,241	(b) 5,876 4,578		Total
53,330	55,454	59,711	(b) 56,488	(b) 58,607		Total
11,715 5,110 3,744 9,473	11,005 5,394 4,154 10,709	11,549 6,224 4,553 12,311	11,503 (b) 360 4,843 13,268	11,195 (b) 285 5,171 14,155		Working Expenses : (i.e., ex- cluding Capital Charges): Generation Energy purchased Transmission and Distribution Other Working Expenses
30,042	31,262	34,637	(b) 29,974	(b) 30,806		Total
24,791	25,856	27,697	28,643	30,390		Gross Surplus (including Revenue other than from Working)
490	485	500	483	464		Generating Stations :— Number Capacity of Generating Plant Installed : Alternating Current Direct Current
4,951 307	5,516 286	6,306 294	6,668 278	6,932 263		Total
5,258	5,802	6,600	6,946	7,195		Total
8,451	9,324	10,401	10,947	11,533		Units generated (a) Units Sold to Consumers : For Lighting and Domestic Public Lighting Traction Power
1,708 114 643 4,588	2,036 128 710 4,926	2,344 144 770 5,408	2,744 164 794 5,371	3,072 183 811 5,435		Total
7,003	7,800	8,666	9,073	9,501		Fuel used : Coal and Coke Oil Gas
7,957 31 2,522	8,223 31 2,943	8,884 31 2,771	8,685 30 1,904	8,736 30 2,450		

Complete particulars not yet available.

(a) Board of Trade units of 1,000 watt-hours.

(b) Figures for 1930-1 and 1931-2 are exclusive of intersales and interpurchases between authorised undertakings.

POST OFFICE—POSTAL, TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

No. 200—INCOME

(Compiled from Returns)

	1913-4 (a)	1920-1 (a)	1921-2 (a)	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7
	Years ended 31st March							
INCOME :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Postal	23,292,004	43,907,287	45,015,390	38,853,179	36,366,757	38,457,226	40,587,593	40,056,109
Telegraph	3,120,513	5,585,381	5,944,710	5,510,463	5,222,757	5,135,713	5,162,075	5,063,771
Telephone	6,191,184	9,420,635	13,713,200	14,034,714	14,584,461	15,006,512	16,163,206	17,488,221
Total	32,603,701	58,913,303	64,673,300	58,398,356	56,173,975	58,599,451	61,912,874	62,598,101
EXPENDITURE :								
Postal	17,119,241	42,193,049	42,684,764	33,645,107	31,401,727	31,845,113	33,171,327	33,202,774
Telegraph	4,332,255	9,314,160	8,976,956	7,207,299	6,493,682	6,781,238	6,461,289	6,402,883
Telephone	5,952,073	14,142,605	14,272,332	13,005,705	12,987,544	14,543,506	15,612,376	17,204,846
Total	27,403,569	65,649,814	65,934,052	53,948,111	50,882,953	53,169,857	55,244,992	56,810,503
SURPLUS (+) OR DEFICIT (-) :								
Postal	+6,172,763	+1,714,238	+2,330,626	+5,208,072	+4,965,030	+6,612,113	+7,416,266	+6,853,335
Telegraph	-1,211,742	-3,738,779	-3,032,246	-1,696,836	-1,270,925	-1,645,525	-1,299,214	-1,349,112
Telephone	+ 239,111	-4,731,970	- 559,132	+ 939,009	+1,596,917	+ 463,006	+ 550,830	+ 283,375
Total	+5,200,132	-6,736,511	-1,260,752	+4,450,245	+5,291,022	+5,429,594	+6,667,882	+5,787,598
STAFF (POSTAL, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE) :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Higher Grade Officials...	868	13,051	12,964	12,176	11,981	11,576	190,712	193,299
Clerks (Including Sorting Clerks and Telegraphists).	88,855	195,753	189,796	173,162	174,132	177,312		
Other Staff (Including Messengers).	159,883	25,204	23,603	24,554	28,439	31,161		
Total at 31st March	249,606	234,008	226,363	209,892	214,552	220,049	223,605	225,629

POST OFFICE—POSTAL, TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

EXPENDITURE, AND STAFF

furnished by the General Post Office)

1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	
Years ended 31st March							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	INCOME :
(b) 42,997,893	(b) 43,575,133	(b) 44,865,882	(b) 45,102,531	(b) 44,568,485	(b) 44,914,764	(b) 45,119,999	Postal.
5,010,947	5,132,213	4,957,001	4,442,481	4,166,720	3,896,088	3,941,349	Telegraph.
18,874,816	20,329,077	21,391,927	22,844,181	23,569,086	24,439,952	25,921,210	Telephone.
66,883,656	69,036,423	71,714,810	72,389,193	72,304,291	73,250,804	74,982,558	Total.
(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	EXPENDITURE.
34,154,107	34,329,827	35,207,112	35,252,627	33,698,965	33,430,267	33,551,320	Postal.
6,391,776	5,889,450	5,757,313	5,448,150	4,976,294	4,734,389	4,594,940	Telegraph.
18,767,425	19,804,382	21,378,713	22,500,962	22,997,238	24,030,431	24,528,281	Telephone.
59,313,308	60,023,659	62,343,138	63,201,739	61,672,497	62,195,087	62,674,541	Total.
							SURPLUS (+) OR DEFICIT (-) :
+ 8,843,786	+ 9,245,306	+ 9,658,770	+ 9,849,804	+10,869,520	+11,484,497	+11,568,679	Postal.
- 1,380,829	- 757,237	- 800,312	- 1,005,669	- 809,574	- 838,301	- 653,591	Telegraph.
+ 107,391	+ 524,695	+ 513,214	+ 343,219	+ 571,848	+ 409,521	+ 1,392,329	Telephone.
+ 7,570,348	+ 9,012,764	+ 9,371,672	+ 9,187,454	+10,631,794	+11,055,717	+12,308,017	Total.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	STAFF (POSTAL, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE) :
195,748	198,023	199,025	200,841	201,260	199,057	198,803	Headquarters.
33,307	31,131	31,650	31,036	29,731	29,365	29,079	Ex-Headquarters.
229,055	229,157	230,675	231,877	230,991	228,422	227,882	Industrial.
							Total at 31st March.

(a) Inclusive, in 1921-2 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Including cost of Post Office Savings Banks work under Expenditure and the Amount recovered from the Savings Banks Fund in respect thereof under Income.

POST OFFICE—POSTAL, TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

No. 201—LETTERS, &c., delivered, and PARCELS handled, LENGTH of LINE and

(Compiled from Returns furnished

	1913-4 (a)	1920-1 (a)	1921-2 (a)	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7
POSTAL.								
Letters, Printed Papers, Newspapers, and Post-cards delivered ... } <i>No. in Millions</i>	5,784	5,570	5,231	5,455	5,585	5,840	6,060	5,800
Parcels handled "	137.1	137.4	127.8	123.7	129.7	139.5	145.6	141.5
TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.								
Line Mileage { Overhead ... <i>Miles</i>	68,452	69,226	69,966	60,881	66,010	68,803	72,654	75,883
at { Undergrround ... "	9,072	17,429	18,146	18,569	20,231	22,798	26,073	31,616
31st March { Submarine(c) ... "	3,476	12,878	12,518	12,154	11,630	11,973	11,686	11,726
Total(d) "	81,000	99,533	100,620	91,604	97,871	103,574	110,407	119,225
Single Wire { Overhead ... "	947,392	1,046,879	1,056,801	1,033,450	1,033,372	1,106,375	1,143,810	1,175,444
mileage at { Undergrround ... "	1,926,743	2,097,902	2,225,311	2,305,604	2,657,296	2,095,591	2,721,132	2,704,807
31st March { Submarine ... "	11,890	21,409	21,504	18,452	19,180	20,458	20,788	21,862
Total "	2,886,025	4,065,780	4,303,616	4,357,506	4,739,838	5,222,424	5,885,710	6,902,113
Postal Telegraph Offices ... } <i>No.</i>	11,762	11,775	11,616	10,787	10,815	10,872	10,924	10,966
Railway and Cable Companies' Offices and Signalling Stations Transacting Public Telegraph Business ... }	2,475	2,277	2,237	2,108	2,074	2,047	2,010	1,921
Total at 31st March ... "	14,237	14,052	14,053	12,895	12,889	12,919	12,934	12,887
Telegraph Instruments in Use at 31st March(g) ... }	26,940	25,004	26,805	23,752	23,447	23,268	22,921	23,022
Telegrams, Inland ... } <i>No. in Thous.</i>	75,580	67,852	62,743	55,665	53,575	51,622	49,783	47,367
" Foreign(h) ... "	17,268	20,109	20,361	23,768	24,833	26,804	27,467	27,788
Total "	92,848	87,961	83,104	79,433	78,408	78,522	77,250	75,155
Telephone Exchanges at 31st March ... } <i>No.</i>	2,943	3,296	3,309	3,204	3,536	3,800	4,019	4,177
Telephone Station at 31st March(i) ... }	780,820	987,553	1,004,853	1,030,372	1,168,992	1,284,901	1,402,189	1,521,403
Local Telephone Calls ... } <i>No. in Thous.</i>	796,000	785,500	629,500	671,000	762,000	851,500	930,000	1,006,000
Trunk Telephone Calls ... "	38,085	57,602	52,211	59,166	69,963	77,720	86,491	95,259
Wireless Receiving Licences current at 31st March ... }	—	—	—	128	748	1,350	1,960	2,270

(a) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Including Sample Packets, reintroduced in May, 1932.

(c) Including this country's share of Submarine Cables connecting the United Kingdom with the Continent of Europe.

(d) Excluding Railway Companies' wires which are chiefly used for the transmission of messages on the service of the Railway Companies.

POST OFFICE—POSTAL, TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

WIRE, NUMBER OF OFFICES, MESSAGES, TELEPHONES STATIONS, &C.

by the General Post Office)

1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	—
6,200	6,230	6,400	6,475	6,540	6,640	(b)6,753	POSTAL.
153.1	154.5	160.5	161.9	158.1	151.7	153.3	No. in Millions { Letters, Printed Papers, Newspapers and Post-cards delivered.
							" Parcels handled.
78,719							TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.
34,656							Miles { Line Mileage at 31st March { Overhead.
11,724							" { " { Underground.
125,099							" { " { Submarine(c).
							" Total.(d)
1,216,697	(e)995,257	1,049,260	1,101,104	1,148,353	1,190,740	1,218,010	" { Single Wire Mileage at 31st March. { Overhead.
6,288,870	7,204,768	7,590,384	8,277,547	9,034,240	9,528,521	10,105,932	" { " { Underground.
23,074	(e)22,825	(f)17,121	17,577	17,567	17,664	22,550	" { " { Submarine.
7,528,641	8,222,850	8,656,765	9,396,228	10,200,180	10,736,925	11,346,492	" Total.
10,948	10,936	10,954	10,979	10,999	11,036	11,683	No. Postal Telegraph Offices.
1,833	1,713	1,598	1,585	1,543	1,508	1,485	" { Railway and Cable Companies Offices and Signalling Stations transacting Public Telegraph Business.
12,781	12,649	12,552	12,564	12,542	12,544	13,168	" Total at 31st March.
22,768	23,591	23,419	23,610	22,720	22,023	19,672	" { Telegraph Instruments in Use at 31st March.(g)
45,594	44,138	42,451	39,849	37,231	36,041	36,217	No. in Thous. } Telegrams, Inland.
28,616	28,353	29,009	26,528	23,772	20,911	21,580	" " Foreign.(h)
74,210	72,491	71,460	66,377	61,003	56,952	57,797	" Total.
4,317	4,476	4,647	4,886	5,116	5,303	5,405	No. { Telephone Exchanges at 31st March.
1,643,640	1,767,748	1,895,740	1,995,729	2,068,591	2,137,100	2,225,006	" { Telephone Stations at 31st March.(i)
1,070,500	1,155,000	1,204,500	1,248,000	1,305,000	1,360,500	1,440,000	No. in Thous. } Local Telephone Calls.
102,909	110,504	118,255	122,809	125,689	129,784	140,458	" Trunk Telephone Calls.
2,483	2,730	3,091	3,647	4,620	5,497	6,260	" { Wireless Receiving Licences current at 31st March.

(e) Incorporating adjustments consequent on inventory of line plant.

(f) Decrease in mileage due to the transfer of Imperial Cables to the Imperial and International Communications Ltd.

(g) Including telephones used for telegraph purposes.

(h) Including telegrams dealt with entirely by Cable Companies, etc., in this country.

(i) Including privately owned and maintained stations having access to the public exchange system.

POST OFFICE—MONEY ORDERS

No. 202—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF INLAND MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each
Division of the UNITED KINGDOM

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH (a)	NUMBER OF MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES	SCOTLAND	NORTHERN IRELAND (b)	UNITED KINGDOM (b)	ENGLAND AND WALES	SCOTLAND	NORTHERN IRELAND (b)	UNITED KINGDOM (b)
	<i>In Thousands</i>				£000	£000	£000	£000
1913 ...	9,504	1,115	(b) 633	(b) 11,252	39,143	5,090	(b) 2,612	(b) 46,845
1920 ...	11,954	1,818	(b) 1,008	(b) 14,775	84,506	12,498	(b) 7,612	(b) 104,616
1921 ...	10,894	1,648	(b) 1,132	(b) 13,674	77,287	11,340	(b) 9,083	(b) 97,710
1922-3...	10,167	1,477	231	11,875	73,519	10,378	1,692	85,589
1923-4...	9,235	1,301	214	10,750	62,620	8,858	1,468	72,946
1924-5...	9,367	1,326	199	10,892	62,039	8,002	1,279	71,320
1925-6...	9,456	1,317	192	10,965	62,061	7,865	1,187	71,113
1926-7 (c)	10,467	1,335	187	11,989	62,329	7,810	1,101	71,240
1927-8...	11,258	1,385	184	12,827	62,046	7,835	1,053	70,934
1928-9...	10,243	1,286	158	11,687	54,595	6,989	864	62,448
1929-30	10,495	1,305	159	11,959	53,916	6,902	848	61,666
1930-1...	10,654	1,309	160	12,123	53,649	6,817	822	61,288
1931-2...	10,485	1,320	154	11,959	47,605	6,784	779	55,168
1932-3...	10,720	1,345	155	12,220	44,957	6,567	824	52,348
1933-4...	10,956	1,348	162	12,466	44,687	6,328	928	51,943

NOTE.—The above statement does not include Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad, for which see the next Table.

(a) In 1921 and prior years figures are for years ended December.

(b) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Including Inland Trade Charge Orders from 1926-7.

No. 203—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED
Kingdom for PAYMENT in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES; and
the NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the COLONIES and
in FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH	COLONIAL MONEY ORDERS				FOREIGN MONEY ORDERS			
	Issued in the United Kingdom		Issued in the Colonies		Issued in the United Kingdom		Issued in Foreign Countries	
	Thousands	Amount	Thousands	Amount	Thousands	Amount	Thousands	Amount
1913-4 (a)	256	£000 1,305	2,003	£000 5,450	740	£000 2,633	1,796	£000 4,072
1920-1	170	1,151	1,895	12,401	215	968	601	1,846
(a) (b)	163	968	1,956	5,810	212	805	660	1,913
1921-2(a)	566	2,771	1,288	4,450	226	743	773	2,280
1922-3	578	2,884	1,404	4,570	234	717	1,032	3,474
1923-4	374	2,187	1,412	4,485	218	712	842	2,551
1924-5	350	2,017	1,428	4,373	239	751	830	2,368
1925-6	315	1,834	1,454	4,446	255	738	867	2,467
1926-7	316	1,833	1,585	4,610	243	778	887	2,521
1927-8	301	1,698	1,551	4,739	252	818	911	2,572
1928-9	308	1,776	1,574	4,709	260	836	925	2,655
1929-30	322	1,749	1,349	4,089	275	888	896	2,420
1930-1	322	1,722	1,095	3,646	228	736	815	2,256
1931-2	310	1,576	886	2,865	184	591	713	1,926
1932-3	301	1,416	859	2,223	198	692	640	1,603

(a) Particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State are included in Table No. 202 for 1921-2 and prior years.

(b) Including Trade Charge Orders from 1920-1.

POST OFFICE—POSTAL ORDERS
No. 204—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of
the UNITED KINGDOM

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH	NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES	SCOTLAND	NORTHERN IRELAND (a)	UNITED KINGDOM (a)	ENGLAND AND WALES	SCOTLAND	NORTHERN IRELAND (a)	UNITED KINGDOM (a)
1913-4 ...	131,176	<i>In Thou sands</i> 14,645	(a)6,519	(a)152,340	£000 45,578	£000 5,133	£000 (a)2,395	£000 (a)53,106
1920-1 ...	84,891	11,741	(a)4,985	(a)101,617	30,202	5,048	(a)2,118	(a)37,368
1921-2 ...	81,682	11,277	(a)4,767	(a)97,726	29,982	4,837	(a)2,042	(a)35,861
1922-3 ...	86,065	12,759	1,381	100,805	30,076	5,105	564	35,745
1923-4 ...	94,238	13,679	1,482	109,399	32,017	5,324	579	37,920
1924-5 ...	100,471	14,038	1,589	116,098	34,033	5,391	611	40,035
1925-6 ...	106,792	14,903	1,645	123,340	35,533	5,583	619	41,685
1926-7 ...	118,360	15,162	1,733	135,255	36,827	5,902	594	41,723
1927-8 ...	119,742	15,098	1,703	136,493	36,678	5,536	600	44,814
1928-9 ...	125,124	15,239	1,721	142,084	39,873	5,559	610	46,042
1929-30...	144,872	16,992	1,932	163,796	44,345	5,883	666	50,894
1930-1 ...	163,462	18,307	2,138	183,907	47,859	6,207	741	54,807
1931-2 ...	182,302	18,206	2,219	202,727	51,242	6,346	748	58,336
1932-3 ...	185,670	18,521	2,188	206,379	53,266	6,441	739	60,446
1933-4 ...	197,059	19,612	2,297	218,968	56,225	6,567	775	63,567

NOTE.—In addition, British Postal Orders are issued on H.M. Ships, in many British Possessions and in other places abroad, for which see the "Post Office Guide."

(a) Inclusive, in 1921-2 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

ROADS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 205—CLASSIFICATION of ROADS, YEARS 1923-4 to 1932-3
SCHEDULE of MILEAGE

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Ministry of Transport)

	Class I.—Roads		Class II.—Roads		Other Roads		Total Mileage
	Mileage	Per cent. of Total	Mileage	Per cent. of Total	Mileage	Per cent. of Total	
TOTAL: GREAT BRITAIN:							
1923-4	23,230	13.1	14,739	8.3	139,352	78.6	177,321
1924-5	24,048	13.5	14,638	8.2	138,996	78.3	177,682
1925-6	24,329	13.7	14,930	8.4	138,947	77.9	178,206
1926-7	24,552	13.8	15,025	8.8	138,185	77.4	178,362
1927-8	25,112	14.0	15,683	8.8	137,942	77.2	178,737
1928-9	25,528	14.3	15,747	8.8	137,820	76.9	179,095
1929-30... ..	25,996	14.5	15,905	8.8	137,485	76.7	179,286
1930-1	26,417	14.9	15,924	9.0	134,915	76.1	177,256
1931-2	26,513	15.0	16,482	9.3	133,796	76.7	176,791
1932-3:							
ENGLAND AND WALES:							
Administrative Counties ...	18,366	13.4	11,814	8.6	109,706	78.0	136,906
County Boroughs ...	1,437	11.4	724	5.7	10,470	82.9	12,631
Metropolitan Boroughs and L.C.C. Total	276	11.9	134	5.8	1,907	82.3	2,317
SCOTLAND:—							
Counties	6,184	26.0	3,882	16.3	13,711	57.6	23,777
Large Burghs	302	17.6	90	5.2	1,324	77.2	1,716
Total	6,486	25.4	3,972	15.6	15,035	59.0	25,493
Total: Great Britain ...	26,585	15.0	16,644	9.4	134,118	75.6	177,347

ROAD VEHICLES—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 206—APPROXIMATE NUMBER of ROAD-VEHICLE LICENCES CURRENT at the end of each QUARTER in each of the YEARS FROM 1922 TO 1933

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Ministry of Transport)

QUARTER ENDED	Motor Vehicles							Horse-drawn Vehicles	
	Cars taxed on Horse-Power	Cycles	Commercial Goods Vehicles	Motor Hackneys	Other Dutiable Licences	Exempt Licences	Total Motor Licences		
1922	February 28th	214,529	217,427	131,866	60,382	36,013	9,313	669,530	176,039
	May 31st	270,271	335,796	144,674	74,839	41,594	10,747	883,921	214,465
	August 31st	314,769	377,948	150,995	77,614	43,397	11,065	975,783	232,805
	November 30th	293,740	352,340	158,856	72,263	44,570	11,539	935,308	237,342
1923	February 28th	274,151	257,107	155,931	65,414	38,950	10,916	802,469	159,266
	May 31st	346,423	387,274	166,351	79,287	44,414	11,927	1,085,656	198,010
	August 31st	383,525	430,138	173,363	85,965	46,109	12,465	1,131,565	207,313
	November 30th	382,538	391,087	181,235	78,358	47,061	13,032	1,093,311	215,083
1924	February 28th	345,959	295,506	183,987	72,424	40,084	12,740	950,700	186,071
	May 31st	433,212	446,775	194,179	85,476	44,263	13,366	1,217,271	165,240
	August 31st	473,528	495,579	203,156	94,153	45,892	14,040	1,326,348	178,946
	November 30th	474,261	440,770	209,763	83,527	46,760	14,525	1,269,606	181,416
1925	February 28th	425,705	329,292	206,802	75,870	40,631	14,113	1,092,413	114,554
	May 31st	532,909	518,457	216,966	92,024	45,192	14,912	1,420,460	140,584
	August 31st	579,901	571,552	224,287	98,833	46,954	15,813	1,537,340	151,164
	November 30th	565,737	491,438	231,957	84,444	47,577	16,302	1,437,455	153,487
1926	February 28th	498,188	338,905	232,482	77,424	41,785	15,277	1,204,061	96,784
	May 31st	626,528	585,746	243,542	91,918	46,258	16,104	1,610,096	117,070
	August 31st	676,207	629,648	248,367	99,077	47,716	17,276	1,718,291	125,693
	November 30th	642,850	498,255	257,283	82,677	48,658	17,668	1,647,391	127,248
1927	February 28th	572,444	356,949	259,618	73,560	42,768	16,298	1,321,637	77,790
	May 31st	727,443	635,427	271,709	86,488	47,738	17,187	1,785,992	95,682
	August 31st	778,056	671,020	275,831	95,676	49,284	18,259	1,888,726	102,591
	November 30th	739,310	518,867	282,712	78,283	49,873	18,920	1,687,965	103,857
1928	February 28th	665,664	380,278	280,189	74,783	44,714	17,824	1,463,452	63,837
	May 31st	852,171	662,249	290,352	86,692	49,602	18,939	1,940,005	77,385
	August 31st	877,277	690,672	294,190	93,429	51,243	20,132	2,026,943	82,702
	November 30th	821,481	516,306	301,121	77,996	51,725	20,923	1,789,552	83,824
1929	February 28th	726,875	343,125	300,637	75,204	45,527	19,856	1,511,224	48,848
	May 31st	917,946	670,071	312,442	87,772	50,265	20,850	2,059,346	61,463
	August 31st	970,275	705,025	318,253	95,798	51,796	21,930	2,163,076	65,617
	November 30th	898,586	516,053	324,805	80,589	52,667	22,796	1,895,496	66,471
1930	February 28th	804,564	363,331	324,263	78,808	46,758	21,757	1,639,481	40,638
	May 31st	996,307	670,944	331,906	90,036	50,914	22,884	2,162,991	49,123
	August 31st	1,042,258	698,878	334,237	98,865	53,045	23,859	2,251,142	52,414
	November 30th	959,353	508,241	340,545	83,177	53,534	24,799	1,969,649	53,015
1931	February 28th	839,262	287,042	335,524	74,847	42,705	23,432	1,602,812	32,267
	May 31st	1,019,972	555,297	343,660	82,289	47,112	24,789	2,073,119	33,875
	August 31st	1,076,128	608,728	348,969	86,208	48,971	25,646	2,189,650	41,363
	November 30th	977,800	468,685	352,493	74,325	49,697	26,471	1,949,471	41,907
1932	February 28th	873,043	329,896	348,482	72,640	42,932	24,572	1,691,565	25,453
	May 31st	1,058,073	541,594	355,662	80,169	46,375	25,963	2,107,836	30,551
	August 31st	1,118,521	577,827	357,068	84,667	48,229	26,700	2,213,012	32,981
	November 30th	1,014,026	434,399	360,195	72,390	48,993	27,308	1,957,251	33,412
1933	February 28th	916,231	299,854	356,852	71,339	42,668	25,877	1,712,821	20,177
	May 31st	1,123,398	516,552	367,440	78,381	47,179	27,329	2,160,279	25,306
	August 31st	1,195,882	540,594	372,273	85,352	49,330	28,268	2,271,699	27,245
	November 30th	1,093,389	419,438	379,592	73,022	50,160	29,073	2,044,674	27,670

ROAD VEHICLES—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 207—AMOUNT RECEIVED in PAYMENT for ROAD-VEHICLE
LICENCES in each of the YEARS from 1922 to 1933

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Ministry of Transport)

YEARS	Motor Vehicles						Horse- drawn Vehicles	Miscel- laneous Receipts	Total
	Cars taxed on Horse- Power	Cycles	Commer- cial Goods Vehicles	Motor Hack- neys	Other Duti- able Li- cences	Total Receipts from Motor Vehicles			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1922	4,884,161	952,740	3,280,067	1,727,398	169,495	11,013,861	184,714	325,256	11,523,831
1923	5,875,488	1,087,315	3,703,033	1,914,659	177,137	12,757,632	166,955	388,747	13,313,334
1924	6,929,861	1,260,796	4,245,566	2,154,865	192,667	14,783,745	140,719	489,943	15,364,407
1925	8,068,467	1,373,701	4,697,020	2,270,906	197,667	16,602,761	118,847	511,680	17,233,288
1926	9,054,681	1,500,972	5,228,445	2,373,074	207,147	18,364,319	98,459	569,904	19,032,682
1927	10,149,167	1,620,455	7,755,185	2,971,419	242,317	22,738,493	80,302	637,583	23,456,378
1928	11,358,240	1,873,742	8,265,825	3,205,803	263,258	24,766,868	64,675	689,509	25,521,052
1929	12,321,299	1,677,117	8,368,900	2,889,429	275,902	25,532,347	51,199	718,419	26,301,965
1930	13,182,655	1,689,565	8,789,417	3,089,137	289,610	27,040,384	40,878	743,912	27,825,174
1931	13,521,505	1,414,720	9,075,756	3,090,121	275,928	27,378,028	32,303	724,392	28,134,723
1932	13,814,960	1,375,677	9,171,645	3,037,955	266,905	27,667,142	25,700	738,924	28,431,766
1933	14,405,990	1,292,414	9,430,792	3,005,195	267,117	28,401,508	21,288	778,337	29,201,133

No. 208—AVERAGE RECEIPTS PER ROAD-VEHICLE LICENCE,
in respect of WHOLE YEAR LICENCES, in each of
the YEARS FROM 1922 TO 1933

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Ministry of Transport)

YEARS	Cars taxed on Horse-Power	Cycles	Commercial Goods Vehicles	Motor Hackneys
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1922	17 12 0	2 13 6	21 13 0	23 10 0
1923	16 18 6	2 11 6	21 7 0	25 11 6
1924	16 0 0	2 13 0	20 16 6	27 19 0
1925	15 8 0	2 13 6	21 1 6	31 9 0
1926	14 17 0	2 14 0	21 0 6	33 18 6
1927	14 7 6	2 14 0	23 10 0	46 19 0
1928	14 4 0	2 15 0	23 9 6	50 13 0
1929	14 1 6	2 15 0	26 9 0	45 5 6
1930	13 18 6	2 15 6	26 5 0	47 11 0
1931	13 17 6	2 15 0	25 13 0	48 10 0
1932	13 14 0	2 13 0	25 8 0	50 3 6
1933	13 9 0	2 12 0	25 2 0	50 17 6

ROAD ACCIDENTS

No. 209—NUMBER of FATAL and NON-FATAL ROAD
ACCIDENTS caused by VEHICLES

(Compiled from the Annual Returns to the House of Commons)

YEARS	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland (a).	
	Fatal	Non-Fatal (so far as reported)	Fatal	Non-Fatal (so far as reported)	Fatal	Non-Fatal (so far as reported)
1913	1,743	38,050	219	3,240	(a) 137	(a) 1,254
1920	2,386	49,317	318	4,417	(a) 133	(a) 1,176
1921	2,328	55,153	350	4,790	(a) 167	(a) 1,329
1922	2,441	62,504	327	4,987	} Information not available.	
1923	2,694	74,290	285	5,832		
1924	3,269	87,867	362	6,717	79	1,004
1925	3,535	102,704	436	8,798	59	1,239
1926	4,236	108,846	567	10,638	73	1,321
1927	4,581	117,239	614	11,509	100	1,338
1928	5,353	129,199	625	12,405	110	1,367
1929	5,817	132,529	688	12,767	124	1,293
1930	6,317	136,077	757	13,642	113	1,344
1931	5,855	159,257	644	15,321	111	1,471
1932	5,800	161,952	687	15,567	118	1,647
1933	6,321	169,417	680	15,364	138	1,495

NOTE.—In 1913 accidents caused by Pedal Cycles are not included.

(a) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

RAILWAYS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 210—FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS OF RAILWAY COMPANIES OF GREAT BRITAIN(a)
in each of the YEARS 1928 TO 1933

(Compiled from the Annual Railway Returns)

A—CAPITAL ISSUED OF RAILWAY COMPANIES, WITH AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST
OR DIVIDENDS PAID(b)

PARTICULARS	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
Issued Capital at 31st December (including Nominal Additions and Deductions but excluding duplications in respect of Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other railway companies):						
Loans:						
Amount Thousand £	937	924	189	143	142	142
Average Rate of Interest Per cent.	6.09	6.17	3.18	2.35	2.14	2.13
Debenture:						
Amount Thousand £	304,961	306,978	312,215	312,212	316,976	319,393
Average Rate of Interest Per cent.	3.83	3.82	3.80	3.86	3.80	3.85
Rent Charge:						
Amount Thousand £	10,384	10,384	10,384	10,384	10,384	10,384
Average Rate of Dividend Per cent.	4.79	4.79	4.79	4.79	4.79	4.79
Guaranteed:						
Amount Thousand £	146,872	146,872	149,872	149,872	149,872	149,872
Average Rate of Dividend Per cent.	4.20	4.20	4.17	4.22	4.22	4.22
Preference:						
Amount Thousand £	366,472	366,474	366,474	366,465	366,445	366,407
Average Rate of Dividend Per cent.	4.25	4.25	4.24	3.70	2.29	2.61
Ordinary:						
Amount Thousand £	280,634	280,577	280,584	280,548	280,523	280,523
Average Rate of Dividend Per cent.	2.71	3.91	2.20	0.95	0.57	0.76
Total:						
Amount Thousand £	1,110,280	1,112,209	1,119,718	1,119,624	1,124,379	1,126,721
Average Rate of Interest or Dividend Per cent.	3.74	4.05	3.61	3.13	2.57	2.74
Nominal additions and deductions (included above):						
Debenture Thousand £	11,095	11,095	11,095	11,095	11,095	11,095
Rent Charge "	84	84	84	84	84	84
Guaranteed "	15,263	15,263	15,263	15,263	15,263	15,263
Preference }	18,305	18,305	18,305	18,305	18,305	18,305
Ordinary }						
Total "	44,579	44,579	44,579	44,579	44,579	44,579

B—RECEIPTS FROM PASSENGER AND GOODS TRAIN TRAFFIC, WORKING EXPENSES,
&C. AND AMOUNT AVAILABLE FOR APPROPRIATION

PARTICULARS	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
Railway Working:						
Passenger Train Traffic Receipts:						
Ordinary Passengers £	51,770,952	49,731,172	46,973,719	42,776,345	39,909,193	40,219,486
Season Tickets £	9,171,611	8,971,379	8,699,061	8,330,094	7,966,909	7,815,677
Workmen £	3,270,719	3,393,416	3,290,033	3,092,650	3,032,889	3,089,435
Parcels under 2 cwt., Excess luggage and Other Merchandise £	13,883,212	13,906,176	13,833,968	13,106,985	12,286,012	12,468,449
Mails and Parcels Post £	3,892,331	3,976,576	3,987,489	4,000,469	3,868,859	3,843,057
Total Passenger Train Receipts £	81,988,825	79,978,719	76,784,270	71,306,543	67,063,862	67,436,104
Goods Train Traffic Receipts:						
Merchandise (excluding Classes 1-6) £	50,881,044	50,395,565	46,766,061	42,932,958	37,894,491	37,676,628
Minerals and Merchandise (Classes 1-6) £	15,832,560	16,724,004	15,144,854	12,773,514	10,679,521	11,661,956
Coal, Coke and Patent Fuel £	34,441,259	37,478,192	35,526,595	32,992,158	31,189,179	30,201,473
Live Stock £	1,988,310	1,891,155	1,887,280	1,594,700	1,408,343	1,258,185
Total Goods Train Receipts £	103,143,173	106,488,916	99,274,790	90,293,330	81,171,534	80,798,242
Total Traffic Receipts £	185,131,998	186,467,635	176,059,060	161,599,873	148,235,396	148,234,346
Miscellaneous Receipts £	1,746,620	1,727,567	1,647,323	1,540,747	1,412,793	1,408,281
Total Receipts, Railway Working £	186,878,618	188,195,202	177,706,383	163,140,620	149,648,189	149,642,627

(a) Excluding Manchester Ship Canal and Companies, etc., whose undertakings were transferred under the provisions of the London Passenger Transport Act, 1933.

(b) The average rates of interest or dividend paid are calculated on the total amount of interest and dividends appropriated from revenue in relation to the Capital existing at the close of the year.

RAILWAYS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 210—FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS of RAILWAY COMPANIES of GREAT BRITAIN(a)
—continued

(Compiled from the Annual Railway Returns)

B—RECEIPTS FROM PASSENGER AND GOODS TRAIN TRAFFIC, WORKING EXPENSES,
etc., AND AMOUNT AVAILABLE FOR APPROPRIATION—continued

PARTICULARS	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
Railway Working—continued :						
Expenditure :						
Maintenance of :						
Way and Works £	21,904,060	21,823,710	20,555,219	18,821,148	17,748,244	17,487,504
Rolling Stock £	25,724,471	26,272,829	25,057,074	22,526,930	20,358,970	20,113,814
Locomotive Running Expenses ... £	35,294,844	35,005,569	34,577,798	32,292,326	30,713,290	30,059,989
Traffic Expenses £	51,551,336	50,110,516	49,690,833	46,260,046	43,881,164	42,890,832
General Charges £	5,193,951	5,184,578	5,132,204	4,988,941	5,068,398	5,129,493
Compensation(Accidents and Losses)£	982,128	1,035,139	916,148	803,146	728,356	745,183
Rates £	6,400,901	4,637,615	1,449,048	1,346,649	1,303,868	1,292,537
Railway Freight Rebates Fund :						
Rate Relief £	—	1,026,644	4,186,720	4,014,713	3,840,370	3,814,859
Deficiency £	—	—	—	—	—	62,632
Railway Freight Rebates (Anticipation) Fund—Deficiency ... £	—	77,859	699	—	—	—
Government Duty... .. £	369,755	75,678	—	—	—	—
National Insurance £	1,304,655	1,287,993	1,267,939	1,224,909	1,198,110	1,148,476
Other Expenditure £	411,305	406,106	442,856	336,156	386,977	377,441
Total Expenditure, Railway Working. £	149,137,406	146,944,236	143,276,538	132,614,864	125,227,747	123,122,760
Proportion of Railway Expenditure to Railway Receipts. <i>Per cent.</i>	79·80	78·08	80·62	81·29	83·68	82·28
Net receipts, Railway Working ... £	37,741,212	41,250,966	34,429,845	30,525,756	24,420,442	26,519,867
Net receipts, Ancillary Businesses £	591,612	1,020,190	813,406	403,515	<i>Dr. 78,943</i>	413,453
Total Net Receipts £	38,332,824	42,271,156	35,243,251	30,929,271	24,341,499	26,933,320
Add—Miscellaneous Receipts (Net) ... £	6,051,505	6,252,053	6,087,487	6,140,112	5,816,205	5,658,639
Total £	44,384,329	48,523,209	41,330,738	37,069,383	30,157,704	32,591,959
Deduct.—Miscellaneous Charges ... £	2,596,172	2,708,101	2,810,047	2,906,553	2,963,403	3,002,870
Net Revenue for the Year ... £	41,788,157	45,815,108	38,520,691	34,162,830	27,194,301	29,589,089
Balance Brought forward from last year's account. £	84,620	250,906	453,420	41,961	<i>Dr. 19,910</i>	67,271
Special Items and appropriations from general reserve. £	<i>Dr. 59,070</i>	<i>Dr. 108,651</i>	1,447,551	863,508	1,732,424	1,333,641
Amount available for appropriation £	41,813,707	45,957,363	40,421,662	35,068,299	28,906,815	30,990,001

RAILWAYS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 211—STATISTICAL RETURNS OF RAILWAY COMPANIES OF GREAT BRITAIN
(a) IN EACH OF THE YEARS 1928 TO 1933

(Compiled from the Annual Railway Returns)

	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
Mileage of Line open for traffic at 31st December:						
Length of Road... .. Miles	20,289	20,289	20,283	20,287	20,266	20,251
Running Lines (single track)	36,873	36,888	36,896	36,924	36,949	37,001
Total single track (including sidings)	52,220	52,326	52,416	52,479	52,541	52,639
Rolling Stock owned:						
Locomotives (b) No.	23,603	23,391	22,735	22,310	21,492	21,005
Passenger-carrying vehicles (b) (c)	49,472	48,641	48,175	47,073	46,126	45,069
Other Coaching Vehicles	21,384	20,638	20,174	19,378	18,740	18,306
Merchandise and Mineral Vehicles (d)	705,537	699,549	689,672	682,215	668,324	647,000
Service Rolling Stock (b)	49,329	47,116	45,887	44,159	42,616	40,742
Engine Mileage run (all traction):						
Train:						
Coaching No. (Thous.)	251,336	257,106	258,377	253,720	253,784	258,159
Freight	139,303	143,878	139,199	130,755	123,372	122,947
Total Engine Mileage run	572,122	586,100	574,091	549,718	533,665	536,399
Passengers holding:						
Ordinary Tickets	609,092	627,670	612,707	581,168	571,258	561,342
Workmen's Tickets	238,008	242,180	231,555	219,997	206,091	207,530
Season Tickets (Equivalent No. of Annual Tickets)	671	663	657	628	606	600
Freight Traffic carried:						
Merchandise (excluding Classes 1-6) Thous. Tons	57,200	57,559	53,209	47,552	42,509	42,479
Minerals and Merchandise (Classes 1-6)	61,572	64,858	57,837	47,114	39,910	43,116
Coal, Coke and Patent Fuel	187,328	207,130	193,288	173,680	167,193	165,452
Live Stock No. (Thous.)	19,121	17,701	16,117	13,721	12,328	11,149
Average Receipts:						
Passenger Train Traffic per Route mile £	4,058	3,959	3,802	3,530	3,323	3,344
Goods Train Traffic:						
Per Route-mile £	5,105	5,271	4,915	4,470	4,022	4,007
Per ton Pence	79.25	76.25	76.75	79.25	76.75	76.00
The figures given below relate to Standard Gauge Railways only.						
Engine-hours in traffic (all traction):						
Train:						
Coaching No. (Thous.)	17,689	17,916	17,841	17,379	17,246	17,373
Freight	16,069	17,070	16,752	14,354	12,878	12,951
Total Engine-hours in traffic	66,296	68,247	65,283	61,386	58,112	58,042
Train miles run (all traction):						
Per Train hour:						
Coaching No.	14.19	14.33	14.46	14.59	14.71	14.85
Freight	8.66	8.42	8.83	9.10	9.58	9.49
Per Engine-hour:						
Coaching	10.95	11.10	11.24	11.34	11.45	11.58
Freight	3.44	3.41	3.53	3.61	3.70	3.60
Freight Net Ton-miles worked (including free-hauled traffic) No. (Thous.)	17,724,991	18,845,944	17,784,011	16,313,539	14,933,491	15,017,897
Wagon-miles:						
Total, loaded and empty	4,742,974	4,962,785	4,751,388	4,460,671	4,141,599	4,186,339
Percentage of loaded to total Per cent.	67.38	67.24	66.92	66.45	66.53	66.82
Average Number of Wagons per train:						
Loaded No.	22.94	23.20	22.86	22.68	22.35	22.77
Empty	11.11	11.81	11.30	11.46	11.24	11.30
Average Freight Net Ton-miles per engine-hour	438.28	446.82	452.91	449.83	448.11	451.37
Average Freight Train-Load Tons	127.16	130.99	127.77	124.79	121.06	122.21
Average Wagon-load	5.54	5.65	5.59	5.50	5.42	5.37
Average Length of Haul, Freight including free-hauled Traffic Miles	54.03	53.68	54.59	56.48	55.61	55.78
Average Receipts per Ton-mile:						
Merchandise (excluding Classes 1-6) and Live Stock Pence	2.344	2.267	2.229	2.219	2.161	2.097
Minerals and Merchandise (Classes 1-6)	1.122	1.108	1.075	1.068	1.028	1.021
Coal, Coke and Patent Fuel	1.058	1.043	1.050	1.039	1.046	1.046
All traffic (freight)	1.490	1.436	1.424	1.416	1.390	1.373

(a) Excluding Manchester Ship Canal and Companies, etc., whose undertakings were transferred under the provisions of the London Passenger Transport Act, 1933.

(b) Excluding locomotives, etc., used exclusively for departmental purposes.

(c) Excluding Pullman cars (202 in 1928, 227 in 1929, 210 in 1930, 227 in 1931, 259 in 1932 and 225 in 1933).

(d) Excluding privately owned wagons, which numbered 638,215 at 31st January, 1928.

RAILWAY ACCIDENTS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 212—NUMBERS of PERSONS KILLED or INJURED in all
as reported by

(Compiled from the Annual Returns)

YEARS	NUMBER OF PERSONS															
	Passengers								Servants of Companies and Contractors							
	Through Train Accidents		Through Movement of Railway Vehicles		Through other Accidents on Railway Premises		TOTAL		Through Train Accidents		Through Movement of Railway Vehicles		Through other Accidents on Railway Premises		TOTAL	
	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
1913	32	713	106	2,205	7	684	145	3,602	8	144	398	5,451	41	22,598	447	28,193
1920	6	679	112	1,966	7	545	125	3,190	4	173	362	4,138	43	17,032	409	21,843
1921	18	589	70	1,485	4	564	92	2,638	10	75	217	2,756	30	12,878	257	15,709
1922	5	406	73	1,870	7	571	85	2,847	4	83	203	2,864	33	13,021	240	15,968
1923	3	449	66	2,262	9	727	78	3,438	9	105	201	3,491	88	15,467	248	19,063
1924	24	502	85	2,677	3	787	112	3,966	8	139	220	3,764	35	17,195	263	21,098
1925	1	391	70	2,989	5	997	76	4,377	14	107	242	3,561	42	17,635	298	21,393
1926	13	765	72	2,647	8	855	93	4,267	2	98	159	2,882	37	15,493	198	18,473
1927	27	518	79	3,194	8	1,080	114	4,792	2	117	200	3,177	44	16,681	246	19,925
1928	48	716	70	3,238	6	1,181	124	5,135	15	108	201	3,019	40	15,344	256	18,471
1929	3	507	73	3,703	4	1,312	80	5,522	14	97	205	3,170	48	15,820	267	19,087
1931	8	414	63	3,664	10	1,233	76	5,449	4	103	204	2,874	33	15,108	241	18,085
1932	4	214	73	3,830	3	1,323	74	5,434	13	81	146	2,633	35	14,016	194	16,730
1933	6	619	64	4,097	8	1,452	76	6,168	3	59	167	2,326	41	12,615	211	15,000
									11	81	152	2,406	36	12,444	199	14,931

(a) Excluding Trespassers and Suicides. See next Column.

No. 213—ACCIDENTS to TRAINS Reported by the

(Compiled from the Annual Returns)

YEARS	ACCIDENTS TO		
	Collisions	Derailments	Running into Level Crossing Gates, etc.
1913	268	274	297
1920	346	551	218
1921	194	348	235
1922	181	301	243
1923	246	418	263
1924	290	408	331
1925	281	232	298
1926	247	232	291
1927	288	258	339
1928	246	229	372
1929	281	235	356
1930	242	173	348
1931	203	203	348
1932	180	188	329
1933	211	173	316

RAILWAY ACCIDENTS—GREAT BRITAIN

ACCIDENTS occurring on the RAILWAYS in GREAT BRITAIN,
the Companies
of Accidents and Casualties)

KILLED OR INJURED												YEARS
Other persons (a)								Grand Total (a)		Trespassers and Suicides		
Through Train Accidents		Through Movement of Railway Vehicles		Through other Accidents on Railway Premises		TOTAL						
Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	
—	3	96	212	14	511	110	726	702	32,521	443	123	1913
3	38	78	140	20	432	101	610	635	25,143	326	135	1920
2	14	53	83	12	429	67	526	416	18,873	349	100	1921
12	30	49	106	16	393	77	529	402	19,344	326	118	1922
7	12	60	121	14	470	81	603	407	23,104	336	136	1923
10	42	61	97	16	438	87	577	462	25,641	368	128	1924
19	46	54	107	18	560	91	713	465	26,393	373	108	1925
17	54	53	89	13	550	83	693	374	23,433	318	119	1926
7	38	54	113	14	535	75	686	435	25,403	356	112	1927
9	71	56	106	15	541	80	718	460	24,324	377	124	1928
2	52	61	113	7	590	70	755	417	25,364	327	131	1929
9	49	46	100	8	628	63	777	380	24,311	389	113	1930
13	40	46	121	12	563	71	724	339	22,888	399	110	1931
9	35	51	95	3	460	63	590	354	21,033	331	116	1932
8	42	41	103	8	452	57	597	332	21,696	410	133	1933

RAILWAY COMPANIES in GREAT BRITAIN
of Accidents and Casualties)

TRAINS.		YEARS
Fires	Miscellaneous	
152	2	1913
63	3	1920
60	2	1921
117	6	1922
98	4	1923
98	24	1924
53	9	1925
79	12	1926
90	31	1927
77	40	1928
90	32	1929
55	25	1930
50	27	1931
31	11	1932
50	10	1933

TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS—GREAT BRITAIN (a)

No. 214—FINANCIAL and STATISTICAL information relating to the working of TRAMWAYS and LIGHT RAILWAYS in GREAT BRITAIN, in each of the YEARS 1930 to 1933

(Compiled from the Annual Tramways and Light Railways, Street and Roads Returns)

	1930	1931	1932	1933
Paid-up Capital of Tramway Undertakings at the end of each Year:				
Local Authorities:				
Loans Thous. £	64,027	65,372	67,700	68,912
Less Loans redeemed and Funds provided for redemption.	37,252	39,191	41,827	44,244
Net Capital Liability	26,775	26,181	25,873	24,668
Companies:				
Loans, Debenture and Debenture Stock.	4,456	4,309	3,520	3,893
Shares	10,426	11,076	9,176	8,988
Capital Paid-up	14,882	15,385	12,696	12,681
Less Capital redeemed and Fund provided for redemption.	870	885	539	710
Net Capital Liability	14,012	14,500	12,157	12,171
Total, Great Britain:				
Loans, Debentures and Debenture Stock.	68,483	69,681	71,220	72,805
Shares	10,426	11,076	9,176	8,988
Capital Paid-up	78,909	80,757	80,396	81,793
Less Capital redeemed and Funds provided for redemption.	38,122	40,076	42,366	44,954
Net Capital Liability	40,787	40,681	38,030	36,839
Revenue Receipts, Expenditure and Net Income of all Tramway Undertakings:				
Tramway Receipts	20,131	19,691	17,208	15,903
„ Expenditure	15,722	14,999	13,925	12,681
Net Receipts	4,409	3,692	3,283	3,222
Other Income	837	761	797	776
Net Income from Tramways... ..	5,246	4,453	4,080	3,998
Transfers from other Businesses (b)	351	424	487	391
Total Net Income	5,597	4,877	4,567	4,389
Mileage of Lines:				
Route miles open for traffic Miles	1,979	1,819	1,648	1,533
Track miles open for traffic	3,390	3,151	2,892	2,711
Cars owned: No.	11,174	10,531	10,137	9,645
Average seating capacity	59·07	59·44	59·03	60·03
Passengers carried—No. of single journeys paid for. No. in Thous.	3,531,950	3,310,052	3,065,339	2,835,359
Car miles run	289,117	277,924	260,238	245,080
Car hours worked	35,760	33,922	31,348	29,210
Electricity consumed:				
Quantity Thous. B.T.U.	582,998	580,369	553,322	538,649
Units per car mile B.T.U.	2·03	2·09	2·14	2·21
Average fare paid per passenger journey Pence	1·35	1·33	1·32	1·32
Average Traffic Income:				
Per car mile	16·52	15·95	15·69	15·40
Per route mile £	9,988	9,954	10,024	9,986
Average Working Expenditure per car mile. Pence	13·04	12·94	12·82	12·41
Operating ratio Per cent.	78·10	80·25	80·92	79·74

NOTE.—The figures are for the twelve months ended 31st December of the year prior to that stated in respect of Companies, and for the twelve months ended 31st March of the year stated in respect of Local Authorities.

(a) Excluding the Local Authority and Company Undertakings transferred to the London Passenger Transport Board on 1st July, 1933.

(b) In respect of Local Authorities only.

CIVIL AVIATION

No. 215—BRITISH CIVIL AVIATION—REGULAR AIR TRANSPORT
(Internal, Continental, and on the England-India-Singapore, and
England-Africa Air Routes)
(Furnished by the Air Ministry)

YEARS	Aircraft Mileage Flown	Number of Passengers Carried	Weight of Cargo Carried
			Tons
1919 (Aug. to Dec.) (a) ...	104,000	870	30
1920 (a)	644,000	5,800	137
1921 (a)	225,000	5,280	19
1922 (a)	717,000	10,390	215
1923 (a)	943,000	15,550	328
1924 (a)	936,000	13,800	543
1925	806,000	(b) 11,030	(c) 550
1926	778,000	(b) 16,620	(c) 679
1927	759,000	(b) 19,000	(c) (d) 615
1928	916,000	(b) 27,300	(c) (d) 813
1929	1,159,000	(b) 28,260	(c) (d) 927
1930	1,222,000	(b) 23,440	(c) (d) 832
1931	1,354,000	(b) 23,480	(c) (d) 769
1932	1,793,000	(b) 48,210	(c) (d) 772
1933	2,638,000	(b) 79,080	(c) (d) 913

(a) For the years 1919 to 1924, the figures include a small amount of miscellaneous air transport. Statistics for regular air transport only are not available for these years.

(b) The figures represent the actual number of individuals carried instead of, as in previous years, the number of persons carried over each stage of a route, each stage averaging about 200 miles.

(c) The figures represent the total paying cargo carried, that is, goods, mails and excess luggage. In previous years the totals do not include excess luggage, nor do they include a small amount of goods carried between aerodromes on the continent.

(d) Includes company's stores.

**No. 216—ACCIDENTS INVOLVING DEATH OF, OR INJURY TO OCCUPANTS
OF BRITISH AIRCRAFT ON REGULAR AIR TRANSPORT FLIGHTS**

YEARS	Number of Accidents		Crew		Passengers	
	Fatal (a)	Non-fatal (b)	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
1919 (Aug. to Dec.) (c) ...	1 (2)	— (—)	1 (2)	— (1)	1 (1)	— (2)
1920 (c)	1 (1)	1 (1)	2 (2)	— (—)	2 (2)	2 (2)
1921 (c)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)
1922 (c)	1 (1)	1 (1)	2 (2)	1 (1)	— (—)	1 (1)
1923 (c)	1 (1)	— (2)	2 (2)	— (3)	3 (3)	— (—)
1924 (c)	1 (1)	— (—)	1 (1)	— (—)	7 (7)	— (—)
1925	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926	—	—	—	—	—	—
1927	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928	—	—	—	—	—	—
1929	3	—	5	3	12	1
1930	1	—	1	1	3	1
1931	—	—	—	—	—	—
1932	—	—	—	—	—	—
1933	2	—	5	—	20	—

(a) Flying accidents resulting in the death of one or more occupants of the aircraft.

(b) Non-fatal, but resulting in injury to one or more occupants.

(c) For the years 1919 to 1924, the figures in brackets represent the total numbers for all air transport (regular and miscellaneous): these figures are comparable with the traffic statistics for these years in Table No. 215.

**No. 217—AIRCRAFT FLIGHTS AND PASSENGERS CARRIED BETWEEN
UNITED KINGDOM AND ABROAD**

YEARS	British Aircraft		Foreign Aircraft	
	Flights	Passengers Carried	Flights	Passengers Carried
1919	467	870	64	52
1920	2,854	5,799	768	584
1921	993	5,256	2,404	5,475
1922	2,891	9,490	2,048	2,809
1923	2,559	11,947	2,016	3,189
1924	2,794	10,456	2,044	7,402
1925	2,391	10,602	2,399	10,119
1926	2,879	15,450	2,641	10,074
1927	2,489	16,533	3,325	12,231
1928	3,120	24,310	4,490	18,360
1929	3,244	26,182	5,992	22,071
1930	3,000	22,045	6,685	20,390
1931	2,878	21,925	7,324	23,817
1932	2,757	41,609	6,221	29,122
1933	4,644	53,483	7,237	37,404

NOTE.—International civil flying commenced on 26th August, 1919.

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

No. 218—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing FOREIGN TRADE, at PORTS

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

I. With Cargoes

YEARS	ENTERED								
	BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL		
	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total
1913	Tons 46,226,861	Tons 376,059	Tons 46,602,920	Tons 34,044,003	Tons 1,501,646	Tons 35,545,649	Tons 80,270,864	Tons 1,877,705	Tons 82,148,569
1920(a)	32,790,472	426,928	33,217,400	21,937,482	562,941	22,500,423	54,727,954	989,869	55,717,823
1921	34,383,547	145,230	34,528,777	20,358,296	420,063	20,778,359	54,741,843	565,293	55,307,136
1922	44,090,323	97,275	44,187,598	31,790,821	267,167	32,057,988	75,881,144	364,442	76,245,586
1923(b)	51,258,455	134,811	51,393,266	33,683,474	286,053	33,969,527	89,941,929	420,864	90,362,793
1924	52,131,916	139,183	52,271,099	34,488,272	297,205	34,785,477	86,620,188	436,388	87,056,576
1925	51,873,038	147,696	52,020,734	31,705,419	291,628	31,997,047	83,578,457	439,324	84,017,781
1926	53,144,990	125,155	53,270,145	28,784,723	223,455	29,008,178	81,929,713	348,610	82,278,323
1927	55,720,834	113,920	55,834,754	34,335,053	272,506	34,607,558	90,055,887	386,425	90,442,312
1928	56,468,451	93,774	56,562,225	34,243,826	209,194	34,453,020	90,712,277	302,968	91,015,245
1929	58,753,564	95,877	58,849,441	37,522,447	232,739	37,755,186	96,276,011	328,616	96,604,627
1930	57,393,704	55,561	57,449,265	39,890,650	203,163	40,093,813	97,284,354	258,724	97,543,078
1931	51,998,931	18,894	52,017,825	37,046,603	155,201	37,201,804	89,045,534	174,095	89,219,629
1932	48,985,714	10,965	48,996,679	35,561,120	107,394	35,668,514	84,546,834	118,359	84,665,193
1933	47,783,722	6,365	47,790,087	36,563,003	176,216	36,739,219	84,346,725	182,581	84,529,306

II. With

YEARS	ENTERED								
	BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL		
	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total
1913	Tons 32,022,266	Tons 270,077	Tons 32,292,343	Tons 15,878,078	Tons 893,812	Tons 16,771,890	Tons 47,900,344	Tons 1,163,889	Tons 49,064,233
1920(a)	25,342,284	164,715	25,506,999	10,603,788	382,532	10,986,320	35,946,072	547,247	36,493,319
1921	24,997,715	126,184	25,123,899	11,692,889	306,546	11,999,435	36,690,604	432,730	37,123,334
1922	28,391,373	82,508	28,473,881	14,723,177	197,587	14,920,714	43,114,550	280,045	43,394,595
1923(b)	32,985,714	93,731	33,079,445	17,779,943	232,651	18,012,594	50,765,657	326,382	51,092,039
1924	36,740,171	115,959	36,856,130	18,288,254	225,356	18,513,610	55,028,425	341,315	55,369,740
1925	37,839,890	133,807	37,973,697	17,320,098	217,690	17,537,788	55,159,988	351,497	55,511,485
1926	43,401,001	121,594	43,522,595	20,478,883	179,145	20,658,028	63,879,884	300,739	64,180,623
1927	40,314,434	107,877	40,422,311	19,941,668	225,873	20,167,541	60,256,102	333,750	60,589,852
1928	40,140,218	80,767	40,220,985	19,988,378	177,161	20,115,539	60,078,596	257,928	60,336,524
1929	40,658,941	88,746	40,747,687	21,738,082	215,645	21,953,727	62,397,023	304,391	62,701,414
1930	40,735,941	52,317	40,788,258	22,752,067	175,971	22,928,038	63,468,008	228,288	63,716,296
1931	38,180,591	14,526	38,195,117	21,944,906	134,875	22,079,781	60,125,497	149,401	60,274,898
1932	35,515,338	5,318	35,520,656	23,763,094	85,448	23,848,542	59,278,432	90,766	59,369,198
1933	35,362,148	3,356	35,365,504	24,909,407	154,870	25,064,277	60,271,555	158,225	60,429,781

(a) The tonnage of vessels employed by the Government in connection with the War is not included in the figures for 1920.

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

STEAM (including MOTOR) and SAILING, ENTERED and CLEARED, in the
in the UNITED KINGDOM

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)
and in Ballast

CLEARED									YEARS
BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL			
Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
46,308,447	338,206	46,646,653	34,558,563	1,455,796	36,014,359	80,867,010	1,794,002	82,661,012	1913
33,599,818	405,313	34,005,131	22,741,045	590,525	23,337,570	56,340,863	1,001,838	57,342,701	(a)1920
34,155,367	122,884	34,278,251	21,109,942	390,973	21,500,915	55,265,309	513,857	55,779,166	1921
45,290,243	93,275	45,383,518	31,847,407	265,294	32,112,701	77,137,650	358,569	77,496,219	1922
51,783,382	120,768	51,904,150	38,355,235	277,187	38,632,422	90,138,617	397,955	90,536,572	(b)1923
53,259,431	134,565	53,393,996	35,084,224	301,649	35,385,873	88,343,655	436,214	88,779,869	1924
52,693,007	146,267	52,839,274	32,172,623	278,212	32,450,835	84,865,630	424,479	85,290,109	1925
53,305,109	121,862	53,426,971	28,985,557	195,289	29,180,846	82,290,666	317,151	82,607,817	1926
56,194,218	106,889	56,301,107	34,721,044	274,829	34,995,873	90,915,262	381,718	91,296,980	1927
57,491,245	87,978	57,579,223	34,470,543	212,747	34,683,290	91,961,788	300,725	92,262,513	1928
59,187,076	89,091	59,276,167	37,686,336	236,501	37,922,837	96,873,412	325,592	97,199,004	1929
56,860,413	57,991	56,918,404	40,474,923	199,553	40,674,476	97,335,336	257,544	97,592,880	1930
52,290,108	23,820	52,313,928	37,488,467	155,278	37,643,745	89,778,575	179,098	89,957,673	1931
49,286,812	7,700	49,294,512	35,740,654	85,073	35,825,727	85,027,466	92,773	85,120,239	1932
48,338,640	5,240	48,338,880	36,862,017	159,218	37,021,235	85,195,657	164,458	85,360,115	1933

Cargoes only

CLEARED									YEARS
BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL			
Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
39,909,342	191,890	40,101,232	26,730,079	988,390	27,718,469	66,639,421	1,180,280	67,819,701	1913
23,207,561	324,898	23,532,459	12,782,405	410,671	13,193,076	35,989,966	735,569	36,725,535	(a)1920
24,247,171	35,133	24,282,304	11,960,165	154,972	12,115,137	36,207,336	190,105	36,397,441	1921
36,771,609	45,886	36,817,495	22,688,224	176,411	22,864,635	59,459,833	222,297	59,682,130	1922
42,058,903	80,227	42,139,130	28,372,167	179,681	28,551,848	70,431,070	259,908	70,690,978	(b)1923
41,678,657	53,431	41,732,088	23,384,554	182,117	23,566,671	65,063,211	235,548	65,298,759	1924
41,362,029	45,276	41,407,305	20,759,307	145,725	20,905,032	62,121,336	191,001	62,312,337	1925
33,841,619	25,909	33,867,528	13,038,974	55,261	13,094,235	46,880,593	81,170	46,961,763	1926
42,336,963	25,940	42,362,903	21,036,449	100,710	21,137,159	63,373,412	126,650	63,500,062	1927
43,352,704	19,205	43,371,909	20,993,738	78,635	21,072,373	64,346,442	97,840	64,444,282	1928
45,316,294	21,191	45,337,485	23,264,995	77,150	23,342,145	68,581,289	98,341	68,679,630	1929
42,606,348	13,149	42,619,497	23,178,764	54,332	23,233,096	65,785,112	67,481	65,852,593	1930
38,153,879	11,461	38,165,340	20,143,328	31,655	20,174,983	58,237,207	43,116	58,340,323	1931
34,843,809	5,853	34,849,662	20,564,207	26,869	20,591,076	55,408,016	32,722	55,440,738	1932
33,852,260	4,673	33,856,933	21,761,696	34,360	21,796,056	55,613,956	39,033	55,652,989	1933

(b) Prior to 1st April, 1923, trade between ports in Great Britain and ports in the whole of Ireland and trade between one port in Ireland and another was recorded as *coasting* trade. Since that date trade between ports in Great Britain and Northern Ireland on the one hand, and ports in the Irish Free State on the other has been recorded as *foreign* trade while the trade of ports in the Irish Free State with ports outside Great Britain and Ireland, and the trade of one Free State port with another, previously recorded as foreign trade and coasting trade respectively, have been excluded from the navigation returns of the United Kingdom.

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

No. 219—TOTAL NET TONNAGE OF STEAM, MOTOR and SAILING VESSELS of
the FOREIGN TRADE, at

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

NATIONALITY	1913	1920 (a)	1921	1922	1923 (b)	1924	1925	1926
	ENTERED							
British	Tons 46,602,920	Tons 38,217,400	Tons 34,528,777	Tons 44,187,598	Tons 51,393,266	Tons 52,271,099	Tons 52,020,734	Tons 53,270,145
Russian	} 1,212,248	180,633	{ 6,561 220,516	254,391	Not distinguished			
Finnish					255,908	282,753	294,983	293,367
Swedish	3,400,660	2,032,723	1,247,603	2,401,548	2,997,091	2,747,852	2,435,244	1,878,921
Norwegian	5,883,316	4,390,803	3,096,813	5,179,290	5,760,108	4,614,734	4,220,173	3,623,612
Danish	3,149,675	1,776,090	1,556,357	2,590,189	3,036,553	3,024,426	2,673,834	2,407,574
German	9,073,855	309,600	786,185	1,847,181	4,423,193	4,160,415	3,890,165	4,371,280
Dutch	3,109,375	2,734,140	3,927,042	4,963,577	5,723,436	4,816,627	4,619,075	4,556,223
Belgian	1,568,456	1,088,437	885,066	1,322,582	1,522,801	1,295,544	1,241,460	1,361,724
French	2,248,981	2,396,188	2,075,419	3,810,870	5,049,948	4,638,978	3,903,362	2,654,853
Spanish	1,762,692	671,478	775,859	1,353,710	1,428,208	1,528,662	1,496,616	990,183
Portuguese	Not distinguished		84,572	176,531	196,660	186,562	176,038	102,457
Italian	911,627	453,250	688,685	1,260,247	1,614,391	966,908	826,076	1,099,643
Austrian and Hungarian	723,343	106	Not separately distinguished					
Greek	999,316	497,984	441,865	823,051	995,557	924,474	793,521	864,116
United States of America	817,970	4,288,174	3,615,129	4,494,100	3,815,076	3,541,321	3,232,371	3,144,308
Japanese	415,169	1,152,240	1,072,634	904,763	982,460	832,605	977,031	730,736
Other Nationalities ...	208,966	533,627	298,553	735,968	1,168,152	1,223,626	1,217,098	928,181
TOTAL	82,148,569	56,717,823 (a)	56,307,136	76,246,586	90,362,798 (b)	87,056,576	84,017,781	82,278,323
NATIONALITY	CLEARED							
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
British	46,646,653	34,005,131	34,278,251	45,383,513	51,904,150	53,393,996	52,839,274	53,426,971
Russian	} 1,231,066	143,322	{ 8,874 216,595	262,854	Not distinguished			
Finnish					252,869	297,068	301,153	284,535
Swedish	3,465,529	2,115,143	1,271,481	2,432,034	2,980,271	2,807,184	2,462,494	1,892,731
Norwegian	5,915,274	4,573,943	3,172,191	5,206,039	5,712,920	4,708,897	4,264,683	3,688,245
Danish	3,170,815	1,806,761	1,590,390	2,488,475	3,041,870	3,032,973	2,672,193	2,359,750
German	9,087,608	294,571	827,345	1,866,401	4,445,375	4,226,680	3,880,633	4,360,511
Dutch	3,216,969	2,827,623	3,983,069	4,990,345	5,646,272	4,859,786	4,606,336	4,600,850
Belgian	1,560,570	1,117,931	898,980	1,303,234	1,505,044	1,303,530	1,260,707	1,355,851
French	2,274,635	2,556,662	2,173,531	3,826,644	4,954,379	4,673,136	3,914,835	2,648,874
Spanish	1,302,781	721,685	861,509	1,338,879	1,409,528	1,565,358	1,490,890	1,018,290
Portuguese	Not distinguished		97,483	189,716	196,672	190,145	179,652	102,467
Italian	989,197	634,656	735,665	1,300,931	1,573,423	1,118,591	943,694	1,105,279
Austrian and Hungarian	750,463	—	Not separately distinguished					
Greek	1,090,289	564,077	502,738	855,932	1,011,133	964,805	854,187	903,574
United States of America	838,296	4,318,657	3,690,317	4,402,357	3,826,215	3,523,583	3,351,321	3,114,578
Japanese	412,686	1,126,391	1,118,444	915,124	967,823	845,316	994,764	779,703
Other Nationalities ...	218,181	531,168	352,443	733,736	1,108,628	1,263,821	1,273,293	956,608
TOTAL	82,661,012	57,342,701 (a)	55,779,166	77,496,219	90,586,572 (b)	88,779,869	85,290,109	82,607,817

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

each NATION ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, in
PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	NATIONALITY
ENTERED							
Tons 55,834,754	Tons 56,562,225	Tons 58,849,441	Tons 57,449,265	Tons 52,017,825	Tons 48,996,679	Tons 47,790,087	British.
Not separately distinguished							Russian. Finnish.
390,062	413,400	502,481	556,744	575,403	830,793	1,087,469	
2,411,290	2,317,984	2,758,447	2,785,183	2,362,943	2,700,295	2,825,675	Swedish.
4,251,585	3,818,215	4,176,267	4,124,760	3,601,708	4,150,554	4,439,917	Norwegian.
2,573,763	2,376,126	2,529,818	2,691,296	2,591,961	2,711,826	3,010,603	Danish.
4,735,643	4,981,898	5,657,045	6,768,694	7,045,030	6,446,442	6,315,791	German.
4,998,196	5,313,650	5,489,684	5,814,375	5,608,108	4,577,827	4,711,907	Dutch.
1,488,804	1,505,037	1,540,373	1,517,173	1,556,538	1,257,421	1,237,936	Belgian.
4,479,532	4,588,911	4,799,213	5,274,368	4,967,361	4,205,411	4,426,866	French.
1,529,510	1,332,212	1,316,278	1,380,064	1,404,349	1,153,555	816,831	Spanish.
116,867	117,085	116,963	119,299	117,271	144,815	164,613	Portuguese.
1,223,174	1,131,784	1,577,275	1,549,243	1,087,463	1,148,047	1,005,525	Italian.
Not separately distinguished							Austrian and Hungarian.
1,225,827	1,301,090	1,563,105	1,623,548	1,166,295	994,984	949,788	Greek.
3,405,861	3,409,385	3,535,028	3,244,221	2,601,578	2,221,289	2,275,457	United States of America.
820,136	765,376	741,190	824,036	867,087	1,098,710	881,441	Japanese.
957,308	1,080,867	1,452,019	1,321,809	1,648,709	2,026,545	2,589,400	Other Nationalities.
90,442,312	91,015,245	96,604,627	97,543,078	89,219,629	84,665,193	84,529,306	TOTAL.
CLEARED							
Tons 56,301,107	Tons 57,579,223	Tons 59,276,167	Tons 56,918,404	Tons 52,313,928	Tons 49,294,512	Tons 48,338,880	British.
Not separately distinguished							Russian. Finnish.
404,824	423,776	490,126	563,110	580,572	832,221	1,091,824	
2,438,158	2,326,444	2,769,943	2,817,001	2,391,739	2,721,022	2,838,318	Swedish.
4,284,745	3,899,689	4,245,944	4,293,567	3,683,134	4,137,318	4,445,456	Norwegian.
2,598,736	2,341,242	2,504,649	2,692,964	2,606,928	2,740,276	2,989,395	Danish.
4,836,569	4,962,310	5,698,966	6,808,782	7,072,123	6,439,045	6,292,840	German.
5,022,860	5,271,449	5,487,601	5,804,399	5,602,497	4,540,864	4,657,061	Dutch.
1,490,115	1,528,315	1,540,441	1,510,628	1,550,989	1,252,145	1,231,034	Belgian.
4,527,831	4,610,943	4,905,676	5,304,955	4,956,463	4,191,983	4,422,477	French.
1,510,082	1,331,226	1,297,868	1,441,836	1,392,413	1,123,555	839,227	Spanish.
117,212	124,967	117,658	132,510	124,488	144,488	166,825	Portuguese.
1,263,844	1,141,229	1,600,724	1,617,411	1,174,868	1,195,098	1,133,077	Italian.
Not separately distinguished							Austrian and Hungarian.
1,285,391	1,369,227	1,616,814	1,662,045	1,231,791	1,041,049	1,057,092	Greek.
3,390,326	3,408,596	3,522,715	3,337,990	2,648,238	2,250,072	2,286,780	United States of America.
815,461	810,724	751,351	813,776	887,907	1,129,448	907,476	Japanese.
1,009,719	1,133,153	1,472,361	1,873,482	1,739,595	2,087,143	2,662,353	Other Nationalities.
91,296,980	92,262,513	97,199,004	97,592,880	89,957,673	85,120,239	85,380,115	TOTAL.

(a) See note (a), p. 306.

(b) See note (b), p. 307.

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

No. 220—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (STEAM,
in the FOREIGN TRADE, at CERTAIN

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

PORTS	1913	1920 (b)	1921	1922	1923 (c)	1924	1925	1926
ENGLAND AND WALES	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Barrow	269,446	347,412	250,092	224,229	363,874	329,726	235,198	319,759
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	25,642	15,359	18,049	35,742	1,228,214	1,591,381	1,520,449	1,375,457
Blyth... ..	1,501,040	464,631	594,811	1,394,575	1,527,359	1,242,015	1,123,408	475,772
Bristol	1,631,199	1,436,185	1,577,185	1,875,528	2,178,654	2,380,098	2,270,474	2,342,708
Cardiff	7,617,450	4,447,728	3,925,463	6,891,293	7,753,548	6,588,730	6,497,296	3,345,577
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	573,257	501	1,978	—	268,550	532,025	509,068	483,973
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	16,861	19,095	34,292	26,556	253,195	940,174	1,226,163	1,383,042
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	1,117,082	1,279,872	525,390	656,466	673,106	873,770	708,830	484,260
Dover	2,416,943	1,325,228	1,547,122	1,469,635	1,552,954	1,638,959	1,845,065	1,671,332
Falmouth (including Truro).	706,373	544,071	646,966	704,599	881,588	813,199	929,666	653,478
Fleetwood	30,910	24,485	25,124	6,942	13,375	16,454	10,780	76,447
Folkestone	777,739	593,850	659,650	721,924	793,326	790,750	828,807	981,653
Goole	759,837	311,677	355,907	741,725	968,491	671,071	585,804	512,095
Grimsby (including Immingham).	2,498,883	993,738	1,212,915	2,463,433	3,008,624	2,178,474	2,982,843	1,882,732
Hartlepool	1,136,164	710,930	448,586	901,107	1,031,525	922,816	798,404	472,158
Harwich	966,881	708,833	924,462	1,104,477	1,137,177	1,391,802	1,589,239	1,788,943
Hull	4,704,865	3,065,325	3,506,772	4,898,678	5,925,515	5,460,967	4,768,911	4,922,904
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	12,054,056	9,276,696	9,821,773	11,194,192	12,700,252	13,185,360	13,590,951	14,033,955
London	13,725,156	11,776,739	13,488,259	15,049,055	16,011,267	17,456,798	18,251,969	21,110,101
Manchester (including Runcorn).	1,873,282	1,737,472	1,762,925	2,370,691	2,690,225	2,805,349	3,069,819	3,544,667
Middlesbrough	49,120	37,691	27,547	22,738	46,417	39,612	43,704	102,621
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	2,374,861	1,739,404	1,371,994	2,014,278	2,368,668	2,470,275	2,210,553	1,996,621
Newhaven	491,390	270,997	414,146	474,900	604,237	525,611	562,376	559,105
Newport	2,220,101	1,587,014	1,187,078	2,119,107	2,745,141	2,173,870	1,999,133	1,377,666
Plymouth	3,809,341	2,477,149	2,974,915	4,256,358	4,560,666	4,477,910	4,866,789	5,425,743
Portsmouth	94,759	202,770	130,185	125,983	114,391	122,293	113,665	202,401
Port Talbot	824,372	825,335	326,756	766,578	1,086,595	889,919	704,184	412,523
Southampton	6,700,780	3,863,482	4,480,469	6,690,785	8,746,778	9,196,723	9,274,060	9,652,548
Sunderland	1,608,399	599,024	608,321	1,552,741	1,622,151	1,315,707	1,258,538	568,863
Swansea	2,116,551	1,304,974	1,225,772	2,157,666	2,788,584	2,649,032	2,505,809	2,008,936
Weymouth	1,116,913	893,042	450,038	576,258	734,014	581,752	591,708	500,183
SCOTLAND								
Aberdeen	271,161	163,131	161,537	231,364	332,005	409,927	449,774	501,763
Ardrossan	242,862	168,350	79,832	306,252	399,480	253,618	188,992	149,151
Burntisland	549,201	52,743	117,996	347,358	447,604	333,007	248,320	104,070
Dundee (including Perth).	429,200	331,206	336,102	482,745	532,978	556,839	534,719	516,711
Glasgow	3,573,945	2,636,513	2,644,295	3,309,395	4,034,820	4,143,556	4,119,668	3,975,982
Grangemouth	1,089,436	622,345	509,040	947,905	1,332,938	1,168,201	1,063,775	1,163,757
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	1,178,103	351,852	405,006	550,384	963,654	1,137,754	1,356,007	1,581,419
Leith	1,608,022	849,450	1,043,345	1,419,045	1,599,949	1,453,084	1,566,191	1,541,271
Methil	912,323	158,493	252,344	888,495	1,037,158	726,846	551,890	224,295
IRELAND(c)								
Belfast	643,603	455,808	601,292	616,154	1,218,663	1,776,971	1,540,685	2,096,212
Londonderry	718,293	117,193	380,024	499,347	527,126	696,193	923,393	888,203
Cork (including Queenstown).	3,760,365	823,189	1,212,996	2,905,176	(c)(a)469,954			
Dublin	384,340	357,826	509,540	513,355	(c)(a)115,160			
Wexford	3,383	353	648	574	(c)(a)481			

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

MOTOR and SAILING) that ARRIVED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST,
PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	PORTS
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	ENGLAND AND WALES
342,247	233,046	267,672	197,498	166,586	99,252	128,458	Barrow.
1,431,163	1,501,751	1,493,674	1,494,633	1,471,750	1,393,792	1,344,080	Beaumaris (including Holyhead).
1,007,373	963,318	1,105,447	942,925	730,449	790,557	892,039	Blyth.
2,408,428	2,837,754	2,563,034	2,572,238	2,519,917	2,246,090	2,267,021	Bristol.
5,970,854	5,889,288	6,309,948	5,566,692	4,513,620	3,912,454	3,414,755	Cardiff.
496,244	523,822	526,942	604,319	632,202	633,066	598,672	Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).
1,522,574	1,677,394	2,344,939	3,026,473	3,703,109	4,550,206	3,178,404	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
772,361	786,958	745,353	746,362	516,896	562,669	482,853	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
1,611,348	1,686,498	2,056,258	2,292,425	2,222,362	2,037,283	2,274,776	Dover.
798,571	954,244	1,071,690	1,206,625	888,632	941,200	932,127	Falmouth (including Truro).
36,735	47,242	42,036	36,054	24,111	12,586	8,812	Fleetwood.
808,093	846,319	915,429	995,763	1,031,162	1,046,100	1,095,084	Folkestone.
566,802	654,148	739,401	804,333	686,487	495,271	431,881	Goole.
1,663,363	1,745,043	2,091,104	2,134,827	1,771,876	1,918,357	1,790,749	Grimsby (including Immingham).
919,011	835,229	861,246	894,618	710,769	674,968	619,136	Hartlepool.
2,282,856	2,283,344	2,352,820	2,702,325	2,783,639	2,653,822	2,740,984	Harwich.
4,840,311	4,986,303	5,200,078	5,286,170	4,880,147	4,615,658	4,859,386	Hull.
13,839,715	13,943,707	14,658,586	14,303,649	13,078,652	13,035,594	13,667,102	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
20,372,997	21,312,758	21,927,093	22,562,014	21,623,678	20,143,283	21,078,525	London.
3,318,373	3,464,359	3,677,681	3,588,883	3,181,945	3,177,521	3,224,680	Manchester (including Runcorn).
56,014	42,049	47,436	56,633	52,749	47,492	34,664	Runcorn.
2,401,834	2,280,067	2,632,543	2,267,169	1,717,180	1,381,523	1,496,243	Middlesbrough.
6,524,864	6,543,010	7,533,588	7,072,837	5,971,962	5,099,585	4,716,166	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
596,355	626,180	671,181	713,657	667,943	617,584	707,882	Newhaven.
2,146,605	1,928,890	2,065,436	2,008,158	1,493,747	1,212,897	1,081,892	Newport.
5,824,358	6,463,681	6,619,115	7,441,910	6,704,772	6,090,184	6,077,740	Plymouth.
91,590	102,814	149,931	118,513	70,914	108,276	84,602	Portsmouth.
708,839	615,631	889,793	955,938	692,101	805,200	820,825	Port Talbot.
9,811,885	10,605,964	10,981,310	11,382,647	10,453,926	9,205,667	10,427,028	Southampton.
1,381,260	1,376,743	1,310,065	1,277,033	1,239,472	1,028,211	837,997	Sunderland.
2,705,620	2,607,886	2,859,765	2,665,335	2,341,315	2,866,335	2,569,787	Swansea.
687,017	772,463	862,726	882,470	720,244	691,266	607,051	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND
394,149	406,752	394,567	386,470	374,119	368,907	325,740	Aberdeen.
286,680	266,237	258,889	217,073	255,167	280,924	286,625	Ardrossan.
191,567	224,285	235,209	173,941	136,211	154,964	179,478	Burntisland.
651,208	677,022	642,651	579,986	513,470	532,646	624,126	Dundee (including Perth).
3,979,707	4,220,622	4,307,776	4,322,945	4,008,317	3,618,124	3,710,399	Glasgow.
1,183,120	1,097,764	1,110,187	1,129,970	929,033	977,919	903,364	Grangemouth.
1,734,882	2,104,805	2,252,207	2,334,203	2,193,947	2,047,829	2,130,555	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
1,478,502	1,427,540	1,436,429	1,359,127	1,267,165	1,214,892	1,263,869	Leith.
466,456	471,993	539,591	472,995	384,911	413,865	419,531	Methil.
							NORTHERN IRELAND (n)
2,189,142	2,527,829	2,917,071	3,655,191	3,166,507	3,045,575	2,863,364	Belfast.
818,989	809,473	709,044	693,607	622,766	356,699	393,665	Londonderry.

(a) 1st January to 31st March, 1923.

(b) See note (a), p. 306.

(c) See note (b), p. 307.

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

No. 221—NET TONNAGE OF BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS (STEAM,
BALLAST, in the FOREIGN TRADE at

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

PORTS	1913	1920 (b)	1921	1922	1923 (c)	1924	1925	1926
ENGLAND AND WALES	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Barrow	88,228	133,238	157,198	200,146	312,875	209,535	219,231	280,503
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	23,942	15,486	19,018	33,298	1,157,634	1,513,592	1,454,129	1,340,391
Blyth... ..	2,216,779	753,608	893,964	1,879,949	2,091,417	1,999,180	1,740,373	733,554
Bristol	1,131,439	1,320,222	1,448,114	1,716,812	1,917,099	2,075,123	2,113,161	2,116,564
Cardiff	10,447,151	6,724,264	5,557,478	8,657,550	9,613,952	8,829,013	7,293,182	4,209,875
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	572,996	—	—	—	270,449	526,126	507,397	477,325
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	23,618	20,065	44,275	38,989	261,719	960,071	1,238,301	1,391,487
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	1,025,993	1,331,346	491,235	631,855	559,671	856,081	775,184	786,773
Dover	2,407,818	1,242,070	1,525,807	1,433,561	1,535,216	1,623,334	1,827,776	1,645,414
Falmouth (including Truro).	668,994	532,478	566,673	593,060	752,099	758,364	859,572	617,328
Fleetwood	23,353	13,847	14,449	1,713	6,812	4,220	6,448	57,010
Folkestone	774,517	594,488	658,386	717,531	792,104	787,433	831,352	988,963
Goole	768,978	318,508	371,464	811,405	1,055,933	715,680	656,031	529,449
Grimsby (including Immingham).	2,755,332	735,533	1,099,086	2,450,855	3,038,567	2,306,861	2,265,420	1,812,373
Hartlepool	812,536	638,162	419,847	746,231	726,683	762,297	706,325	467,447
Harwich	940,801	693,772	921,341	1,082,401	1,116,582	1,373,935	1,573,519	1,762,863
Hull	4,350,700	2,495,395	3,063,846	4,498,216	5,298,503	4,845,336	4,260,854	4,517,580
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	11,209,415	8,756,159	9,169,690	10,494,338	11,996,265	12,572,997	12,687,494	13,297,474
London	11,403,908	9,824,236	11,114,792	12,419,563	13,639,158	15,100,668	16,107,060	19,832,850
Manchester (including Runcorn).	1,484,826	1,370,333	1,465,005	2,024,735	2,325,738	2,476,316	2,582,782	3,241,062
Middlesbrough	48,665	35,665	23,765	10,197	40,555	42,395	24,014	33,888
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	2,117,832	1,751,840	1,533,643	1,968,380	2,216,292	2,414,896	2,188,361	2,006,067
Newhaven	8,496,747	5,693,172	4,808,481	8,141,750	9,107,099	8,536,788	6,830,873	4,063,294
Newport	478,279	264,043	411,346	470,006	497,063	524,879	564,382	558,943
Plymouth	2,674,683	2,175,057	1,502,746	2,843,817	3,349,419	2,928,578	2,703,492	1,872,427
Portsmouth	3,778,427	2,491,107	2,923,226	4,135,752	4,475,608	4,340,290	4,804,413	5,391,152
Port Talbot	86,753	142,878	120,536	77,363	81,596	81,391	103,099	205,417
Port Southampton	1,135,022	918,452	430,739	1,030,498	1,248,302	1,058,339	916,227	476,051
Sunderland	6,625,472	3,779,835	4,446,778	6,638,421	8,612,917	9,151,009	9,263,653	9,669,189
Swansea	1,993,128	869,381	873,460	1,763,311	1,856,805	1,664,312	1,556,815	756,653
Weymouth	2,782,414	1,987,313	1,640,518	2,715,789	3,433,316	3,348,769	3,205,942	2,276,695
	1,052,822	826,200	441,007	519,696	713,140	583,540	563,824	555,642
SCOTLAND								
Aberdeen	189,454	100,848	96,580	138,414	201,380	231,585	293,779	421,116
Ardrossan	176,958	98,026	67,635	306,644	327,198	241,350	185,741	135,492
Burntisland	895,591	92,059	184,567	504,271	625,274	551,179	408,402	177,806
Dundee (including Perth).	223,907	256,378	270,586	408,249	458,169	409,898	466,041	461,694
Glasgow	4,331,003	3,138,868	3,181,452	4,152,645	4,638,667	4,884,653	4,979,966	4,780,316
Grangemouth	1,059,270	567,230	411,666	968,324	1,314,496	968,655	789,279	941,918
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	1,071,292	359,381	376,524	402,030	861,671	1,087,521	1,246,531	1,530,396
Leith	1,518,637	843,745	1,061,813	1,494,668	1,673,097	1,523,867	1,655,348	1,548,521
Methil	1,185,685	275,840	396,356	1,089,974	1,339,767	1,105,990	990,177	397,792
IRELAND(c)								
Belfast	345,389	234,962	521,934	558,660	982,466	1,474,194	1,294,873	1,943,008
Londonderry	681,505	107,620	357,979	508,880	493,465	662,859	887,817	864,192
Cork (including Queenstown).	3,693,933	763,508	1,179,008	2,819,525	(c)(a)471,036			
Dublin	147,083	177,680	413,922	281,622	(c)(a)108,239			
Wexford	2,875	201	263	423	(c)(a)—			

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

MOTOR and SAILING) that DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in
CERTAIN PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	PORTS
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	ENGLAND AND WALES
256,140	192,275	184,531	153,385	111,381	57,915	54,712	Barrow.
1,372,120	1,415,353	1,419,266	1,413,452	1,400,500	1,356,033	1,303,163	Beaumaris (including Holyhead).
1,590,092	1,295,975	1,470,115	1,168,152	910,105	957,856	1,196,622	Blyth.
1,950,295	1,913,348	2,067,692	2,107,093	2,072,621	1,737,304	1,712,713	Bristol.
7,784,738	7,503,174	7,986,704	7,350,999	6,374,221	5,862,120	5,498,104	Cardiff.
493,580	517,596	523,690	600,309	634,281	633,790	601,532	Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).
1,536,019	1,680,478	2,353,351	3,038,179	3,712,132	4,584,087	3,190,048	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
755,731	781,094	908,654	821,751	522,741	533,930	453,542	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
1,576,371	1,673,935	2,043,785	2,238,868	2,231,323	2,039,488	2,273,693	Dover.
864,439	983,103	1,169,775	1,249,262	1,184,193	1,171,921	1,366,461	Falmouth (including Truro).
30,007	42,051	32,677	26,890	16,655	6,668	6,677	Fleetwood.
800,568	842,636	913,697	984,680	1,022,225	1,038,116	1,093,043	Folkestone.
612,587	736,556	875,749	918,383	759,310	543,244	585,431	Goole.
1,654,900	1,823,479	2,324,053	2,428,829	2,087,447	2,281,464	2,072,996	Grimsby (including Immingham).
926,374	1,009,460	960,500	983,095	809,106	799,509	793,971	Hartlepool.
2,261,886	2,265,407	2,341,850	2,689,634	2,770,214	2,609,632	2,716,728	Harwich.
4,086,378	4,337,881	4,588,724	4,509,902	4,204,715	3,955,378	4,287,465	Hull.
12,355,885	12,773,030	13,324,813	13,145,639	11,901,568	11,639,092	12,383,594	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
18,323,629	19,246,814	19,539,879	20,106,788	19,440,049	17,858,956	18,889,214	London.
2,685,732	3,054,673	3,098,698	2,940,116	2,703,877	2,751,803	2,612,036	Manchester (including Runcorn).
44,255	52,444	47,395	56,675	51,704	63,531	33,303	Middlesbrough.
2,422,225	2,422,996	2,546,015	2,411,319	1,955,344	1,739,585	1,799,701	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
7,883,126	7,918,544	8,884,172	8,324,027	6,984,277	6,374,599	6,066,589	Newhaven.
601,009	625,414	670,982	711,587	666,028	614,446	705,790	Newport.
2,794,600	2,639,832	2,840,733	2,711,609	2,033,299	1,694,530	1,664,017	Plymouth.
5,815,737	6,457,469	6,600,467	7,412,901	6,678,593	5,982,628	6,034,946	Portsmouth.
101,524	90,233	144,979	124,252	91,169	114,601	75,612	Port Talbot.
981,430	723,809	990,064	1,058,400	731,129	916,803	942,606	Southampton.
9,693,529	10,583,118	10,879,148	11,311,676	10,389,319	9,102,477	10,383,048	Sunderland.
1,822,059	1,901,979	1,498,539	1,507,960	1,525,376	1,362,942	1,172,107	Swansea.
3,330,420	3,118,656	3,636,002	3,977,155	2,873,325	3,447,414	3,965,271	Weymouth.
652,905	779,584	816,971	863,243	718,781	670,280	598,278	
							SCOTLAND
257,882	275,215	262,133	236,123	271,877	248,980	212,511	Aberdeen.
205,461	210,594	238,651	179,321	272,537	229,332	264,188	Ardrossan.
438,418	425,109	425,240	348,077	247,486	284,345	309,199	Burntisland.
572,519	582,803	538,964	522,494	441,448	451,329	545,332	Dundee (including Perth).
4,864,551	4,796,412	4,989,113	4,761,068	4,269,665	4,087,405	4,011,383	Glasgow.
659,262	735,125	750,917	763,739	704,035	684,026	717,294	Grangemouth.
1,724,539	2,071,675	2,228,206	2,283,594	2,138,277	1,962,212	2,077,236	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
1,558,552	1,414,911	1,428,331	1,325,207	1,267,593	1,230,848	1,308,246	Leith.
824,635	836,792	966,884	845,235	645,260	725,311	764,022	Methil.
							NORTHERN IRELAND
							(c)
1,952,386	2,304,023	2,734,007	3,415,686	2,932,686	2,708,383	2,652,983	Belfast.
779,865	757,464	666,431	660,688	559,210	301,807	359,355	Londonderry.

(a) 1st January to 31st March, 1923.

(b) See note (a), p. 306.

(c) See note (b), p. 307.

SHIPPING—COASTING TRADE

No. 222—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS
and DEPARTED in the COASTING TRADE,

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

I.—With CARGOES

YEARS	ARRIVED								
	BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL		
	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1913	56,099,151	3,661,613	59,760,764	5,269,357	243,717	5,513,074	61,368,508	3,905,330	65,273,838
1920(a)	44,268,730	1,545,303	45,814,033	4,327,846	108,718	4,436,564	48,596,576	1,654,021	50,250,597
1921	37,397,808	1,221,248	38,619,056	2,694,969	85,269	2,780,238	40,092,777	1,306,517	41,399,294
1922	45,771,875	1,417,442	47,189,317	4,322,178	63,683	4,385,861	50,094,053	1,481,125	51,575,178
1923(b)	40,400,535	1,278,126	41,678,661	5,325,857	70,052	5,395,909	45,726,392	1,348,178	47,074,570
1924	40,598,698	1,271,958	41,870,656	5,275,398	60,365	5,335,763	45,874,096	1,332,323	47,206,419
1925	41,508,603	1,187,091	42,695,694	4,460,233	61,007	4,521,240	45,968,836	1,248,098	47,216,934
1926	30,906,027	913,125	31,819,752	2,179,492	51,023	2,230,515	33,086,119	964,148	34,050,267
1927	45,170,415	1,128,592	46,299,007	4,337,301	30,229	4,367,530	49,507,716	1,158,821	50,666,537
1928	47,069,112	1,043,765	48,112,877	3,726,634	21,397	3,748,031	50,795,746	1,065,162	51,860,908
1929	46,659,500	1,018,685	47,678,185	4,489,191	17,665	4,506,856	54,148,691	1,036,350	55,185,041
1930	49,285,333	981,246	50,266,579	4,702,830	10,022	4,712,852	53,988,163	991,268	54,979,431
1931	48,176,761	952,234	49,128,995	3,916,182	4,040	3,920,222	52,092,943	956,274	53,049,217
1932	49,049,635	926,234	49,975,869	4,071,109	3,828	4,074,937	53,120,744	930,062	54,050,806
1933	50,741,167	922,065	51,663,232	4,628,625	3,612	4,632,237	55,369,792	925,677	56,295,469

II.—With

YEARS	ARRIVED								
	BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL		
	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1913	31,923,046	2,539,476	34,462,522	256,102	40,532	296,634	32,179,148	2,580,008	34,759,156
1920(a)	22,893,230	960,988	23,854,218	310,782	11,450	322,232	23,204,012	972,438	24,176,450
1921	20,026,442	761,311	20,787,753	141,265	20,145	161,410	20,167,707	781,456	20,949,163
1922	24,658,096	872,116	25,530,212	109,342	10,484	119,826	24,767,438	882,600	25,650,038
1923(b)	20,424,954	800,450	21,225,404	170,209	11,805	182,014	20,595,163	812,255	21,407,418
1924	19,596,392	784,513	20,380,905	184,655	10,588	195,243	19,781,047	795,101	20,576,148
1925	19,806,786	713,584	20,520,370	93,334	13,255	106,589	19,900,120	726,839	20,626,959
1926	15,542,786	568,858	16,111,644	63,898	21,048	84,946	15,606,684	589,906	16,196,590
1927	21,384,645	672,786	22,057,431	90,015	12,657	102,672	21,474,660	685,443	22,160,103
1928	22,322,430	620,627	22,943,057	87,918	6,831	94,749	22,410,348	627,458	23,037,806
1929	23,287,368	597,088	23,884,456	134,877	1,471	136,348	23,422,245	598,559	24,020,804
1930	23,623,739	579,481	24,203,220	189,013	1,391	190,404	23,812,752	580,872	24,393,624
1931	23,295,794	557,030	23,852,824	193,259	557	193,816	23,489,053	557,587	24,046,640
1932	23,762,806	525,869	24,288,675	150,431	—	150,431	23,913,237	525,869	24,439,106
1933	24,550,142	519,494	25,069,636	209,838	78	209,916	24,759,980	519,572	25,279,552

SHIPPING—COASTING TRADE

distinguishing STEAM (including MOTOR) and SAILING, that ARRIVED
at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)
and in BALLAST

DEPARTED									YEARS
BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL			
Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
55,933,292	3,625,943	59,559,135	5,322,573	229,378	55,551,951	61,255,865	3,855,221	65,111,086	1913
44,296,019	1,523,092	45,819,111	4,331,130	107,576	4,438,706	48,627,149	1,630,668	50,257,817	(a)1920
37,067,525	1,232,200	38,299,725	2,649,571	72,769	2,722,340	39,717,096	1,304,969	41,022,065	1921
45,407,194	1,477,540	46,884,734	4,331,680	56,744	4,388,424	49,738,874	1,534,284	51,273,158	1922
40,262,052	1,279,419	41,541,471	5,307,983	70,608	5,378,591	45,570,035	1,350,027	46,920,062	(b)1923
40,675,769	1,258,792	41,934,561	5,256,934	58,685	5,315,619	45,932,703	1,317,477	47,250,180	1924
41,401,158	1,197,921	42,599,079	4,448,319	67,693	4,516,012	45,849,477	1,265,614	47,115,091	1925
30,992,122	900,349	31,892,471	2,141,225	50,737	2,191,962	33,133,347	951,086	34,084,433	1926
45,019,556	1,127,821	46,147,377	4,162,897	29,083	4,191,980	49,182,453	1,156,904	50,339,357	1927
46,948,332	1,039,798	47,988,130	3,653,882	20,292	3,674,174	50,602,214	1,060,090	51,662,304	1928
49,556,676	1,020,215	50,576,891	4,339,282	14,166	4,353,448	53,995,958	1,034,381	54,930,339	1929
48,889,871	981,068	49,870,939	4,627,827	11,065	4,638,892	53,517,698	992,133	54,509,831	1930
48,291,801	948,030	49,239,831	3,799,183	4,490	3,803,673	52,090,984	952,520	53,043,504	1,931
49,179,980	924,111	50,104,091	3,801,237	3,857	3,805,094	52,981,217	927,968	53,909,185	1,932
50,403,035	921,469	51,324,504	4,396,298	2,785	4,399,083	54,799,333	924,254	55,723,587	1933

CARGOES only

DEPARTED									YEARS
BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL			
Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
31,537,545	2,445,144	33,982,689	259,215	40,445	299,660	31,796,760	2,485,589	34,282,349	1915
22,714,181	954,404	23,668,585	323,527	11,852	335,379	23,037,708	966,256	24,003,964	(a)1920
19,923,831	759,877	20,683,708	145,130	18,404	163,534	20,068,961	778,281	20,847,242	1921
24,565,346	929,315	25,494,661	122,228	9,603	131,831	24,687,574	938,918	25,626,492	1922
20,528,347	787,838	21,316,185	191,871	12,826	204,697	20,720,218	800,664	21,520,882	(b)1923
19,718,105	756,145	20,474,250	206,237	11,717	217,954	19,924,342	767,862	20,692,204	1924
19,780,673	697,452	20,478,125	108,550	15,220	123,770	19,889,223	712,672	20,601,895	1925
15,480,350	523,915	16,004,265	70,016	21,425	91,441	15,550,366	545,340	16,095,706	1926
21,324,700	640,440	21,965,140	95,739	12,361	108,100	21,420,439	652,801	22,073,240	1927
22,200,072	595,645	22,795,717	102,220	5,874	108,094	22,302,292	601,519	22,903,811	1928
23,011,970	583,666	23,595,636	135,765	1,985	137,750	23,147,735	585,651	23,733,386	1929
23,436,024	562,801	23,998,825	204,343	1,035	205,378	23,640,367	563,836	24,204,203	1930
23,202,039	539,222	23,741,261	195,087	763	195,850	23,397,120	539,985	23,937,111	1931
23,601,106	509,635	24,110,741	153,792	94	153,886	23,754,898	509,729	24,264,627	1932
24,379,985	512,243	24,892,228	205,199	312	205,511	24,585,184	512,555	25,097,739	1933

(a) See note (a), page 306.

(b) See note (b), page 307.

SHIPPING—COASTING TRADE

No. 223—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (STEAM, BALLAST, in the COASTING TRADE, at

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of Navigation

PORTS	1913	1920 (a)	1921	1922	1923 (b)	1924	1925	1926
ENGLAND AND WALES	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Barrow	282,763	112,704	133,705	244,320	218,541	176,334	199,891	154,458
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	1,514,308	1,636,169	1,660,809	1,751,166	753,628	426,282	468,253	497,096
Blyth... ..	962,904	788,370	595,213	678,282	709,233	388,234	1,014,460	510,035
Bristol	1,201,633	1,292,268	968,548	1,166,083	1,115,125	1,032,425	1,010,755	812,779
Cardiff	4,985,890	5,184,121	3,025,060	3,393,320	3,409,326	3,481,828	2,969,145	1,739,377
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	758,413	407,173	407,299	392,081	80,415	25,497	28,062	21,670
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	1,935,006	1,285,333	1,175,749	1,466,672	1,654,229	1,708,600	1,848,345	1,637,606
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	211,706	273,478	144,290	221,013	290,009	251,392	260,556	460,867
Dover	189,334	96,986	91,148	87,041	115,967	117,308	106,874	86,613
Falmouth (including Truro).	352,449	273,647	888,785	526,906	514,697	551,128	615,775	455,749
Fleetwood	572,987	492,751	435,053	559,220	599,450	626,480	641,672	508,086
Folkestone	75,877	13,912	35,155	32,160	66,527	78,261	73,926	62,052
Goole	661,305	137,978	140,267	303,312	348,063	413,795	443,343	238,422
Grimsby (including Immingham).	557,895	100,141	131,514	265,740	425,420	462,472	537,137	214,657
Hartlepool	526,080	521,315	328,997	358,016	336,739	355,036	387,067	180,286
Harwich	243,842	49,233	45,408	41,404	43,479	72,715	51,083	46,942
Hull	1,199,833	488,263	533,580	778,170	941,908	827,726	787,698	676,046
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	3,520,933	3,501,978	2,465,418	3,238,676	2,558,051	2,317,626	2,258,068	1,916,099
London	6,362,915	4,742,608	3,880,856	4,703,872	4,679,776	5,288,275	5,338,962	3,467,245
Manchester (including Runcorn).	806,858	543,107	421,999	474,686	531,916	524,836	557,897	486,453
Runcorn	212,470	79,770	59,964	77,308	106,463	117,452	102,719	91,912
Middlesbrough ...	1,041,781	691,365	508,788	760,902	812,345	807,946	749,073	507,019
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	4,482,772	3,873,626	2,978,601	3,138,267	3,032,411	3,338,040	3,127,608	1,855,662
Newhaven	224,317	78,466	35,161	87,289	125,196	134,768	135,272	97,411
Newport	1,401,580	1,545,036	862,847	1,358,463	1,162,022	1,303,390	1,319,819	683,475
Plymouth	908,397	497,981	475,213	601,017	440,134	440,829	420,997	325,552
Portsmouth	1,804,852	969,901	806,741	1,307,102	1,292,933	1,328,867	1,555,110	1,399,544
Port Talbot	569,504	454,546	197,171	432,291	390,002	355,538	413,501	164,362
Southampton	1,568,080	1,081,588	1,062,302	1,292,842	1,134,799	1,047,269	1,143,934	1,119,899
Sunderland	1,680,550	1,292,474	1,145,178	1,451,367	1,502,483	1,687,322	1,638,010	898,785
Swansea	1,254,888	913,307	779,577	1,132,712	1,232,737	1,197,331	1,208,725	752,027
Weymouth	215,162	124,961	91,372	86,880	118,993	99,292	127,968	218,138
SCOTLAND								
Aberdeen	860,629	450,590	391,629	497,651	487,862	561,482	592,931	466,724
Ardrossan	487,449	514,457	281,899	456,032	487,345	553,930	575,157	375,821
Burntisland	345,117	64,375	72,923	165,158	157,962	208,048	150,358	75,597
Dundee (including Perth).	339,261	125,767	171,163	209,701	229,792	218,380	231,355	195,606
Glasgow	2,527,874	1,896,678	1,558,416	2,079,903	1,970,517	1,913,717	1,932,728	1,667,753
Grangemouth	482,549	246,550	180,720	432,850	393,335	354,795	392,525	286,632
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	679,709	510,538	427,512	483,240	561,610	498,294	558,098	382,476
Leith... ..	736,173	336,759	466,348	660,012	667,768	711,199	705,921	521,140
Methil	502,646	377,229	261,811	333,398	422,360	553,572	662,171	301,113
IRELAND(b)								
Belfast	2,702,170	2,570,710	2,178,675	2,548,492	2,645,682	2,641,435	2,644,871	2,009,607
Londonderry	261,532	246,319	223,595	263,516	278,137	282,292	281,817	191,408
Cork (including Queenstown).	557,601	447,160	477,965	556,163	(b)(c)128,947			
Dublin	2,111,514	2,370,205	2,208,944	2,517,949	(b)(c)674,235			
Wexford	589,600	282,412	284,357	210,102	(b)(c)10,983			

SHIPPING—COASTING TRADE

MOTOR and SAILING) that ARRIVED, with CARGOES and in
CERTAIN PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	PORTS
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	ENGLAND AND WALES
182,826	199,407	207,841	200,704	186,116	97,762	98,607	Barrow.
595,783	600,000	641,440	560,093	557,480	476,925	571,253	Beaumaris (including Holyhead).
1,326,382	1,237,849	1,578,249	1,479,984	1,454,924	1,571,424	1,795,396	Blyth.
980,255	967,532	961,478	974,843	999,392	876,331	922,763	Bristol.
3,019,445	2,865,707	3,055,727	3,059,632	2,953,022	2,970,779	3,169,443	Cardiff.
25,504	24,828	18,510	14,375	20,903	13,472	13,616	Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).
2,016,534	2,244,346	2,275,618	2,359,925	2,468,054	2,440,530	2,564,498	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
180,946	250,331	424,119	434,151	241,830	212,367	173,601	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
133,023	138,458	171,034	194,861	187,252	180,237	224,828	Dover.
601,556	649,661	676,582	940,052	1,118,549	1,011,569	1,106,980	Falmouth (including Truro).
648,346	444,566	405,774	313,828	298,505	284,453	276,805	Fleetwood.
75,443	81,213	82,982	81,456	86,284	71,050	99,443	Folkestone.
435,897	446,212	428,706	489,163	518,187	530,227	509,936	Goole.
360,589	379,883	493,199	445,057	472,439	560,566	424,074	Grimsby (including Immingham).
510,431	637,197	692,151	691,954	750,905	748,961	771,311	Hartlepool.
55,118	49,720	54,906	70,036	59,407	71,487	65,308	Harwich.
798,223	827,600	861,667	940,472	793,124	806,761	885,031	Hull.
2,297,267	2,398,910	2,521,848	2,628,220	2,450,801	2,470,512	2,708,955	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
5,839,626	6,428,976	6,984,805	6,650,900	6,365,388	6,712,654	7,021,759	London.
602,422	565,723	552,463	528,335	458,014	383,162	299,726	Manchester (including Runcorn).
138,292	129,212	115,362	103,729	85,823	85,363	88,757	Runcorn.
906,839	887,442	865,789	885,257	761,305	898,108	960,436	Middlesbrough.
3,702,487	3,693,914	3,996,146	3,740,523	3,364,758	3,633,235	3,752,395	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
134,640	149,955	149,462	158,016	144,053	159,394	153,137	Newhaven.
1,371,260	1,306,878	1,400,161	1,445,911	1,069,908	940,228	1,009,883	Newport.
540,835	507,858	566,945	540,580	559,603	553,340	572,346	Plymouth.
1,626,175	1,727,595	1,756,119	1,819,723	1,875,467	1,916,246	1,957,676	Portsmouth.
409,272	331,048	345,883	334,706	294,563	363,837	416,167	Port Talbot.
1,353,880	1,506,375	1,576,927	1,538,415	1,650,487	1,664,658	1,653,126	Southampton.
1,948,763	1,917,949	1,888,579	1,893,730	1,900,680	1,808,001	1,630,091	Sunderland.
1,256,014	1,227,356	1,365,550	1,244,133	982,224	1,054,002	1,176,824	Swansea.
196,260	237,466	261,232	277,269	242,855	223,909	242,345	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND
586,749	625,272	637,102	678,920	661,407	656,127	639,871	Aberdeen.
639,254	658,533	672,068	663,536	687,468	660,079	776,454	Androsan.
215,829	156,346	180,032	180,186	171,742	193,985	259,829	Burntisland.
243,611	246,588	258,417	252,174	254,960	250,185	271,813	Dundee (including Perth).
2,023,159	1,833,111	2,013,190	1,929,879	1,577,152	1,612,070	1,409,785	Glasgow.
364,976	439,785	458,853	385,264	377,733	372,717	353,465	Grangemouth.
583,238	566,898	575,169	676,517	991,442	1,011,961	1,072,358	Grenock (including Port Glasgow).
693,824	715,790	744,551	761,806	742,431	817,064	896,416	Leith.
715,360	779,298	875,992	802,532	651,941	790,618	803,701	Methill.
							NORTHERN IRELAND (b)
2,662,103	2,692,346	2,972,321	3,214,076	3,243,323	3,306,352	3,330,698	Belfast.
271,534	301,761	303,568	300,530	297,900	293,642	264,720	Londonderry.

(a) See note (a), p. 306.

(b) See note (b), p. 307.

(c) 1st January to 31st March, 1923.

SHIPPING—COASTING TRADE

No. 224—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (STEAM,
the COASTING TRADE, at CERTAIN

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

PORTS	1913	1920 (a)	1921	1922	1923 (b)	1924	1925	1926
ENGLAND AND WALES	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Barrow	451,379	317,444	217,769	277,445	293,218	313,071	263,604	209,791
Beaumaris (including Holyhead)	1,526,331	1,632,771	1,653,738	1,764,427	820,561	493,689	528,196	527,233
Blyth	257,200	546,241	281,507	204,857	161,000	334,137	419,824	240,099
Bristol	1,610,798	1,390,049	1,119,290	1,287,304	1,375,215	1,345,802	1,255,580	1,019,462
Cardiff	2,207,472	2,890,008	1,393,274	1,527,312	1,616,981	1,440,366	1,265,991	858,167
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick)	755,563	405,903	408,062	391,172	80,500	28,416	30,411	26,197
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight)	1,928,325	1,289,769	1,164,906	1,456,202	1,643,022	1,692,365	1,839,324	1,630,860
Dartmouth (including Brixham)	304,174	211,033	114,860	244,186	306,213	312,828	213,716	150,939
Dover	196,901	111,498	95,355	117,644	120,226	121,283	120,717	104,580
Falmouth (including Truro)	403,522	231,503	885,242	676,242	657,578	611,383	659,082	417,311
Fleetwood	581,206	490,438	435,924	560,252	604,396	634,904	646,346	529,156
Folkestone	77,444	15,600	36,354	33,673	66,212	82,282	71,894	52,972
Goole	672,196	134,107	127,150	268,798	294,148	396,137	415,388	229,400
Grimsby (including Immingham)	323,375	271,867	138,030	273,811	458,535	393,326	443,667	246,236
Hartlepool	957,319	631,253	384,386	529,572	645,451	566,387	536,969	197,380
Harwich	270,103	55,824	64,926	50,981	69,010	90,552	66,663	52,032
Hull	1,444,694	1,106,448	843,684	1,093,638	1,190,668	1,401,984	1,264,943	978,550
Liverpool (including Birkenhead)	4,238,120	4,347,770	3,066,430	3,936,346	3,269,799	3,063,983	3,336,664	2,817,450
London	8,588,303	6,415,021	5,605,870	7,120,649	6,884,727	7,546,908	7,366,984	4,867,977
Manchester (including Runcorn)	1,201,306	892,600	644,116	823,881	866,994	1,013,607	1,064,390	807,800
Runcorn	229,257	87,428	69,070	88,720	101,723	132,077	113,377	101,041
Middlesbrough	1,313,026	709,719	452,203	799,807	980,072	936,711	782,956	431,505
Newcastle and North and South Shields	3,448,415	2,923,927	2,215,293	2,424,807	2,182,796	2,514,118	2,350,953	1,217,010
Newhaven	238,066	84,077	38,345	90,774	130,633	136,523	133,148	94,482
Newport	989,370	983,290	521,089	740,300	735,948	770,926	767,597	358,570
Plymouth	929,846	482,617	512,924	662,444	515,374	561,691	473,329	347,390
Portsmouth	1,612,297	1,000,790	937,735	1,385,976	1,329,842	1,395,084	1,569,431	1,389,294
Port Talbot	250,411	202,985	107,546	177,973	166,860	189,875	167,774	98,383
Southampton	1,577,565	1,117,132	986,783	1,206,658	1,256,011	1,107,025	1,156,824	1,091,266
Sunderland	1,455,816	1,175,431	982,782	1,320,759	1,272,868	1,418,744	1,396,638	739,148
Swansea	594,125	315,362	352,710	571,969	630,377	617,432	596,403	544,841
Weymouth	247,530	173,965	99,402	126,437	135,654	92,416	153,502	157,324
SCOTLAND								
Aberdeen	923,234	500,329	442,816	42,484	610,566	738,545	761,549	552,660
Ardrossan	558,315	575,650	295,676	443,046	551,653	559,183	584,322	371,947
Burntisland	116,270	50,540	41,560	53,251	64,340	70,097	48,692	46,404
Dundee (including Perth)	552,324	219,028	242,309	299,283	332,319	368,879	311,250	255,485
Glasgow	1,962,934	1,643,243	1,275,204	1,586,915	1,480,227	1,434,516	1,469,845	1,093,867
Grangemouth	443,498	276,477	273,086	381,672	335,801	463,304	574,301	473,866
Greenock (including Port Glasgow)	807,502	472,927	379,970	526,175	537,358	476,042	557,519	383,898
Leith	815,139	442,065	492,133	654,675	673,943	679,679	645,378	495,448
Methil	227,973	256,359	119,885	129,909	113,514	183,111	216,691	137,066
IRELAND(b)								
Belfast	3,120,217	2,877,175	2,300,750	2,767,969	2,973,058	2,999,987	2,933,979	2,158,657
Londonderry	308,445	265,125	246,950	272,808	297,705	317,194	312,375	215,299
Cork (including Queenstown)	627,494	467,995	487,359	591,498	(b)(c) 137,908			
Dublin	2,273,398	2,502,495	2,306,356	2,540,293	(b)(c) 690,809			
Wexford	588,969	282,940	283,401	211,293	(b)(c) 11,215			

(a) See note (a), p. 306.

SHIPPING—COASTING TRADE

MOTOR and SAILING) that DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, in
PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	PORTS
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	ENGLAND AND WALES
249,957	209,628	260,794	214,475	240,788	157,961	191,044	Barrow.
659,271	686,123	717,594	637,162	626,614	509,811	597,400	Beaumaris (including Holyhead).
744,677	901,605	1,199,454	1,237,985	1,248,205	1,381,889	1,438,925	Blyth.
1,433,148	1,398,324	1,435,078	1,418,441	1,466,292	1,370,153	1,457,595	Bristol.
1,214,868	1,268,100	1,305,574	1,284,525	1,166,186	1,058,612	1,132,497	Cardiff.
27,938	27,505	20,826	17,771	20,322	14,560	11,328	Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).
2,003,848	2,240,396	2,269,112	2,349,355	2,448,434	2,410,425	2,548,736	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
201,893	258,668	235,524	236,341	191,966	237,210	250,873	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
148,405	141,321	180,293	193,468	169,173	175,940	213,798	Dover.
531,578	614,508	515,882	809,995	784,571	712,021	723,638	Falmouth (including Truro).
655,646	449,401	418,403	322,711	305,615	289,560	279,266	Fleetwood.
82,574	86,347	77,724	87,044	88,041	70,705	96,281	Folkestone.
428,185	392,332	389,526	405,444	480,037	500,166	471,696	Goole.
382,316	360,601	435,818	281,027	259,916	239,944	269,044	Grimby (including Immingham).
548,046	521,928	650,761	640,614	658,353	630,132	604,869	Hartlepool.
65,214	53,161	58,749	74,035	76,017	72,120	76,266	Harwich.
1,456,714	1,369,797	1,366,554	1,439,381	1,341,393	1,325,928	1,390,345	Hull.
3,433,574	3,567,759	3,962,973	3,771,031	3,755,069	3,912,770	4,008,762	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
8,040,503	8,435,133	9,126,578	8,745,896	8,645,441	9,188,993	9,495,506	London.
997,293	978,750	1,071,756	960,776	789,508	655,067	750,896	Manchester (including Runcorn).
147,833	115,506	136,255	111,046	82,109	97,636	105,977	Runcorn.
895,481	808,301	959,089	790,778	534,991	574,382	666,626	Middlesbrough.
2,353,788	2,349,678	2,652,214	2,559,030	2,288,347	2,291,035	2,386,989	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
127,987	146,978	149,933	160,201	145,659	161,519	156,354	Newhaven.
711,065	692,531	667,675	639,295	621,230	476,560	453,411	Newport.
558,310	518,991	578,971	557,241	566,287	600,464	639,469	Plymouth.
1,616,527	1,722,033	1,738,593	1,795,208	1,857,411	1,914,132	1,961,982	Portsmouth.
193,232	198,125	227,713	232,355	216,685	229,101	270,604	Port Talbot.
1,424,984	1,559,653	1,637,437	1,662,758	1,706,836	1,757,869	1,723,243	Southampton.
1,551,376	1,805,382	1,790,145	1,737,748	1,603,183	1,470,805	1,514,647	Sunderland.
712,159	596,052	580,065	637,645	422,917	449,739	415,565	Swansea.
239,619	237,413	293,956	263,551	249,715	234,881	247,367	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND
714,757	754,486	771,175	827,121	763,722	765,847	745,478	Aberdeen.
706,401	685,337	689,620	688,467	649,167	682,528	809,556	Ardrossan.
88,658	69,574	89,534	100,241	120,909	114,077	178,798	Burntisland.
332,089	345,885	352,408	346,008	324,683	327,721	350,716	Dundee (including Perth).
1,468,754	1,496,801	1,578,696	1,605,487	1,256,131	1,228,792	1,047,673	Glasgow.
786,737	713,701	723,477	637,803	532,431	578,376	484,208	Grangemouth.
541,660	570,234	620,257	686,536	1,020,561	1,065,803	1,196,893	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
605,231	727,010	724,074	777,012	731,689	791,309	840,104	Leith.
350,299	413,551	448,104	426,911	389,588	485,323	458,732	Methil.
							NORTHERN IRELAND (b)
2,973,049	2,887,802	3,145,522	3,525,874	3,525,683	3,587,823	3,531,402	Belfast.
300,667	329,282	335,599	333,471	353,383	351,348	299,348	Londonderry.

(b) See note (b), p. 307.

(c) 1st January to 31st March, 1923.

SHIPPING

No. 225—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED under Part I of the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT, 1894, belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, including the ISLE OF MAN and the CHANNEL ISLANDS, at the end of each Year

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	STEAM VESSELS			MOTOR VESSELS			SAILING VESSELS			TOTAL		
	Num- ber	Tonnage		Num- ber	Tonnage		Num- ber	Tonnage		Num- ber	Tonnage	
		Net	Gross		Net	Gross		Net	Gross		Net	Gross
		Thous. Tons	Thous. Tons		Thous. Tons	Thous. Tons		Thous. Tons	Thous. Tons		Thous. Tons	Thous. Tons
1913	12,002	11,273	18,683	}	Included with Steam Vessels	}	8,336	847	922	20,938	12,120	19,605
1920	12,307	10,777	17,966				6,309	584	632	18,616	11,361	18,598
1921	12,660	10,932	18,289				6,272	610	657	18,932	11,542	18,946
1922(a)	12,787	11,223	18,834				6,184	574	618	18,971	11,797	19,452
1923	10,813	10,897	18,325	1,624	263	428	5,962	551	592	18,399	11,711	19,345
1924	10,690	10,809	18,253	1,823	385	630	5,842	522	561	18,355	11,716	19,444
1925	10,526	10,964	18,517	1,965	499	817	5,785	520	559	18,276	11,983	19,893
1926	10,262	10,760	18,196	2,170	630	1,033	5,678	517	555	18,110	11,907	19,784
1927	10,032	10,577	17,899	2,340	770	1,276	5,609	506	543	17,981	11,853	19,718
1928	9,959	10,754	18,217	2,681	1,009	1,672	5,408	496	531	18,048	12,259	20,420
1929	9,855	10,675	18,118	2,940	1,214	2,014	5,249	480	514	18,044	12,369	20,646
1930	9,729	10,561	17,954	3,237	1,425	2,373	5,098	468	500	18,064	12,454	20,832
1931	9,529	10,233	17,457	3,483	1,579	2,635	4,960	462	493	17,972	12,274	20,585
1932	9,248	9,774	16,720	3,650	1,617	2,700	4,773	472	512	17,671	11,863	19,932
1933	8,900	9,062	15,579	3,863	1,642	2,741	4,632	466	505	17,395	11,170	18,825

(a) Inclusive, in 1922 and prior years, of particulars of vessels registered in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

SHIPPING

No. 226—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of all STEAM, MOTOR, and SAILING VESSELS (other than War Vessels) BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	STEAM VESSELS		MOTOR VESSELS		SAILING VESSELS		TOTAL	
	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net
1913	909	1,170,107	Included with Steam Vessels		338	30,382	1,247	1,200,489
1920	746	1,244,340			271	33,614	1,017	1,277,954
1921	545	929,339			215	24,517	760	953,856
1922(a)	330	614,885			155	16,478	485	631,363
1923	216	327,944			273	26,589	605	409,704
1924	475	711,506	116	54,191	240	24,305	860	876,744
1925	332	480,580	145	140,933	329	36,753	810	679,461
1926	166	254,523	149	162,128	240	24,305	507	396,298
1927	325	528,814	138	120,620	203	21,155	768	761,468
1928	355	599,386	222	211,659	221	20,995	780	869,732
1929	445	630,096	245	253,705	180	16,641	878	931,397
1930	559	399,678	254	286,123	179	15,178	946	879,895
1931	116	146,785	343	456,667	244	23,550	428	298,391
1932	83	102,004	204	139,143	108	12,463	302	113,071
1933	80	42,789	126	3,510	93	7,557	403	84,446
			208	31,599	115	10,058		

NOTE.—The above Table, as stated in the heading, relates to all mercantile vessels built in the United Kingdom including those built for foreigners.

(a) Inclusive, in 1922 and prior years, of particulars of vessels built in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

No. 227—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of STEAM (including MOTOR) and SAILING VESSELS (other than War Vessels) SOLD to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing between SHIPS NEW BUILT and VESSELS on the REGISTER of the UNITED KINGDOM which were sold to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	VESSELS BUILT FOR FOREIGN OWNERS				VESSELS ON THE UNITED KINGDOM REGISTER (INCLUDING ISLE OF MAN AND CHANNEL ISLANDS) WHICH WERE SOLD TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES			
	STEAM AND MOTOR		SAILING		STEAM AND MOTOR		SAILING	
	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net
	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net
1913	154	220,097	48	5,218	376	450,431	57	37,809
1920	203	471,343	1	101	255(a)	429,240	55	17,713
1921	118	270,695	10	4,912	290	504,549	36	21,682
1922(b)	41	128,410	5	717	318	509,026	42	22,507
1923	23	6,432	4	496	301	469,590	27	19,601
1924	44	92,051	2	1,460	302	423,348	40	15,047
1925	43	78,981	5	353	294	336,992	6	2,567
1926	24	37,491	20	2,804	251	367,366	22	4,567
1927	64	93,255	16	3,702	267	516,773	15	8,772
1928	50	86,267	10	2,211	212	361,935	25	6,883
1929	88	131,185	8	1,277	219	421,219	29	11,486
1930	158	330,019	12	4,865	214	333,171	14	8,570
1931	37	79,225	4	1,736	198	364,708	19	1,373
1932	18	10,615	1	223	181	388,660	14	772
1933	4	371	4	492	254	594,013	5	893

(a) Including Vessels returned by the Shipping Controller.

(b) Inclusive, in 1922 and prior years, of particulars of vessels built or registered in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

SHIPPING

No. 228—(I) NUMBER and NET TONNAGE (GROSS since 1927) of REGISTERED KINGDOM and EMPLOYED in TRADING, distinguishing the HOME and FOREIGN
(Vessels employed on Rivers and in
(Compiled mainly from the Annual Statement of

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED		(I) VESSELS EMPLOYED					
		STEAM AND MOTOR VESSELS		SAILING VESSELS		TOTAL	
		Number	Tons	Number	Tons	Number	Tons
In the Home Trade.	1913	2,088	511,630	1,911	147,477	3,999	659,107
	1920	1,919	460,899	1,094	108,115	3,013	569,014
	1921	2,028	476,547	954	75,566	2,982	552,113
	1922 (b)	2,067	515,630	890	78,796	2,957	595,435
	1923	2,083	598,806	756	60,595	2,839	659,401
	1924	1,946	499,848	723	56,294	2,669	556,142
	1925	1,832	451,058	646	49,438	2,478	500,496
	1925 (c)	1,122	416,388	85	15,090	1,207	431,478
	1926 (c)	1,255	525,129	91	17,580	1,346	542,709
	1927 (c)	1,259	524,137	87	15,925	1,346	540,062
	1927 (f)	1,612	1,151,304	149	25,325	1,761	1,176,629
	1928 (f)	1,578	1,158,007	145	24,935	1,723	1,182,942
	1929 (f)	1,582	1,208,901	125	21,065	1,707	1,229,966
	1930 (f)	1,615	1,282,046	116	19,743	1,731	1,301,789
	1931 (f)	1,534	1,212,968	104	17,254	1,638	1,230,222
	1932 (f)	1,494	1,129,864	87	15,506	1,581	1,145,370
	1933 (f)	1,435	1,087,432	66	11,380	1,501	1,098,812
Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade.	1913	337	611,325	38	4,829	375	616,154
	1920	269	152,839	7	852	276	153,691
	1921	274	172,204	6	655	280	172,859
	1922 (b)	258	225,467	1	99	259	225,566
	1923	196	145,547	—	—	196	145,547
	1924	310	233,377	—	—	310	233,377
	1925	243	197,332	1	142	244	197,474
Not ascertained for later years (d)							
In the Foreign Trade.	1913	4,062	10,156,001	203	318,246	4,265	10,474,247
	1920	3,350	9,778,822	50	83,061	3,400	9,861,883
	1921	3,328	9,764,020	42	69,596	3,368	9,833,616
	1922 (b)	3,232	9,735,253	20	34,683	3,252	9,769,936
	1923	3,235	9,983,111	13	19,462	3,248	10,002,573
	1924	3,300	10,147,335	13	18,258	3,313	10,165,593
	1925	3,395	10,488,301	9	14,164	3,404	10,502,465
	1925 (c)	3,369	10,487,122	8	14,069	3,377	10,501,191
	1926 (c)	3,362	10,525,171	8	14,622	3,370	10,539,793
	1927 (c)	3,377	10,640,670	5	11,454	3,382	10,652,124
	1927 (f)	3,389	17,469,086	6	12,695	3,395	17,481,781
	1928 (f)	3,455	18,024,831	7	15,322	3,462	18,040,153
	1929 (f)	3,491	18,336,372	4	8,274	3,495	18,344,646
	1930 (f)	3,358	18,068,298	2	7,832	3,360	18,076,130
	1931 (f)	2,999	16,465,445	—	—	2,999	16,465,445
	1932 (f)	2,788	15,426,147	—	—	2,788	15,426,147
	1933 (f)	2,663	14,840,393	2	435	2,665	14,840,828
TOTAL.	1913	6,487	11,278,956	2,152	470,552	8,639	11,749,508
	1920	5,538	10,392,560	1,151	192,028	6,689	10,584,588
	1921	5,628	10,412,771	1,002	145,817	6,630	10,558,588
	1922 (b)	5,557	10,476,359	911	114,578	6,468	10,590,937
	1923	5,514	10,727,464	769	80,057	6,283	10,807,521
	1924	5,556	10,880,560	736	74,552	6,292	10,955,112
	1925	5,470	11,136,691	656	63,654	6,126	11,200,345
	1925 (c)	4,730	11,100,769	94	29,301	4,824	11,130,070
	1926 (c)	4,617	11,050,300	99	32,262	4,716	11,082,562
	1927 (c)	4,636	11,164,807	92	27,379	4,728	11,192,186
	1927 (f)	5,001	18,620,390	155	38,020	5,156	18,658,410
	1928 (f)	5,033	19,182,838	152	40,257	5,185	19,223,095
	1929 (f)	5,073	19,545,273	129	29,339	5,202	19,574,612
	1930 (f)	4,973	19,350,344	118	27,575	5,091	19,377,919
	1931 (f)	4,533	17,678,413	104	17,254	4,637	17,695,667
	1932 (f)	4,282	16,556,011	87	15,506	4,369	16,571,517
	1933 (f)	4,098	15,927,825	68	11,815	4,166	15,939,640

NOTES.—The above Return includes vessels belonging to the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

The number of persons shown as employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year. For 1926 and later years see the procedure outlined in note (d).

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Irish Free State, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return owing to the fact that no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

Fishing vessels employed in Trading are omitted from the Return. In 1925 11 vessels aggregating 441 tons were so employed.

SHIPPING

STEAM (including MOTOR) and SAILING VESSELS belonging to the UNITED TRADES, respectively, and (II) NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein

Inland Navigation are not included)

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

(II) PERSONS EMPLOYED												TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED
IN STEAM AND MOTOR VESSELS				IN SAILING VESSELS		TOTAL						
British	Foreign	Lascars (a)	Total	Total	British	Foreign	Lascars (a)	Total				
27,291	1,288	—	28,579	6,704	33,835	1,448	—	35,283	1913	In the Home Trade.		
24,350	1,006	—	25,356	3,721	28,004	1,073	—	29,077	1920			
25,375	779	27	26,181	3,072	28,424	802	27	29,253	(b) 1921			
25,690	697	—	26,387	2,776	28,453	710	—	29,163	(b) 1922			
26,012	709	—	26,721	2,305	28,305	721	—	29,026	1923			
23,877	587	—	24,464	2,086	25,951	599	—	26,550	1924			
22,749	400	—	23,149	1,866	24,608	407	—	25,015	1925			
18,758	392	—	19,150	358	19,113	395	—	19,508	(c) 1925			
20,508	573	—	21,081	367	20,874	574	—	21,448	(c) 1926			
20,468	625	—	21,093	363	20,827	629	—	21,456	(c) 1927			
22,647	630	—	23,277	579	23,221	635	—	23,856	(f) 1927	Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade.		
22,662	702	—	23,364	554	23,209	709	—	23,918	(f) 1928			
22,855	671	—	23,526	459	23,307	678	—	23,985	(f) 1929			
23,689	672	—	24,341	429	24,094	676	—	24,770	(f) 1930			
22,171	651	—	22,822	368	22,533	657	—	23,190	(f) 1931			
21,616	486	—	22,102	307	21,916	493	—	22,409	(f) 1932			
20,815	377	—	21,192	224	21,037	379	—	21,416	(f) 1933			
10,061	1,027	1,993	13,081	222	10,258	1,052	1,993	13,303	1913	Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade.		
4,047	585	—	4,632	39	4,076	595	—	4,671	1920			
4,309	480	—	4,789	29	4,334	484	—	4,818	1921			
4,391	296	1,066	5,753	4	4,395	296	1,066	5,757	(b) 1922			
3,126	282	60	3,468	—	3,126	282	60	3,468	1923			
4,990	458	—	5,448	—	4,990	458	—	5,448	1924			
3,908	358	301	4,567	6	3,914	358	301	4,573	1925			
Not ascertained for later years (d)												
130,597	27,604	44,855	203,056	4,618	133,564	29,255	44,855	207,674	1913	In the Foreign Trade.		
146,842	13,169	50,227	210,238	1,182	147,596	13,551	50,273	211,420	1920			
139,615	14,309	53,467	207,391	978	140,352	14,504	53,513	208,869	1921			
136,767	10,466	54,200	201,433	419	137,095	10,557	54,200	201,852	(b) 1922			
136,479	10,221	55,875	202,575	222	136,654	10,268	55,875	202,797	1923			
185,961	11,196	54,954	252,111	308	186,137	11,228	54,954	252,319	1924			
141,703	11,111	54,668	207,482	162	141,842	11,134	54,668	207,644	1925			
141,495	11,013	54,628	207,136	157	141,629	11,036	54,628	207,293	(c) 1925			
133,896	17,752	56,444	208,092	143	133,995	17,801	56,444	208,240	(c) 1926			
136,530	18,307	55,060	209,897	75	136,638	18,324	55,060	209,972	(c) 1927			
186,600	18,866	55,113	210,599	81	186,660	18,407	55,113	210,180	(f) 1927	TOTAL.		
199,399	18,196	56,555	214,150	61	199,447	18,209	56,555	214,211	(f) 1928			
190,430	19,588	56,279	215,297	48	190,467	19,599	56,279	215,345	(f) 1929			
186,741	18,227	56,416	211,384	34	186,771	18,231	56,416	211,418	(f) 1930			
118,020	14,846	55,373	188,239	—	118,020	14,846	55,373	188,239	(f) 1931			
109,361	11,837	52,117	173,315	—	109,361	11,837	52,117	173,315	(f) 1932			
104,784	10,712	49,080	164,576	18	104,802	10,712	49,080	164,594	(f) 1933			
167,949	29,919	49,848	247,716	11,544	177,657	31,755	49,848	258,260	1913	TOTAL.		
175,239	14,760	50,227	240,226	4,942	179,676	15,219	50,273	245,168	1920			
169,299	15,568	53,494	238,361	4,079	173,110	15,790	53,540	242,440	1921			
166,848	11,459	55,266	233,573	3,199	169,943	11,563	55,266	236,772	(b) 1922			
165,617	11,212	55,935	232,764	2,527	168,085	11,271	55,935	235,291	1923			
164,828	12,241	54,954	232,023	2,294	167,078	12,285	54,954	234,317	1924			
168,360	11,869	54,969	235,198	2,034	170,364	11,899	54,969	237,232	1925			
164,117	11,763	54,929	230,809	521	164,612	11,789	54,929	231,330	(c) 1925			
154,404	18,325	56,444	229,173	515	154,869	18,375	56,444	229,688	(c) 1926			
156,998	18,932	55,060	230,990	438	157,415	18,953	55,060	231,425	(c) 1927			
159,247	19,016	55,113	233,376	660	159,881	19,042	55,113	234,036	(f) 1927			
162,061	18,898	56,555	237,514	615	162,656	18,918	56,555	238,129	(f) 1928			
162,285	20,259	56,279	238,828	607	162,774	20,277	56,279	239,330	(f) 1929			
160,410	18,899	56,416	235,725	463	160,865	18,907	56,416	236,188	(f) 1930			
140,191	15,497	55,373	211,061	368	140,553	15,503	55,373	211,429	(f) 1931			
130,977	12,323	52,117	195,417	307	131,277	12,330	52,117	195,724	(f) 1932			
125,599	11,089	49,080	185,768	242	125,839	11,091	49,080	186,010	(f) 1933			

(a) Under the heading "Lascars" are included Asiatics and East Africans employed under agreement for natives of Asia or East Africa which open and terminate in Asia.

(b) Inclusive, in 1922 and prior years, of particulars of vessels registered in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Excluding vessels of under 100 tons net.

(d) Prior to 1926, vessels engaged during the year partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade, have been separately distinguished. In 1926 and later years, vessels employed on the census date have been included in the Trade in which they were engaged on that date. Vessels not employed on the census date but employed some time during the year have been included in the Trade in which they were employed when the first crew of the vessel was engaged during the year.

(e) Including some 4,000 seamen who, in accordance with previous practice, would have been enumerated as British.

(f) Excluding vessels of under 100 tons gross.

SHIPPING—CASUALTIES

No. 229—NUMBER of SEAMEN (including Lascars) killed by CASUALTIES to, and other accidents in, and Deaths by Disease in, Vessels Registered in the United Kingdom under the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894

(Compiled from the Returns of Shipping Casualties issued by the Board of Trade)

YEARS	TRADING VESSELS						FISHING VESSELS			
	STEAM AND MOTOR VESSELS		SAILING VESSELS		Total Deaths caused by Accidents	Total Deaths by Disease (c)	DEATHS CAUSED BY ACCIDENTS			Total Deaths by Disease (c)
	By Casualties to Vessels	By Other Accidents	By Casualties to Vessels	By Other Accidents			By Casualties to Vessels	By Other Accidents	Total	
1913-14 (a)	461	427	94	57	1,039	1,023	259	73	332	23
1920 ..	101	384	57	19	561	1,012	50	52	102	20
1921 ..	229	345	15	3	593	765	63	39	102	10
1922 (b) ..	341	361	26	18	746	715	50	32	82	12
1923 ..	311	309	18	16	654	723	63	46	109	14
1924 ..	152	334	12	17	515	738	49	53	102	11
1925 ..	189	339	10	14	552	739	100	56	156	20
1926 ..	204	329	10	8	551	803	39	46	85	10
1927 ..	107	331	16	11	465	758	35	47	82	27
1928 ..	190	302	7	7	506	715	50	47	97	30
1929 ..	137	331	9	5	482	616	12	66	78	17
1930 ..	31	308	7	3	349	702	41	49	90	27
1931 ..	43	243	7	5	304	614	38	40	78	27
1932 ..	38	163	—	—	235	604	37	34	71	25
1933 ..	92	190	2	1	285	489	60	33	107	21

(a) Year ended 30th June.

(b) Inclusive, in 1922 and prior years, of particulars of deaths in vessels registered in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Including Deaths from Homicide and Suicide.

WRECKS

No. 230—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM TOTALLY LOST at Sea or in River or Harbour (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY)

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade)

YEARS	STREAM AND MOTOR		SAILING		TOTAL	
	Vessels	Tons Gross	Vessels	Tons Gross	Vessels	Tons Gross
1913	108	(a) 103,824	140	(a) 23,082	248	(a) 126,906
1920 (b)	158	116,321	64	11,793	222	128,114
1921 (b)	142	75,292	49	8,096	191	83,388
1922 (c)	129	111,205	41	2,823	170	114,033
1923	146	136,968	62	5,109	208	142,077
1924	133	103,816	47	4,702	180	108,518
1925	106	60,832	41	2,464	147	63,296
1926	102	118,939	29	1,554	131	120,493
1927	122	59,532	52	3,992	174	63,524
1928	119	119,735	47	2,900	166	122,635
1929	109	113,623	38	2,460	147	116,083
1930	102	104,451	31	1,892	133	106,343
1931	94	39,904	31	1,938	125	41,842
1932	98	48,808	21	1,242	119	50,050
1933	96	67,167	24	1,799	120	68,966

NOTE.—Losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures for 1913 but are subsequently excluded. The figures for 1913 relate to losses at sea only.

(a) *Net* tons.

(b) Excluding losses of vessels due to mines.

(c) Inclusive in 1922 and prior years of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

No. 231—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST at SEA by WRECKS and CASUALTIES to VESSELS belonging to the United Kingdom (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY)

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade)

YEARS	FROM STREAM AND MOTOR VESSELS			FROM SAILING VESSELS			TOTAL		
	Crew	Passen- gers	Total	Crew	Passen- gers	Total	Crew	Passen- gers	Total
1913	342	160	502	124	12	136	466	172	638
1920 (a)	121	1	122	52	2	54	173	3	176
1921 (a)	247	27	274	26	1	27	273	28	301
1922 (b)	353	15	368	35	—	35	388	15	403
1923	315	—	315	23	1	24	338	1	339
1924	161	—	161	10	—	10	171	—	171
1925	252	3	255	13	1	14	265	4	269
1926	219	1	220	9	—	9	228	1	229
1927	98	—	98	22	—	22	120	—	120
1928	208	71	279	14	1	15	222	72	294
1929	127	—	127	4	—	4	131	—	131
1930	53	5	58	4	1	5	57	6	63
1931	72	—	72	5	—	5	77	—	77
1932	60	—	60	4	—	4	64	—	64
1933	153	51	204	2	—	2	155	51	206

NOTE.—Losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures for 1913 but are subsequently excluded.

(a) Excluding losses due to mines.

(b) Inclusive, in 1922 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

LIGHTHOUSES

No. 232—STATEMENT of LIGHT DUES, &c., collected, and of

UNITED KINGDOM in each

[Compiled from the Accounts of

—	1918-4	1919-20	1920-1	1921-2 (c)	1922-3	1923-4 (d)	1924-5 (d)	1925-6 (d)
RECEIPTS :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Light Dues collected ...	514,527	758,603	1,148,607	1,128,004	1,360,063	897,920	597,252	728,632
Sundry Revenue Receipts	4,410	10,070	20,064	2,717	3,082	2,111	3,129	2,996
Rents and Interest on Investments.	5,231	408	249	361	10,819	28,993	25,690	8,241
Grant from the Vote for Mercantile Marine Services, towards expenditure for removal of wrecks.	—	39,049	33,515	44,202	29,942	17,578	10,681	5,551
Grants by Treasury ...	—	70,000	7,650	—	—	—	—	—
Total Receipts ...	524,168	878,130	1,210,085	1,175,284	1,403,906	946,602	636,752	745,420
EXPENDITURE :—								
Maintenance of Lighthouses	118,800	216,122	285,914	265,050	219,424	206,058	208,514	215,820
Maintenance of Light Vessels	101,959	161,923	237,375	236,841	174,569	168,927	190,410	171,740
Expenditure on Electrical Communication with Lighthouses and Light Vessels.	3,452	6,186	11,843	11,016	6,480	15,552	10,755	11,555
Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons.	11,990	(a) 1,609	20,797	24,708	23,175	19,231	20,504	22,525
Maintenance of Steam Vessels	94,714	181,479	259,070	220,128	159,488	156,406	158,679	167,517
Maintenance of District Storehouses, &c.	15,865	23,102	35,781	34,323	32,780	29,300	29,288	30,448
Head Office Expenses ...	39,345	50,811	70,363	68,127	63,624	61,811	66,080	63,331
Charges for Collection of Light Dues.	7,500	6,150	6,400	8,500	7,875	8,810	8,460	8,590
Superannuation Allowance	37,386	51,093	69,296	77,219	65,507	62,629	71,173	65,573
Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals.	58,616	10,257	65,352	38,886	53,174	61,625	101,982	52,535
Miscellaneous Expenses ...	17,237	84,889	(b) 172,859	(b) 110,882	(b) 121,984	50,786	46,091	40,252
Total Expenditure ...	506,854	795,353	1,235,540	1,095,680	933,050	838,185	911,936	849,886

NOTE.—The following Colonial lighthouse services are also maintained out of the Light Dues collected in the United Kingdom (under the Merchant Shipping Act, 1898)—Bahamas and Sombrero (West Indies) and Cape Pembroke (Falkland Islands)—while the British contribution to the maintenance of the international lighthouses at Cape Spartel (Morocco) is also paid therefrom.

(a) Credit. Amount chargeable to Admiralty in excess of Maintenance.

(b) Including repayment of Treasury Loan amounting to 100,000*l.* in 1920-1, 35,000*l.* in 1921-2 and 64,500*l.* in 1922-3.

LIGHTHOUSES

EXPENDITURE incurred for the LIGHTHOUSE SERVICE in the
Year ended 31st March
the General Lighthouse Fund]

1926-7 (d)	1927-8 (d)	1928-9 (d)	1929-30 (d)	1930-1 (d)	1931-2 (d)	1932-3 (d)	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	RECEIPTS :—
819,543	995,414	999,968	1,036,549	959,475	862,359	810,906	Light Dues collected.
2,374	2,054	5,874	5,365	4,396	4,586	4,454	Sundry Revenue Receipts.
875	3,539	5,999	12,370	10,885	10,209	7,627	Rents and Interest on Investments.
5,129	—	5,218	—	—	—	—	Grant from the Vote for Mercantile Marine Services, towards expenditure for removal of wrecks.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Grants by Treasury.
828,421	1,001,007	1,017,059	1,054,284	974,756	877,154	822,987	Total Receipts.
							EXPENDITURE :—
217,460	216,760	217,789	216,602	218,444	212,310	197,825	Maintenance of Lighthouses.
178,060	186,076	179,946	199,387	204,495	189,721	163,168	Maintenance of Light Vessels.
10,635	4,710	3,215	5,451	4,414	5,482	5,601	Expenditure on Electrical Communication with Light-houses and Light Vessels.
16,390	21,453	18,183	19,295	21,334	20,623	9,249	Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons.
167,001	154,456	151,517	162,136	174,464	139,638	144,091	Maintenance of Steam Vessels.
30,660	29,948	32,295	31,884	32,264	28,429	28,636	Maintenance of District Storehouses, &c.
64,116	65,478	64,933	66,038	66,399	65,042	61,832	Head Office Expenses.
8,550	8,510	8,515	8,275	8,470	8,280	8,285	Charges for Collection of Light Dues.
69,539	67,534	71,022	70,206	67,035	67,573	66,714	Superannuation Allowance.
171,216	71,565	151,873	87,974	130,765	64,204	42,650	Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals.
40,123	28,420	39,490	34,103	25,498	28,814	35,464	Miscellaneous Expenses.
973,750	854,905	938,778	901,351	953,582	830,166	763,515	Total Expenditure.

(c) Figures for the year 1921-2 are not properly comparable with those for previous years as a "Revenue and Expenditure" system of Accounting was introduced for the General Lighthouse Fund from the 1st April, 1921, and consequently there is a certain overlapping as between 1920-1 and 1921-2 accounts.

(d) Inclusive of Receipts and Expenditure for the Lighthouse Service in the Irish Free State. This service has not yet been taken over by the Government of the Irish Free State.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

The Trade Tables are compiled from the Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom and include merchandise imported and exported in public as well as in private ownership, except exports for the use of H.M. Forces on active service.

The values of the Imports represent the cost, insurance, and freight: or, when goods are consigned for sale, the latest sale value of such goods. The values of the Exports represent the cost and the charges of delivering the goods on board the ship, and are known as the "free on board" values.

These Accounts are exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin (see pages 400-1) and of Foreign Merchandise transhipped under Bond (see pages 402-3).

No. 233—TOTAL VALUE of the IMPORT and EXPORT TRADE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION

YEARS	IMPORTS				EXPORTS				YEARS
	TOTAL IMPORTS		IMPORTS RETAINED		Of		Of	Total	
	(a)	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom	(Total Imports less Re-Exports)	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom	United Kingdom Produce	Imported Merchandise				Exports
	Total Value		Total Value		Total Value				
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£	
1913(b)	768,734,739	16 16 10	659,168,008	14 8 10	525,253,595	11 10 2	109,566,731	634,820,326	1913(b)
1920(b)	1,932,648,881	41 11 9	1,709,895,550	36 15 11	1,334,469,269	28 14 4	4,222,753,331	1,557,222,600	1920(b)
1921(b)	1,085,500,061	3 0 9	978,580,755	20 15 4	703,399,542	14 18 6	106,919,306	810,318,848	1921(b)
1922(b)	1,003,098,899	21 3 9	899,404,229	18 19 11	719,507,410	15 3 11	103,694,070	823,202,080	1922(b)
1923	1,096,226,214	24 3 11	977,682,409	21 11 7	767,257,771	16 18 9	118,543,805	885,801,576	1923
1924	1,277,439,144	28 9 5	1,137,469,001	25 7 1	800,966,837	17 17 1	139,970,143	940,936,980	1924
1925	1,320,715,190	29 6 10	1,166,678,391	25 18 4	773,330,702	17 3 7	154,036,799	927,417,501	1925
1926	1,241,361,277	27 9 5	1,115,866,309	24 13 11	653,046,909	14 9 1	125,494,968	778,541,877	1926
1927	1,218,341,150	26 16 9	1,095,388,311	24 2 7	709,081,263	15 12 5	122,952,839	832,034,102	1927
1928	1,195,598,413	26 4 7	1,075,315,169	23 11 10	723,579,089	15 17 0	120,283,244	843,862,333	1928
1929	1,220,765,300	26 14 5	1,111,063,472	24 6 5	729,349,322	15 19 4	109,701,828	839,051,150	1929
1930	1,043,975,261	22 15 1	957,139,852	20 17 3	570,755,416	12 8 10	86,835,409	657,590,825	1930
1931	861,252,638	18 13 9	797,385,089	17 0 1	390,621,598	8 9 6	63,867,549	454,489,147	1931
1932	701,670,061	15 2 10	650,648,805	14 0 9	365,024,008	7 17 6	51,021,256	416,045,264	1932
1933	675,016,119	14 10 1	625,935,392	13 9 0	367,909,052	7 18 2	49,080,727	416,989,779	1933

(a) Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa, South-West Africa Territory and the Gold Coast to the United Kingdom see note (f) pp. 330-1.

(b) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

No. 234.—VARIATIONS in VOLUME and AVERAGE VALUE of the IMPORT and EXPORT TRADE of the UNITED KINGDOM as compared with
(i) the YEAR 1924 and (ii) the YEAR 1930

[In the table below a comparison is made between the foreign trade of the Year 1924 and that of 1925–30 by estimating, as nearly as available data permit, the value which would be put upon imports and exports in the aggregate, if each item had the same average value per unit of quantity as was declared for goods of the same description in 1924. In this way figures are obtained, the comparison of which with the corresponding figures for 1924 enables the extent of the influence of price changes and the aggregate changes in the volume of goods imported and exported to be estimated. For years subsequent to 1930 a similar calculation is made on the basis of prices of that year, and to facilitate comparison with the earlier series, the particulars in respect of 1924 have also been calculated on that basis.]

(Compiled from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal.")

I. BASED ON AVERAGE VALUES IN THE YEAR 1924

YEARS	DECLARED VALUE	VALUE ON BASIS OF AVERAGE VALUES IN 1924	INDEX NUMBERS (1924 = 100)		DECLARED VALUE	VALUE ON BASIS OF AVERAGE VALUES IN 1924	INDEX NUMBERS (1924 = 100)	
		Average Values	Volume.	Average Values		Volume		
TOTAL IMPORTS					EXPORTS OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE			
	£'000	£'000			£'000	£'000		
1924 ...	1,277,439	1,277,439	100.0	100.0	139,970	139,970	100.0	100.0
1925 ...	1,320,715	1,318,863	100.1	103.2	154,037	137,427	112.1	85.2
1926 ...	1,241,361	1,354,877	91.6	106.0	125,495	119,880	104.7	98.6
1927 ...	1,218,341	1,391,204	87.6	108.9	122,953	126,128	97.5	90.1
1928 ...	1,195,598	1,348,953	88.6	105.6	120,283	123,113	97.7	88.0
1929 ...	1,220,765	1,415,622	86.2	110.9	109,702	118,703	92.4	84.8
1930 ...	1,043,975	1,379,875	75.7	108.0	86,835	113,359	76.6	81.0
IMPORTS RETAINED. (Total Imports less Re-Exports.)					EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE			
	£'000	£'000			£'000	£'000		
1924 ...	1,137,469	1,137,469	100.0	100.0	800,967	800,967	100.0	100.0
1925 ...	1,166,678	1,181,436	98.3	103.9	773,351	795,136	97.3	99.3
1926 ...	1,115,866	1,234,797	90.4	108.6	653,047	711,341	91.7	88.9
1927 ...	1,095,398	1,265,076	86.6	111.2	709,081	819,382	86.5	102.3
1928 ...	1,075,315	1,225,835	87.7	107.8	723,579	838,348	86.3	104.7
1929 ...	1,111,063	1,296,819	85.7	114.0	729,349	867,575	84.1	108.3
1930 ...	957,140	1,266,516	75.6	111.3	570,755	710,719	80.3	88.7

II. BASED ON AVERAGE VALUES IN THE YEAR 1930

YEARS	DECLARED VALUE	VALUE ON BASIS OF AVERAGE VALUES IN 1930	INDEX NUMBERS (1930 = 100)		DECLARED VALUE	VALUE ON BASIS OF AVERAGE VALUES IN 1930	INDEX NUMBERS (1930 = 100)	
			Average Values	Volume			Average Values	Volume
TOTAL IMPORTS								
	£'000	£'000			£'000	£'000		
1924 ...	1,277,439	983,324	129.9	94.2	139,970	113,394	123.4	130.6
1930 ...	1,043,975	1,043,975	100.0	100.0	86,835	86,835	100.0	100.0
1931 ...	861,253	1,067,198	80.7	102.2	63,868	82,806	77.1	95.4
1932 ...	701,670	939,085	74.7	90.0	51,021	74,586	68.4	85.9
1933 ...	675,016	945,509	71.4	90.6	49,081	67,856	72.3	78.1
EXPORTS OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE								
EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE								
IMPORTS RETAINED. (Total Imports less Re-Exports.)								
	£'000	£'000			£'000	£'000		
1924 ...	1,137,469	869,930	130.8	90.9	800,967	662,263	120.9	116.0
1930 ...	957,140	957,140	100.0	100.0	570,755	570,755	100.0	100.0
1931 ...	797,385	984,390	81.0	102.8	390,622	436,763	89.4	76.5
1932 ...	650,649	864,499	75.3	90.3	365,024	438,363	83.3	76.8
1933 ...	625,935	877,653	71.3	91.7	367,909	449,464	81.9	78.7

IMPORTS

NO. 235—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM

COUNTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1920 (a) (b)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
BRITISH COUNTRIES	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Irish Free State	—	—	—	—	(c) 52,728,265	51,095,818	1
Channel Islands	1,933,671	4,758,306	4,738,695	3,629,342	8,248,255	8,317,769	2
Cyprus	138,785	875,778	316,576	169,180	288,813	372,667	3
Palestine (including Trans-Jordan)	—	—	433,888	711,755	824,901	1,070,305	4
Egypt	(d)	69,331,895	26,922,589	31,103,593	—	—	5
Gambia	54,270	2,605,250	676,295	534,255	614,889	530,939	6
Sierra Leone	243,156	2,135,366	374,629	794,779	1,124,810	1,372,016	7
Gold Coast (including British Togoland).	985,689	6,530,330	1,961,360	1,916,245	2,026,907	1,941,059	8
Nigeria (including British Cameroons).	(e) 3,890,438	19,298,851	7,304,992	6,511,655	7,501,026	9,420,288	9
Union of South Africa (f) ...	12,301,429	19,081,913	18,669,774	16,034,583	15,307,685	18,026,826	10
Rhodesia	193,842	1,032,935	1,072,794	492,050	523,571	612,753	11
Tanganyika Territory	—	—	242,559	365,190	290,974	783,016	12
Zanzibar and Pemba	175,398	965,460	428,415	400,086	526,648	357,252	13
Kenya Colony and Uganda Protectorate.	724,363	4,888,463	1,436,480	1,469,249	2,249,805	3,385,211	14
Nyasaland Protectorate	105,959	777,212	431,646	584,012	663,431	814,423	15
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	Included	2,454,570	1,103,662	1,149,303	1,590,152	2,697,356	16
Mauritius and Dependencies ...	293,209	6,919,163	5,032,471	3,900,572	5,653,512	3,529,991	17
Aden and Dependencies	309,120	885,596	232,523	320,894	230,403	272,453	18
Iraq	—	—	1,359,786	1,149,955	1,858,800	1,911,105	19
British India	48,420,490	95,721,420	44,307,742	47,719,039	66,950,068	78,872,953	20
British Malaya (g)	19,373,146	24,903,222	10,192,189	10,271,126	12,937,743	12,396,800	21
Ceylon and Dependencies	7,797,090	16,803,315	10,683,006	10,317,657	12,452,005	13,596,374	22
State of North Borneo	94,041	545,698	289,295	217,306	260,994	239,497	23
Hong Kong	675,276	2,496,292	979,549	684,698	916,246	765,341	24
Australia	38,065,260	112,287,802	68,069,954	64,793,760	49,005,354	59,022,426	25
New Zealand	20,338,067	47,492,889	48,735,661	48,510,239	49,966,271	46,964,167	26
Fiji Islands	2,896	13,886	134,209	208,034	2,985	43,239	27
Canada	30,488,374	92,999,215	61,975,446	54,874,201	53,380,461	65,899,590	28
Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.	974,266	4,449,307	1,822,352	1,936,665	2,117,435	1,862,993	29
British West India Islands ...	2,134,985	14,328,964	6,045,978	4,116,969	5,886,473	4,822,798	30
British Honduras	154,990	309,738	199,628	119,039	125,925	164,726	31
British Guiana	648,823	1,958,085	1,939,474	1,155,449	1,158,615	855,644	32
Falkland Islands	427,619	2,457,221	443,054	373,039	227,800	393,735	33
Other British Countries (h) ...	521,813	1,163,899	1,727,344	1,260,484	(h) 380,541	696,487	34
TOTAL FROM BRITISH COUNTRIES (f).	191,515,895	559,937,041	330,781,915	317,768,733	325,996,733	387,872,997	35
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia)	40,270,589	33,522,892	2,694,674	8,102,899	9,266,100	19,773,842	36
Finland	—	—	7,720,526	10,433,822	13,205,296	13,806,906	37
Estonia	—	—	729,681	1,135,612	1,327,529	2,461,701	38
Latvia	—	—	1,618,046	3,004,535	5,359,843	6,374,805	39
Lithuania	—	—	344,069	1,116,056	816,777	734,545	40
Sweden	14,212,902	56,467,716	21,590,868	19,180,855	21,549,571	23,504,967	41
Norway (i)	7,437,141	23,819,349	10,317,093	10,684,485	11,124,753	11,605,288	42
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	23,830,633	31,165,965	41,365,144	40,309,067	46,203,563	48,904,197	43
Poland (including Dantzig) ...	—	—	1,840,009	2,862,863	5,362,024	8,319,730	44

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

(b) For certain countries figures for 1913 and 1920 are not strictly comparable with those for subsequent years on account of the reconstitution of boundaries under the Peace Treaties.

(c) From 1st April, 1923.

(d) Shown under "Foreign Countries."

(e) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" in 1913.

(f) Exclusive of the value of Rough Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa, South-West Africa Territory and the Gold Coast. The following statement shows the value of Diamonds, the produce of these territories, Exported to the United Kingdom.

—	1913	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	
Value of Rough Diamonds exported to the United Kingdom:	£	£	£	£	£	£	
From the Union of South Africa	11,986,083	11,477,396	1,135,493	4,024,892	6,672,623	6,428,426	45
„ South-West Africa Territory	—	—	Not distinguished	—	—	—	46
„ Gold Coast	—	365	1,336	6,798	10,942	25,361	47

BRITISH COUNTRIES and from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	43,381,736	40,865,657	43,247,137	45,147,443	45,087,212	42,955,118	36,546,967	26,542,305	17,791,254
2	8,445,998	3,364,585	3,426,532	3,647,332	3,485,533	3,423,899	3,480,712	3,879,665	4,442,537
3	319,697	169,804	356,589	383,226	373,549	319,681	284,882	355,927	288,049
4	1,160,611	1,347,539	1,593,075	1,306,807	1,020,415	1,452,788	1,415,843	1,529,207	1,646,661
5			Shown under Foreign Countries						
6	421,933	347,829	57,071	596,701	138,898	184,699	28,230	65,126	214,312
7	1,265,390	808,211	660,179	683,618	409,967	312,632	207,377	267,890	338,768
8	2,165,135	2,170,681	3,227,069	2,816,702	2,730,984	1,739,035	1,290,992	1,484,112	1,306,662
9	9,918,677	9,222,652	7,522,927	7,662,134	8,108,608	5,925,092	3,364,847	3,782,357	3,888,128
10	26,061,100	18,816,984	21,823,988	24,146,119	24,308,747	20,242,219	13,120,251	15,446,861	14,415,564
11	885,883	654,712	2,044,067	2,138,557	1,620,917	1,591,397	1,268,094	1,850,326	2,292,904
12	1,369,016	1,147,907	971,143	883,556	749,687	660,250	445,468	652,322	724,429
13	277,008	149,766	176,304	106,359	137,309	108,899	32,560	63,343	49,563
14	5,334,392	3,639,709	3,432,813	3,909,906	3,162,929	2,689,834	2,290,868	1,956,403	2,654,413
15	842,036	922,589	1,242,069	1,037,612	880,670	966,223	821,507	933,344	709,507
16	2,597,707	4,295,601	4,907,233	5,423,821	5,944,706	3,734,153	977,201	1,953,944	
17	1,439,244	3,481,132	3,741,941	3,233,067	3,928,152	1,655,072	1,683,921	2,147,987	2,270,887
18	842,294	269,995	305,760	310,672	158,694	78,913	35,025	37,413	18,732
19	1,653,873	852,267			Shown under Foreign Countries				
20	80,099,083	57,638,068	65,840,065	64,472,793	62,844,796	51,044,435	36,711,288	32,308,273	37,351,929
21	23,506,187	26,266,755	21,666,465	12,429,280	17,644,862	11,434,980	6,479,917	4,805,212	4,771,666
22	17,040,283	17,930,580	16,642,857	13,773,162	16,160,352	12,482,504	11,996,189	10,319,752	9,081,037
23	295,952	277,406	384,506	313,029	275,822	220,691	190,063	160,836	149,628
24	718,118	664,502	477,303	481,206	488,924	422,490	406,335	243,596	280,887
25	72,637,109	61,030,461	52,739,589	54,413,289	55,648,097	46,448,943	45,679,237	45,992,432	48,551,240
26	51,321,232	46,813,322	46,949,306	47,274,183	47,726,597	44,899,288	37,776,155	37,019,001	37,171,318
27	568,945	285,647	163,335	338,392	706,212	635,943	298,094	657,647	
28	70,585,661	64,048,440	55,151,649	57,142,860	46,410,075	38,146,075	32,840,526	42,993,850	46,315,796
29	1,983,950	1,649,820	2,242,714	2,083,276	2,034,202	2,206,728	2,029,326	2,090,834	2,140,632
30	5,941,193	4,822,076	4,487,635	5,345,659	5,327,408	5,133,764	4,388,981	5,486,900	5,757,061
31	164,720	97,353	119,674	153,107	126,271	35,822	17,851	42,401	14,307
32	815,046	791,544	825,414	1,074,675	628,488	696,105	577,820	1,092,754	1,115,472
33	494,003	615,950	718,160	612,188	703,036	462,942	110,742	109,980	91,933
34	1,082,925	606,529	443,124	649,135	882,308	(h) 760,994	632,210	946,405	578,254
35	429,136,177	376,156,079	366,661,372	363,584,841	358,842,127	304,029,609	247,416,469	248,136,572	249,137,323
36	25,322,033	24,130,217	21,051,633	21,576,107	26,487,499	34,235,002	32,285,563	19,645,130	17,491,099
37	13,213,975	13,287,753	15,896,432	13,239,715	14,944,760	12,634,451	11,630,127	11,733,436	12,766,868
38	1,813,045	2,233,326	2,249,443	2,271,727	2,497,127	1,991,592	1,908,066	1,260,258	1,216,978
39	5,278,553	5,600,468	6,001,127	5,748,135	5,467,018	4,746,797	2,927,537	2,682,735	2,640,792
40	475,230	637,381	389,956	357,148	587,061	791,015	1,437,692	1,882,105	1,967,392
41	31,326,977	21,425,722	25,258,812	22,049,869	25,709,087	22,580,948	17,342,035	13,424,319	15,938,166
42	12,978,471	12,163,312	12,923,453	12,012,691	14,149,095	11,967,407	8,630,233	(i) 8,282,983	8,961,296
43	49,053,974	47,054,043	49,973,366	53,057,529	56,177,745	54,117,596	46,695,568	40,569,635	35,428,306
44	5,164,920	8,526,262	8,100,632	6,781,343	6,908,415	7,948,683	8,612,175	6,184,424	6,551,059

(g) i.e., Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan) and Federated and Unfederated Malay States.

(h) "Deep Sea Fisheries" included with "Other Foreign Countries" in 1923 and subsequent years; previously included with "Other British Countries." From 1st October, 1930, Weihaiwei is included with "China"; previously included with "Other British Countries."

(i) Including Spitzbergen in 1932 and prior years.

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
45	7,615,070	9,215,087	9,308,189	6,717,695	8,177,870	2,766,370	2,076,153	647,376	90,758
46	1,387,309	1,863,860	1,871,830	1,215,820	1,563,805	1,184,317	226,720	86,440	10,100
47	98,760	362,833	612,159	584,279	584,613	668,994	440,924	536,946	518,400

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS

No. 235—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from

COUNTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1920 (a) (b)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Germany ...	80,411,057	30,251,806	20,513,801	26,523,377	34,994,041	36,888,265
German West Africa ...	228,776	1,409,958	—	—	—	—
Netherlands ...	23,577,841	39,253,702	58,834,343	34,145,582	37,061,127	42,735,404
Dutch East Indies ...	3,914,233	34,841,281	10,439,217	10,967,933	14,913,460	11,914,783
Dutch West Indies ...	42,163	130,598	365,946	143,761	182,350	270,402
Belgium ...	23,332,268	44,925,208	32,861,826	23,618,752	27,476,497	36,586,576
Belgian Congo (including Belgian Ruanda and Belgian Urundi) ...	—	724,155	716,000	368,656	427,986	558,875
Luxemburg ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
France ...	(c) 46,352,718	75,836,422	629,354	386,746	593,865	1,512,205
Algeria ...	1,311,699	3,936,104	53,013,656	45,537,887	58,462,433	66,578,211
Tunis ...	862,461	2,383,620	1,727,568	1,699,115	2,165,731	1,972,927
French West and Equatorial Africa ...	888,631	1,408,337	1,130,778	661,034	1,084,801	952,056
Madagascar and Dependencies	221,626	—	1,125,951	1,221,517	1,918,626	2,141,061
Syria ...	—	878,024	376,229	397,894	329,979	352,593
French Indo-China (d) ...	277,209	4,950	214,811	162,820	225,178	324,392
Switzerland ...	11,070,464	36,996,066	269,357	163,995	138,017	121,849
Portugal ...	3,017,101	6,899,451	19,951,818	21,708,727	19,425,885	19,435,757
Azores and Madeira ...	88,035	292,510	4,166,890	4,662,399	3,953,920	4,691,340
Portuguese West Africa (e) ...	171,421	204,687	106,186	283,816	211,304	180,505
Portuguese East Africa ...	344,072	2,725,539	1,557,496	1,680,415	1,813,185	60,297
Spain ...	14,393,909	37,236,827	22,097,977	18,690,958	19,577,154	1,652,247
Canary Islands ...	1,549,454	4,396,349	4,795,684	4,323,018	3,612,312	19,649,332
Italy (f) ...	8,127,215	17,880,532	8,890,894	11,276,085	14,294,824	8,890,323
Libya ...	49,922	135,973	54,007	26,740	90,309	18,227,653
Austria ...	7,705,949	2,626,288	703,039	1,566,071	2,092,798	54,440
Hungary ...	—	—	87,653	408,341	674,305	2,522,174
Czechoslovakia ...	—	—	5,703,149	5,219,549	8,299,931	644,286
Yugoslavia ...	2,202,486	6,815,805	764,851	641,681	685,510	13,472,820
Greece ...	40,782	206,395	4,034,230	4,034,152	4,696,710	489,384
Bulgaria ...	2,037,265	3,231,892	126,016	49,073	41,639	3,663,728
Roumania ...	5,416,659	12,092,253	3,390,567	1,694,246	2,353,895	54,630
Turkey (European and Asiatic) ...	(m) 21,304,735	Shown under British Colonies	3,711,752	3,895,485	3,146,153	2,208,610
Egypt ...	408,218	1,647,136	1,147,157	551,741	33,061,648	3,154,902
Morocco ...	43,733	537,362	106,089	91,031	462,128	38,263,654
Congo Free State ...	56,709	—	—	—	—	1,203,002
Liberia ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia ...	429,562	3,743,305	6,540,141	8,124,233	7,052,804	8,093,270
Siam ...	516,187	795,437	1,935,073	298,976	400,574	189,648
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao and leased territories) (g) ...	4,671,608	26,898,466	11,269,717	9,714,169	12,160,820	13,915,282
Japan (including Formosa) (h) ...	4,387,606	39,699,321	8,761,769	8,447,282	6,767,633	241,189,641
United States of America (i) ...	141,652,072	563,226,962	274,750,124	221,817,421	210,723,737	2,849,849
Philippine Islands ...	2,182,760	6,283,462	1,755,778	1,643,646	2,282,717	12,510,531
Cuba ...	3,674,896	26,184,480	6,488,399	10,648,452	8,747,685	2,966,638
Haiti and St. Domingo ...	270,034	276,440	200,355	739,042	1,301,246	8,836,695
Mexico ...	1,879,794	13,444,493	9,859,235	8,603,605	6,347,928	3,312,237
Central American States (j) ...	2,014,080	1,631,864	1,872,228	2,484,462	2,622,757	1,539,855
Colombia ...	1,088,717	2,688,661	2,788,886	1,969,028	1,463,396	71,645
Panama (including Canal Zone) ...	52,256	228,476	138,983	65,544	87,587	480,437
Venezuela ...	560,180	904,735	516,723	237,652	604,107	446,750
Ecuador ...	467,737	1,666,882	170,690	242,302	239,351	9,763,559
Peru ...	3,178,281	14,619,312	6,441,410	4,439,227	5,740,887	10,689,028
Chile ...	5,859,335	12,942,932	6,486,415	7,470,284	8,606,690	4,783,216
Brazil ...	10,008,367	12,025,378	5,883,046	7,655,112	6,673,068	5,449,476
Uruguay ...	2,748,819	7,053,206	871,144	4,747,257	4,855,562	6,177,438
Bolivia ...	2,250,092	1,930,979	1,716,968	3,761,870	64,947,920	78,965,013
Argentina Republic ...	42,485,391	128,046,279	56,620,803	1,242,225	(k) 2,463,521	2,673,191
Other Foreign Countries (k) ...	2,001,166	4,476,628	1,507,524	—	—	—
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES ...	577,218,844	1,372,711,840	685,330,166	770,299,481	889,566,147	—
TOTAL FROM ALL COUNTRIES (l) ...	768,734,739	1,932,648,881	1,085,500,061	1,003,098,899	1,096,226,914	1,277,439,144

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

(b) See note (b), p. 330.

(c) Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine.

(d) Including Coochin-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin and French leased territories in China.

(e) Including Angola in 1932 and prior years.

(f) Including Italian Aegean Islands in 1932 and prior years.

IMPORTS

BRITISH COUNTRIES and from FOREIGN COUNTRIES—continued.

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	48,403,494	72,609,965	59,915,951	63,725,716	68,817,686	63,490,446	64,162,625	30,499,459	29,814,174
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	45,597,995	50,299,477	44,506,225	42,943,998	42,372,186	39,523,812	35,198,580	22,029,899	18,602,932
4	13,595,650	13,764,925	13,881,035	11,174,821	14,707,048	9,747,379	6,891,003	6,558,673	6,027,792
5	2,320,619	2,419,790	3,422,767	4,518,005	3,172,223	3,150,220	3,158,633	5,291,314	7,843,904
6	35,556,919	44,863,301	46,524,295	43,400,977	44,019,077	38,016,736	33,189,870	16,022,686	12,918,076
7	653,316	349,855	470,848	474,916	277,864	241,192	209,783	55,704	28,890
8	1,443,082	1,114,019	622,543	447,302	461,917	596,888	587,575	355,182	265,787
9	65,042,372	59,176,536	63,436,377	60,621,152	58,549,289	49,293,839	40,921,520	19,070,363	19,085,263
10	2,000,658	1,320,726	2,420,320	2,355,003	2,436,069	2,201,458	1,213,327	1,102,380	1,352,535
11	897,744	810,982	1,024,610	899,939	1,289,416	1,038,455	756,872	671,809	674,516
12	2,401,154	2,087,680	1,230,430	1,410,227	1,251,815	778,543	519,315	212,993	91,162
13	485,947	440,287	456,421	499,485	616,803	795,084	337,361	293,777	294,128
14	305,999	304,316	339,805	218,079	267,931	249,830	265,537	214,277	126,719
15	418,247	325,748	682,989	813,928	778,719	275,876	128,037	131,097	129,191
16	18,985,806	13,693,078	14,411,285	14,360,887	13,740,693	12,639,929	11,361,750	5,177,689	5,223,945
17	1,769,942	4,498,908	4,602,879	3,676,168	4,216,003	3,654,981	3,309,273	2,586,083	2,724,206
18	177,228	194,708	214,102	365,119	388,835	386,818	326,583	339,913	264,137
19	104,446	86,716	146,669	151,381	123,175	69,276	36,587	(c)22,423	3,592
20	951,740	428,412	470,237	415,154	589,604	348,114	328,966	171,743	85,768
21	19,887,102	17,047,098	18,788,928	18,370,212	19,074,280	16,637,987	14,248,575	12,500,805	11,168,106
22	3,906,594	3,652,615	3,173,356	3,320,281	2,895,500	2,784,122	2,633,463	1,923,499	1,816,622
23	19,289,254	15,733,629	16,775,618	15,766,452	16,800,033	15,004,768	15,147,876	(f)10,762,672	9,183,512
24	14,674	31,697	43,171	22,051	52,294	46,020	11,657	1,372	1,372
25	2,596,336	2,390,650	2,426,810	2,319,370	2,781,641	3,389,520	2,729,792	1,091,147	1,265,662
26	479,459	272,545	409,668	567,656	720,287	999,537	1,552,979	1,082,140	1,476,664
27	10,721,993	10,916,048	9,293,589	8,188,905	6,675,687	6,402,617	6,619,588	3,041,121	2,894,623
28	597,661	404,624	485,311	612,983	615,437	707,715	564,090	437,159	602,467
29	2,946,601	2,481,392	3,016,311	3,129,062	2,525,520	2,049,940	2,026,357	2,340,435	2,055,422
30	59,502	119,852	69,554	73,104	103,822	88,966	53,408	94,789	73,971
31	2,253,972	2,673,316	2,407,609	1,763,061	2,965,199	4,726,165	3,412,441	3,449,756	4,159,577
32	2,424,459	3,005,922	2,990,596	2,655,594	2,244,713	1,869,725	1,476,144	1,616,949	1,149,536
33	34,201,873	26,100,537	23,680,760	26,336,915	23,582,665	13,908,509	10,841,492	10,387,952	12,387,190
34	566,129	437,089	565,485	565,362	797,657	332,834	218,810	263,276	262,781
35	—	—	—	Shown as Belgian Congo.	—	—	—	—	—
36	111,807	84,078	61,080	63,316	58,512	42,767	31,290	14,960	6,523
37	—	under British C countries.	1,698,678	1,727,403	1,676,228	1,131,156	705,113	421,914	439,737
38	7,242,145	7,855,996	4,952,992	9,444,869	9,147,918	8,776,307	5,791,368	6,942,432	7,725,274
39	380,041	252,112	322,832	394,727	260,915	288,980	151,202	47,906	52,126
40	13,447,620	11,530,123	12,123,145	11,973,885	12,156,627	(g)9,888,819	7,773,074	6,163,025	5,095,071
41	7,280,505	7,204,117	8,164,327	8,731,671	9,131,663	7,819,649	6,952,533	(h)6,694,612	6,200,412
42	245,277,985	228,890,791	200,186,487	185,447,519	195,979,919	153,496,858	104,009,495	(i)83,632,211	76,312,684
43	3,253,489	1,860,374	2,358,358	2,244,602	2,041,439	1,741,494	1,245,705	699,175	674,233
44	11,628,723	4,989,399	6,008,330	10,339,566	7,934,001	6,874,203	4,292,075	5,334,373	4,276,608
45	2,363,870	1,539,015	2,186,637	2,321,594	1,900,942	2,001,041	1,214,713	1,953,701	1,214,605
46	5,314,926	6,043,507	5,524,311	2,369,188	2,689,866	2,886,360	2,397,003	2,430,449	2,513,749
47	4,194,920	3,234,395	4,328,970	3,844,175	3,821,055	3,467,242	3,876,613	2,546,890	2,689,293
48	1,577,674	1,832,060	2,353,636	2,276,072	2,106,245	1,397,085	764,126	324,473	974,785
49	64,309	119,298	66,831	66,814	41,924	39,818	255,489	79,721	20,601
50	1,370,076	299,707	318,908	315,583	462,332	798,312	641,857	362,735	277,344
51	463,305	212,040	245,675	162,270	136,852	165,063	109,375	127,799	69,405
52	8,582,520	7,213,914	8,224,492	6,710,101	6,462,403	4,494,246	3,510,014	4,406,420	4,706,199
53	12,357,117	7,768,707	7,481,782	9,103,716	10,616,169	7,271,652	4,482,578	3,896,564	3,765,841
54	5,993,229	4,261,215	4,479,543	4,685,075	7,292,865	8,111,092	5,703,797	4,049,445	4,806,960
55	4,899,057	4,544,642	4,580,691	7,026,960	6,651,023	7,387,283	5,229,528	5,003,255	3,465,513
56	5,399,874	6,023,730	6,739,376	7,248,999	6,989,934	3,391,748	2,278,771	1,877,005	1,680,849
57	68,856,044	67,505,081	76,485,859	76,788,817	82,446,943	56,865,659	52,744,214	50,886,373	41,687,313
58	3,038,125	2,828,570	2,953,401	3,570,201	3,078,643	3,666,027	3,915,361	2,176,520	3,718,359
59	891,579,013	865,205,198	851,679,778	832,013,572	861,923,173	739,945,652	613,836,169	453,533,489	425,878,796
60	1,320,715,190	1,241,361,277	1,218,341,150	1,195,598,413	1,220,765,300	1,043,975,261	861,252,638	701,670,061	675,016,119

(g) From 1st October, 1930, Weihaiwei is included with "China"; previously included with "Other British Countries."

(h) Including Kwantung Peninsula in 1932 and prior years.

(i) Including Alaska in 1932 and prior years.

(j) Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

(k) See note (h), p. 331.

(l) See note (j), p. 330.

(m) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, now shown separately.

IMPORTS RETAINED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

No. 236—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES and RETAINED

COUNTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1920 (a) (b)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
BRITISH COUNTRIES	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Irish Free State	—	—	—	—	(a) 32,307,130	50,205,879	1
Channel Islands	1,956,721	4,686,680	4,637,616	3,584,068	3,174,534	3,282,413	2
Cyprus	134,701	333,581	292,454	149,747	259,679	336,699	3
Palestine (including Trans-Jordan)	—	—	429,123	701,667	807,477	1,033,704	4
Egypt	(c)	48,882,688	23,467,908	27,926,583	—	599,886	5
Gambia	20,181	2,560,985	659,673	533,660	514,096	1,288,329	6
Sierra Leone	76,875	2,011,883	807,794	715,019	1,063,312	1,634,794	7
Gold Coast (including British Togoland)	650,596	4,176,391	1,366,428	1,620,316	1,805,272	—	8
Nigeria (including British Cameroons)	(f) 2,223,682	15,571,283	5,355,745	5,423,581	6,520,096	8,278,340	9
Union of South Africa (g) ...	6,020,583	11,746,187	11,452,006	9,429,623	9,446,662	9,718,416	10
Rhodesia	181,068	865,364	849,762	217,364	254,565	427,120	11
Tanganyika Territory	—	—	107,058	272,181	161,128	609,474	12
Zanzibar and Pemba (h) ...	— 1,735	423,604	164,139	106,457	241,065	96,398	13
Kenya Colony and Uganda Protectorate	619,315	3,557,406	864,463	986,423	1,883,983	2,893,919	14
Nyasaland Protectorate ...	99,768	719,309	420,088	560,777	615,215	724,164	15
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan ...	Included in Egypt	2,157,976	1,008,764	991,868	1,384,214	2,439,308	16
Mauritius and Dependencies ...	213,892	6,806,976	5,020,942	3,876,247	5,639,774	3,498,337	17
Aden and Dependencies ...	118,188	510,858	114,382	190,968	154,768	197,840	18
Iraq	—	—	814,131	709,171	1,598,613	1,450,658	19
British India	56,118,225	72,501,923	35,082,151	38,193,106	56,322,964	65,106,649	20
British Malaya (i)	5,929,930	5,729,584	4,441,590	4,080,457	3,254,788	372,886	21
Ceylon and Dependencies ...	4,401,771	14,408,761	9,510,241	8,974,230	10,762,947	11,136,725	22
State of North Borneo ...	84,644	436,466	210,817	171,012	224,622	168,413	23
Hong Kong	593,946	2,257,617	701,078	511,741	639,629	170,488	24
Australia	26,087,251	76,687,615	51,911,189	45,264,613	27,375,013	40,331,718	25
New Zealand	16,271,242	43,914,272	46,026,412	43,810,687	37,522,579	39,663,348	26
Fiji Islands	2,721	12,736	119,909	166,427	2,972	87,884	27
Canada	29,420,552	90,776,750	59,612,023	62,969,468	51,133,296	62,678,003	28
Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador	917,055	4,188,821	1,672,600	1,817,980	1,986,067	1,686,056	29
British West India Islands ...	1,708,649	12,511,170	5,311,880	3,555,937	5,434,839	4,014,599	30
British Honduras	—	226,454	178,898	69,489	91,394	107,936	31
British Guiana	588,953	1,778,991	1,901,018	1,105,495	1,080,113	788,012	32
Falkland Islands	358,909	2,268,714	337,302	259,099	120,628	315,734	33
Other British Countries (j)	430,938	1,065,578	1,675,614	1,193,202	(f) 290,143	438,649	34
TOTAL FROM BRITISH COUNTRIES (g)	135,555,788	436,563,563	276,525,148	260,021,561	263,219,077	316,145,478	35
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia)	38,171,884	31,242,887	1,667,133	6,823,686	5,468,798	15,079,422	36
Finland	—	—	7,653,668	10,303,785	13,069,013	13,647,164	37
Estonia	—	—	864,973	933,675	1,622,742	2,190,438	38
Latvia	—	—	1,809,088	2,957,457	5,606,611	6,174,601	39
Lithuania	—	—	318,372	1,100,665	790,612	690,325	40
Sweden	13,752,569	55,619,139	21,142,087	18,974,123	21,339,095	22,215,016	41
Norway (k)	6,793,173	23,103,988	10,024,093	10,342,081	10,894,138	11,357,195	42
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	23,507,810	30,550,314	40,582,930	39,098,085	46,912,991	48,456,536	43
Poland (including Dantzic) ...	—	—	1,784,818	2,795,263	5,284,549	8,204,314	44
Germany	76,183,383	29,348,448	19,825,187	25,946,037	34,060,795	35,403,408	45
German West Africa	186,312	1,096,476	—	—	—	—	46
Netherlands	22,935,121	38,008,170	38,187,324	33,585,487	36,496,372	41,950,332	47
Dutch East Indies	3,367,708	32,058,102	8,896,186	8,892,285	12,178,549	9,834,645	48
Dutch West Indies	34,087	116,174	360,773	142,900	179,610	956,276	49
Belgium	23,590,073	43,769,818	32,204,298	23,159,364	26,929,918	35,743,344	50
Belgian Congo (including Belgian Ruanda and Belgian Urundi)	Shown as Congo Free State	89,254	395,675	115,943	171,062	293,857	51

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

(b) See note (b), p. 330.

(c) The figures given for the value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

(d) From 1st April, 1923.

(e) Shown under Foreign Countries.

(f) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" in 1915.

IMPORTS RETAINED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

from BRITISH COUNTRIES and from FOREIGN
(c) in the UNITED KINGDOM.

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	42,485,165	39,940,758	42,356,831	44,062,395	43,925,659	41,922,859	35,658,238	25,999,846	17,940,769
2	3,357,299	3,257,058	3,349,570	3,456,285	3,322,701	3,510,500	3,385,073	3,831,640	4,422,595
3	306,735	164,853	332,485	378,772	371,183	316,898	282,910	351,225	286,746
4	1,122,100	1,288,757	1,522,210	1,231,301	965,542	1,334,136	1,347,952	1,482,342	1,565,621
5				Shown under	Foreign Countries				
6	894,443	318,871	55,034	395,017	136,622	184,577	28,226	64,923	216,232
7	1,186,587	743,405	615,925	548,921	380,476	292,032	192,679	260,062	328,908
8	1,785,227	1,853,509	2,979,269	2,479,716	2,406,563	1,641,036	1,219,282	1,411,479	1,236,584
9	8,984,126	8,628,526	7,187,964	7,213,291	7,611,967	5,648,566	3,280,568	3,691,765	3,785,480
10	12,317,410	8,935,404	10,568,196	12,953,107	14,440,272	11,852,747	8,599,636	10,124,459	9,461,991
11	713,655	762,144	1,942,188	2,001,861	1,450,163	1,432,472	1,206,009	1,791,520	2,260,477
12	1,900,809	1,006,224	910,206	731,982	624,950	577,031	325,584	596,822	641,706
13	103,303	42,729	53,736	(h) - 3,652	29,822	16,219	62,379	(h) - 7,217	33,862
14	4,862,807	3,121,682	2,907,352	3,050,194	2,835,196	1,983,317	1,699,946	1,659,610	2,234,503
15	810,574	893,416	1,220,904	985,418	843,198	931,231	805,032	905,954	677,833
16	2,339,638	3,896,655	3,689,312	4,761,618	5,116,509	3,211,358	878,618	2,612,786	1,556,326
17	1,389,886	3,408,622	3,663,247	3,188,358	3,893,769	1,628,116	1,676,299	2,143,968	2,269,131
18	252,808	190,509	253,704	279,007	142,379	62,008	33,371	30,542	14,620
19	1,122,337	611,067			Shown under	Foreign Countries			
20	64,655,006	44,653,834	52,617,069	50,170,127	48,830,009	40,074,159	28,416,683	27,009,679	32,089,418
21	1,429,837	9,464,376	6,439,214	(h) - 1,404,356	9,759,417	6,769,281	4,053,991	3,197,641	3,857,398
22	14,010,886	14,762,659	13,491,878	10,964,082	12,460,967	11,117,930	9,998,341	8,849,186	7,610,446
23	186,437	248,775	347,731	262,020	255,341	197,184	179,300	144,272	118,666
24	555,877	450,884	409,343	462,126	456,254	404,634	363,873	239,746	271,430
25	55,585,889	46,355,190	39,906,639	42,117,686	45,252,719	38,982,877	40,693,755	40,920,023	43,887,612
26	43,904,445	40,409,473	39,069,047	39,238,737	40,673,162	40,286,523	33,656,453	33,220,690	31,906,508
27	819,968	198,352	150,934	291,688	599,904	562,739	227,477	687,077	838,593
28	67,201,125	61,315,937	52,418,340	54,247,848	43,683,929	35,760,757	30,876,472	40,430,855	43,720,456
29	1,798,576	1,401,773	2,095,028	1,879,181	1,836,410	2,035,048	1,949,718	2,063,908	2,078,681
30	5,269,972	4,178,856	3,891,993	4,590,361	4,581,353	4,563,752	3,999,562	5,212,803	5,501,607
31	112,839	67,795	60,472	123,480	93,787	25,429	6,715	33,894	10,392
32	729,358	702,061	740,398	954,837	497,169	603,145	464,705	1,026,629	1,063,664
33	401,066	533,998	606,395	417,972	630,732	398,759	14,410	66,525	29,012
34	910,289	564,786	387,815	552,639	782,973	(h) 646,963	603,406	913,671	546,732
35	341,809,349	304,364,967	296,271,569	292,572,019	298,921,500	268,824,183	216,104,463	220,958,321	221,903,607
36	20,079,128	19,919,113	16,652,095	18,005,961	23,106,464	30,886,594	28,724,705	16,829,234	15,225,117
37	13,026,530	13,092,229	15,690,895	13,085,343	14,757,250	12,425,717	11,516,138	11,630,181	12,690,846
38	1,646,561	1,978,585	2,009,629	2,040,053	2,214,141	1,710,834	1,661,318	1,179,057	1,204,162
39	5,191,654	5,539,444	5,961,944	5,702,179	5,437,895	4,878,717	2,839,800	2,654,274	2,602,323
40	446,160	623,574	384,073	351,290	582,425	762,652	1,410,223	1,864,564	1,943,380
41	21,048,995	21,105,591	24,946,635	21,749,884	25,341,096	22,227,392	17,067,031	13,238,619	15,765,659
42	12,734,320	11,890,519	12,518,304	11,436,081	13,579,511	11,577,311	8,307,696	(h) 8,046,627	6,788,748
43	48,644,686	47,665,758	49,543,451	52,891,287	55,796,339	53,642,540	46,211,990	40,294,033	35,233,533
44	5,042,642	8,431,912	8,027,066	5,686,394	6,791,219	7,782,302	8,297,886	6,129,560	6,482,390
45	46,717,387	70,725,819	57,633,148	61,438,206	66,279,344	63,288,006	62,268,764	29,443,119	28,790,133
46									
47	44,788,384	49,437,910	43,564,833	41,953,911	41,488,391	38,708,038	34,677,425	21,744,079	18,376,061
48	10,694,358	11,435,986	11,715,643	8,453,038	12,845,808	8,492,073	6,825,490	5,746,888	4,031,043
49	2,286,900	2,417,352	3,361,679	4,605,741	2,798,118	3,106,988	3,066,418	5,198,294	7,768,886
50	34,668,890	44,163,416	45,896,143	42,640,023	43,169,464	37,281,585	32,648,048	15,751,708	12,646,789
51	333,538	45,693	269,931	281,378	71,033	46,650	83,392	(h) - 47,632	(h) - 17,262

(g) See note (f), p. 330.

(h) Re-exports in excess of imports.

(i) i.e., Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan) and Federated and Unfederated Malay States.

(j) "Deep Sea Fisheries," included with "Other Foreign Countries" in 1923 and subsequent years, previously included with "Other British Countries."

(k) Including Spitzbergen in 1932 and prior years.

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS RETAINED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

No. 236—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES and RETAINED

COUNTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1920 (a) (b)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Luxemburg	—	—	627,433	376,107	586,050	1,508,520	1
France	(d)40,810,031	66,267,780	47,231,488	42,745,252	52,307,998	58,994,356	2
Algeria	1,307,003	3,910,161	1,701,408	1,688,912	2,152,768	1,956,857	3
Tunis	858,007	2,370,947	1,124,870	638,685	1,078,825	931,032	4
French West and Equatorial Africa.	675,907	1,099,834	911,804	1,047,855	1,677,701	1,850,087	5
Madagascar and Dependencies	124,998	735,488	299,342	250,467	204,589	211,714	6
Syria	—	—	173,602	118,485	194,118	201,307	7
French Indo-China(e) ...	272,562	—	365	309,467	137,637	112,800	8
Switzerland	9,197,057	31,233,105	17,665,763	18,264,503	16,767,332	16,485,120	9
Portugal	2,490,393	5,737,447	3,760,710	4,142,068	3,589,445	4,300,441	10
Azores and Madeira ...	58,188	204,448	136,143	149,166	46,053	(n)—13,634	11
Portuguese West Africa (f)	142,489	62,504	70,622	38,089	89,178	56,764	12
Portuguese East Africa ...	298,214	2,544,299	1,259,088	1,490,275	1,686,281	1,476,326	13
Spain	13,376,508	35,469,498	20,913,284	17,914,287	18,604,807	18,583,780	14
Canary Islands	1,473,357	4,155,062	4,690,349	4,239,050	3,499,799	3,607,467	15
Italy (g)	7,345,451	16,392,767	8,006,032	10,302,572	13,487,339	17,096,784	16
Libya	46,853	128,028	53,374	26,008	89,587	64,159	17
Austria	—	—	663,476	1,525,351	2,005,927	2,382,109	18
Hungary	7,271,694	2,486,612	82,651	380,900	616,651	499,638	19
Czechoslovakia	—	—	5,564,872	4,892,932	7,967,703	13,085,078	20
Yugoslavia	—	—	755,326	635,471	684,090	479,123	21
Greece	2,138,458	6,401,101	3,631,192	3,832,188	4,364,340	3,278,506	22
Bulgaria	32,054	161,107	11,507	4,092	9,665	44,671	23
Romania	2,028,104	3,199,131	3,367,964	1,639,072	2,310,344	2,117,410	24
Turkey (European and Asiatic)...	4,643,444	9,667,862	3,092,785	3,135,024	2,571,421	2,483,453	25
Egypt	(h)16,134,777	Shown under British C	—	—	29,747,472	34,231,761	26
Morocco	189,479	1,462,042	1,071,887	494,274	408,591	1,137,131	27
Congo Free State	(n)—41,730	Shown as Belgian	—	—	—	—	28
Liberia	50,374	397,512	53,251	40,277	37,883	24,606	29
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Persia	(n)—122,326	2,385,308	5,324,265	5,836,185	5,028,484	5,321,822	31
Siam	693,985	1,856,601	1,856,601	(n)—433,570	204,316	144,415	32
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao and leased territories)(i)	2,903,592	18,727,951	5,891,747	6,583,086	8,622,985	10,028,038	33
Japan (including Formosa) (j) ...	3,818,467	26,507,267	7,546,614	7,464,003	5,906,249	6,511,965	34
United States of America (k) ...	130,331,274	532,682,445	258,838,354	211,827,417	197,121,798	222,663,590	35
Philippine Islands	1,531,235	4,316,129	1,399,451	1,256,786	1,826,990	2,325,374	36
Cuba	3,582,331	25,989,088	6,404,464	10,524,311	8,518,301	12,284,185	37
Haiti and St. Domingo ...	262,759	153,000	156,411	714,504	1,287,481	2,931,809	38
Mexico	1,699,670	11,779,338	9,591,273	8,348,108	5,948,569	5,742,253	39
Central American States (l) ...	1,177,598	1,004,550	1,307,875	2,142,121	2,226,934	2,445,873	40
Colombia	668,354	2,247,235	2,186,933	1,705,930	1,276,633	1,396,023	41
Panama (including Canal Zone)	41,972	53,850	105,451	50,773	76,698	51,003	42
Venezuela	353,262	648,060	179,066	119,086	459,875	427,490	43
Ecuador	274,079	1,242,584	(n)—31,619	127,973	193,785	326,595	44
Peru	2,860,682	14,230,453	6,159,862	7,049,966	8,281,058	9,252,266	45
Chile	4,267,251	10,345,056	5,690,876	3,056,101	4,638,409	8,967,216	46
Brazil	4,586,466	8,063,959	4,528,936	6,670,190	3,268,747	3,593,685	47
Uruguay	2,519,110	6,028,544	5,816,881	4,666,279	4,672,046	6,201,257	48
Bolivia	1,876,279	1,670,917	784,506	1,682,987	3,731,440	5,108,304	49
Argentine Republic	40,726,496	121,917,784	65,265,585	53,917,500	62,328,586	75,160,539	50
Other Foreign Countries (m) ...	1,648,956	3,631,294	1,231,053	951,884	(m)2,170,236	2,186,795	51
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	523,890,284	1273,407,760	702,108,870	639,419,434	714,541,932	821,426,980	52
Unknown Countries	(n)—78,064	(n)—75,773	(n)—53,263	(n)—36,766	(n)—78,600	(n)—103,457	53
TOTAL FROM ALL COUNTRIES (o)	659,168,008	1709,895,550	978,580,755	899,404,229	977,682,409	1137,469,001	54

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

(b) See note (b), p. 330.

(c) The figures given for the value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

(d) Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine.

(e) Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin and French leased territories in China.

(f) Including Angola in 1932 and prior years.

(g) Including Italian Aegean Islands in 1932 and prior years.

IMPORTS RETAINED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

from BRITISH COUNTRIES and from FOREIGN
(c) in the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	1,440,471	1,107,969	615,976	443,249	455,081	499,105	564,674	352,278	263,479
2	59,289,006	55,182,562	59,312,866	56,786,467	52,822,035	46,101,836	33,875,841	17,905,503	18,033,544
3	1,966,869	1,304,902	2,393,194	2,330,705	2,420,977	2,190,157	1,203,802	1,096,359	1,346,320
4	888,067	795,634	1,009,811	894,000	1,288,965	1,033,592	755,924	669,865	676,009
5	2,181,761	1,912,419	1,176,387	1,365,375	1,212,865	659,186	507,150	199,260	80,859
6	367,431	355,662	408,109	412,709	494,788	572,188	290,812	270,681	273,296
7	219,516	216,517	385,559	179,950	245,852	293,233	219,355	208,042	115,091
8	353,941	310,698	645,718	804,618	759,723	271,337	104,063	126,427	122,735
9	16,851,454	12,401,395	13,129,935	13,136,622	12,616,174	11,682,279	10,742,551	4,803,414	4,881,680
10	4,380,175	4,085,446	4,585,967	3,530,657	3,515,355	3,296,786	2,936,368	2,409,453	2,665,462
11	39,143	92,406	85,450	160,540	225,277	295,208	232,699	316,411	253,520
12	97,260	80,613	139,874	147,873	116,383	62,787	33,622	(f)18,360	1,676
13	732,064	274,084	385,070	314,962	472,806	205,771	294,218	144,060	79,200
14	18,964,539	16,190,292	17,980,932	17,400,443	18,276,327	15,796,935	13,640,900	12,044,473	10,724,934
15	3,748,682	3,512,660	3,053,172	3,231,525	3,514,108	2,707,921	2,569,030	1,982,499	1,778,637
16	18,168,579	14,668,382	15,326,329	14,933,003	15,748,543	13,991,188	14,465,332	(g)10,801,343	8,771,489
17	13,666	31,066	42,593	21,213	51,243	45,404	11,322	1,230	1,989
18	2,441,974	2,365,339	2,389,326	2,155,264	2,566,788	3,178,613	2,533,013	1,018,125	1,206,673
19	463,548	220,789	346,277	485,369	659,250	942,252	1,406,416	1,035,988	1,292,792
20	10,359,731	10,673,494	8,927,116	7,793,167	6,250,396	6,087,271	6,344,364	2,868,824	2,741,816
21	377,099	339,323	474,509	599,586	587,459	694,731	564,117	459,016	595,585
22	2,708,025	2,366,682	2,764,630	2,952,235	3,581,951	1,930,537	1,940,321	2,371,913	1,989,706
23	49,354	95,578	67,895	61,523	85,101	75,866	47,771	93,186	67,577
24	2,030,501	2,622,308	3,278,984	1,676,474	2,843,157	4,529,999	3,393,319	3,375,154	4,058,928
25	1,944,897	2,394,223	2,696,532	3,302,373	1,990,951	1,673,494	1,324,455	1,526,575	1,063,096
26	28,094,217	20,414,446	20,823,833	24,144,568	21,540,261	12,392,342	10,202,114	9,490,260	11,550,959
27	534,235	416,018	537,965	542,325	774,381	512,411	206,510	240,283	243,953
28				Shown as	Belgian Congo				
29	54,778	52,076	44,698	54,658	38,162	32,568	30,231	13,870	5,841
30			1,342,938	1,401,688	1,327,567	910,333	546,082	335,953	326,125
31	4,795,389	5,640,817	7,027,783	6,526,425	6,553,013	6,512,147	3,690,630	5,208,585	5,925,581
32	298,644	126,798	366,677	368,073	231,515	283,503	142,467	41,492	45,169
33	9,600,653	8,045,613	8,563,644	8,786,967	9,676,376	(h)8,335,033	6,363,988	5,816,765	4,372,260
34	6,361,777	6,466,973	7,323,724	7,865,847	8,197,087	7,162,688	6,304,698	(j)6,226,808	5,629,631
35	228,596,653	216,279,327	188,795,720	177,933,391	183,377,397	143,577,302	97,519,634	(k)78,653,692	71,155,364
36	2,501,842	1,383,192	1,898,679	1,956,931	1,936,068	1,449,650	1,064,979	662,989	622,106
37	11,530,967	4,430,917	6,474,761	10,145,473	7,935,316	6,798,966	4,235,411	5,295,950	4,243,131
38	2,343,008	1,521,651	2,170,835	2,806,096	1,885,790	1,988,373	1,206,908	1,946,467	1,508,966
39	4,957,831	5,877,890	5,282,015	2,294,039	2,672,291	2,748,614	2,283,045	2,284,427	2,454,737
40	3,216,528	2,195,356	2,326,467	2,325,082	2,590,588	2,194,598	2,684,268	1,635,628	1,963,790
41	1,340,159	1,714,990	2,162,073	2,166,389	1,973,754	1,297,052	683,809	262,033	902,003
42	42,302	86,865	40,261	53,608	14,889	27,546	240,092	73,941	17,640
43	1,315,357	240,845	291,428	221,174	385,676	749,852	628,476	326,816	263,917
44	354,400	163,007	208,371	181,940	99,002	143,864	66,012	111,746	49,553
45	7,979,138	6,796,647	7,708,497	6,160,538	5,881,768	3,968,675	3,311,824	4,211,788	4,484,874
46	10,979,687	6,227,016	5,899,567	7,445,451	8,704,605	6,741,663	3,278,767	3,181,124	2,512,448
47	4,768,133	3,432,076	3,572,016	4,142,866	6,790,636	7,514,261	5,576,946	3,885,659	4,440,017
48	4,730,821	4,418,566	4,207,375	6,711,568	5,396,983	7,101,831	4,948,053	2,801,747	3,584,493
49	5,899,150	6,502,067	6,708,780	7,234,685	5,326,224	8,387,408	2,293,629	1,876,312	1,679,406
50	64,697,452	64,862,814	73,233,335	74,093,985	80,303,759	54,714,428	50,613,039	48,668,277	40,556,641
51	3,709,101	2,569,802	2,650,591	2,280,525	2,674,925	3,417,801	3,810,349	2,078,420	3,613,288
52	824,929,682	811,580,098	799,220,515	782,874,498	812,271,265	698,515,669	681,380,626	429,690,484	404,031,785
53	(n) - 60,640	(n) - 73,756	(n) - 103,773	(n) 131,343	(n) - 129,293	—	—	—	—
54	1166,678,391	1115,868,309	1096,382,311	1075,515,169	1111,063,479	957,189,852	797,386,089	650,648,805	625,935,392

(h) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan now shown separately.

(i) From 1st October, 1930, Weihaiwei is included with "China"; previously included with "Other British Countries."

(j) Including Kwangtung Peninsula in 1932 and prior years.

(k) Including Alaska in 1932 and prior years.

(l) Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

(m) See note (h), p. 331.

(n) Re-exports in excess of imports.

(o) See note (f), p. 330.

EXPORTS (PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM)

No. 237—VALUE of EXPORTED MERCHANDISE (PRODUCE AND COUNTRIES and to

COUNTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1920 (a) (b)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
BRITISH COUNTRIES							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Irish Free State	—	—	—	—	(c) 24,639,242	47,296,605	1
Channel Islands	1,351,465	3,186,485	2,966,953	2,841,845	2,990,560	3,017,734	2
Gibraltar	827,842	6,821,828	1,873,918	1,675,596	1,188,328	1,327,796	3
Malta and Gozo	1,105,424	2,932,789	1,514,728	1,375,160	1,221,183	1,336,224	4
Cyprus	147,488	590,644	434,313	371,099	271,361	287,510	5
Palestine (including Trans-Jordan)	—	—	807,008	956,508	542,155	580,253	6
Egypt	(d)	43,643,665	18,884,073	15,366,886	—	—	7
Gambia	235,058	1,034,772	336,747	292,486	413,973	222,906	8
Sierra Leone	757,677	1,884,724	796,086	865,571	820,030	752,246	9
Gold Coast (including British Togoland).	1,876,941	7,641,620	3,824,723	3,917,185	3,610,253	3,598,832	10
Nigeria (including British Cameroons).	(e) 3,734,126	12,769,437	7,605,338	6,632,068	6,462,246	6,112,704	11
Union of South Africa	22,184,818	49,075,915	29,812,470	24,207,372	27,733,483	30,270,575	12
Rhodesia	838,873	1,408,753	1,132,970	889,145	903,771	1,063,897	13
Tanganyika Territory	—	—	253,725	380,186	478,383	411,394	14
Zanzibar and Pemba	105,597	392,050	284,138	312,949	372,877	279,241	15
Kenya Colony and Uganda Protectorate.	1,184,643	3,014,985	1,751,358	1,638,954	1,929,970	2,809,512	16
Nyasaland Protectorate...	81,820	252,032	271,154	279,495	150,200	163,358	17
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	Included in Egypt.	1,196,059	1,337,864	786,680	1,459,097	1,284,937	18
Mauritius and Dependencies	535,881	2,740,065	2,319,105	970,338	1,143,812	1,233,117	19
Aden and Dependencies...	453,171	721,673	625,768	499,635	531,464	645,324	20
Iraq	—	—	4,678,244	3,700,605	3,952,470	3,695,464	21
British India	70,273,221	181,239,634	108,868,548	92,104,778	86,246,488	90,577,143	22
British Malaya (f)	7,174,975	19,522,459	10,700,832	7,476,414	8,608,487	9,462,617	23
Ceylon and Dependencies	4,185,184	6,386,843	3,949,940	3,572,214	3,763,585	4,309,994	24
Hong Kong	4,354,222	13,099,711	6,746,769	6,165,089	6,644,921	8,554,434	25
Australia	34,471,269	62,574,445	45,636,741	60,253,567	57,699,700	60,759,614	26
New Zealand	10,837,987	26,628,235	14,889,289	15,997,041	20,695,679	20,333,219	27
Fiji Islands	123,876	223,790	241,974	207,226	279,964	320,759	28
Canada	23,794,935	42,692,777	19,458,990	25,188,846	27,557,591	27,993,586	29
Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.	880,632	1,010,187	330,660	510,783	676,365	1,957,881	30
Bermuda	163,242	299,159	314,055	349,252	661,092	493,345	31
British West India Islands	2,405,671	6,160,602	4,056,604	4,137,420	4,626,783	4,246,610	32
British Honduras	121,622	175,112	119,697	165,240	184,099	181,526	33
British Guiana	730,464	1,692,277	1,141,568	931,529	1,244,938	1,289,077	34
Falkland Islands...	95,404	296,569	165,328	146,653	269,239	250,995	35
Other British Countries (g) ...	247,871	458,129	505,065	315,008	(g) 118,837	543,927	36
TOTAL TO BRITISH COUNTRIES.	195,311,399	501,470,123	298,616,633	285,568,724	300,602,626	337,464,361	37
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia)	18,102,683	11,992,083	2,181,007	3,640,624	3,491,650	3,860,885	38
Finland	—	—	1,932,003	2,761,094	3,911,101	4,558,482	39
Estonia	—	—	3,889,633	1,029,939	920,710	628,372	40
Latvia	—	—	521,239	1,117,611	1,501,592	2,206,955	41
Lithuania... ..	—	—	53,500	115,818	216,967	315,057	42
Sweden	8,220,410	39,327,598	9,622,916	12,312,146	13,798,218	13,868,853	43
Norway (h)	6,147,445	33,399,353	14,574,243	11,518,185	8,591,107	8,721,045	44
Iceland (i)	210,039	1,021,557	(i) 139,190	384,860	340,453	454,332	45
Denmark (including Farøe Islands).	5,792,257	30,583,167	10,033,658	12,442,198	12,584,011	13,799,397	46
Poland (including Dantzig) ...	—	—	3,002,028	2,434,721	2,721,846	3,500,429	47
Germany	40,677,379	21,706,660	17,861,350	32,110,760	42,624,167	42,586,928	48
German West Africa	385,697	1,198,864	—	—	—	—	49
Netherlands	15,429,315	47,699,350	27,341,144	34,658,038	29,499,207	25,220,248	50
Dutch East Indies	7,245,719	23,275,942	14,489,858	9,571,514	9,028,664	9,071,638	51
Dutch West Indies	50,130	128,937	324,225	595,146	235,039	295,018	52
Belgium	13,239,960	49,037,764	19,629,388	25,031,582	25,234,088	22,667,817	53
Belgian Congo (including Belgian Ruanda and Belgian Urundi).	Shown as Free State.	977,545	500,619	592,995	434,571	463,329	54
Congo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

(b) See note (b), p. 330.

(c) From 1st April, 1923.

(d) Shown under "Foreign Countries."

(e) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" in 1913.

EXPORTS (PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM)
MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM) CONSIGNED TO BRITISH
FOREIGN COUNTRIES

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	40,317,350	34,757,887	36,199,867	35,079,584	36,078,090	34,496,909	30,611,122	25,784,484	19,033,595
2	3,268,816	3,090,180	3,423,718	3,514,353	3,646,814	3,697,049	3,510,024	4,030,139	4,346,387
3	1,114,172	642,452	791,153	747,034	726,468	614,002	481,708	658,022	609,211
4	1,641,095	1,113,315	1,191,810	1,161,269	1,279,498	1,028,415	974,292	1,006,495	1,075,841
5	387,263	364,814	374,932	409,398	468,084	358,628	321,940	355,015	378,690
6	717,096	647,629	759,485	683,732	887,873	1,063,931	793,783	1,303,891	1,659,673
7				Shown under Foreign Countries.					
8	326,303	280,288	316,638	345,931	187,278	174,531	78,972	135,885	201,960
9	296,154	692,500	855,599	860,936	779,004	625,493	557,905	738,312	449,682
10	4,097,257	3,564,060	5,136,705	4,677,277	3,828,368	3,450,465	1,952,129	2,659,129	2,324,087
11	8,661,383	7,175,799	8,380,761	8,942,888	7,521,532	6,479,568	3,731,842	4,380,836	5,386,490
12	30,570,821	31,997,278	30,312,361	31,502,577	32,536,441	26,462,342	21,856,810	18,105,420	23,354,948
13	1,278,081	1,466,554	1,867,462	2,168,612	2,435,660	3,387,378	2,491,515	1,398,375	1,709,756
14	770,519	836,891	1,142,299	899,475	1,105,062	1,290,917	666,004	421,484	409,625
15	378,683	275,706	265,345	243,760	233,076	215,815	168,325	133,293	94,603
16	3,759,969	3,101,624	2,975,755	3,692,141	3,426,755	2,807,524	1,943,888	1,478,210	1,499,313
17	236,826	236,801	247,984	194,333	203,687	188,734	196,856	219,253	168,823
18	1,663,347	1,327,891	1,937,349	1,825,679	1,781,101	1,908,966	736,779	584,423	660,634
19	881,113	700,090	832,430	656,668	669,109	600,546	442,201	415,218	535,981
20	676,621	549,838	695,660	522,566	575,724	409,714	304,214	403,592	345,398
21	4,371,031	2,829,955			Shown under Foreign Countries.				
22	86,047,757	81,755,046	85,044,842	83,900,440	78,227,208	52,944,447	32,288,579	34,088,361	33,402,404
23	13,564,955	14,115,922	14,762,956	15,087,685	15,564,299	10,474,848	6,340,355	5,715,348	5,382,493
24	5,083,570	5,692,443	5,875,360	5,962,199	5,920,176	5,998,008	2,702,752	2,485,331	2,130,980
25	5,109,808	3,182,460	4,909,994	5,473,239	6,162,007	4,354,270	4,435,340	4,817,734	3,228,927
26	60,169,330	61,331,260	61,179,266	58,654,186	54,235,261	81,677,581	14,537,871	20,020,106	21,340,614
27	23,072,583	20,593,362	19,608,464	19,287,825	21,393,411	17,866,803	11,196,327	10,358,181	9,546,893
28	294,977	416,748	302,391	467,518	446,625	328,191	242,427	244,849	292,218
29	27,553,090	26,374,171	29,260,282	34,466,279	35,007,873	29,138,405	20,560,612	16,412,077	17,443,823
30	1,366,653	1,024,321	790,357	966,682	908,885	764,188	542,584	648,957	661,617
31	313,809	391,156	393,599	430,951	602,300	694,845	750,760	574,128	1,671,284
32	4,501,005	4,022,406	4,527,982	5,110,913	5,042,858	4,748,814	3,876,512	4,620,158	4,632,188
33	179,840	174,114	173,710	179,263	195,596	141,604	143,661	121,847	100,476
34	1,356,729	1,147,965	1,110,014	1,277,668	1,069,971	1,008,172	814,313	905,347	994,920
35	248,912	297,713	331,049	365,576	431,066	348,176	130,041	70,981	76,560
36	642,239	681,418	692,811	890,095	875,398	704,761	410,863	337,449	375,100
37	335,114,162	316,851,427	328,650,210	327,667,902	324,451,495	248,344,959	170,672,792	165,512,280	163,517,263
38	6,239,717	5,858,257	4,508,880	2,715,990	3,743,489	6,771,946	7,291,319	9,222,885	3,341,414
39	3,998,813	2,771,121	3,234,010	3,600,729	3,362,578	2,414,486	1,603,658	2,263,001	2,845,878
40	603,729	551,612	671,834	600,894	463,774	388,479	212,680	358,532	365,925
41	1,931,776	1,147,778	1,160,565	1,292,957	1,496,447	1,152,046	580,712	590,508	1,001,154
42	296,957	160,578	234,865	853,367	380,006	867,708	300,866	392,675	658,726
43	11,575,967	8,051,684	9,653,758	9,711,817	10,547,903	10,067,730	7,743,767	6,885,495	7,176,142
44	8,113,048	6,918,324	7,455,193	7,927,686	9,858,202	12,930,759	7,659,388	(A) 6,801,931	5,553,208
45	614,496	447,508	502,011	650,013	668,684	702,903	410,404	391,854	580,688
46	10,954,016	8,714,351	9,797,812	9,759,936	10,670,084	10,248,522	8,656,592	9,852,656	11,797,463
47	3,711,660	2,471,420	5,319,153	5,253,229	4,504,771	3,564,177	2,003,774	2,001,414	2,738,093
48	44,236,072	26,351,802	41,879,093	40,946,970	36,966,791	26,808,992	18,411,873	14,574,741	14,821,224
49									
50	24,908,518	17,933,880	31,219,497	21,801,930	21,818,198	18,860,020	13,701,514	12,106,311	12,371,453
51	11,296,346	8,440,459	8,687,842	9,673,868	9,399,000	6,295,187	3,368,458	3,438,799	2,920,679
52	265,471	262,734	552,510	870,236	564,300	412,689	200,377	139,763	186,658
53	18,667,080	14,266,224	16,471,444	17,002,370	19,412,970	15,035,266	10,235,509	8,678,094	8,833,744
54	992,708	748,582	432,997	592,749	749,758	587,632	447,614	354,041	392,415

- (A) i.e., Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan) and Federated and Unfederated Malay States.
 (B) See note (A), p. 331.
 (C) Involving Spitzbergen in 1929 and prior years.
 (D) Inclusive of Greenland prior to 1931.

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS (PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM)

No. 237—VALUE OF EXPORTED MERCHANDISE (PRODUCE AND COUNTRIES and to

COUNTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1920 (a) (b)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.						
France	(c)28,933,072	135,938,295	44,359,945	48,538,111	49,356,145	41,714,860 1
Algeria	1,340,513	3,728,874	1,217,926	1,778,380	2,116,802	2,078,107 2
Tunis	476,268	1,709,328	662,887	767,061	612,653	381,749 3
French West and Equatorial Africa	1,479,344	3,671,326	1,486,363	1,830,539	2,386,299	2,614,496 4
Syria	—	—	2,941,663	2,150,567	1,993,228	1,909,968 5
French Indo-China (d)	153,877	1,363,119	572,443	240,993	219,205	326,359 6
St. Pierre and Miquelon	6,833	11,043	11,098	198,978	801,976	660,447 7
Switzerland	4,213,401	12,810,512	5,537,520	9,895,588	7,388,090	11,306,816 8
Portugal	3,370,709	10,355,303	3,378,354	4,206,789	4,807,882	4,518,738 9
Azores and Madeira	296,636	1,477,702	313,589	396,900	604,308	666,806 10
Portuguese West Africa (e)	643,355	1,985,108	495,142	669,343	1,123,082	1,146,222 11
Portuguese East Africa	1,726,646	3,278,613	2,348,351	1,868,031	1,902,328	2,080,808 12
Spain	7,551,674	19,273,065	13,610,204	11,960,283	10,522,937	10,478,899 13
Canary Islands	1,671,482	3,646,720	1,189,992	1,833,214	2,068,036	2,040,727 14
Italy (f)	14,610,468	39,701,777	18,947,718	18,067,652	19,408,948	17,670,065 15
Lioya	137,142	75,908	29,189	101,737	139,726	86,866 16
Austria	—	—	1,734,041	1,089,014	1,157,098	2,375,016 17
Hungary	4,480,768	3,969,994	300,333	204,708	153,830	376,945 18
Czechoslovakia	—	—	1,317,696	744,883	993,576	1,376,223 19
Yugoslavia	—	—	1,048,439	664,098	913,591	1,139,472 20
Greece	2,537,320	12,783,304	5,876,781	3,774,781	3,522,513	5,867,251 21
Bulgaria	471,579	996,711	1,047,091	857,336	1,333,159	1,101,831 22
Roumania	1,947,198	7,112,492	5,798,693	2,630,491	2,772,464	2,867,170 23
Turkey, European and Asiatic	7,706,361	(g)31,321,655	6,434,951	4,621,146	3,930,226	4,216,079 24
Egypt (h)	(h)9,806,639	Shown under British	Shown under British	Shown under British	Shown under British	Shown under British
Morocco	1,377,197	4,389,993	3,029,273	2,317,806	15,073,468	15,117,526 25
Congo Free State	986,699	—	—	—	1,704,765	2,396,083 26
Liberia	90,258	271,992	106,521	151,696	113,922	143,243 27
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	— 28
Persia	724,808	2,306,757	1,511,019	1,632,906	1,743,919	1,880,246 29
Siam	1,352,424	4,074,881	2,070,667	2,342,041	1,645,952	1,845,767 30
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories)(i)	14,846,391	43,677,342	26,218,760	22,978,232	18,634,001	20,346,613 32
Japan (including Formosa)(j)	14,530,439	26,093,293	21,434,006	24,187,112	26,318,712	28,704,904 33
United States of America (k)	29,594,579	77,116,879	43,983,648	55,542,246	59,699,669	63,980,810 34
Philippine Islands	982,972	1,201,058	679,669	614,713	881,920	1,209,798 35
Cuba	3,214,386	7,249,917	1,898,277	1,533,186	2,931,589	3,193,924 36
Haiti	167,310	437,323	102,406	189,961	260,880	253,502 37
St. Domingo	162,217	440,024	88,310	168,194	160,148	234,614 38
Mexico	2,333,083	4,544,402	4,690,021	3,218,086	2,751,947	2,424,883 39
Central American States (l)	1,277,441	2,957,319	1,186,722	1,192,088	1,496,346	2,507,524 40
Colombia	1,992,841	6,189,011	4,493,904	2,280,370	2,729,851	2,701,964 41
Panama	466,900	508,434	306,096	218,460	354,026	416,143 42
Venezuela	826,674	3,380,500	724,228	944,179	1,554,496	1,782,394 43
Ecuador	414,641	1,349,442	693,557	614,219	598,034	799,646 44
Peru	1,487,809	4,735,352	2,149,050	1,726,962	2,530,566	2,734,281 45
Chile	6,010,502	9,661,998	5,120,710	5,418,481	6,706,206	5,355,148 46
Brazil	12,465,161	24,289,418	10,384,657	10,900,462	10,996,844	13,611,888 47
Uruguay	3,916,422	5,916,430	3,062,082	2,540,732	3,146,241	3,208,160 48
Bolivia	360,465	747,400	432,820	410,913	544,247	503,330 49
Argentine Republic	22,640,943	42,921,254	27,626,234	22,628,618	28,138,063	27,204,123 50
Other Foreign Countries (m)	2,064,742	3,081,902	1,456,929	1,900,399	(m)1,618,644	1,761,865 51
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES	329,942,196	832,998,646	404,782,909	433,938,686	466,655,145	463,502,476 52
TOTAL TO ALL COUNTRIES	525,253,090	1,334,469,269	703,399,542	719,507,410	767,267,771	800,966,837 53

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

(b) See note (b), p. 330.

(c) Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine.

(d) Including Cochin China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

(e) Including Angola in 1932 and prior years.

(f) Including Italian Aegean Islands in 1932 and prior years.

(g) Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish but occupied by other Powers in this year.

EXPORTS (PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM)

MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM) CONSIGNED TO BRITISH
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—continued

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	31,026,406	20,384,170	23,633,947	25,166,756	31,663,321	29,689,568	22,551,750	18,446,764	18,162,099
2	1,437,783	666,195	1,638,640	1,702,175	1,860,209	1,635,473	1,234,644	1,172,974	938,588
3	528,475	150,816	293,872	240,190	340,406	333,827	220,069	193,936	208,902
4	3,138,467	2,266,768	1,961,340	2,492,347	2,129,447	1,737,911	783,680	1,140,386	1,138,143
5	1,775,580	1,199,743	1,620,905	1,196,450	1,395,505	1,086,088	1,019,339	882,112	924,830
6	276,670	323,687	371,235	346,686	403,737	397,447	199,240	149,122	145,285
7	397,176	87,683	325,123	505,323	457,286	526,269	582,165	433,466	219,038
8	9,312,214	6,193,808	7,645,207	7,920,994	6,424,257	5,186,889	4,138,024	3,705,687	3,945,891
9	4,170,311	3,364,040	3,897,842	3,716,330	3,631,749	3,863,329	2,454,939	2,584,781	3,926,332
10	428,208	440,721	393,079	369,075	421,676	386,391	363,607	329,003	347,412
11	639,176	643,244	1,241,429	772,751	720,878	766,125	323,708	(c) 228,049	140,535
12	2,960,414	2,566,460	3,143,061	3,179,783	3,159,951	2,809,381	2,367,843	1,698,963	1,582,739
13	10,277,563	7,219,968	10,207,505	9,803,956	12,055,289	9,334,535	5,294,001	5,224,474	4,492,675
14	1,787,308	1,213,076	1,605,567	1,384,212	1,317,149	1,101,769	937,673	1,061,797	1,076,848
15	16,835,444	10,499,741	13,487,719	14,353,130	15,999,601	13,834,817	9,016,611	(f) 8,638,830	9,050,154
16	108,753	70,944	103,152	60,921	85,534	61,461	46,093	56,164	53,631
17	2,204,410	1,805,829	2,419,822	2,706,003	2,520,532	2,039,555	1,317,918	944,574	878,835
18	588,098	655,017	967,339	999,907	1,058,942	738,737	513,823	339,794	278,247
19	1,556,733	1,329,587	1,834,728	2,167,941	2,100,970	1,730,698	1,337,433	961,919	880,179
20	1,391,674	866,910	1,273,125	1,269,005	1,524,482	1,158,657	940,185	1,219,394	699,603
21	6,014,214	3,378,916	4,729,091	4,860,443	4,920,570	3,751,692	3,179,021	2,177,511	1,946,480
22	1,333,436	853,618	954,351	914,038	853,334	433,543	546,449	563,613	268,464
23	3,072,318	2,612,153	2,681,780	2,989,517	2,316,681	1,946,963	1,333,342	1,737,028	2,336,194
24	4,600,192	3,103,329	3,180,740	2,738,018	2,824,840	1,868,285	1,714,922	1,482,311	1,449,060
25	16,424,281	11,030,330	12,664,337	11,186,647	12,576,232	9,807,690	6,650,427	6,509,981	6,260,490
26	2,136,363	1,617,282	1,792,573	2,036,123	2,023,084	1,404,432	1,337,426	1,420,284	1,203,727
27			Shown as	Belgian	Congo.				
28	155,939	173,969	186,313	211,297	133,452	119,675	65,425	89,051	77,908
29			3,679,314	2,680,957	2,425,649	1,692,499	1,242,118	1,975,845	1,892,866
30	2,453,714	2,001,350	2,243,515	1,828,649	2,260,727	2,694,514	727,443	826,845	1,053,560
31	2,017,169	1,941,698	2,036,471	2,033,968	2,365,340	2,050,314	1,004,591	1,140,609	1,236,058
32	14,635,399	16,408,614	9,689,977	16,723,992	14,038,983	(g) 8,673,923	7,868,616	7,587,335	6,299,987
33	16,237,378	13,904,495	15,150,476	14,536,038	13,434,656	8,228,783	6,186,905	(j) 5,729,959	4,187,306
34	69,074,185	49,115,767	45,437,966	46,665,706	45,558,153	28,704,944	18,245,713	(k) 15,091,313	19,136,885
35	1,243,256	970,334	1,199,946	1,126,628	1,095,908	751,013	479,699	694,222	526,445
36	2,605,317	2,073,293	2,098,702	1,649,156	2,026,988	1,282,796	656,821	700,873	596,374
37	428,980	228,249	291,656	333,389	180,163	166,921	110,347	189,981	249,498
38	238,995	248,432	291,651	285,487	256,299	152,637	103,938	97,516	128,944
39	3,136,147	2,771,771	2,200,380	2,800,486	2,537,652	2,433,312	943,004	1,086,669	1,420,116
40	2,273,188	1,830,258	2,023,608	1,790,020	2,334,958	1,396,536	753,433	646,610	776,296
41	3,874,970	3,768,339	3,467,806	3,654,126	3,240,655	1,552,756	1,352,245	1,528,841	2,214,132
42	388,153	371,135	400,666	412,100	431,959	614,290	300,605	271,796	237,464
43	2,480,037	2,290,583	2,170,802	2,166,221	2,509,795	1,643,930	942,801	968,590	1,007,284
44	688,229	524,722	428,987	495,631	680,165	392,280	260,676	198,873	208,308
45	2,381,338	2,349,417	2,087,487	1,953,935	2,006,870	1,442,642	664,461	727,641	896,824
46	6,028,530	5,666,023	5,183,538	6,127,719	9,195,855	9,962,671	1,932,479	663,607	731,056
47	16,156,044	12,610,436	14,388,564	16,034,608	13,383,059	7,970,173	4,063,428	4,679,059	6,155,298
48	3,179,139	2,377,068	2,861,737	3,105,532	3,723,230	3,578,035	1,984,604	1,601,361	1,751,866
49	521,067	641,230	410,141	497,931	673,549	346,815	170,118	194,174	420,338
50	29,145,336	23,074,409	26,991,958	31,209,978	29,074,350	25,234,173	14,786,487	10,660,386	13,073,149
51	1,921,582	1,537,943	2,012,222	2,176,332	2,087,112	1,722,682	1,292,215	1,645,180	2,036,633
52	438,266,540	386,195,482	382,431,053	395,911,187	404,897,827	322,410,457	219,948,806	199,511,728	204,391,789
53	773,380,702	663,046,909	709,081,263	723,579,089	729,349,322	570,755,416	390,621,598	365,024,008	367,909,062

(h) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, now shown separately.

(i) From 1st October, 1930, Weihaiwei is included with "China"; previously included with "Other British Countries."

(j) Including Kwantung Peninsula in 1932 and prior years.

(k) Including Alaska in 1932 and prior years.

(l) Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

(m) See note (h), p. 331.

EXPORTS (IMPORTED MERCHANDISE)

No. 238—VALUE of the EXPORTS of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1920 (a) (b)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
BRITISH COUNTRIES	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Irish Free State ...	—	—	—	—	(c) 6,574,112	11,215,720	1
Channel Islands ...	250,892	977,343	903,571	885,263	867,932	1,019,545	2
Gibraltar ...	91,006	145,116	88,643	130,412	93,737	98,996	3
Malta and Gozo ...	102,172	321,660	195,319	193,080	186,453	182,476	4
Cyprus ...	4,893	27,693	9,678	10,654	5,718	7,831	5
Palestine (including Trans-Jordan)	—	—	15,742	21,016	18,037	23,328	6
Egypt ...	(d)	1,178,852	884,766	317,513	15,083	14,760	7
Gambia ...	12,693	66,645	23,930	14,563	88,108	98,269	8
Sierra Leone ...	71,735	133,349	64,124	66,904	428,383	419,243	9
Gold Coast (including British Togoland).	268,019	822,348	343,636	390,946	—	—	10
Nigeria ...	(e) 277,372	1,043,490	592,732	437,979	464,587	621,994	11
Union of South Africa ...	1,860,864	2,632,918	1,205,973	1,284,573	1,439,778	1,594,140	12
Rhodesia ...	56,095	65,893	44,734	45,512	39,734	45,522	13
Tanganyika Territory ...	—	—	6,946	6,660	10,789	10,613	14
Zanzibar and Pemba ...	4,756	5,971	3,593	4,842	5,950	7,145	15
Kenya Colony and Uganda Protectorate.	60,092	113,550	49,302	41,207	47,083	92,800	16
Nyasaland Protectorate...	1,831	7,868	5,491	5,325	4,880	5,461	17
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan ...	Included in Egypt.	44,926	61,134	32,027	34,923	36,118	18
Mauritius and Dependencies	42,971	200,990	67,877	43,147	42,880	38,462	19
Aden and Dependencies...	31,179	19,669	21,841	19,877	8,516	10,744	20
Iraq ...	—	—	72,303	45,900	34,926	44,332	21
British India ...	1,397,010	2,713,081	2,535,298	1,317,234	1,095,524	1,114,241	22
British Malaya (f) ...	213,226	382,595	164,325	96,348	188,517	203,338	23
Ceylon and Dependencies	130,972	209,090	83,235	91,678	105,483	124,955	24
Hong Kong ...	200,368	302,329	178,061	97,707	137,108	114,437	25
Australia ...	3,358,213	5,771,988	2,784,249	5,276,628	4,176,135	5,158,899	26
New Zealand ...	951,876	1,350,883	580,093	832,534	1,004,825	1,025,433	27
Canada ...	3,512,258	6,067,042	2,068,917	2,695,671	2,748,743	2,449,915	28
Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.	114,667	83,462	45,894	78,804	94,317	149,544	29
British West India Islands	392,723	554,760	502,427	751,460	635,526	339,448	30
British Honduras ...	21,117	16,648	15,654	28,215	42,705	17,969	31
British Guiana ...	108,521	111,311	56,448	66,406	30,282	89,530	32
Falkland Islands ...	21,583	36,701	22,194	19,361	30,094	20,449	33
Other British Countries (g) ...	51,680	50,223	47,757	67,025	(g) 151,484	94,012	34
TOTAL TO BRITISH COUNTRIES.	13,610,784	25,457,192	13,045,907	15,308,376	20,891,351	26,489,668	35
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia) ...	9,591,370	4,841,300	1,210,283	970,403	1,989,476	7,912,144	36
Finland ...	—	—	970,475	707,490	931,808	1,018,748	37
Estonia ...	—	—	379,333	356,371	451,182	286,021	38
Latvia ...	—	—	425,230	282,219	366,759	222,087	39
Lithuania...	—	—	1,343	1,822	1,848	15,761	40
Sweden ...	1,014,247	5,006,316	1,892,817	1,626,369	1,832,146	1,811,402	41
Norway (h) ...	618,335	2,083,008	785,070	713,033	730,262	646,183	42
Iceland (i) ...	36,350	98,845	(j) 71,171	85,530	75,847	81,962	43
Denmark (including Farøe Islands).	550,851	4,400,766	1,413,135	1,245,868	1,718,789	1,709,835	44
Poland (including Dantzic) ...	—	—	1,867,217	636,896	973,043	1,607,011	45
Germany ...	19,822,314	29,382,103	22,649,863	16,985,809	18,271,803	28,930,306	46
German West Africa ...	29,713	93,317	—	—	—	—	47
Netherlands ...	5,092,716	14,439,083	9,122,888	5,994,431	5,833,926	7,311,255	48
Dutch East Indies ...	56,745	99,407	98,791	89,807	103,722	108,225	49
Belgium ...	7,420,402	19,487,918	9,663,922	10,648,103	10,219,308	10,215,243	50
Belgian Congo (including Belgian Ruanda and Belgian Urundi).	Shown as Congo Free State.	28,942	19,770	20,086	17,757	14,989	51

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

(b) See note (b), p. 330.

(c) From 1st April, 1923.

(d) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, now shown separately.

(e) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" in 1913.

(f) i.e., Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan) and Federated and Unfederated Malay States.

EXPORTS (IMPORTED MERCHANDISE) CONSIGNED TO BRITISH COUNTRIES and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	10,963,465	10,417,429	9,386,339	9,640,799	10,219,607	9,797,741	8,537,876	6,078,800	4,634,507
2	1,055,323	1,079,926	1,027,058	1,030,101	1,071,539	1,002,353	872,438	857,228	898,859
3	88,701	78,875	70,174	75,307	74,134	65,616	56,750	54,133	63,111
4	207,138	201,792	176,624	189,830	193,641	174,901	148,622	126,051	142,835
5	6,810	10,216	6,953	7,597	10,084	7,536	7,217	7,060	6,683
6	26,483	26,733	20,893	27,112	25,619	28,022	27,299	26,110	50,118
7			Shown under Foreign Countries.						
8	10,618	13,362	13,349	18,066	17,416	16,252	7,907	6,105	6,578
9	125,608	87,196	89,651	87,471	75,279	54,252	36,752	41,492	35,797
10	457,492	580,767	652,112	596,387	547,550	413,296	229,325	190,323	161,209
11	789,101	679,412	694,995	949,649	993,458	696,782	369,437	396,526	294,652
12	1,649,220	1,637,410	1,531,186	1,604,257	1,573,608	1,239,400	1,073,285	519,143	614,932
13	52,570	57,563	69,406	68,035	60,390	51,759	42,960	28,368	31,283
14	27,741	19,861	20,588	24,647	27,981	24,703	14,573	10,517	11,096
15	6,324	12,799	5,045	3,680	3,516	3,626	4,309	2,621	2,642
16	127,763	117,923	91,512	99,288	94,136	74,015	56,013	56,777	49,006
17	7,039	7,816	7,549	8,301	7,274	8,378	8,544	6,070	4,429
18	41,490	47,911	38,556	38,227	43,388	40,041	17,167	16,948	20,277
19	24,086	16,207	18,511	18,463	13,821	13,855	10,615	8,198	7,809
20	9,012	16,731	9,640	10,044	10,243	7,912	8,771	8,423	7,744
21	78,207	174,378			Shown under Foreign Countries.				
22	1,187,275	1,402,313	1,391,831	1,167,625	1,145,431	1,282,670	801,442	583,790	690,929
23	327,160	453,760	425,337	381,782	420,864	304,264	199,978	135,092	118,006
24	154,915	211,319	234,253	237,125	216,889	182,230	117,271	69,937	71,273
25	92,853	67,077	90,557	97,526	114,016	95,132	59,289	54,910	48,078
26	3,864,596	2,429,914	2,563,252	2,383,531	2,104,571	1,390,990	624,962	591,773	735,951
27	1,110,855	783,900	791,743	762,668	792,654	761,724	534,732	287,936	258,053
28	3,131,432	2,866,822	2,110,339	2,863,153	2,602,702	2,107,585	1,600,432	973,594	1,111,512
29	148,829	138,852	147,316	209,164	163,740	140,825	92,119	61,784	66,036
30	310,233	302,478	251,316	324,099	310,862	297,279	299,579	218,009	170,098
31	22,037	20,307	21,353	16,917	21,213	19,269	15,315	12,723	9,323
32	104,721	96,003	93,879	114,848	86,274	86,776	64,618	43,506	36,062
33	18,252	34,192	35,792	30,819	30,123	24,718	16,623	8,199	9,234
34	82,186	91,605	78,758	93,772	89,796	(g) 83,917	75,191	69,016	
35	26,209,565	23,682,649	22,043,667	22,779,260	23,062,117	20,479,639	16,063,451	11,531,112	10,442,658
36	13,017,212	8,543,109	6,780,895	2,084,762	2,798,844	2,519,355	1,911,895	1,397,402	957,356
37	699,421	767,547	544,683	510,093	530,031	429,560	169,579	242,492	256,484
38	305,651	85,159	181,393	234,142	235,922	124,315	50,476	61,090	92,489
39	180,623	126,264	134,089	176,811	184,689	96,360	31,314	44,275	188,355
40	21,873	9,264	17,144	22,983	14,444	30,381	5,968	16,337	31,389
41	1,739,341	1,289,328	1,029,269	1,239,304	1,156,405	867,940	719,421	667,366	673,818
42	789,175	566,539	503,507	448,738	469,010	342,286	300,649	(h) 339,544	260,677
43	100,064	76,241	109,656	108,933	104,361	122,883	95,147	76,180	64,075
44	1,227,406	884,127	766,636	781,851	829,150	741,668	556,834	498,544	476,948
45	887,995	912,362	848,891	829,089	773,821	616,528	573,577	668,193	1,107,951
46	27,263,150	20,921,643	27,537,610	26,392,309	23,253,156	17,308,493	13,589,920	10,811,882	9,777,338
47									
48	6,875,410	4,628,200	4,819,963	4,843,059	5,212,003	4,149,478	2,998,164	2,383,172	1,975,742
49	123,069	119,093	138,918	147,850	126,533	126,836	112,457	64,720	61,798
50	10,263,820	8,100,291	8,779,209	10,348,182	9,205,338	6,543,682	4,547,126	4,131,112	4,107,132
51	86,543	30,940	28,267	34,057	35,877	31,037	33,604	18,193	21,842

(g) See note (h), p. 331.

(h) Including Spitzbergen in 1932 and prior years.

(i) Inclusive of Greenland prior to 1921.

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS (IMPORTED MERCHANDISE)

No. 238—VALUE of the EXPORTS of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE
COUNTRIES

COUNTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1920 (a) (b)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	
France	(c)11,948,635	39,811,448	12,805,071	17,618,392	19,040,844	17,766,422	1
Algeria	7,104	40,421	12,516	49,544	21,206	28,947	2
Tunisia	18,588	81,495	39,026	42,086	43,658	39,089	3
French West and Equatorial Africa.	63,620	216,339	43,982	73,791	75,361	120,448	4
Syria	—	—	26,164	17,869	13,439	16,869	5
French Indo-China (d)	3,352	1,586	1,680	2,796	2,154	5,111	6
Switzerland	875,587	2,853,144	1,047,090	1,300,037	1,354,595	1,394,142	7
Portugal	663,364	1,496,373	748,931	479,315	654,075	899,428	8
Azores and Madeira ...	53,232	64,030	40,242	48,743	61,939	41,168	9
Portuguese West Africa (e)	11,166	17,965	15,096	40,412	14,883	8,458	10
Portuguese East Africa ...	84,601	87,199	51,483	5,439	53,312	46,430	11
Spain	779,820	3,401,158	703,527	959,368	795,765	899,311	12
Canary Islands	178,815	144,172	85,766	103,558	108,887	67,806	13
Italy (f)	1,011,836	5,624,454	1,723,894	1,724,501	2,145,005	2,371,187	14
Libya	36,166	80,160	18,479	5,173	16,575	2,394	15
Austria	1,299,552	1,689,009	407,857	413,041	391,767	538,128	16
Hungary			26,761	27,489	11,921	34,308	17
Czechoslovakia	—	—	1,415,794	304,221	107,174	155,525	18
Yugoslavia	—	—	27,640	18,780	17,677	19,735	19
Greece	58,669	511,074	261,307	67,378	131,649	150,568	20
Bulgaria	30,440	52,065	31,476	23,475	12,330	10,340	21
Roumania	70,962	390,743	129,742	52,031	71,203	81,930	22
Turkey (European and Asiatic)...	244,705	(g)1,088,021	152,152	187,186	174,970	131,607	23
Egypt	(h)158,263	Shown under British Colonies	242,166	186,958	241,105	260,337	24
Morocco	265,135	548,253	242,166	186,958	62,996	79,926	25
Congo Free State	15,865	—	Shown as Belgian Congo	14,802	12,729	16,100	26
Liberia	11,208	23,924	14,201	14,802	—	—	27
Iraq	—	—	Shown under British Colonies	—	—	—	28
Persia	10,703	39,954	18,108	63,034	73,363	177,981	29
Siam	24,918	35,859	25,304	21,104	21,436	20,677	30
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories)(i)	165,127	393,040	185,947	189,717	170,777	190,917	31
Japan (including Formosa)(j) ...	298,831	1,912,778	770,372	270,161	253,780	304,607	32
United States of America (k) ...	30,158,682	53,942,116	20,319,686	21,731,624	25,943,115	24,585,188	33
Philippine Islands and Guam	61,389	44,770	24,690	18,736	19,780	22,000	34
Cuba	785,684	149,302	592,198	511,375	124,261	126,136	35
Haiti and St. Domingo ...	6,357	10,316	18,701	43,159	35,065	28,312	36
Mexico	265,117	221,805	125,670	87,853	59,656	51,608	37
Central American States (l)	32,806	54,863	22,875	14,239	20,215	45,963	38
Colombia	20,813	59,614	15,432	18,144	16,394	26,168	39
Panama	45,811	29,802	17,966	11,357	16,336	22,235	40
Venezuela	13,594	66,186	13,508	22,363	12,283	20,566	41
Ecuador	10,071	15,686	9,769	7,022	5,702	8,791	42
Peru	103,554	100,601	81,665	61,928	72,652	68,778	43
Chile	358,520	222,103	90,678	141,608	304,903	313,791	44
Brazil	565,936	604,583	217,916	375,547	253,263	426,685	45
Uruguay	95,596	140,511	45,102	58,547	112,120	53,221	46
Bolivia	15,833	21,029	6,635	4,733	11,314	20,403	47
Argentine Republic	796,400	920,337	427,461	655,997	694,218	498,263	48
Other Foreign Countries (m) ...	100,245	182,794	70,775	187,554	(m)391,156	123,156	49
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	95,955,947	197,296,139	93,873,399	88,386,294	97,652,454	113,480,475	50
TOTAL TO ALL COUNTRIES	109,566,731	222,753,331	106,919,306	103,694,670	118,543,805	139,970,143	51

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

(b) See note (b), p. 330.

(c) Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine.

(d) Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

(e) Including Angola in 1922 and prior years.

(f) Including Italian Aegean Islands in 1922 and prior years.

(g) Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish but occupied by other Powers in this year.

EXPORTS (IMPORTED MERCHANDISE)

CONSIGNED TO BRITISH COUNTRIES and to FOREIGN

—continued

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	23,216,681	20,224,286	18,455,613	18,560,018	17,517,002	14,507,640	9,467,968	8,332,320	7,624,777
2	6,883	7,391	26,330	10,195	13,965	25,087	6,837	10,172	6,943
3	31,812	22,194	38,693	21,809	24,420	14,201	28,638	11,514	26,738
4	145,390	141,533	121,148	137,407	122,647	116,215	52,272	51,065	52,345
5	14,292	10,685	19,901	16,230	22,329	26,837	26,418	15,328	12,244
6	1,410	7,295	4,073	9,289	2,865	2,361	3,210	1,990	1,367
7	1,132,316	1,637,823	1,372,097	1,511,248	1,167,610	1,098,363	863,410	737,268	684,277
8	633,447	589,194	428,456	387,080	357,592	427,972	204,265	182,720	120,056
9	56,350	50,244	39,833	33,853	29,989	38,520	20,282	7,426	9,307
10	18,595	25,199	26,741	28,780	23,993	14,711	14,600	(2) 8,818	7,526
11	54,915	56,234	59,837	71,766	80,444	63,964	58,308	45,617	42,297
12	768,331	538,875	640,075	644,915	485,580	526,743	232,025	333,574	214,498
13	63,279	61,727	108,092	44,140	47,394	37,394	36,350	34,969	53,830
14	2,668,862	1,959,717	2,239,832	3,116,181	1,578,819	966,992	727,322	(1) 785,587	382,406
15	4,890	6,028	7,557	4,760	4,345	3,115	8,229	2,605	4,413
16	530,480	377,397	405,523	575,437	459,174	455,516	412,731	326,968	223,886
17	59,890	39,616	67,759	68,258	70,944	90,109	80,815	28,465	49,994
18	280,821	177,589	204,473	177,504	135,977	115,508	137,080	117,066	150,881
19	36,322	32,507	42,109	53,584	49,941	30,481	32,749	13,035	17,024
20	156,829	126,669	162,295	150,016	168,644	195,181	155,980	124,354	107,324
21	23,560	14,419	10,430	12,633	11,691	4,410	18,423	16,143	5,596
22	125,170	85,984	107,455	72,186	57,635	38,767	29,066	32,198	57,022
23	210,195	108,225	105,726	144,364	120,676	73,586	66,348	51,044	63,332
24	257,354	225,424	195,100	197,810	284,634	191,519	153,130	131,668	184,187
25	54,434	36,473	41,364	86,315	109,032	180,910	63,803	43,017	41,004
26				Shown as a Belgian Congo					
27	19,270	21,034	20,629	22,268	17,874	9,699	6,861	4,583	3,911
28			141,981	60,834	71,381	84,261	26,373	34,417	25,675
29	94,328	87,367	169,383	91,380	85,500	199,081	52,787	11,422	28,108
30	18,284	20,238	22,067	26,286	25,585	18,981	13,232	7,963	11,455
31	175,424	241,213	120,078	134,675	116,793	(5) 85,755	114,746	37,613	113,243
32	263,164	275,906	231,686	264,792	207,227	167,736	145,866	(1) 109,130	140,492
33	31,180,595	25,836,302	21,437,967	22,063,793	16,458,103	11,228,671	7,966,784	(2) 3,735,549	7,070,302
34	22,966	24,279	13,260	23,479	23,789	18,617	18,685	11,686	8,561
35	31,851	108,593	76,278	44,394	53,996	31,893	18,595	22,994	7,704
36	13,717	11,534	4,809	3,684	4,223	2,639	8,205	2,399	3,611
37	57,952	55,749	33,990	54,067	39,302	39,893	35,346	18,757	14,776
38	27,161	52,253	26,588	28,428	26,512	15,304	10,782	9,558	8,643
39	37,092	32,185	39,260	55,956	62,672	31,060	25,532	18,006	22,153
40	20,476	18,003	21,752	22,741	26,327	14,029	13,891	12,727	9,976
41	32,904	35,492	24,981	35,047	37,470	24,831	14,566	11,802	11,775
42	12,153	7,733	7,857	11,206	13,778	7,012	4,645	4,174	2,984
43	74,247	80,722	74,596	84,964	86,153	55,771	40,647	36,284	34,508
44	307,929	278,363	227,557	257,512	396,959	321,409	216,132	106,361	25,687
45	330,873	279,957	277,104	390,665	321,993	171,879	105,912	161,579	152,621
46	71,409	62,381	56,472	54,603	52,268	55,771	32,919	26,260	24,608
47	18,798	17,335	16,949	14,346	15,066	17,972	30,610	10,548	3,597
48	590,006	575,301	609,544	563,533	605,132	442,006	270,033	202,272	214,107
49	70,395	65,213	99,179	109,980	84,620	88,469	106,299	55,557	62,446
50	127,737,234	101,812,319	100,909,172	97,503,984	86,639,711	66,353,780	47,804,098	39,490,144	33,638,069
51	154,036,799	125,494,968	122,952,839	120,293,244	109,701,328	86,835,409	63,867,549	51,021,256	49,080,727

(A) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, now shown separately.

(1) From 1st October, 1930, Weihaiwei is included with "China"; previously included with "Other British Countries."

(2) Including Kwantung Peninsula in 1932 and prior years.

(3) Including Alaska in 1932 and prior years.

(4) Including the States of Guatemala, Honduras, Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

(5) See note (A), p. 331.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—PORTS

No. 239—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and

PORTS	1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924 (a)	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
BRISTOL:							
Imports	18,019,452	60,003,892	36,231,628	32,538,085	30,259,476	34,707,954	1
Exports, United Kingdom	3,981,028	10,877,440	4,608,309	5,145,057	5,071,640	5,419,379	2
Produce.							
Exports, Imported Mer-	77,141	605,447	488,335	317,966	316,136	346,687	3
chandise.							
TOTAL	22,057,621	71,486,779	41,328,272	38,001,108	35,647,252	40,474,020	4
CARDIFF:							
Imports	6,704,664	16,092,337	7,833,928	9,011,326	11,578,111	12,150,534	5
Exports, United Kingdom	17,179,572	41,593,556	19,290,592	21,430,293	26,728,502	22,239,538	6
Produce.							
Exports, Imported Mer-	32,877	185,817	248,622	10,140	66,142	37,054	7
chandise.							
TOTAL	23,917,113	57,871,710	27,373,142	30,451,759	38,367,755	34,427,126	8
DOVER AND FOLKESTONE:							
Imports	24,556,587	30,008,221	21,680,001	22,591,670	32,237,402	37,132,180	9
Exports, United Kingdom	6,728,518	20,456,343	6,167,353	6,831,091	5,445,706	5,414,512	10
Produce.							
Exports, Imported Mer-	4,153,523	10,205,354	4,172,420	5,458,430	6,133,398	5,768,627	11
chandise.							
TOTAL	35,238,628	60,668,918	32,019,774	34,881,191	43,816,506	49,315,319	12
GOOLE:							
Imports	8,441,414	10,915,386	7,485,994	8,976,068	10,240,343	14,403,796	13
Exports, United Kingdom	10,317,753	35,305,839	13,216,569	18,001,345	17,000,465	19,467,399	14
Produce.							
Exports, Imported Mer-	85,140	1,004,706	190,849	98,106	389,416	320,898	15
chandise.							
TOTAL	18,844,307	47,225,931	20,893,412	27,075,519	27,630,224	34,192,093	16
GRIMSBY:							
Imports	15,849,100	27,331,554	14,734,168	15,010,727	16,128,106	16,866,799	17
Exports, United Kingdom	21,969,335	29,759,358	13,146,568	18,174,787	19,457,875	21,503,328	18
Produce.							
Exports, Imported Mer-	133,894	1,744,793	121,482	180,955	115,054	99,913	19
chandise.							
TOTAL	37,851,229	58,835,505	28,002,216	33,366,469	35,701,035	38,470,040	20
HARWICH:							
Imports	25,637,268	36,878,171	29,925,449	31,737,787	34,059,007	34,255,516	21
Exports, United Kingdom	5,977,053	8,434,920	3,436,345	2,932,480	2,832,454	3,333,063	22
Produce.							
Exports, Imported Mer-	2,682,568	3,470,785	2,214,599	2,665,833	1,447,843	1,680,369	23
chandise.							
TOTAL	34,296,889	48,783,876	35,576,393	37,336,100	38,339,304	39,068,938	24
HULL:							
Imports	49,840,283	95,576,751	60,459,205	63,220,761	65,277,861	80,938,559	25
Exports, United Kingdom	29,220,199	71,416,864	29,246,260	34,748,635	33,397,441	37,122,327	26
Produce.							
Exports, Imported Mer-	5,543,935	5,958,304	2,215,270	3,374,695	3,461,143	3,125,421	27
chandise.							
TOTAL	84,604,417	172,951,919	91,922,735	101,844,091	102,036,445	121,186,307	28
LIVERPOOL (including Birkenhead):							
Imports	175,491,584	547,545,468	241,370,065	223,113,171	243,774,189	280,510,147	29
Exports, United Kingdom	170,102,994	479,829,312	262,669,432	242,994,692	266,830,150	273,170,712	30
Produce.							
Exports, Imported Mer-	25,184,835	64,482,242	23,973,337	18,092,286	22,385,826	28,899,716	31
chandise.							
TOTAL	370,779,413	1,091,657,022	528,012,834	484,200,149	532,990,145	582,580,575	32
LONDON (including Queen-borough):							
Imports	253,879,289	651,946,181	415,076,058	373,478,370	384,513,533	445,530,389	33
Exports, United Kingdom	99,105,890	238,676,948	131,339,165	129,445,941	126,789,874	152,119,639	34
Produce.							
Exports, Imported Mer-	58,806,370	114,653,257	60,441,663	61,409,461	67,862,048	79,692,430	35
chandise.							
TOTAL	411,792,149	1,005,276,386	606,856,886	564,333,772	579,165,445	677,342,348	36
MANCHESTER (including Runcorn):							
Imports	35,290,606	137,798,806	51,872,821	51,826,584	55,947,658	72,804,516	37
Exports, United Kingdom	20,630,351	62,308,306	33,592,546	39,159,041	36,422,912	40,277,790	38
Produce.							
Exports, Imported Mer-	378,095	7,749,200	1,050,068	1,037,544	1,724,587	1,544,587	39
chandise.							
TOTAL	56,299,052	207,756,312	86,515,435	92,023,169	94,095,167	114,626,893	40

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—PORTS CERTAIN PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE IMPORTED MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	33,287,479	32,086,738	32,804,289	30,764,969	31,075,439	27,646,324	22,879,121	19,886,504	19,817,039
2	4,899,146	4,250,516	4,626,514	3,760,746	3,756,277	2,158,413	1,480,656	967,733	747,229
3	402,636	223,470	246,107	490,913	479,276	512,387	207,820	297,797	154,809
4	38,589,159	36,510,724	37,676,910	35,016,628	35,310,992	30,317,124	24,567,597	21,142,034	20,719,077
5	10,330,650	11,330,071	11,097,529	8,992,994	8,968,036	7,750,751	6,487,151	5,268,242	4,622,879
6	17,239,720	7,055,823	15,668,567	13,407,318	14,865,649	13,476,762	10,399,955	9,263,857	8,589,274
7	27,054	9,456	17,158	18,652	13,887	16,896	9,492	5,778	8,665
8	27,597,424	18,395,350	26,683,244	22,418,964	23,347,572	21,243,409	16,896,598	14,527,877	13,220,818
9	37,302,471	30,845,424	24,171,638	21,944,574	19,476,244	16,891,107	14,875,504	8,494,347	8,773,430
10	6,332,182	5,515,268	6,200,298	7,857,341	7,980,344	6,981,771	5,746,042	4,586,260	4,500,949
11	7,464,377	7,247,424	6,183,798	5,542,512	4,511,333	4,968,058	2,969,524	3,263,194	2,875,797
12	51,099,030	43,608,116	36,555,734	35,344,427	31,967,921	28,840,936	23,591,070	16,343,801	16,150,176
13	12,929,201	12,274,563	12,700,670	12,337,622	12,368,167	11,167,135	9,684,180	5,052,286	5,011,949
14	17,152,573	11,184,941	14,259,840	16,245,642	14,962,629	11,063,233	8,013,702	7,049,667	7,292,810
15	176,719	105,420	112,146	146,564	114,531	147,084	93,023	60,970	135,573
16	30,357,493	23,564,954	27,072,656	28,729,728	27,445,227	22,377,452	17,790,905	12,162,323	12,440,332
17	19,863,567	22,466,625	21,753,128	20,828,820	22,286,445	20,879,910	17,652,854	13,413,410	12,415,190
18	19,308,636	10,002,782	13,482,837	13,122,636	13,188,537	10,250,431	6,936,012	5,584,345	5,168,006
19	132,325	116,650	116,479	145,191	167,695	96,505	46,223	51,877	23,904
20	39,204,423	32,586,057	35,352,444	34,096,647	35,642,677	31,228,846	24,635,089	19,049,632	17,597,100
21	36,550,477	32,238,075	42,600,739	44,463,995	45,215,809	44,385,185	40,115,111	21,927,345	19,883,505
22	3,704,583	3,752,180	4,879,052	4,929,002	6,104,940	4,696,176	3,575,499	3,448,734	3,516,016
23	1,483,077	1,437,368	1,423,036	1,563,143	2,106,153	2,032,653	1,648,999	1,276,353	1,149,550
24	41,738,137	37,427,623	48,907,827	50,956,140	53,426,902	51,114,014	45,339,609	26,652,932	24,549,071
25	75,255,416	75,552,748	72,944,758	72,445,249	74,996,352	61,298,853	50,785,260	43,237,588	42,325,866
26	37,190,327	26,124,071	34,233,581	34,517,324	32,697,585	26,244,518	19,632,475	19,866,227	21,053,761
27	2,637,424	1,780,402	1,304,989	1,386,791	1,580,270	1,425,443	835,721	683,847	770,480
28	116,083,167	105,457,221	108,483,328	108,349,364	109,274,207	88,968,814	71,253,456	63,787,662	64,150,097
29	286,168,126	245,974,863	222,703,555	230,660,033	230,173,217	172,655,829	131,699,965	125,089,807	123,232,985
30	265,336,577	239,529,595	239,432,143	238,296,274	230,317,996	166,433,310	105,167,735	105,802,172	107,454,460
31	28,175,380	22,496,263	19,093,462	16,429,864	16,585,956	12,156,908	7,172,925	6,509,139	5,991,378
32	679,680,083	508,000,721	481,229,460	485,386,171	477,077,169	351,246,047	244,030,625	237,401,118	236,678,813
33	498,042,528	478,664,078	478,979,061	466,047,672	480,155,645	427,872,714	366,390,778	294,157,100	286,038,876
34	156,727,542	148,888,568	152,767,447	151,467,711	160,244,707	126,854,754	89,185,094	87,298,266	92,314,244
35	91,656,802	74,053,486	74,527,512	75,214,968	64,837,372	49,014,996	36,824,874	27,916,283	27,782,376
36	745,426,873	701,606,122	706,264,020	692,730,351	705,237,724	603,742,464	492,400,746	409,371,649	406,143,496
37	71,865,119	64,855,720	60,995,244	65,643,243	68,889,308	55,227,853	40,649,638	35,334,833	35,522,552
38	42,629,980	30,636,168	33,315,871	32,516,343	30,395,699	20,365,831	13,934,013	12,809,169	10,914,680
39	942,449	1,056,646	827,628	505,137	601,965	694,519	508,623	400,907	345,300
40	115,647,548	96,448,534	94,433,743	98,464,723	99,586,967	76,288,203	55,090,274	48,544,909	46,782,483

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars exclude trade with ports in territory now the Irish Free State.

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—PORTS

No. 239—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and

PORTS	1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
NEWCASTLE, NORTH SHIELDS AND SOUTH SHIELDS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Imports	11,349,000	21,891,818	17,429,593	16,317,173	20,021,463	20,952,012	1
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	13,191,456	46,967,191	20,971,050	27,536,168	33,323,674	22,180,185	2
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	26,314	586,152	242,220	137,714	116,669	95,868	3
TOTAL	24,566,870	69,445,161	38,642,863	43,991,055	53,466,806	43,228,065	4
NEWHAVEN:							
Imports	13,480,794	9,525,997	10,298,010	13,488,513	15,185,889	15,752,219	5
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	5,009,896	11,068,549	3,033,297	3,970,885	3,180,617	3,718,224	6
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	2,468,789	1,806,875	961,217	1,417,950	1,438,167	1,654,969	7
TOTAL	20,979,479	22,401,421	14,292,524	18,877,350	19,804,673	21,125,512	8
SOUTHAMPTON:							
Imports	25,492,809	41,042,297	30,633,879	29,162,579	33,444,509	39,899,584	9
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	20,669,071	41,776,480	27,887,605	27,920,188	30,865,485	30,988,918	10
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	7,407,333	5,690,612	8,291,818	6,966,285	8,609,882	10,458,022	11
TOTAL	53,569,213	88,509,389	66,813,302	64,039,122	72,919,877	81,296,494	12
GLASGOW:							
Imports	18,485,583	62,766,087	33,238,007	25,280,569	28,193,501	23,022,464	13
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	35,917,645	93,970,114	60,528,473	64,806,781	50,918,893	51,295,127	14
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	353,598	1,400,740	935,209	1,137,265	1,187,096	1,007,325	15
TOTAL	54,756,826	158,126,941	94,701,689	81,174,615	80,299,490	75,324,816	16
LIVERPOOL:							
Imports	15,748,662	30,101,571	20,359,340	16,724,875	17,951,288	20,045,658	17
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	6,888,438	14,722,028	7,186,027	6,733,541	7,297,640	6,669,052	18
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	245,073	889,651	467,846	442,616	490,553	409,199	19
TOTAL	22,882,173	45,712,250	28,012,213	23,901,032	25,739,480	27,123,909	20
OTHER PORTS IN GREAT BRITAIN:							
Imports	53,335,436	109,266,713	60,606,084	52,213,704	76,656,204	94,396,586	21
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	57,761,582	125,597,065	64,379,894	76,286,505	95,281,140	95,188,042	22
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	481,377	2,281,965	883,694	952,311	2,091,174	2,718,293	23
TOTAL	111,568,295	237,145,743	125,869,672	129,452,520	174,028,518	192,292,921	24
PORTS IN IRELAND:							
Imports	17,332,408	44,167,831	26,266,833	18,356,935	20,762,883	24,069,361	25
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	733,914	1,808,986	2,697,557	3,889,980	6,806,323	10,060,522	26
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	1,385,469	37,431	20,657	5,013	708,671	1,210,765	27
TOTAL	19,451,791	46,014,248	28,984,047	22,251,928	28,279,676	35,240,648	28
TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM:							
Imports (c)	768,734,739	1932,646,881	1085,500,061	1003,098,899	1096,226,214	1277,439,144	29
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	528,258,595	1334,469,269	708,389,542	719,507,410	767,257,771	800,966,837	30
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	109,566,781	222,753,331	106,919,306	103,694,670	118,542,805	139,970,143	31
TOTAL	1408,556,065	3489,871,481	1895,818,909	1826,300,979	1983,027,790	2218,276,124	32

(a) See note (a), p. 347.

(b) From 1st April, 1923, the figures represent the trade of ports in Northern Ireland and also the Land Boundary trade with the Irish Free State.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—Ports

CERTAIN PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE
IMPORTED MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued.*

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	20,232,853	21,276,346	21,459,321	20,885,074	22,189,784	19,349,978	16,378,262	12,797,295	11,515,095
2	16,130,309	10,240,877	14,720,043	15,248,408	19,439,247	19,577,113	12,840,744	9,378,923	9,758,232
3	132,311	128,456	121,543	131,546	140,090	134,242	109,158	70,243	47,190
4	36,495,473	31,643,679	36,300,912	35,765,023	41,749,121	39,061,331	28,828,164	22,246,461	21,320,517
5	14,501,481	10,029,067	8,712,407	8,275,396	8,744,601	8,111,950	7,148,803	3,196,428	3,280,425
6	3,840,050	3,160,822	2,906,785	3,904,173	3,817,513	3,518,604	3,637,458	2,015,182	1,846,755
7	1,215,438	1,123,970	1,196,161	1,298,065	1,290,383	1,393,913	1,262,351	1,000,956	984,379
8	19,556,969	14,313,559	12,815,553	13,477,634	13,852,497	13,024,467	11,048,612	6,212,566	6,071,559
9	43,798,181	39,994,274	41,955,245	42,523,572	42,016,572	36,732,077	28,588,434	26,996,006	25,535,046
10	36,050,351	36,876,110	35,345,928	40,366,009	42,639,856	30,568,062	22,557,465	18,931,463	20,799,205
11	13,246,692	10,378,414	12,452,027	11,995,441	11,551,366	8,931,984	7,415,515	6,146,962	6,133,360
12	93,095,224	87,043,798	90,253,300	94,885,022	96,207,794	76,322,123	58,561,414	52,074,430	52,467,611
13	34,459,275	32,286,138	31,058,081	29,632,122	29,759,607	26,633,463	20,805,056	17,102,444	17,170,479
14	51,883,500	46,495,580	45,294,612	57,497,770	50,848,928	43,816,100	25,789,968	21,302,832	20,719,792
15	1,164,165	899,698	1,010,396	1,052,051	1,086,897	939,388	780,954	487,015	470,544
16	37,506,940	79,681,416	77,363,089	88,181,943	81,695,332	70,388,961	47,326,578	33,792,281	33,380,815
17	20,266,331	19,999,808	20,015,567	19,913,124	19,145,426	15,731,302	13,401,355	10,641,341	9,362,961
18	6,380,774	4,520,064	5,530,401	6,054,943	5,757,389	4,902,416	3,907,430	3,339,636	3,311,017
19	489,181	259,527	283,625	277,893	286,099	192,318	148,774	126,206	121,575
20	27,136,286	24,779,399	25,834,593	26,250,960	25,188,914	20,826,036	17,457,559	14,107,183	12,795,553
21	85,773,238	91,427,806	95,696,663	82,505,024	86,619,273	74,790,091	59,563,056	46,866,178	41,541,745
22	80,870,887	56,407,881	78,374,471	79,458,531	86,056,594	74,708,534	53,813,648	49,780,245	47,863,614
23	3,609,469	2,981,600	2,848,493	2,951,171	3,186,199	2,044,117	2,983,191	1,869,266	1,442,467
24	170,253,694	150,817,287	176,919,627	163,914,726	175,812,066	152,542,742	116,359,595	98,455,669	90,847,816
25	20,088,797	20,108,933	19,392,955	18,229,930	18,705,380	16,850,741	14,147,510	12,218,907	8,988,096
26	8,593,666	6,705,643	7,652,883	6,129,018	6,275,632	6,140,388	5,513,702	3,749,908	2,069,078
27	1,083,401	1,198,718	1,178,274	1,133,342	1,212,356	1,143,998	902,382	843,963	653,390
28	29,765,864	28,013,294	28,224,112	26,492,290	26,193,368	24,135,127	20,563,594	16,812,778	11,710,664
	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
29	1320,716,180	1241,361,277	1218,341,150	1195,598,413	1220,765,300	1043,976,261	861,252,639	701,670,061	675,016,119
30	773,380,702	653,046,909	709,081,263	723,579,089	729,349,322	570,755,416	390,621,598	365,024,008	367,909,062
31	154,036,799	125,494,968	122,952,839	120,283,244	109,701,828	86,835,409	68,867,549	51,021,256	49,080,727
32	2248,132,691	2019,903,154	2050,375,252	2039,460,746	2059,816,450	1701,566,066	1315,741,785	1117,715,325	1092,008,898

(c) Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa, South-West Africa Territory and the Gold Coast to the United Kingdom, see note (f), pp. 330-1.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS CLASSIFIED

No. 240—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the
FOREIGN COUNTRIES

YEARS	CLASS I.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.			CLASS II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED		
	British Countries	Foreign Countries	Total	British Countries	Foreign Countries	Total
IMPORTS						
1913(d)	£ 75,975,692	£ 214,226,631	£ 290,202,323	£(b) 91,533,780	£ 190,283,664	£(b) 281,822,444
1920(a)(d)	218,627,908	547,179,967	765,807,875	288,058,559	422,297,076	710,355,635
1921(e)(d)	197,229,480	369,776,467	567,005,947	113,161,066	157,632,965	270,794,031
1922(c)(d)	158,051,000	318,830,370	471,881,370	135,917,448	162,421,232	298,338,680
1923(d)	186,328,315	322,536,416	508,864,731	109,772,171	215,149,822	324,921,993
1924	218,116,655	353,011,285	571,127,940	130,815,525	269,203,889	400,019,414
1925	228,877,401	341,227,783	570,105,184	159,195,902	265,587,246	424,783,148
1926(e)	202,612,971	327,175,570	529,788,541	137,947,048	254,236,408	392,183,456
1927	201,436,752	337,089,869	538,526,621	127,726,942	224,012,777	351,739,719
1928	200,931,341	329,977,368	530,908,709	121,542,749	213,135,273	334,678,022
1929	189,926,675	345,548,160	535,474,835	127,263,135	212,313,857	339,576,992
1930	178,094,024	297,022,059	475,116,083	88,801,688	161,657,127	250,458,815
1931	157,182,091	259,539,568	416,721,659	58,715,020	114,323,190	173,038,210
1932	160,184,006	212,757,206	372,941,212	58,326,608	106,278,819	164,605,427
1933	152,885,283	187,003,211	339,888,494	66,250,092	114,118,044	180,368,136
EXPORTS OF UNITED						
1913(d)	£ 12,756,122	£ 19,840,126	£ 32,596,248	£ 3,949,075	£ 65,955,917	£ 69,904,992
1920(a)(d)	25,815,238	25,121,213	50,936,451	18,023,452	127,492,351	145,515,803
1921(e)(d)	16,402,603	20,996,606	37,399,209	7,481,333	56,113,542	63,594,875
1922(c)(d)	18,292,913	18,008,277	36,301,190	8,934,429	93,030,785	101,965,214
1923(d)	26,223,204	18,120,345	44,343,549	7,794,677	123,014,213	130,808,890
1924	30,998,400	25,959,120	56,957,520	9,707,994	96,773,731	106,481,725
1925	30,275,919	24,710,693	54,986,612	9,430,222	74,920,415	84,350,637
1926(e)	30,405,741	20,051,570	50,457,311	5,635,169	41,527,182	47,162,351
1927	31,072,900	21,205,602	52,278,502	9,088,824	67,263,345	76,352,169
1928	31,594,227	22,603,318	54,257,545	8,060,450	62,085,558	70,146,008
1929	32,604,280	23,051,809	55,656,069	9,139,041	69,761,597	78,900,638
1930	26,377,225	21,841,327	48,218,552	7,860,033	55,900,365	63,760,498
1931	19,636,187	15,886,165	35,522,352	6,824,401	40,414,995	47,039,396
1932	17,661,306	14,656,694	32,318,000	6,916,675	36,691,407	43,608,082
1933	14,774,874	13,700,997	28,475,871	6,415,096	39,571,991	45,987,087
EXPORTS OF IMPORTED						
1913(d)	£ 3,580,986	£ 12,353,273	£ 15,934,259	£ 1,880,809	£ 62,156,958	£ 64,037,767
1920(a)(d)	7,085,909	39,008,584	46,094,493	2,886,757	120,044,118	122,930,875
1921(e)(d)	3,972,545	26,248,764	30,221,309	2,196,022	47,841,259	50,037,281
1922(c)(d)	4,451,058	17,306,295	21,757,353	1,365,220	53,697,977	55,063,197
1923(d)	9,092,069	15,451,337	24,543,406	1,753,692	64,998,219	66,751,911
1924	12,779,059	17,070,012	29,849,071	1,940,420	74,286,484	76,226,904
1925	13,294,076	18,842,249	32,136,325	2,067,750	88,267,880	90,335,630
1926(e)	13,122,599	13,244,464	26,367,063	1,036,171	71,876,793	73,812,964
1927	11,938,291	14,575,522	26,513,813	1,487,971	69,745,018	71,232,989
1928	12,620,409	14,919,380	27,539,789	1,604,341	64,839,360	66,443,701
1929	12,548,947	13,463,620	26,012,567	1,315,603	62,077,129	64,292,732
1930	11,184,955	12,571,274	23,756,229	1,264,535	37,104,820	38,369,355
1931	9,203,629	10,939,316	20,142,945	864,833	24,845,636	25,710,369
1932	6,919,221	8,236,551	15,155,772	843,406	22,878,334	23,721,740
1933	6,190,325	5,909,747	12,100,072	922,720	24,708,710	25,631,430

(a) In consequence of the re-classification adopted in the Annual Statement of Trade for the United Kingdom in 1920, the figures shown in italics in the above Table are not comparable with those given in roman type for subsequent years.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS CLASSIFIED

UNITED KINGDOM, from and to BRITISH COUNTRIES and
respectively—by PRINCIPAL CLASSES

CLASS III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED			TOTAL (Including Classes IV and V)			YEARS
British Countries	Foreign Countries	Total	British Countries	Foreign Countries	Total	
IMPORTS						
£ 23,345,019	£ 170,257,358	£ 193,602,375	£(b) 191,515,895	£ 577,218,844	£(b) 768,734,739	(d) 1913
52,151,052	401,288,788	453,439,840	559,937,041	1,372,711,840	1,932,648,881	(d)(a) 1920
19,365,193	225,115,175	244,480,368	330,781,915	754,718,146	1,085,500,061	(d)(e) 1921
22,664,205	207,055,385	229,749,590	317,768,733	685,330,166	1,003,098,899	(d)(c) 1922
27,073,465	229,945,159	257,018,644	325,926,733	770,299,481	1,096,226,214	(d) 1923
34,581,273	285,192,579	299,773,852	387,872,997	889,566,147	1,277,439,144	1924
37,134,195	282,406,894	319,631,089	429,136,177	891,579,013	1,320,716,190	1925
32,278,080	282,404,225	314,682,305	376,156,079	865,205,198	1,241,361,277	(e) 1926
33,514,231	288,898,309	322,412,540	366,661,372	851,879,778	1,218,541,150	1927
34,533,224	283,282,831	317,816,055	363,584,841	832,013,572	1,195,598,413	1928
35,081,375	299,280,189	334,361,564	358,842,127	861,923,173	1,220,765,900	1929
30,766,748	276,651,127	307,417,875	304,029,609	739,945,652	1,043,975,261	1930
25,772,732	235,945,703	261,718,435	247,416,469	613,836,169	861,252,638	1931
25,325,479	132,455,605	157,781,084	248,136,572	453,533,489	701,670,061	1932
27,576,232	123,332,438	150,908,670	249,137,323	425,878,796	675,016,119	1933

KINGDOM PRODUCE

£ 173,828,028	£ 237,540,330	£ 411,368,358	£ 195,311,399	£ 329,942,196	£ 525,253,595	(d) 1913
450,338,286	669,401,437	1,119,739,723	501,470,423	832,998,846	1,334,469,269	(d)(a) 1920
269,985,550	319,903,574	588,889,124	298,616,633	404,782,909	703,589,542	(d)(e) 1921
251,976,356	316,547,704	568,524,060	285,568,724	433,938,680	719,507,410	(d)(c) 1922
260,343,637	319,612,994	579,956,631	300,602,926	466,665,145	767,257,771	(d) 1923
284,683,453	334,172,088	618,855,491	337,464,361	463,502,478	800,966,837	1924
283,960,415	332,647,623	616,608,038	335,114,162	438,266,540	773,380,702	1925
270,191,730	269,149,205	539,340,935	316,851,427	336,195,482	653,046,909	(e) 1926
275,587,135	288,326,647	563,913,782	326,650,210	382,431,053	709,081,263	1927
275,650,156	303,210,165	578,860,321	327,667,902	395,911,187	723,579,089	1928
269,893,399	303,916,090	573,799,489	324,451,495	404,897,827	729,349,322	1929
202,896,002	237,145,777	440,041,779	248,344,959	322,410,457	570,755,416	1930
134,478,529	157,550,050	292,028,579	170,672,792	219,948,806	390,621,598	1931
132,444,122	143,111,966	275,556,108	165,512,280	199,511,723	365,024,008	1932
134,398,308	146,586,644	280,984,952	163,517,263	204,391,789	367,909,052	1933

MERCHANDISE

£ 8,140,499	£ 21,317,139	£ 29,457,638	£ 13,610,784	£ 95,955,947	£ 109,566,731	(d) 1913
15,483,207	38,166,063	53,649,270	25,457,192	197,206,139	222,753,331	(d)(a) 1920
6,677,309	19,664,222	26,541,531	13,045,907	93,873,399	106,919,306	(d)(e) 1921
9,464,538	17,396,698	26,821,234	15,308,376	88,386,294	103,694,670	(d)(c) 1922
10,042,052	17,122,047	27,164,099	20,891,351	97,652,454	118,543,805	(d) 1923
11,766,072	21,976,561	33,742,633	26,489,668	113,480,475	139,970,143	1924
10,934,945	20,523,078	31,458,023	26,299,565	127,737,234	154,036,799	1925
8,618,560	16,582,558	25,181,118	23,682,649	101,812,319	125,494,968	(e) 1926
8,605,212	16,441,175	25,046,387	22,043,667	100,909,172	122,952,839	1927
8,377,485	17,641,785	26,019,220	22,779,260	97,503,984	120,283,244	1928
8,903,472	19,993,823	28,897,295	23,062,117	86,639,711	109,701,828	1929
7,666,883	16,417,860	24,074,733	20,479,629	66,355,780	86,535,409	1930
5,584,935	11,825,733	17,410,668	16,063,451	47,804,098	63,867,549	1931
3,555,463	8,270,843	11,826,306	11,631,112	39,490,144	51,021,256	1932
3,188,475	7,928,801	11,117,276	10,442,668	38,638,069	49,080,727	1933

(b) Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa, South-West Africa Territory and the Gold Coast to the United Kingdom see note (f), pp. 330-1.

(c) From 1920 to 1922 inclusive, Egypt is shown as British.

(d) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

(e) From 1921 to 1926 inclusive, Iraq is shown as British.

IMPORTS

No. 241—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade

ARTICLES		1913 (c)	1920 (c)	1921 (c)	1922 (c)	1923 (c)	1924	
I—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO								
Wheat {	Cwts. 105,878,102	109,328,326	80,478,794	96,379,634	100,466,923	117,420,522		1
	£ 43,849,173	146,753,350	70,606,068	58,794,183	53,567,868	69,003,960		2
Barley {	Cwts. 22,439,248	12,667,700	15,812,652	12,703,275	18,129,280	21,656,359		3
	£ 8,077,100	14,458,164	10,529,381	6,073,516	7,830,004	12,093,314		4
Oats {	Cwts. 13,162,663	6,101,600	8,356,836	9,356,902	9,759,055	10,315,735		5
	£ 5,671,957	5,632,721	4,402,820	4,363,001	4,143,239	4,310,661		6
Maize {	Cwts. 49,154,953	33,840,060	36,757,283	37,200,102	34,489,643	37,667,010		7
	£ 13,769,793	27,371,234	18,445,997	15,021,805	14,251,849	16,994,379		8
Rice {	Cwts. 4,297,713	2,953,163	6,848,532	2,745,409	3,208,346	3,295,382		9
	£ 2,269,867	6,183,919	6,402,204	2,284,982	2,399,910	2,795,714		10
Wheatmeal and Flour... {	Cwts. 11,978,153	11,969,740	15,841,055	13,474,721	11,713,465	11,045,833		11
	£ 6,347,771	21,246,981	19,064,025	10,671,730	8,207,956	8,325,334		12
Oil Seed, Cake :								
Cotton {	Tons 236,723	110,570	161,522	173,967	142,053	167,790		13
	£ 1,407,023	1,629,032	1,754,948	1,599,635	1,142,887	1,544,421		14
Linseed {	Tons 83,679	44,299	59,231	48,739	75,182	76,789		15
	£ 626,118	954,013	885,288	637,122	801,451	886,199		16
Other... .. {	Tons 86,298	72,341	104,861	105,215	104,730	128,021		17
	£ 506,751	1,066,563	966,638	905,770	844,214	1,042,162		18
Meat :								
Beef : Chilled ... {	Cwts. 5,248,004	1,014,501	3,008,190	5,981,176	7,630,429	8,301,846		19
	£ 9,785,438	4,664,473	10,884,955	14,309,591	17,140,632	18,861,510		20
Frozen {	Cwts. (a) 3,952,880	8,844,435	8,601,198	4,738,071	5,067,892	4,212,710		21
	£ 6,278,793	40,479,359	30,122,716	9,984,887	10,053,138	8,583,024		22
Mutton and Lamb :								
Frozen {	Cwts. (a) 5,204,257	6,417,983	6,834,351	5,800,326	5,820,598	5,069,224		23
	£ 10,588,930	26,659,548	28,922,411	21,994,164	22,439,208	19,388,351		24
Bacon {	Cwts. 4,857,890	5,611,630	5,677,588	5,932,152	7,793,150	7,873,377		25
	£ 17,428,881	50,367,469	43,528,206	35,530,534	38,178,535	37,388,638		26
Hams... .. {	Cwts. 854,995	324,351	1,127,287	1,433,242	1,747,091	1,636,022		27
	£ 3,068,251	2,971,781	8,216,943	8,585,366	8,358,272	7,670,981		28
Other (excluding Poultry and Game). £	(a) 8,164,065	15,355,475	10,600,798	11,564,349	12,934,605	12,678,877		29
Animals, Living, for Food £	(b) 305,063	—	2,804,318	1,580,155	14,028,801	22,049,369		30
Butter {	Cwts. 4,139,028	1,702,203	3,523,976	4,268,561	5,095,511	5,287,244		31
	£ 24,083,658	24,518,748	42,339,947	37,315,530	44,234,534	49,647,492		32
Cheese (except Mar- {	Cwts. 2,297,340	2,750,260	2,817,465	2,659,345	2,938,546	2,887,513		33
garine Cheese) ... {	£ 7,035,039	20,633,946	17,446,521	12,437,818	15,260,707	13,552,406		34
Eggs, in Shell {	Gt. Hds. 21,579,950	7,060,508	10,557,504	13,661,671	20,045,943	20,279,499		35
	£ 9,590,602	11,569,338	11,395,823	11,301,652	13,816,896	15,475,588		36
Fish :								
(not of British taking) {								
Fresh or Frozen, {	Cwts. 2,316,970	1,292,479	1,610,997	1,728,394	2,610,816	2,544,224		37
including Shell Fish, {	£ 1,169,171	1,763,702	2,497,342	2,226,155	3,348,284	3,599,547		38
Fresh {								
Cured or Salted, not {	Cwts. 370,755	375,368	419,280	380,030	421,203	456,043		39
Canned {	£ 490,348	1,240,417	808,572	687,435	588,751	676,093		40
Canned (including {	Cwts. 1,001,244	1,068,419	793,794	882,890	736,527	1,201,477		41
Shell Fish) {	£ 3,221,706	9,884,964	6,159,285	5,980,753	4,301,946	6,747,361		42

(a) "Tongues, Hearts, Livers, Kidneys, &c." included with "Meat, Other Kinds."

(b) Inclusive of some animals for breeding purposes.

IMPORTS

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM

returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	96,854,178	96,256,030	110,435,815	103,577,471	111,767,398	104,774,738	119,418,582	105,637,134	112,374,798
2	67,001,364	62,835,402	68,059,784	57,633,019	57,784,498	43,064,163	30,376,090	32,474,217	31,005,043
3	15,779,162	11,570,343	16,418,510	12,975,345	11,986,261	15,207,769	15,423,116	10,178,118	15,984,783
4	8,532,885	5,188,799	8,938,592	6,685,233	5,522,137	4,693,812	4,136,233	2,973,615	3,744,839
5	8,365,700	7,639,787	5,907,035	7,447,051	6,929,891	9,631,091	8,753,194	6,471,849	5,619,731
6	3,708,905	3,029,738	2,454,832	3,737,107	2,747,518	2,409,111	1,923,767	1,836,423	1,206,558
7	27,585,433	31,783,768	41,927,968	33,015,892	34,908,609	34,164,670	53,261,331	52,746,019	51,315,626
8	13,078,088	11,907,776	15,836,094	14,775,878	15,232,135	9,934,857	9,910,098	11,466,020	10,271,356
9	3,259,253	2,402,612	2,486,347	2,560,628	2,380,788	2,288,153	2,399,504	2,452,567	2,120,189
10	2,742,231	2,086,298	2,022,325	1,883,981	1,790,797	1,528,334	1,259,459	1,395,235	878,874
11	9,112,614	10,661,076	10,960,907	8,926,841	9,703,446	11,728,234	10,747,088	8,629,532	9,843,347
12	8,256,427	8,800,452	8,555,159	6,265,930	6,333,433	6,046,207	5,835,388	5,534,031	3,557,101
13	220,798	265,113	251,298	176,495	321,547	226,166	211,366	224,613	157,400
14	1,946,543	1,806,127	1,754,496	1,476,216	1,807,505	1,194,658	932,499	1,082,154	716,399
15	96,089	91,105	100,104	68,829	83,206	72,637	89,925	80,898	72,579
16	1,084,195	930,850	1,037,792	785,339	973,618	640,385	688,919	560,238	476,329
17	151,473	151,363	146,116	137,457	188,723	156,004	157,335	117,941	157,428
18	1,397,885	1,114,549	1,149,933	1,278,398	1,767,852	1,110,397	823,235	671,946	847,219
19	8,233,087	9,679,962	10,404,975	9,564,520	9,304,926	9,087,010	9,288,276	8,798,741	8,171,320
20	21,510,812	22,679,943	22,811,949	24,531,574	25,236,627	23,722,690	20,134,205	18,178,657	14,855,265
21	4,120,453	3,583,025	2,987,803	2,608,006	2,364,719	2,490,950	2,692,266	2,563,417	2,913,937
22	9,159,168	7,909,208	6,591,282	6,250,278	6,071,478	6,287,018	5,340,333	4,590,192	4,493,035
23	5,435,609	5,420,203	5,569,725	5,692,724	5,712,544	6,480,347	7,223,235	7,069,538	6,783,517
24	22,069,967	17,847,609	17,616,260	19,595,444	19,233,797	19,978,077	18,619,473	16,033,637	15,732,995
25	7,486,164	7,471,278	8,481,968	8,552,878	8,278,121	9,191,182	11,133,676	11,390,839	9,084,353
26	42,232,926	42,687,759	38,679,205	40,348,408	43,742,289	41,161,972	33,129,521	30,189,052	29,928,221
27	1,516,748	1,195,189	888,723	942,031	1,028,788	1,003,026	831,149	801,349	888,814
28	8,541,793	7,459,199	4,653,877	4,608,995	5,473,269	4,960,335	3,217,422	2,723,993	3,065,763
29	16,309,686	13,050,910	10,037,280	10,922,326	10,548,026	12,278,174	10,067,968	6,916,172	7,451,508
30	17,575,689	16,981,944	15,510,297	16,034,355	16,376,347	18,317,811	16,014,663	10,657,225	7,006,787
31	5,853,245	5,818,840	5,818,611	6,112,972	6,397,266	6,821,620	8,060,068	8,364,367	8,831,686
32	53,204,417	48,283,312	48,204,721	52,044,506	54,706,404	46,869,697	46,297,585	41,055,142	34,340,921
33	3,098,702	3,014,055	2,949,082	3,005,237	2,994,038	3,112,316	2,885,794	3,003,113	3,039,450
34	15,096,800	13,940,648	13,493,668	14,997,173	13,912,635	12,602,974	9,062,707	9,089,757	7,611,726
35	21,865,116	22,125,395	24,340,350	26,466,490	24,964,393	26,541,280	25,925,201	19,994,675	18,372,647
36	16,584,898	15,369,434	15,914,257	17,766,214	17,856,167	16,377,646	13,773,082	9,063,620	7,306,408
37	2,913,142	3,361,800	3,131,324	3,438,435	3,363,128	3,418,471	2,959,184	2,606,322	2,454,146
38	3,760,120	4,439,823	4,426,821	4,980,635	4,925,339	4,165,097	4,161,520	3,116,596	2,793,967
39	516,895	452,725	631,934	753,304	580,315	373,236	273,176	232,493	143,260
40	807,461	715,885	980,200	1,193,771	1,047,388	674,940	442,620	295,382	191,630
41	1,004,171	990,833	1,027,645	1,276,173	1,311,323	1,454,656	1,336,428	1,300,223	1,074,003
42	6,196,724	6,085,828	6,155,444	7,423,410	7,318,309	7,505,655	6,451,013	5,546,187	4,406,006

(c) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

Table continued on next page

IMPORTS

No. 241—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

ARTICLES		1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
I—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO— <i>cont.</i>								
Fruit, Raw :								
Apples	... { Cwts. £	3,257,419	4,620,329	4,001,134	4,471,839	6,473,397	7,232,616	1
		2,230,370	9,502,177	7,392,929	6,544,109	7,398,331	8,370,974	2
Bananas	... { Bunches £	7,539,984	8,057,625	9,501,565	11,031,160	11,857,169	11,307,940	3
		2,172,688	6,468,719	6,653,016	5,315,109	5,503,873	5,500,628	4
Oranges	... { Cwts. £	5,792,631	4,401,764	5,857,600	6,982,803	7,626,271	7,519,608	5
		2,476,865	8,017,095	7,954,043	7,366,472	7,056,014	7,108,450	6
Margarine	... { Cwts. £	1,518,297	897,972	1,046,072	999,170	1,238,170	1,315,344	7
		3,917,701	5,514,325	5,222,935	3,870,070	4,459,811	4,703,277	8
Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible:								
Lard	... { Cwts. £	2,005,360	1,446,500	2,275,920	2,299,340	2,435,600	2,489,000	9
		5,552,462	12,793,129	10,463,440	7,653,753	7,957,729	8,772,754	10
Vegetables, Raw:								
Potatoes	... { Cwts. £	9,427,316	5,210,095	3,061,070	3,430,590	4,365,845	9,009,872	11
		2,589,038	5,174,572	3,084,011	3,376,367	2,957,948	5,433,037	12
Onions	... { Bushels £	9,105,164	7,980,144	8,911,742	9,583,963	9,897,548	9,510,976	13
		1,035,053	3,303,209	2,952,655	3,383,614	1,989,602	2,102,387	14
Tomatoes	... { Cwts. £	1,582,986	1,616,711	2,280,852	2,319,798	2,209,287	2,437,934	15
		1,348,682	4,560,253	5,149,654	4,147,998	3,713,859	3,772,165	16
Cocoa, Raw	... { Cwts. £	699,639	2,061,304	1,209,741	1,280,974	1,340,166	1,166,430	17
		2,282,573	10,506,786	2,860,156	2,928,220	2,857,993	2,331,892	18
Coffee (including Roasted or Ground)	{ Cwts. £	846,918	740,837	556,980	1,089,111	424,539	571,733	19
		2,923,083	4,477,699	2,413,366	4,426,699	2,054,437	3,336,058	20
Fruit, Dried :								
Raisins	... { Cwts. £	738,150	674,445	728,147	1,170,320	1,129,637	1,168,647	21
		1,237,333	3,668,652	3,671,447	5,029,507	3,449,314	3,194,291	22
Currants	... { Cwts. £	1,302,806	1,240,705	1,007,756	1,043,260	1,536,008	1,342,293	23
		1,639,964	5,129,903	3,218,381	3,394,451	4,066,381	3,237,167	24
Sugar :								
Refined	... { Cwts. £	18,450,897	2,396,238	9,363,242	10,470,771	7,721,003	11,905,074	25
		12,351,086	7,671,349	14,916,823	11,030,162	11,618,549	15,948,070	26
Unrefined	... { Cwts. £	20,934,293	25,030,878	16,296,769	27,708,616	23,358,063	23,189,723	27
		10,715,535	65,469,107	20,422,493	22,395,265	29,605,486	28,040,852	28
Fruit, Preserved in Sugar and Jam								
	... { Cwts. £	744,619	1,302,811	1,168,011	2,081,725	1,378,898	2,181,359	29
		1,187,621	6,697,467	4,297,662	7,179,283	3,912,360	6,295,514	30
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened								
	... { Cwts. £	1,202,228	1,705,439	1,564,288	1,619,755	1,831,125	1,796,216	31
		2,095,478	10,439,829	7,436,643	4,890,847	4,986,736	4,467,524	32
Tea								
	... { Lbs. £	365,043,464	431,196,236	447,583,002	419,005,357	456,513,513	510,498,777	33
		13,782,905	26,957,802	23,111,819	25,988,160	33,461,491	40,448,996	34
Wine								
	... { Galls. £	12,332,912	17,735,418	9,533,058	12,279,370	13,237,487	17,650,859	35
		4,078,143	12,773,411	5,317,975	5,631,691	5,742,721	6,900,653	36
Tobacco, Unmanufactured								
	... { Lbs. £	162,365,925	219,042,927	227,837,184	184,856,648	173,038,418	182,422,745	37
		6,709,082	32,767,209	22,213,196	17,430,468	14,960,841	15,992,719	38

IMPORTS

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	5,989,674	8,284,160	6,161,267	6,089,088	5,757,541	6,171,524	7,598,533	8,090,780	7,450,322
2	7,541,961	9,561,229	7,271,741	7,837,776	7,062,037	7,552,186	7,879,044	7,830,110	6,968,943
3	12,029,628	13,546,084	12,696,115	12,965,921	14,936,719	14,989,564	16,161,900	17,107,535	15,907,828
4	5,559,639	6,047,562	5,750,243	5,611,693	5,646,412	5,664,135	5,538,633	4,429,506	4,349,335
5	7,728,601	7,973,275	7,898,374	7,760,989	9,263,968	10,207,164	10,391,489	9,342,590	11,554,821
6	8,097,289	7,664,466	8,598,440	7,898,072	9,805,727	9,547,867	9,548,350	7,594,372	7,969,846
7	1,386,881	1,333,454	1,185,225	1,102,575	950,084	846,193	692,951	92,411	32,527
8	4,878,434	4,687,514	4,045,198	3,581,295	2,738,621	2,421,908	1,924,024	199,165	52,296
9	2,284,100	2,254,200	2,397,040	2,446,800	2,620,960	2,505,000	2,548,700	2,427,060	2,385,308
10	9,550,024	8,615,611	7,585,423	7,504,874	7,806,995	6,853,243	5,910,839	4,812,356	4,953,100
11	9,838,724	6,776,232	5,831,557	9,621,365	5,869,186	5,781,574	16,653,210	15,660,396	3,923,090
12	4,722,947	3,646,491	3,941,501	4,915,308	3,172,336	2,680,814	6,961,841	5,748,787	2,063,403
13	10,462,118	10,214,621	9,895,394	10,154,826	10,685,605	10,783,703	10,170,550	10,040,074	10,205,036
14	2,429,181	2,042,115	2,071,504	2,463,786	2,268,071	1,590,874	1,756,018	1,887,217	1,239,844
15	2,478,278	2,301,984	2,332,046	2,804,870	2,751,473	3,052,101	2,936,436	2,432,115	2,904,599
16	4,187,444	4,065,750	4,262,811	4,416,724	4,209,931	4,545,287	4,563,718	4,311,069	4,285,682
17	1,345,956	1,189,231	1,281,151	1,266,594	1,542,076	1,133,538	1,312,711	1,469,325	1,490,838
18	3,189,528	2,872,689	4,321,278	3,865,616	3,810,844	2,646,383	1,949,959	2,234,495	1,958,313
19	655,809	477,980	681,669	656,270	559,272	815,427	752,400	742,387	659,559
20	4,656,457	3,353,674	4,800,818	4,531,538	3,771,409	4,774,110	4,044,463	3,535,637	2,901,699
21	1,127,429	1,162,183	1,592,238	1,393,987	1,602,479	1,372,616	1,241,602	1,674,354	1,605,740
22	3,008,356	3,140,596	4,057,906	2,910,805	3,256,587	2,565,692	2,486,961	3,325,885	3,160,186
23	1,163,422	1,167,233	1,224,460	1,109,405	1,103,117	1,198,514	1,055,782	1,139,156	1,034,953
24	2,329,653	2,152,444	2,695,929	2,636,782	2,357,218	2,212,126	2,160,836	2,279,918	2,021,373
25	15,252,965	13,978,982	9,374,318	4,427,899	1,114,938	1,169,613	1,097,609	557,045	619,852
26	13,680,278	11,176,485	8,693,023	3,634,171	738,714	636,063	511,899	257,287	281,145
27	27,049,014	21,322,560	23,538,368	34,182,918	40,940,586	37,153,713	35,546,996	47,013,986	40,167,353
28	19,493,836	14,804,657	18,368,899	23,385,308	22,732,067	16,409,431	14,301,549	17,996,832	14,968,259
29	2,614,049	2,333,929	2,188,746	2,699,915	2,814,208	2,541,332	3,067,189	3,313,577	3,107,563
30	7,201,581	6,363,878	5,525,524	6,548,558	6,927,540	5,884,671	5,968,437	6,448,881	5,182,412
31	1,885,672	2,030,564	2,108,031	2,248,040	2,245,314	2,199,098	2,315,181	2,344,169	2,062,395
32	4,061,442	3,822,554	3,880,262	4,087,926	3,708,891	3,315,550	3,252,864	2,776,921	2,320,652
33	490,666,747	492,415,911	537,001,747	508,856,359	569,167,758	541,038,326	535,445,912	565,961,790	505,031,921
34	37,506,329	38,625,085	41,581,209	35,702,445	37,558,282	34,077,254	29,620,257	25,350,058	24,921,986
35	17,767,293	17,976,007	13,526,232	13,644,256	15,240,111	13,838,658	14,705,137	12,419,240	14,602,882
36	6,994,623	7,307,343	7,032,320	5,739,999	6,188,889	5,294,198	5,226,339	3,725,778	4,722,024
37	183,981,026	197,203,625	222,265,323	217,785,216	240,026,107	237,027,857	194,046,176	174,911,905	211,107,764
38	15,476,637	16,398,209	17,838,926	16,224,328	17,187,434	14,642,327	10,397,429	9,522,730	10,960,664

(a) See note (c), p. 353.

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS

No. 241—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

ARTICLES	1913 (d)	1920 (d)	1921 (d)	1922 (d)	1923 (d)	1924	
II — RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UN-MANUFACTURED							
Asphalt and Bitumen... { Tons	148,071	113,420	92,903	146,649	262,871	270,051	1
£	399,295	1,134,999	788,126	870,012	1,464,321	1,406,028	2
Phosphate of Lime and { Tons	539,016	523,350	370,143	371,362	330,151	342,719	3
Rock Phosphate ... { £	874,166	2,655,414	1,579,359	1,018,659	613,539	499,068	4
Iron Ore, other than { Tons	7,230,605	6,418,882	1,845,588	3,425,382	5,771,209	5,817,131	5
Manganiferous ... { £	6,878,388	16,245,434	3,569,910	4,204,020	6,687,787	6,398,742	6
Copper Ore (including { Tons	133,375	31,164	24,425	33,169	42,459	39,174	7
Regulus, Matte, Pre- cipitate, Cement- Copper and Scale) ... { £	2,454,473	2,098,064	1,211,432	1,619,584	2,183,432	1,957,074	8
Manganese Ore ... { Tons	601,177	452,612	173,856	337,312	521,290	325,311	9
£	1,295,113	3,514,698	1,113,594	1,183,519	1,704,233	1,363,427	10
Tin Ore and Concen- { Tons	34,592	33,810	21,553	32,741	52,313	59,308	11
trates... ... { £	3,308,933	4,994,527	1,952,211	3,226,662	5,564,178	7,950,452	12
Wood and Timber :							
Sawn, Soft ... { Loads	(a) 6,451,023	3,929,524	2,057,588	3,999,592	4,678,596	5,136,893	13
£	20,181,033	45,896,662	13,557,309	20,949,296	26,651,011	27,457,201	14
(s)							
Pitprops or Pitwood { Loads	3,481,328	2,003,937	1,296,925	2,811,876	3,075,120	3,004,269	15
£	4,445,066	9,369,122	3,224,152	5,486,308	7,679,764	5,911,646	16
Other Sorts ... { £	9,162,785	26,879,430	13,240,501	10,885,413	13,415,225	17,701,837	17
(u)							
Cotton, Raw (excluding { Centals	21,742,996	13,972,224	11,725,521	14,319,893	12,918,776	15,776,603	18
Linters) ... { of							
£	70,570,547	253,997,742	72,441,969	85,550,189	91,188,745	119,436,766	19
(b)							
Cotton Waste, Unmanu- { Cwts.	Included	409,361	267,377	501,659	566,747	437,662	20
factured ... { £	above.	2,525,690	843,222	1,725,499	2,200,550	1,939,862	21
Wool, Raw : { Thousands	800,581	872,880	761,290	1,105,524	739,167	760,348	22
Sheep's and Lambs' { and Lbs.	£	34,226,103	87,623,962	41,550,885	58,850,684	46,678,855	23
Mohair (Angora { Thousands	29,316	11,471	19,319	33,250	22,550	20,883	24
Goats' Hair) ... { and Lbs.	(c)	£	1,574,181	1,529,729	1,240,315	2,132,989	25
£							
Silk, Raw, Knubs and { £	1,295,738	4,067,632	949,480	2,346,284	1,609,134	1,807,597	26
Noils ... { £							
Flax ... { Tons	84,270	18,418	16,275	31,069	27,641	36,623	27
£	4,180,129	7,374,780	3,124,207	3,327,580	2,652,111	4,814,918	28
Hemp ... { Tons	137,702	140,546	56,978	75,402	89,759	103,593	29
£	4,191,825	11,041,791	2,519,766	2,624,715	3,131,827	4,194,369	30
Jute, Raw ... { Tons	350,826	218,093	103,790	148,889	138,411	181,008	31
£	9,246,598	13,099,722	3,775,764	4,275,192	3,839,371	5,463,347	32
Seeds for expressing Oil :							
Cotton ... { Tons	615,332	442,842	376,518	483,923	543,284	558,289	33
£	4,649,017	8,453,765	4,431,478	4,987,986	5,745,392	6,426,404	34
Flax or Linseed ... { Tons	654,812	389,367	469,793	353,849	381,506	445,101	35
£	7,195,399	15,688,378	8,592,808	7,011,597	7,543,368	8,782,089	36
Other Sorts ... { Tons	215,131	85,623	117,101	159,807	231,416	280,437	37
£	2,111,299	2,734,795	1,941,817	2,263,924	3,160,435	4,365,522	38

(a) " Fir, Pine and Spruce, Planed or Dressed, and Sleepers of Fir, Pine and Spruce " are included with " Sawn Soft " and subsequently with " Other Sorts."

IMPORTS

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	246,703	226,847	260,648	187,453	199,476	185,655	165,710	118,094	94,022
2	1,234,541	1,123,275	1,333,088	886,868	981,946	888,031	767,911	487,525	392,079
3	338,403	292,254	404,396	274,623	377,717	457,915	258,692	352,862	342,338
4	458,721	422,906	577,735	378,009	519,321	619,255	338,926	458,881	429,541
5	4,239,988	2,058,036	5,102,562	4,393,088	5,623,592	4,087,464	2,108,213	1,766,289	2,699,341
6	4,608,888	2,099,890	5,364,474	4,500,594	6,123,671	4,400,011	2,067,286	1,800,660	2,358,029
7	36,730	34,754	40,077	46,313	39,051	46,523	35,651	33,170	32,256
8	1,744,680	1,726,237	1,851,077	1,992,896	1,613,664	1,805,145	1,221,093	714,133	793,519
9	278,647	144,208	198,527	205,965	289,353	216,444	78,265	78,572	119,617
10	1,231,043	630,870	789,521	747,575	1,110,526	836,257	297,480	274,116	374,082
11	64,124	63,341	64,339	81,320	92,776	76,454	60,525	47,221	27,404
12	9,306,646	9,608,482	9,757,711	10,440,612	10,711,948	6,185,100	3,627,283	3,170,703	3,014,510
13	4,992,904	4,771,058	6,025,932	4,605,073	5,224,082	4,849,159	4,265,838	4,222,121	5,594,531
14	24,292,742	21,914,630	28,239,995	21,435,525	23,772,367	20,662,712	14,679,222	13,066,690	17,160,855
15	2,503,447	1,582,444	2,864,493	2,596,886	2,692,517	2,783,106	1,900,175	1,917,450	1,940,538
16	4,594,554	2,987,574	5,467,824	4,779,080	5,029,098	5,192,802	3,070,289	2,927,646	2,775,099
17	17,608,743	14,357,289	15,968,968	16,343,299	17,038,670	16,919,027	11,391,018	9,625,816	9,926,931
18	13,941,929	17,402,320	15,483,393	15,075,799	15,397,780	12,130,036	10,906,188	12,575,630	14,048,872
19	123,719,997	82,816,596	66,009,269	79,204,897	75,646,011	43,721,828	26,270,817	30,384,037	35,888,765
20	486,414	452,122	525,403	442,698	510,129	506,895	496,912	418,721	431,859
21	1,813,564	1,404,819	1,391,275	1,330,487	1,501,286	1,164,728	821,318	638,510	681,234
22	726,859	811,441	821,990	779,254	813,873	782,287	848,229	918,308	952,019
23	71,797,203	62,586,574	59,774,149	60,496,035	59,766,810	42,474,201	32,715,067	32,482,743	35,612,590
24	13,413	11,069	20,396	14,537	12,721	13,869	10,578	8,827	17,923
25	1,373,104	954,162	1,881,467	1,419,019	1,123,151	991,656	630,114	401,921	889,787
26	1,669,823	2,022,269	1,828,518	1,899,963	1,901,003	1,515,363	1,238,714	1,372,955	1,338,851
27	29,370	33,901	40,106	29,080	36,458	32,468	28,936	30,873	27,990
28	3,768,547	3,383,610	3,188,085	2,899,549	3,325,082	2,661,996	1,588,645	1,695,893	1,844,445
29	94,792	77,971	92,542	85,784	84,370	77,035	77,680	59,057	69,294
30	4,464,813	3,291,851	3,869,882	3,191,613	3,139,378	2,357,470	1,642,541	1,159,884	1,355,070
31	201,608	131,783	250,624	204,890	213,266	136,654	147,763	134,690	168,771
32	8,628,454	5,811,989	7,526,107	6,293,487	6,583,031	3,300,801	2,548,684	2,453,927	2,625,253
33	605,891	539,745	536,646	574,484	570,007	516,699	502,258	428,842	455,872
34	6,494,896	4,620,374	4,919,074	5,620,430	5,277,479	3,650,270	2,804,850	2,595,713	2,599,822
35	340,476	360,843	352,951	348,355	284,413	223,299	338,156	362,316	248,581
36	7,268,461	5,688,344	5,608,857	5,495,698	4,946,110	3,694,092	3,167,294	3,057,891	2,451,072
37	299,640	114,000	141,445	283,716	299,568	165,810	169,496	222,502	220,399
38	4,478,872	1,622,950	1,912,409	3,781,979	3,885,861	1,801,035	1,830,269	1,771,019	1,667,959

(b) Inclusive of "Linters" and Cotton Waste, Unmanufactured.
(d) See note (c), p. 353.

(c) Inclusive of "Nolls."
Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS

No. 241—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

ARTICLES	1913 (c)	1920 (c)	1921 (c)	1922 (c)	1923 (c)	1924	
II — RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UN-MANUFACTURED—cont.							
Nuts and Kernels for expressing Oil therefrom :							
Copra... .. { Tons	30,868	57,368	54,685	86,084	86,549	86,106	1
£	896,707	3,283,361	1,749,628	2,150,620	2,292,269	2,513,745	2
Ground Nuts (Ara- chide, Pea or Mon- key Nuts)... .. { Tons	Not dis- tinguished.	124,294	95,403	65,756	96,603	99,226	3
£		4,886,092	1,799,059	1,167,746	1,730,393	1,932,656	4
Palm Kernels ... { Tons	Not dis- tinguished.	286,526	239,213	212,138	261,541	297,001	5
£		10,881,595	5,072,965	3,699,383	4,824,140	6,226,265	6
Gums and Resins :							
Rooin... .. { Cwts.	1,758,067	1,209,513	818,892	1,272,409	1,410,211	1,592,109	7
£	1,120,652	2,798,548	702,933	883,715	927,580	1,110,979	8
Shellac, Seedlac and Sticklac ... { Cwts.	108,739	83,371	78,850	91,647	119,493	95,352	9
£	418,447	2,787,474	1,267,580	1,565,185	1,842,207	1,299,415	10
Oils, Fats and Greases :							
Tallow, not refined ... { Tons	(a)95,104	44,440	48,910	58,711	59,566	50,229	11
£	(a)3,207,628	3,595,425	1,978,243	2,169,483	2,289,303	2,120,423	12
Crude Petroleum ... { Gallons	1,108,900	4,180,128	101,438,990	217,133,915	334,617,598	464,363,270	13
£	14,746	236,314	1,744,227	3,027,152	5,269,791	7,740,012	14
Coconut, Unrefined... { Tons	31,140	63,059	42,669	28,549	19,487	17,176	15
£	1,842,469	5,804,393	2,284,311	1,134,982	831,960	746,814	16
Palm Oil, Unrefined { Tons	(b)78,110	99,946	58,339	71,266	64,392	73,975	17
£	(b)2,326,842	9,982,627	1,981,897	2,321,492	2,267,076	2,850,447	18
Other Vegetable Oils, other than Essential { Tons	(c)45,218	51,454	37,273	40,941	47,797	49,088	19
£	(c)1,504,850	4,945,231	1,866,219	1,700,061	2,080,595	2,212,669	20
Hides: Wet ... { Cwts.	831,323	483,006	574,068	589,263	791,213	1,168,264	21
£	3,159,832	4,091,719	2,428,612	2,241,192	2,855,582	4,055,303	22
Dry and Dry { Cwts.	622,689	753,664	296,250	521,054	605,024	647,446	23
Salted ... { £	2,688,467	7,138,216	1,824,022	1,956,796	2,325,682	2,604,991	24
Skins, other than Fur Skins, Undressed :							
Sheep and Lamb Skins :							
Woolled (i.e., with Wool left on) ... { Cwts.	734,484	643,856	416,756	757,386	556,355	668,548	25
£	2,415,267	4,948,149	1,666,827	2,988,090	2,723,274	4,184,799	26
Goat Skins ... { No.	12,094,788	11,942,217	4,455,800	8,724,207	10,308,938	8,780,858	27
£	1,488,893	4,855,204	718,616	1,196,080	1,385,738	1,194,505	28
Pulp of Wood :							
Chemical, Dry, Un- { Tons	374,684	512,137	292,378	316,448	397,256	432,343	29
bleached ... { £	3,031,877	19,559,548	7,590,346	4,991,405	5,806,844	5,656,164	30
Mechanical, Wet ... { Tons	556,987	510,391	367,957	554,718	677,140	739,064	31
£	1,268,769	7,341,788	4,277,901	2,828,891	3,493,862	3,378,055	32
Rubber, Crude... { Centals of 100 lbs.	(d)1,574,439	2,481,910	1,993,107	1,430,822	1,795,579	1,456,757	38
£	(d)20,524,019	24,517,721	9,239,088	6,286,518	10,893,947	8,276,967	34

(a) Inclusive of "Vegetable Tallow."

(b) Inclusive of "Palm Kernel Oil."

IMPORTS

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	102,665	74,372	53,454	61,898	89,910	81,558	93,429	98,199	103,348
2	3,028,016	2,127,210	1,400,195	1,647,922	2,111,765	1,729,377	1,915,191	1,446,615	1,250,985
3	133,862	101,974	48,987	121,217	134,330	115,247	133,670	96,815	131,601
4	2,769,460	1,854,378	956,269	2,203,110	2,396,255	1,865,350	1,498,041	1,242,376	1,482,247
5	243,394	221,529	183,740	164,245	152,012	125,841	123,375	157,989	127,653
6	5,280,869	4,551,340	3,600,551	3,269,458	2,854,927	1,826,138	1,280,390	1,765,588	1,220,175
7	1,506,810	1,382,315	1,552,566	1,402,188	1,505,163	1,500,126	1,344,856	1,258,091	1,368,967
8	1,539,364	1,832,889	1,676,205	1,338,641	1,393,438	1,150,200	808,346	751,989	700,367
9	109,072	116,791	151,483	167,443	157,161	141,330	119,899	107,705	170,044
10	1,323,660	952,079	1,602,712	1,742,586	1,479,869	882,633	478,032	319,178	535,602
11	62,106	46,783	49,181	50,133	43,479	38,778	37,737	33,101	34,876
12	2,819,774	1,959,426	1,797,645	1,947,388	1,700,718	1,305,304	887,844	717,566	708,428
13	569,082,169	537,444,340	664,810,033	498,001,683	437,348,477	460,968,094	344,370,004	368,502,111	392,646,653
14	8,864,530	8,187,831	9,627,666	5,848,998	4,762,827	4,286,644	2,974,562	3,857,242	3,318,172
15	24,581	29,892	34,390	56,647	57,563	32,588	32,939	16,900	8,350
16	1,080,816	1,298,345	1,338,775	2,276,614	2,047,783	1,044,976	735,193	374,694	156,763
17	80,476	69,420	57,619	51,951	59,775	50,110	48,742	60,890	63,522
18	3,205,082	2,615,486	1,911,817	1,791,019	2,032,730	1,420,467	898,688	881,857	965,466
19	67,332	95,673	116,563	87,464	111,377	129,308	106,127	88,621	57,356
20	3,077,507	3,782,718	4,483,878	3,847,866	4,188,988	4,374,852	2,279,528	1,847,904	1,259,762
21	1,186,529	1,006,667	810,282	693,539	649,376	741,849	877,347	907,872	952,269
22	4,475,846	3,561,238	3,091,886	3,452,822	2,481,563	2,297,755	2,213,097	1,865,140	2,164,961
23	667,586	525,365	722,086	809,230	525,027	558,428	396,408	351,548	497,453
24	3,056,132	2,288,484	3,322,211	4,880,241	2,638,872	2,031,846	1,112,126	898,501	1,311,011
25	472,180	510,743	537,711	584,513	477,760	562,561	531,601	479,317	594,290
26	3,088,625	2,916,165	3,209,803	3,430,411	2,626,956	2,287,778	1,474,094	1,325,575	1,687,551
27	11,280,266	8,841,416	9,556,599	11,674,431	10,555,351	11,617,868	7,994,994	7,656,792	9,277,117
28	1,513,552	1,280,127	1,234,204	1,713,185	1,516,631	1,608,676	824,206	690,479	870,778
29	430,768	466,321	528,773	426,071	604,376	552,324	457,375	510,245	479,588
30	5,551,420	6,168,642	7,024,563	5,088,974	6,969,483	6,269,195	4,554,840	4,158,711	3,594,341
31	757,356	811,459	848,586	801,194	958,963	874,771	834,764	1,010,217	1,110,385
32	3,142,451	3,339,792	3,305,673	2,631,256	3,066,671	2,821,557	2,587,734	2,422,384	2,508,669
33	1,957,593	3,209,612	3,245,794	2,443,499	3,954,696	3,910,628	2,839,403	2,110,513	2,267,396
34	27,889,162	32,379,740	24,855,831	11,437,837	16,831,020	10,273,639	4,187,176	2,250,977	2,885,881

(c) Inclusive of certain Refined Vegetable Oils, now shown under Class I, Food, Drink and Tobacco.

(d) Inclusive of "Waste and Reclaimed Rubber."

(e) See note (c), p. 353.

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS

No. 241—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
III — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED							
Glass and Glassware ... £	3,449,420	8,506,708	4,623,303	4,475,170	4,365,982	4,580,417	1
Iron and Steel:							
Pig Iron ... } Tons 184,774		214,309	673,824	153,566	90,556	287,221	2
... } £ 831,824		2,558,188	4,434,840	744,278	488,289	1,353,995	3
Steel Blooms, Billets } Tons (a) 513,988		251,292	171,997	170,926	418,271	704,790	4
Slabs ... } £ (a) 2,629,105		4,894,580	1,947,480	1,257,757	2,988,306	5,065,283	5
Bars, Rods, Angles, } Tons (a, f) 1774,266		336,659	340,918	231,219	418,945	842,901	6
Shapes and Sections } £ 4,631,334		5,855,734	4,070,184	2,210,446	3,677,398	6,874,969	7
Plates and Sheets ... } Tons 169,477		174,141	126,429	40,853	83,030	145,537	8
Other Iron and Steel } £ 1,255,863		5,030,195	2,286,831	400,431	756,774	1,326,887	9
Aluminium: Crude, in } Tons (j) 588,450		231,255	326,848	284,687	311,299	447,866	10
Ingots, Blocks, Billets, } £ (j) 6,541,837		10,630,695	9,395,595	5,751,797	5,788,464	7,674,373	11
&c. ... } Cwts. Not dis-		141,920	17,160	18,460	55,220	196,080	12
Copper, Unwrought, in- } £ tinguished.		1,091,663	95,064	82,769	274,803	1,062,951	13
cluding Rough ... } Tons 104,428		104,428	83,229	58,805	101,275	130,792	14
... } £ 7,345,711		11,212,683	6,304,580	4,034,613	7,106,882	8,739,829	15
Lead: Pig and Sheet ... } Tons 204,136		162,848	132,602	181,654	205,153	240,087	16
Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars } £ 3,718,062		6,141,186	3,011,621	4,346,832	5,471,880	8,033,279	17
and Slabs ... } Tons 46,682		28,749	20,967	24,675	14,193	16,857	18
Zinc: Crude (i.e., Cakes, } £ 9,252,004		8,597,454	3,510,790	3,877,106	2,929,110	4,121,089	19
Slabs, Blocks, &c.) ... } Tons 145,004		109,368	72,486	74,901	131,161	124,035	20
Cinematograph Films ... } £ 3,450,878		5,300,875	1,931,055	2,070,592	4,365,992	4,121,637	21
Clocks and Watches and } £ Not dis-		1,014,791	935,777	975,988	1,115,216	1,159,397	22
Parts thereof ... } tinguished.		2,246,678	3,344,909	1,665,573	1,840,012	2,318,401	23
Electrical Goods and } £ 1,587,294		1,826,177	1,930,917	1,552,726	2,394,721	3,371,922	24
Apparatus ... } £ 7,266,649		19,953,798	10,761,837	8,169,786	9,331,447	10,546,082	25
Machinery ... } £ 3,583,187		8,630,915	4,921,864	3,808,525	4,584,588	5,970,727	26
Wood and Timber Manu- } £							
factures ... } £							
Cotton Yarns and Manu- } Sq. Yds. Not stated.		41,314,130	22,082,185	31,009,838	39,214,082	41,517,202	27
factures: Piece Goods ... } Lin. „ 125,658,987		Not stated.	19,959,509	28,277,615	35,042,668	36,692,428	28
Other ... } £ 3,375,158		5,818,173	2,806,857	2,787,287	3,257,105	3,436,342	29
Woolen and Worsted } £ 5,832,505		4,002,104	3,680,146	4,051,416	5,480,845	5,889,355	30
Yarns and Manu- } £							
factures: Yarns ... } Lbs. 32,993,997		14,866,908	8,008,236	15,797,028	15,771,778	17,801,344	31
Tissues ... } Sq. Yds. 65,182,694		10,477,429	9,833,679	13,136,558	23,110,630	29,736,259	33
Carpets, Carpeting, } £ (b, c) 5,344,376		3,798,083	3,080,174	2,864,718	4,691,015	6,115,751	34
and Rugs of } £ (b, c) 1,965,006		1,982,433	1,726,889	2,605,441	3,465,002	4,405,651	35
Wool (with Wool } £ 698,371		3,541,235	1,894,810	1,948,325	2,052,295	2,623,956	36
or Jute backs) ... } £							
Silk and Silk Manufactures: } (b)		(b)					
Piece Goods: Wholly of Silk, Dyed } Sq. Yds. 80,269,444		63,663,798	60,503,603	51,287,890	64,394,334	68,122,697	37
or not Dyed ... } £ 7,739,468		17,957,466	11,067,059	10,633,497	12,880,592	13,986,734	38
Of Silk mixed with } (b)		(b)					
other materials, if } Sq. Yds. 29,071,848		43,373,540	11,468,768	7,034,087	13,401,983	22,990,894	39
known as "Silks," } £ 2,832,226		8,972,680	2,487,293	1,557,396	3,732,307	5,599,571	40
Dyed or not Dyed. } £							
Other Silk and Silk } £ 4,543,697		9,978,953	5,689,542	9,140,266	6,284,944	5,621,123	41
Manufactures ... } £							
Artificial Silk Yarn and } £ —		640,194	1,199,990	2,559,005	(d) 4,405,556	5,515,178	42
Manufactures (f) ... } £							
Embroidery and Needle } £ (h) 3,232,320		(h) 6,948,835	2,234,595	2,856,466	2,537,238	2,515,668	43
work ... } £							
Jute Manufactures } £							
(other than Cordage, } £ 2,890,182		7,473,982	2,510,267	2,260,563	3,597,807	3,871,843	44
Cables, Ropes and } £							
Twine) ... } £							

(a) Inclusive of "Special Steel."

(b) Shown in linear yards.

(c) Inclusive of Agricultural Tractors, other than those liable to duty on importation, from 1st May, 1926.

(d) Exclusive of "Electric Reproducers and Radio-gramophones including Motors, and other parts and accessories."

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	4,851,741	5,293,102	5,161,556	5,270,287	5,609,077	5,348,850	4,973,254	2,838,341	3,043,305
2	264,375	477,778	579,258	93,703	122,021	290,528	283,939	135,033	93,086
3	1,080,622	1,988,278	2,324,427	356,806	490,499	1,033,323	863,449	389,099	286,409
4	649,829	845,307	925,579	615,753	572,505	566,102	530,563	360,380	229,526
5	4,314,894	5,220,241	5,579,031	3,625,139	3,514,206	3,355,481	2,622,324	1,337,455	808,043
6	1,031,591	1,394,614	1,591,313	1,170,701	1,119,865	1,180,022	1,255,174	691,993	327,538
7	7,541,131	9,321,738	10,362,715	7,362,126	7,501,756	7,369,829	6,362,458	2,809,009	1,514,295
8	175,592	251,257	328,865	200,672	196,853	162,341	150,408	75,880	26,938
9	1,529,359	2,540,809	2,900,339	1,680,471	1,697,115	1,369,989	1,210,420	118,517	217,704
10	598,028	735,736	981,074	816,411	811,008	713,120	624,730	330,269	283,922
11	9,416,660	10,441,092	12,865,514	11,123,352	11,486,649	10,170,272	8,562,961	3,656,493	3,295,957
12	219,800	240,580	313,500	269,720	449,480	367,760	341,400	161,440	231,889
13	1,233,983	1,300,663	1,644,365	1,366,719	2,192,695	1,708,795	1,422,906	697,295	996,678
14	144,077	136,786	134,459	150,440	153,712	145,048	130,596	147,123	142,177
15	9,422,242	8,115,310	8,149,703	10,081,639	12,577,026	8,917,295	5,507,658	5,192,877	4,910,832
16	275,072	269,166	290,165	261,657	297,282	335,299	309,687	265,564	235,027
17	9,985,166	8,530,252	7,266,518	5,360,109	6,923,545	6,214,000	4,113,042	3,261,828	3,420,896
18	15,919	13,802	13,981	16,373	14,690	11,847	12,241	4,167	3,427
19	4,165,538	3,949,281	4,003,320	3,749,547	3,030,520	1,853,188	1,476,581	584,961	651,495
20	135,783	148,427	141,022	136,204	142,430	135,384	145,357	87,362	82,821
21	4,886,816	5,155,632	4,288,633	3,578,494	3,656,639	2,458,998	1,846,419	1,261,392	1,407,485
22	1,279,414	1,046,481	1,277,788	1,029,529	1,153,985	748,733	475,052	413,950	425,577
23	3,401,222	1,423,851	1,878,777	2,278,783	2,234,352	2,692,547	2,251,677	1,523,073	1,847,698
24	4,274,155	3,787,290	4,256,833	4,710,637	6,510,079	7,026,676	6,239,770	2,744,545	(d) 2,439,309
25	11,900,373	12,733,344	15,919,046	16,738,244	19,153,160	17,920,478	15,339,031	10,444,300	8,537,754
26	6,226,350	6,799,445	7,313,937	8,423,685	9,683,514	8,738,641	7,533,142	5,444,484	5,126,777
27	55,180,211	56,178,238	72,345,453	82,943,300	83,342,550	82,105,032	81,499,632	13,789,123	20,212,970
28	50,513,668	49,553,412	64,486,921	73,302,800	73,825,239	72,120,962	69,929,918	12,128,569	17,942,257
29	4,413,356	4,034,442	4,451,198	5,043,174	5,183,051	4,698,661	4,255,141	704,839	902,472
30	5,416,781	4,617,687	5,464,209	5,690,215	5,805,856	5,036,842	4,687,101	1,192,261	1,217,359
31	15,154,218	17,437,099	17,936,408	17,899,596	20,500,815	19,058,362	18,752,671	977,558	1,067,858
32	3,289,490	3,825,705	3,847,698	4,067,714	4,513,643	3,732,743	3,124,922	171,005	203,915
33	36,437,731	38,079,123	39,454,218	41,792,479	37,472,402	37,812,939	50,642,103	7,682,835	7,668,182
34	7,445,926	6,923,724	7,111,005	7,688,027	6,607,906	6,178,816	6,549,445	710,232	706,807
35	4,628,973	4,467,114	6,574,384	6,805,332	8,247,142	8,666,597	8,949,313	3,188,849	3,576,604
36	2,636,869	2,516,185	3,471,539	4,141,912	4,080,267	3,355,324	3,050,334	1,246,579	1,156,295
37	73,704,211	64,410,027	61,413,130	50,174,438	43,171,952	45,285,990	41,685,133	24,976,947	22,314,503
38	13,019,299	10,915,562	9,974,501	8,039,638	7,264,529	6,265,069	4,708,484	2,287,989	1,889,064
39	29,633,383	22,476,937	23,431,816	23,399,914	23,753,319	22,179,798	18,475,409	4,971,105	4,202,838
40	5,214,946	3,742,572	4,079,826	4,335,442	4,022,526	3,246,131	2,338,936	715,200	694,767
41	4,407,187	2,175,723	2,126,834	2,092,334	1,886,540	1,709,701	1,345,472	791,874	541,281
42	6,900,941	4,218,591	6,124,693	7,069,474	7,814,954	7,545,626	8,118,918	4,758,009	4,203,252
43	1,929,171	1,273,032	1,197,953	884,413	629,670	544,351	601,204	229,569	385,382
44	4,485,635	4,122,796	3,366,129	3,103,489	3,624,765	3,051,692	2,393,944	1,834,216	1,362,249

(e) Inclusive of Damasks, Tapestry and other Furniture Stuffs, Wool and Mohair Plushes, and Flannels and Delaines.

(f) Inclusive of Iron Ingots and Billets.

(h) Inclusive of "Linen Embroidery."

(j) Inclusive of "Needles."

(g) See note (c), p. 53.

(i) Inclusive of Artificial Silk Waste prior to 1923.

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS

No. 241—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

ARTICLES	1913 (g)	1920 (g)	1921 (g)	1922 (g)	1923 (g)	1924	
III — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED — cont.							
Apparel, not of Fur:							
Outer and Under Garments (except Hosiery) ...	£ (a) 3,760,802	3,061,980	2,350,589	3,237,919	4,742,731	6,635,504	1
Boots and Shoes, wholly or mainly of Leather ...	Dos. Pcs. 226,184	192,486	80,000	127,082	190,217	228,912	2
Gloves ...	£ 830,133	2,928,757	869,625	1,036,234	1,147,951	1,414,778	3
Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear ...	Dos. £ (h) 2,528,391	1,103,860	1,054,493	1,778,054	2,178,779	2,474,522	4
Hosiery (excluding Gloves) ...	£ 1,242,079	768,631	470,749	1,041,405	967,946	1,172,449	5
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Colours ...	£ 1,166,918	1,647,433	1,173,952	1,916,159	1,963,731	2,058,868	6
Petroleum: Lamp Oil ...	£ (b) 2,785,000	5,205,625	2,622,804	3,975,456	4,663,099	4,750,109	7
Motor Spirit ...	Galls. 13,335,795	34,125,555	12,560,650	11,318,904	13,421,403	14,617,175	8
Lubricating Oil (c) ...	£ 157,141,241	160,951,946	149,348,313	152,537,292	144,128,501	124,678,042	9
Fuel Oil ...	Galls. 2,679,518	11,785,337	7,117,929	4,016,989	3,150,219	2,058,113	10
Turpentine ...	£ 100,853,017	206,910,704	251,093,155	311,190,222	327,233,670	422,310,941	11
Wax, Paraffin ...	Galls. 3,803,397	23,276,482	23,663,845	20,605,173	15,827,396	17,846,469	12
Leather: Undressed ...	£ 67,962,493	105,914,877	50,966,105	69,440,027	82,222,696	101,746,517	13
Dressed ...	£ 2,472,514	15,070,062	6,344,585	4,534,257	4,746,215	5,860,466	14
Paper: Printing not coated and Writing Paper in large sheets ...	Galls. 95,062,187	347,771,044	531,232,436	392,618,470	363,738,123	385,581,996	15
Packing and Wrapping (including Tissue) ...	£ 1,149,816	12,818,232	13,185,166	5,788,525	4,788,994	5,803,583	16
Other Paper and Cardboard ...	Cuts. 560,330	451,176	308,486	403,409	462,941	452,750	17
Vehicles: Motor Cars (d) Complete (Touring and Commercial) ...	£ 768,800	3,219,006	1,061,418	1,606,635	1,305,537	1,470,486	18
Chassis (Complete) ...	Cuts. 1,140,466	1,753,079	785,021	989,783	1,145,612	1,366,567	19
Parts ...	£ 983,989	4,244,014	1,313,173	857,004	969,527	1,700,133	20
Rubber Tyres and Tubes (d) ...	Cuts. 466,896	455,618	291,864	444,320	599,447	667,168	21
Fur Skins, Dressed (not Leather) (f) ...	£ 5,805,797	7,723,870	3,061,766	3,880,414	4,741,861	5,969,393	22
Matches ...	£ 229,204	134,314	95,167	152,330	156,104	187,387	23
Toys and Games (not of Rubber or Leather, not Electrical) ...	Cuts. 4,706,303	11,921,540	5,283,716	6,846,611	6,332,040	7,661,647	24
TOTAL IMPORTS (f) ...	£ 3,631,062	3,395,477	2,755,468	3,832,358	3,843,919	4,059,943	25
...	£ 2,348,934	9,119,630	4,752,271	4,401,592	4,001,786	4,073,154	26
...	Cuts. 4,090,296	3,903,879	1,532,864	2,825,496	3,831,869	4,226,759	27
...	£ 2,837,238	11,568,011	3,051,600	3,815,758	4,724,559	5,112,495	28
...	Cuts. Not distinguished.	5,640,930	2,494,231	4,421,020	4,951,169	5,761,072	29
...	£ 2,510,368	9,556,103	3,797,584	4,156,347	4,866,548	5,238,369	30
...	No. 6,820	33,332	7,397	14,315	17,199	14,717	31
...	£ 1,738,462	10,482,545	1,805,323	2,514,398	2,850,149	3,003,483	32
...	No. 7,958	12,106	4,069	8,517	12,627	12,459	33
...	£ 1,804,465	4,254,949	1,088,926	1,526,691	1,728,328	1,757,902	34
...	£ 1,220,438	8,709,846	2,922,235	1,886,375	2,097,070	3,371,051	35
...	£ 2,778,949	5,577,061	4,086,078	4,240,056	3,715,309	3,037,145	36
...	Cuts. 11,587,847	8,780,568	7,414,502	17,770,524	23,370,010	18,366,588	37
...	No. 1,561,557	3,184,402	1,274,142	2,755,163	3,818,802	3,305,383	38
...	Thousand Containers. 10,378,550	—	—	—	—	—	39
...	Gross Containers. 10,378,550	—	—	—	—	—	40
...	Ten Thousands. 532,633	3,318,766	4,074,685	4,943,511	5,157,512	5,997,761	41
...	£ 1,452,723	1,105,500	1,244,849	1,352,232	1,217,253	1,251,402	42
...	£ 1,452,723	2,568,919	1,825,959	2,111,802	2,398,831	2,312,986	43
TOTAL IMPORTS (f) ...	£ 768,734,739	1932,648,881	1085,500,061	1003,098,899	1096226,214	1277439,144	44
...							45

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

(a) Inclusive of "Braces, Suspenders, Belts, &c."

(b) Exclusive of Hosiery of Textiles other than Cotton and Woollen, and inclusive of Woollen Gloves.

(c) Inclusive of "Lubricating Oil, Mixed," prior to 1922.

IMPORTS

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	6,545,464	5,324,772	5,899,983	6,150,056	6,330,749	5,872,273	6,089,489	1,790,639	2,007,055
2	212,244	269,903	332,159	312,469	252,703	265,619	301,776	99,567	132,427
3	1,426,929	1,676,876	1,867,299	1,893,533	1,565,690	1,506,440	1,446,950	515,145	616,246
4	3,813,678	1,751,688	1,941,898	2,103,400	1,722,487	1,414,913	2,902,377	1,096,492	1,316,061
5	1,561,383	1,879,280	1,980,217	2,538,200	3,058,059	2,878,421	2,481,483	2,338,215	2,207,673
6	2,660,317	3,180,395	3,207,365	3,966,798	4,137,796	3,530,183	2,927,615	2,035,583	1,556,618
7	5,277,926	4,050,667	4,445,532	4,252,385	5,149,680	6,027,727	5,624,163	1,212,456	1,644,388
8	14,386,493	15,448,698	15,502,422	15,379,957	16,882,022	13,571,388	13,841,070	9,600,602	9,847,690
9	141,649,425	201,950,966	214,084,220	189,763,214	255,032,820	245,792,441	270,946,490	216,720,695	187,347,452
10	2,927,588	4,759,955	4,590,077	3,539,628	5,177,587	4,045,279	3,499,883	3,014,356	2,271,550
11	404,334,226	562,092,941	538,216,001	734,737,509	810,084,428	954,609,176	905,205,452	971,154,877	1073,114,102
12	16,826,010	21,564,318	16,259,623	18,257,500	22,780,563	25,930,067	13,671,444	16,059,694	15,332,896
13	84,361,784	91,816,039	91,592,666	105,429,311	98,018,113	101,937,815	97,531,280	86,308,444	102,363,679
14	4,717,406	4,670,489	4,705,562	4,809,121	4,867,111	4,740,020	4,018,021	3,777,764	3,708,392
15	334,489,850	398,693,254	439,421,056	450,876,134	405,610,933	491,089,111	435,814,062	493,438,269	558,969,696
16	4,654,861	5,389,548	6,194,386	4,795,738	3,647,728	4,045,571	3,781,271	3,798,674	4,145,080
17	523,973	418,347	579,383	385,577	442,896	519,023	399,163	342,319	369,971
18	1,765,475	1,253,314	1,275,230	722,079	828,986	832,309	587,626	699,615	688,359
19	1,240,638	1,277,345	1,528,929	1,572,292	1,500,626	1,420,691	1,311,679	1,192,198	1,045,808
20	1,688,831	1,728,572	1,611,032	1,666,890	1,741,025	1,335,981	1,122,564	1,069,453	956,197
21	680,167	623,246	725,159	557,158	646,868	717,351	597,689	450,146	496,126
22	6,669,334	6,114,028	7,974,995	10,279,760	7,488,861	7,006,296	4,821,138	3,658,517	4,034,819
23	174,363	165,001	173,111	175,917	166,430	161,381	209,780	115,044	125,514
24	7,321,797	6,998,317	7,510,757	7,785,491	6,920,254	6,735,267	7,347,344	3,731,004	3,754,339
25	4,258,726	4,844,476	6,261,205	7,275,387	7,728,606	7,859,734	7,314,720	6,615,124	7,206,000
26	4,108,282	4,541,589	5,447,270	6,751,867	5,778,494	5,826,213	5,116,601	4,224,704	3,900,988
27	4,488,380	3,991,955	3,542,880	3,750,331	3,782,994	3,702,955	4,187,633	3,178,032	3,596,785
28	5,413,677	4,666,938	3,930,974	3,973,789	4,065,765	3,699,047	3,700,281	2,724,809	2,767,581
29	5,699,633	6,831,550	7,393,020	7,863,789	8,412,085	9,187,768	8,585,003	8,122,454	8,139,722
30	5,568,369	6,509,172	7,051,702	7,545,738	8,128,038	8,450,112	7,614,350	6,125,661	5,378,882
31	33,507	10,178	19,341	15,538	12,511	7,738	2,218	2,920	3,949
32	6,307,878	2,057,441	(d) 3,585,894	2,983,586	2,327,919	1,396,057	458,281	524,352	647,674
33	15,778	10,174	13,337	18,628	26,574	4,642	2,495	837	7,013
34	2,206,898	1,367,284	(d) 1,690,316	1,966,129	2,332,829	648,428	380,307	128,825	143,658
35	2,734,251	2,796,414	(d) 2,972,863	2,600,946	4,567,613	3,505,220	2,323,565	2,143,680	1,334,968
36	3,867,632	4,849,474	(d) 3,124,952	972,648	615,974	434,035	338,715	117,551	170,761
37	—	—	—	—	—	27,019	51,649	23,380	17,007
38	19,695,266	20,028,088	24,686,303	33,099,838	31,339,122	14,531,067	9,508,016	6,482,499	6,598,124
39	3,358,048	3,733,173	5,118,749	6,783,014	5,916,048	4,315,849	5,842,456	2,048,253	1,473,081
40	—	—	(e) 1,046	377	1,019	5,106	5,373	1,819	5,246
41	—	—	(e) 7,343,170	10,225,300	9,943,858	10,178,057	10,352,566	7,116,565	8,186,217
42	6,476,498	7,777,016	(e) 2,487,139	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	1,186,174	1,155,239	983,519	958,329	991,956	1,014,835	1,019,190	669,557	700,200
44	2,427,440	2,346,038	2,518,105	2,465,357	2,512,791	2,651,844	2,312,660	1,161,861	1,092,684
45	1320,715,190	1241,361,277	1218,341,150	1195,598,413	1220,765,300	1043,976,261	861,252,638	701,670,061	675,016,119

(d) From 12th April, 1927, Rubber Tyres and Tubes imported with and forming part of the equipment of complete Vehicles, or of Chassis, or fitted to Wheels, imported separately are included with "Vehicles: Motor Cars." Prior to this date such Tyres and Tubes are included with "Rubber Tyres and Tubes."

(e) Shown in "Ten Thousands" to 11th April, 1927, and in "Thousand Containers" and "Gross Containers" from 12th April, 1927, and in "Gross of Boxes" for 1913.

(f) Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa, South-West Africa Territory and the Gold Coast to the United Kingdom see note (f), pp. 330-1.

(g) See note (c), p. 353.

(h) Leather gloves and Cotton gloves only.

(i) Skins other than Rabbit and Seal shown by weight only for 1930 and subsequent years.

HOME CONSUMPTION OF CERTAIN IMPORTED AND EXCISABLE HOME-MADE ARTICLES

No. 242—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD,

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
*Butter <i>Cuts.</i>	4,033,358	1,676,773	3,329,418	3,816,054	4,953,597	5,096,082	1
*Margarine "	1,510,122	895,512	1,042,254	984,262	1,234,667	1,312,357	2
*Cheese "	2,231,892	2,730,640	2,792,703	2,633,371	2,797,147	2,839,648	3
Chloory "	65,563	41,276	39,923	48,980	56,673	61,262	4
Cocoa, Raw... .. "	463,707	834,136	761,843	920,023	839,465	903,964	5
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. "	235,166	281,205	233,718	146,347	142,797	159,009	6
Coffee "	250,890	298,073	299,319	314,121	315,941	311,386	7
*Corn, Grain, &c. :—							
Wheat "	105,433,630	109,277,107	79,822,342	96,239,004	99,856,026	116,707,789	8
Wheat Meal and Flour ... "	11,732,252	11,857,639	13,940,921	13,226,163	11,621,930	10,623,273	9
Total in equivalent of Grain(b) "	121,728,425	125,746,050	99,184,732	114,608,675	115,997,595	131,462,334	10
Malze "	48,307,818	33,555,688	36,209,674	37,009,877	33,282,044	36,381,033	11
Rice and Rice Flour ... "	2,547,539	1,313,760	4,297,124	562,306	2,606,088	2,652,683	12
*Eggs <i>Thousands</i>	2,567,862	847,170	1,263,660	1,628,045	2,400,042	2,400,948	13
*Fish (including Shell Fish) :—							
Fresh or Frozen... .. <i>Cuts.</i>	2,238,431	1,289,113	1,604,238	1,716,397	2,592,727	2,519,861	14
Cured, Salted or Canned ,	901,812	1,056,103	942,579	1,003,870	889,298	1,403,112	15
Fruit, Dried :—							
Currants "	1,243,618	1,053,701	1,149,934	1,184,120	1,300,411	1,145,415	16
Raisins "	725,413	526,629	720,657	872,245	999,978	1,105,044	17
*Meats :—							
Fresh and Refrigerated :—							
Beef "	(c)8,950,115	9,170,927	10,972,014	9,966,805	12,393,142	12,174,447	18
Beef (from cattle im- ported ready for slaughter)(d) ... }	77,430	—	427,000	319,000	1,284,000	2,107,000	19
(e)(f)	(c)5,317,059	6,273,886	6,811,617	5,881,631	5,891,753	5,137,048	20
Mutton and Lamb	(c)295	—	6,000	—	173,000	273,000	21
Mutton (from sheep and lambs imported ready for slaughter)(d)	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Pork(g) "	(c)494,227	493,633	647,068	734,938	1,180,047	1,256,853	23
Pork (from pigs im- ported ready for slaughter)(d) ... }	—	—	—	—	376,000	316,000	24
Rabbits (dead) "	510,659	493,666	189,314	210,751	241,613	234,965	25
Other Sorts (except poultry and game) }	(c)727,050	111,170	130,372	191,535	229,020	240,982	26

* See the General Notes at the end of the Table on page 366.

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to home consumption in the British Isles as a whole.

(b) These quantities represent, in addition to the weight of flour, 28 per cent. of oil, &c., the result of the process of converting grain into flour.

(c) The total quantity of Tongues, Hearts, Livers, Kidneys, &c., is shown with "Other Sorts of Fresh and Refrigerated Meats." In subsequent years the quantities are allocated to Beef, Mutton and Pork respectively.

(d) The quantities of Meat here given are calculated from estimates by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries that imported Animals, when slaughtered, produced the following quantity of meat, per head for all years :—

Cattle : Irish Free State 640 lb., United States 744 lbs., Dominion of Canada 688 lbs., Channel Islands 645 lbs., and Other Countries 560 lbs.

Sheep and Lambs : Irish Free State 55 lbs., United States 60 lbs., Dominion of Canada 66 lbs., Denmark (including Iceland and Greenland) 64 lbs., and Other Countries 65 lbs.

Pigs : Irish Free State 180 lbs.

HOME CONSUMPTION OF CERTAIN IMPORTED AND EXCISABLE HOME-MADE ARTICLES

DRINK, AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	5,502,679	5,592,190	5,581,640	5,948,490	6,274,549	6,648,419	7,708,619	8,058,934	8,746,007
2	1,382,640	1,331,368	1,181,949	1,099,733	946,347	843,410	690,565	91,953	32,489
3	2,959,819	2,974,888	2,909,789	2,974,836	2,962,001	3,082,385	2,856,397	2,974,264	3,015,663
4	59,323	66,060	61,466	67,800	59,441	64,391	55,824	40,640	25,865
5	951,330	936,378	956,980	953,134	950,357	936,048	1,017,695	1,113,368	1,110,648
6	200,790	203,613	217,439	206,824	201,629	193,593	202,760	49,283	52,866
7	316,946	310,712	324,396	315,525	311,729	315,865	331,288	316,382	291,475
8	95,590,340	95,689,032	109,962,075	102,795,417	110,821,764	103,594,923	118,876,234	104,627,219	111,864,603
9	8,520,922	10,552,871	10,855,365	8,813,060	9,616,635	11,554,450	10,573,250	8,428,441	9,743,669
10	107,424,954	110,845,797	125,038,971	115,035,778	124,178,202	119,642,770	133,561,303	116,333,387	125,397,476
11	25,792,192	30,289,936	40,511,400	31,430,914	33,250,242	32,069,252	50,999,972	50,115,330	49,603,394
12	2,456,556	2,016,018	2,234,580	2,375,690	2,190,534	2,139,351	2,198,391	2,307,958	1,960,379
13	2,601,932	2,648,889	2,916,141	3,164,882	2,969,154	3,171,668	3,104,745	2,391,985	2,202,434
14	2,880,756	3,328,127	3,157,937	3,416,280	3,332,394	3,386,502	2,911,007	2,586,247	2,439,035
15	1,216,876	1,144,363	1,277,656	1,549,054	1,424,874	1,433,697	1,324,300	1,342,564	1,067,803
16	1,230,382	1,200,132	1,185,625	1,090,461	1,100,748	1,156,791	1,070,155	1,126,063	1,000,977
17	1,180,042	1,084,075	1,450,489	1,373,310	1,593,043	1,394,636	1,155,344	1,658,042	1,505,034
18	12,071,341	13,128,707	12,969,493	12,058,755	11,465,825	11,368,288	11,711,965	11,186,734	11,055,926
19	1,758,000	1,729,000	1,412,000	1,437,000	1,491,000	1,120,000	1,062,000	748,000	1,176,000
20	5,534,503	5,438,961	5,552,761	5,697,562	5,706,347	6,470,569	7,212,638	7,044,382	6,805,839
21	186,000	227,000	78,000	280,000	274,000	267,000	269,000	214,000	153,000
22	1,401,664	1,047,092	635,921	769,467	737,718	789,210	901,995	780,955	985,914
23	102,000	288,000	525,000	458,000	408,000	541,000	644,000	347,000	87,000
24	286,522	262,080	254,714	239,788	234,000	280,055	374,773	553,211	468,726
25	311,324	241,763	64,841	110,577	131,056	134,134	184,454	196,142	241,101

(e) Inclusive of animals for breeding.

(f) Weight of Oxen and Bulls only.

(g) The figures are inclusive of imported fresh and frozen pork subsequently salted and preserved.

Table continued on next page.

HOME CONSUMPTION OF CERTAIN IMPORTED
AND EXCISABLE HOME-MADE ARTICLES

No. 242—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of Food,

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
*Meats—continued							
Salted and Preserved ...							
Bacon and Hams ... Cwts.	5,573,931	5,643,171	6,255,717	7,299,648	9,158,073	8,924,146	1
Other Kinds ...	1,123,651	366,289	529,772	974,386	847,575	911,258	2
*Potatoes ...	9,345,061	5,206,704	3,041,875	3,427,174	4,850,924	8,995,302	3
Sugar (see note below) :—							
Raw and Refined (including British refined) ...	33,626,302	21,764,151	27,541,881	31,773,188	28,944,947	30,822,454	4
Home manufactured ...	—	17,284	73,714	215,450	256,434	368,200	5
Total (Imported and Home Manufactured) ...	33,626,302	21,781,435	27,615,595	31,988,638	29,201,381	31,190,654	6
Total, in equivalent of Refined ...	33,918,601	21,654,633	27,338,915	31,764,288	28,975,464	31,476,498	7
Molasses (including British refined and Home Manufactured) :—							
For dutiable use ...	1,383,511	1,838,682	1,062,305	1,182,295	1,238,385	1,270,010	8
Duty free for distilleries and stock food ...	3,486,280	1,730,609	2,553,449	3,307,378	2,837,521	3,954,868	9
Glucose ...	1,422,414	1,078,099	1,037,428	1,072,678	823,624	877,002	10
Glucose (Home-made) ...	1,137,985	1,134,811	883,705	1,190,655	1,440,390	1,556,516	11
Total Glucose (Home-made and imported) ...	2,560,399	2,212,910	1,921,133	2,263,333	2,264,014	2,433,518	12
Tea ... Lbs.	305,489,732	392,339,137	410,124,140	411,273,134	386,963,640	395,500,161	13
Tobacco : Manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	1,896,068	1,415,046	893,914	916,944	944,505	953,537	14
Unmanufactured ...	94,213,988	137,738,976	138,929,160	132,698,851	123,262,660	127,909,964	15
Beer(c) ... Barrels	72,893	2,045	3,569	6,446	1,088,720	1,488,836	16
Beer (Home-made)(c) ...	35,250,737	26,917,497	24,367,613	20,933,300	19,672,459	20,439,706	17
Total Beer (Home-made and Imported)(c) ...	35,323,630	26,919,542	24,371,182	20,939,746	20,761,179	21,926,542	18
Wine ... Galls.	11,367,549	15,053,776	11,175,094	12,549,419	13,460,735	15,334,346	19
Spirits, Potable :—							
Rum ... Proof Galls.	3,320,048	3,123,386	2,030,008	1,542,441	1,241,931	1,204,219	20
Brandy ...	1,604,335	1,329,286	880,266	716,282	675,608	671,956	21
Other Imported Spirits (Potable) ...	805,110	973,794	593,906	358,394	324,784	399,913	22
Total of Imported Spirits (Potable) ...	5,629,493	5,426,466	3,504,180	2,617,117	2,242,323	2,276,088	23
Spirits, Potable (Home-made) ...	28,164,352	16,698,656	15,027,643	14,286,143	12,501,249	12,430,416	24
Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported) ...	31,793,845	22,125,122	18,531,823	16,903,260	14,743,572	14,706,504	25

NOTES.—The figures relate to imported articles except in cases in which it is specifically stated that they relate to, or include, home-made articles.

With regard to Sugar, the figures in the first three lines represent the quantities entered for home consumption less the quantities over-entered and the quantities exported, on drawback or otherwise, after payment of duty (including the sugar in composite articles exported, and prior to 1920 the sugar equivalent of Molasses exported on drawback). The British refineries went out of bond as from 25th April, 1923, and in consequence the figures for 1923 and subsequent years include a much larger proportion of raw sugar and a much smaller proportion of refined sugar than in previous years. The figures in the fourth line prior to 1923 express, in terms of refined Sugar, the quantities of raw and refined sugar duty-paid for home consumption, less British refined Sugar exported on drawback (but not sugar in composite articles exported). From 1923 they express the equivalent in sugar exceeding 98° polarisation of all sugar refined and unrefined (from 25th April, 1923, for Empire sugar only, exceeding 99° polarisation), including sugar in composite articles imported, duty paid and retained for home consumption, after deducting the sugar exported on drawback including the sugar in composite articles.

* For these articles, and also for Tea for years 1929 to 1932, the Imports less the Re-exports have been taken as the quantities retained for home consumption (with the exception of Rice and Rice Flour, for which Imports less Total Exports have been given), but no accounts of the quantities used as ships' stores are available. In the case of other articles, except Sugar and Tobacco, the quantities over-entered and those exported on drawback or otherwise, after payment of duty, have been deducted from the quantities entered for home consumption in the first instance. The quantities exported from bonded warehouses or shipped on drawback as "ship's stores" are not included in the quantities retained for home consumption.

HOME CONSUMPTION OF CERTAIN IMPORTED AND EXCISABLE HOME-MADE ARTICLES

DRINK, AND TOBACCO, RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION—*continued*

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	8,495,141	8,204,802	8,956,547	9,421,714	8,932,856	9,817,887	11,558,627	11,977,841	9,868,355
2	1,312,088	1,185,362	1,124,438	1,123,060	1,084,744	1,414,303	1,349,123	1,007,613	1,179,329
3	9,820,160	6,759,435	5,806,099	9,496,343	5,809,487	5,751,158	16,628,129	5,524,270	8,927,231
4	32,737,774	32,116,805	30,809,128	34,103,191	33,857,394	32,367,872	34,577,527	35,600,760	32,140,789
5	667,729	2,351,165	3,397,742	3,723,438	4,694,265	7,150,700	7,585,015	5,196,118	7,877,219
6	33,405,503	34,467,970	33,706,870	37,826,629	38,551,659	39,518,632	42,162,542	40,796,878	40,018,008
7	33,993,616	35,167,550	34,343,239	36,533,654	36,322,563	36,702,432	39,552,405	37,914,126	37,141,034
8	1,263,149	1,338,107	1,936,306	420,424	174,658	160,095	137,937	130,893	150,111
9	5,193,747	3,925,365	4,494,901	6,015,399	6,527,842	8,086,686	5,876,715	7,904,991	7,917,613
10	793,694	738,341	590,301	631,107	554,670	551,613	617,280	479,102	500,103
11	1,408,654	1,405,347	1,667,692	1,622,584	1,680,439	1,513,494	1,570,471	1,562,132	1,685,488
12	2,202,348	2,143,688	2,257,993	2,253,691	2,235,109	2,065,107	2,187,701	2,041,234	2,185,591
13	398,657,393	403,100,559	409,998,894	417,416,015	464,144,968 (b)	452,763,464 (b)	445,425,614 (b)	487,720,861	435,307,836
14	946,012	880,508	857,434	855,668	827,092	750,700	703,514	484,583	542,119
15	132,004,814	134,627,633	137,293,053	140,860,525	146,984,990	150,940,082	149,825,365	149,216,204	149,103,942
16	1,543,863	1,393,108	1,366,398	1,278,157	1,380,561	1,534,570	1,396,777	1,213,407	1,248,919
17	20,536,606	19,786,089	19,565,393	19,233,077	19,034,697	18,433,032	16,070,123	18,117,853	19,121,913
18	22,080,469	21,179,197	20,931,791	20,511,234	20,415,258	19,967,602	17,466,900	19,831,260	20,370,832
19	16,070,636	16,786,405	16,908,550	13,466,842	14,394,497	13,721,067	13,709,381	12,490,071	13,180,738
20	1,142,039	911,427	879,224	805,344	827,799	649,618	605,860	518,930	535,203
21	633,747	591,345	570,428	542,464	539,918	487,137	461,498	396,291	411,475
22	382,010	337,606	311,097	319,091	323,753	294,556	278,371	239,605	244,628
23	2,157,796	1,840,378	1,760,749	1,666,899	1,691,470	1,431,311	1,345,729	1,154,826	1,191,306
24	12,174,179	11,303,295	11,379,805	10,966,138	10,952,036	10,072,922	9,416,497	8,637,830	8,784,267
25	14,331,975	13,143,673	13,140,554	12,633,037	12,643,506	11,504,233	10,762,226	9,792,656	9,975,573

NOTES—*contd.*

The figures for dutiable Molasses represent the quantities entered for home consumption *less* the quantities over-entered or exported duty-paid and from 1920, the quantity exported on drawbacks, and include up to the 24th April, 1923, the molasses produced in bonded refineries in the United Kingdom from imported sugar. The refining of sugar in bond ceased as from 25th April, 1928, and the refiners thenceforth paid duty on the raw sugar instead of on the finished products (refined sugar and molasses). From that date therefore no information is available as to the quantity of molasses for dutiable use produced from imported sugar.

As regards Tobacco, the quantity of *unmanufactured* Tobacco retained for home consumption includes Home-grown Tobacco and has been arrived at by deducting the quantity of Tobacco manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported on drawback, over-entries, and exports after payment of duty, from unmanufactured Tobacco entered for home consumption. The figures for *manufactured* Tobacco represent the quantities entered for home consumption *less* the quantities over-entered, and those exported after payment of duties.

(a) See note (a), p. 364.

(b) The duty on Tea was repealed as from 22nd April, 1929 and reimposed on 20th April, 1932. The figures for 1929 to 1932 represent retained imports, *i.e.*, imports less re-exports.

(c) Prior to 1932 the figures represent standard barrels, *i.e.*, a barrel of 36 gallons at a gravity of 1055°; from 1932 onwards they represent bulk barrels of 36 gallons irrespective of gravity. The figures given for consumption represent the actual quantity charged with duty during the year less the quantity on which drawbacks, &c., have been paid.

HOME CONSUMPTION OF CERTAIN IMPORTED AND EXCISABLE HOME-MADE ARTICLES

No. 243—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES OF FOOD, DRINK, of the TOTAL POPULATION

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926
*Butter Lbs.	9.90	4.04	7.91	9.08	12.25	12.72	13.69	13.86
*Margarine "	3.71	2.16	2.48	2.33	3.05	3.28	3.44	3.30
*Cheese "	5.48	6.58	6.64	6.23	6.92	7.09	7.36	7.37
Cocoa, Raw "	1.14	2.01	1.81	2.18	2.08	2.26	2.37	2.32
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. "	0.58	0.68	0.56	0.35	0.35	0.40	0.50	0.50
Coffee "	0.61	0.72	0.71	0.74	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.77
*Corn, Grain, &c. :—								
Wheat "	258.69	263.36	189.72	227.65	246.87	291.34	237.84	237.18
Wheat Meal and Flour "	28.79	28.57	33.13	31.20	28.73	26.53	21.20	26.16
Total in equivalent of } Grain(b) }	298.67	303.05	235.74	271.11	286.77	328.17	267.29	273.51
Maize "	118.52	80.87	86.06	87.55	82.23	90.82	64.17	75.08
Rice and Rice Flour "	6.25	3.17	10.21	1.33	6.44	6.62	6.11	5.00
*Eggs No.	56.25	18.23	26.82	34.39	52.98	53.51	57.80	58.62
*Fish (including Shell Fish):—								
Fresh or Frozen Lbs.	5.49	3.11	3.81	4.06	6.41	6.29	7.17	8.25
Cured, Salted or Canned "	2.21	2.55	2.24	2.37	2.20	3.50	3.03	2.84
Fruit, Dried:—								
Currants and Raisins "	4.83	3.81	4.45	4.86	5.69	5.62	6.00	5.66
*Meats:—								
Fresh and Refrigerated:—								
Beef "	(c)21.96	22.10	26.08	23.58	30.64	30.39	30.03	32.54
Beef (from cattle imported ready for slaughter) (d) }	0.19	—	1.01	0.75	3.17	5.26	4.37	4.29
Mutton and Lamb "	(c)13.05	15.12	16.19	13.91	14.57	12.82	13.77	13.48
Mutton (from sheep and lambs imported ready for slaughter) (d) }	0.00	—	0.01	—	0.43	0.68	0.46	0.56
Pork (g) "	(c) 1.21	1.19	1.54	1.74	2.92	3.14	3.49	2.60
Pork (from pigs imported ready for slaughter) (d) }	—	—	—	—	0.93	0.79	0.25	0.71
Rabbits (dead) "	1.25	1.19	0.45	0.50	0.62	0.59	0.71	0.65
Other Sorts (except poultry and game) }	(c)1.78	0.27	0.31	0.45	0.57	0.60	0.77	0.60
Salted and Preserved:—								
Bacon and Hams "	13.68	13.60	14.87	17.27	22.64	22.28	21.14	20.34
Other Kinds "	2.76	0.88	1.26	2.30	2.10	2.27	3.26	2.81
*Potatoes "	22.93	12.55	7.23	8.11	11.99	22.46	24.43	16.75
Sugar (see note below):—								
Raw and Refined (including British Refined) }	82.50	52.45	65.46	75.16	71.56	76.94	81.46	79.61
Home Manufactured "	—	0.04	0.18	0.51	0.63	0.92	1.66	5.83
Total (Imported and Home Manufactured) }	82.50	52.49	65.64	75.67	72.19	77.86	83.12	85.44
In equivalent of Refined "	83.22	52.19	64.98	75.14	71.63	78.56	84.58	87.17
Molasses (including British Refined and Home Manufactured) (h) }	11.95	8.60	8.59	10.62	10.08	13.04	16.07	13.05
Glucose "	3.49	2.60	2.47	2.54	2.04	2.19	1.98	1.83
Glucose (Home-made) "	2.79	2.73	2.10	2.81	3.56	3.88	3.50	3.48
Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported) }	6.28	5.33	4.57	5.35	5.60	6.07	5.48	5.31
Tea "	6.69	8.44	8.70	8.69	8.54	8.82	8.86	8.92
Tobacco:—								
Manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff }	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Unmanufactured "	2.06	2.96	2.95	2.80	2.83	2.85	2.95	2.98
Beer Galls.	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.87	1.19	1.23	1.11
Beer (Home-made) (i) "	27.80	20.85	18.62	15.92	15.63	16.40	16.42	15.76
Total Beer (Home-made and Imported) }	27.86	20.85	18.62	15.92	16.50	17.59	17.65	16.87
Wine "	0.25	0.32	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.34	0.35	0.37
Spirits, Potable (Imported) }	0.13	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
Spirits, Potable (Home-made) "	0.57	0.36	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.25
Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported) }	0.70	0.47	0.39	0.36	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.29

NOTE.—See the General Notes at the end of the previous Table.

* See note *, p. 366.

(a) See note (a), p. 365.

(b) See note (b), p. 364.

(c) See note (c), p. 364.

(d) Based on the estimated produce of meat from live animals when slaughtered, as stated in note (d) on p. 364.

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	ARTICLES	
13.77	14.62	15.38	16.23	18.74	19.48	21.05	Lbs.	*Butter.
2.92	2.70	2.32	2.06	1.68	0.22	0.08	"	*Margarine.
7.18	7.31	7.28	7.52	6.94	7.19	7.26	"	*Cheese.
2.36	2.34	2.33	2.29	2.47	2.69	2.67	"	Cocoa, Raw.
0.54	0.61	0.49	0.47	0.49	0.12	0.13	"	Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
0.80	0.78	0.76	0.77	0.81	0.76	0.70	"	Coffee.
271.31	252.69	271.59	252.90	288.92	252.84	269.25	"	*Corn, Grain, &c. :—
26.78	21.66	23.58	28.21	25.70	20.37	23.45	"	Wheat.
							"	Wheat Meal and Flour.
308.51	282.67	304.43	292.08	324.61	281.13	301.82	"	{ Total in equivalent of Grain.(b)
99.95	77.23	81.51	78.29	123.95	121.11	119.39	"	Malze.
5.51	5.84	5.37	5.22	5.34	5.58	4.72	"	Rice and Rice Flour.
64.24	69.44	64.99	69.13	67.37	51.61	47.33	No.	*Eggs.
7.79	8.39	8.17	8.27	7.08	6.25	5.87	Lbs.	*Fish (including Shell Fish) :—
3.15	3.81	3.49	3.50	3.22	3.24	2.57	"	Fresh or Frozen.
							"	Cured, Salted or Canned.
6.50	6.05	6.60	6.23	5.41	6.73	6.03	"	Fruit, Dried :—
							"	Currants and Raisins.
							"	*Meats :—
							"	Fresh and Refrigerated :—
32.00	29.63	28.11	27.75	28.47	27.03	26.61	"	Beef.
3.48	3.53	3.06	2.73	2.58	1.81	2.83	"	{ Beef (from cattle im- ported ready for slaughter).(g)
13.70	14.00	13.99	15.80	17.53	17.02	16.38	"	Mutton and Lamb.
0.69	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.52	0.37	"	{ Mutton (from sheep and lambs imported ready for slaughter).(d)
1.57	1.89	1.81	1.93	2.19	1.89	2.37	"	Pork.(g)
1.30	1.13	1.00	1.32	1.57	0.84	0.21	"	{ Pork (from pigs imported ready for slaughter).(d)
0.63	0.59	0.57	0.68	0.91	1.34	1.13	"	Rabbits (dead).
0.16	0.27	0.32	0.33	0.45	0.47	0.58	"	{ Other Sorts (except poul- try and game).
22.10	23.15	21.90	23.97	28.09	28.95	23.75	"	Salted and Preserved :—
2.77	2.76	2.61	3.45	3.23	2.44	2.84	"	Bacon and Hams.
14.33	23.33	14.24	14.04	40.41	13.35	9.45	"	Other Kinds.
							"	*Potatoes.
74.78	83.80	83.00	79.02	84.04	86.03	77.36	"	Sugar (see note below) :—
8.38	9.15	11.51	17.46	18.43	12.56	18.96	"	{ Raw and Refined (in- cluding British Refined).
83.16	92.95	94.51	96.48	102.47	98.59	96.32	"	Home Manufactured.
84.73	89.77	89.05	89.60	96.13	91.62	89.39	"	{ Total (Imported and Home Manufactured).
15.87	15.81	16.43	20.13	14.62	19.42	19.42	"	In equivalent of Refined.
1.46	1.55	1.36	1.35	1.50	1.16	1.20	"	Molasses, including British
4.11	3.99	4.12	3.69	3.82	3.77	4.06	"	{ Refined and Home Manu- factured).(h)
5.57	5.54	5.48	5.04	5.32	4.93	5.26	"	Glucose.
9.03	9.16	(j)10.16	(j)9.87	(j)9.67	(j)10.52	9.35	"	{ Glucose (Home-made).
							"	Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported).
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	"	Tea.
3.02	3.09	3.22	3.29	3.25	3.22	3.20	"	Tobacco :—
1.08	1.01	1.09	1.20	1.09	0.94	0.97	"	{ Manufactured, including
15.52	15.19	15.00	14.46	12.55	14.07	14.79	"	Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff.
16.60	16.20	16.09	15.66	13.64	15.02	15.76	"	Unmanufactured.
0.37	0.30	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.28	Galls.	Beer.
0.04	0.04	0.04						

(G) Not strictly comparable

IMPORTS :—CORN

No. 244—QUANTITY of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR,
Countries and from Foreign Countries

COUNTRIES	1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1927 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
WHEAT-GRAIN							
BRITISH COUNTRIES	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
British India	18,766,100	20,000	2,660,200	487,600	12,522,810	9,815,953	1
Australia	10,126,658	19,968,100	20,108,716	16,334,997	4,654,220	10,871,056	2
New Zealand	56,200	4,900	—	347,400	48,000	—	3
Canada	21,787,900	10,189,400	14,589,320	22,909,800	28,486,785	38,769,186	4
Other British Countries ...	—	3,400	638,904	129,227	1,230,273	469,385	5
Total from British Countries...	50,736,858	30,183,800	37,997,139	40,209,024	46,942,088	59,925,530	6
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia)	5,011,100	2,400	—	—	151,200	753,288	7
Germany	447,600	—	—	65,600	—	7,388	8
France	1,400	800	840	170	9,696	202,599	9
Austria and Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Roumania	38,600	—	—	—	—	—	11
Turkey	41,000	—	—	—	—	1,885	12
Bulgaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
United States of America ...	34,067,944	45,429,300	36,065,002	37,961,900	31,461,744	30,820,517	14
Argentine Republic	14,756,200	30,830,800	4,188,480	18,804,200	21,026,044	24,021,841	15
Chile	765,100	—	323,000	—	2,900	1,783,922	16
Other Foreign Countries ...	12,300	2,888,226	1,906,353	38,740	873,251	403,802	17
Total from Foreign Countries	55,141,244	79,144,526	42,481,655	56,170,610	53,524,835	57,494,992	18
TOTAL	105,878,102	109,328,326	80,478,794	96,379,634	100,466,923	117,420,522	19
WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR							
BRITISH COUNTRIES	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
British India	1,500	—	—	—	2,810	2,475	20
Australia	349,075	1,481,200	1,380,700	1,771,830	1,785,369	1,628,906	21
New Zealand	—	—	2,100	—	1,000	—	22
Canada	4,168,563	2,318,601	5,866,019	6,696,440	5,580,511	5,245,845	23
Other British Countries ...	500	79,921	39,600	2,000	18,957	33,555	24
Total from British Countries	4,519,538	3,870,722	7,268,419	8,370,270	7,388,647	6,910,781	25
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia)	2,380	—	—	—	—	—	26
Germany	455,800	—	20	6,500	100	3,959	27
France	301,700	—	18,600	193,000	108,353	59,421	28
Austria and Hungary	99,691	—	600	1,300	300	7,419	29
Bulgaria	3,200	—	—	—	—	—	30
Roumania	48,600	—	—	—	—	2,847	31
Turkey	1,800	—	—	—	—	—	32
United States of America ...	6,167,644	5,837,400	7,900,742	4,576,701	3,838,716	3,607,992	33
Chile	—	—	9	10,000	—	—	34
Argentine Republic	191,300	183,918	114,737	290,300	265,160	305,386	35
Other Foreign Countries ...	196,400	2,068,700	517,928	26,650	117,189	148,048	36
Total from Foreign Countries	7,458,515	8,090,018	8,552,636	5,104,451	4,329,818	4,135,072	37
TOTAL	11,978,153	11,969,740	15,841,055	13,474,721	11,718,465	11,045,853	38

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

and of OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, CONSIGNED from British
to the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
WHEAT—GRAIN									
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1	7,324,150	2,694,687	5,014,239	1,546,232	141,169	3,341,551	481,665	—	—
2	16,305,967	9,186,417	14,837,906	10,233,345	12,797,402	12,712,993	23,299,598	24,116,182	29,283,331
3	—	—	1,400	34,985	99,455	20,482	—	4,628	372,213
4	29,677,199	35,669,532	32,181,355	41,006,492	27,190,852	26,178,553	27,097,560	46,853,419	45,570,487
5	97,736	18,402	24,750	25,092	56,469	193,698	39,460	11,742	20,311
6	53,405,042	47,566,038	52,059,650	52,845,146	40,285,347	42,447,277	50,918,283	70,985,971	75,246,342
7	1,265,369	2,267,729	2,459,380	81,731	—	18,717,260	28,930,956	3,274,960	5,754,291
8	2,057,341	2,243,029	286,167	1,563,726	1,676,404	326,483	2,301,170	4,710,501	4,442,794
9	124,128	31,723	1,044	26,740	24,284	4,107,225	18,792	28,295	361,176
10	—	—	—	—	192	10,659	39,896	19,920	136,750
11	39,000	43,819	—	—	870,576	458,045	3,563,366	488,038	749,060
12	—	300	2,000	—	—	—	1,840	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	45,866	—	—
14	26,509,086	31,182,926	35,619,001	23,669,487	22,266,950	21,035,743	11,241,671	4,655,671	5,046
15	11,960,128	11,893,216	19,462,492	24,999,294	45,378,474	15,188,762	20,733,799	20,616,317	24,702,481
16	896,732	246,203	—	43,613	3,140	354,309	—	—	—
17	597,362	776,047	557,081	949,729	1,263,031	2,128,985	1,622,943	877,461	976,859
18	43,449,136	48,689,992	58,376,165	50,792,325	71,482,051	62,327,461	68,500,299	34,651,163	37,128,456
19	96,864,178	96,256,030	110,435,815	103,577,471	111,767,393	104,774,738	119,418,582	105,637,124	112,374,798
WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR									
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
20	1,097	6	4,021	3	1	20,672	240	127	312
21	1,487,474	1,290,038	1,776,514	980,568	1,332,439	1,709,630	2,558,335	2,831,623	2,733,258
22	—	1,270	—	—	12	—	—	—	8,942
23	4,212,134	5,384,604	5,129,087	4,879,538	3,723,966	4,488,382	3,894,610	3,974,075	4,323,031
24	44,628	59,690	76,564	68,142	87,971	62,119	44,268	16,330	1,641
25	5,745,333	6,735,608	6,985,176	5,928,251	5,144,389	6,280,803	6,497,443	6,822,165	7,067,084
26	—	—	1,689	—	—	590	9,844	—	2,962
27	53,940	116,666	37,917	23,617	276,363	150,274	46,594	13,182	69,482
28	63,620	147,380	69,705	103,169	577,593	1,184,101	1,012,956	440,077	1,397,944
29	7,454	7,815	8,591	7,765	172,969	75,812	69,356	7,201	14,857
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	6,021	—
32	—	1,972	—	—	—	1,960	—	—	—
33	2,760,490	2,732,751	2,915,726	1,913,686	2,536,495	3,175,752	2,077,583	461,997	118,886
34	7,640	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
35	409,758	793,452	810,314	820,716	758,779	586,728	717,127	478,114	363,340
36	64,379	124,432	131,789	124,637	236,858	272,214	316,185	300,784	809,799
37	3,367,281	3,925,468	3,975,731	2,998,590	4,569,057	5,447,431	4,249,645	1,707,377	2,776,263
38	9,112,614	10,661,076	10,960,907	8,926,841	9,703,446	11,728,234	10,747,088	8,529,532	9,843,347

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS :—CORN

No. 244—QUANTITY of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR,
Countries and from Foreign Countries

COUNTRIES	1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
WHEAT—TOTAL OF GRAIN AND FLOUR							
BRITISH COUNTRIES	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
British India	18,768,183	20,000	2,660,200	487,600	12,526,713	9,819,391	1
Australia	10,611,484	22,025,322	22,026,354	18,795,872	7,138,899	13,135,425	2
New Zealand	56,200	4,900	2,916	347,400	49,388	—	3
Canada	27,577,571	13,409,379	25,738,569	32,071,522	36,237,496	46,055,032	4
Other British Countries... ..	696	114,402	692,904	132,005	1,256,808	515,989	5
Total from British Countries...	57,014,133	35,572,303	48,119,243	51,834,399	57,204,098	69,523,837	6
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia)	5,014,406	2,400	—	—	151,200	753,288	7
Germany	1,080,656	—	28	74,828	139	12,837	8
France	420,428	800	26,673	268,225	160,180	286,128	9
Austria and Hungary	138,460	—	833	1,806	417	10,304	10
Bulgaria	4,444	—	—	—	—	—	11
Roumania	106,100	—	—	—	—	3,954	12
Turkey	43,600	—	—	—	—	1,685	13
United States of America	42,820,327	53,529,800	47,038,255	43,618,429	36,793,294	55,331,617	14
Chile	765,100	—	323,013	13,889	2,900	1,783,922	15
Argentine Republic	15,091,894	31,086,242	4,345,817	19,907,394	21,394,322	24,445,988	16
Other Foreign Countries	285,078	5,761,420	2,625,697	76,754	1,036,015	609,425	17
Total from Foreign Countries	65,500,293	90,380,662	54,360,316	63,260,125	59,538,471	63,238,148	18
TOTAL	122,514,426	125,952,965	102,480,259	115,094,524	116,742,569	132,761,985	19
BARLEY							
BRITISH COUNTRIES	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Cyprus	26,400	—	—	59,000	2,000	—	20
British India	3,619,400	—	37,300	37,300	560,210	4,934,839	21
Canada	2,561,800	2,691,200	3,119,300	2,646,400	3,008,585	2,956,846	22
Other British Countries... ..	4,900	237,200	655,592	1,083,129	2,227,170	1,858,340	23
Total from British Countries...	6,212,500	2,928,400	3,774,752	3,723,729	5,797,966	9,249,235	24
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia)	6,105,000	200,800	—	—	456,300	1,102,356	25
Denmark (including Farø Islands)	520,100	37,200	139,200	460,898	191,105	758,002	26
Germany	364,600	—	—	2,500	4,500	24,809	27
France	41,000	—	500	46,500	21,970	—	28
Algeria	125,000	—	378,600	12,000	511,000	105,210	29
Tunis	348,700	—	581,200	30,900	639,400	161,555	30
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Austria and Hungary	260,800	—	—	7,230	8,900	—	32
Roumania	1,389,800	1,442,800	982,500	1,644,000	1,891,040	270,181	33
Turkey	2,257,100	142,800	1,200	—	27,700	121,601	34
Libya	7,100	86,300	9,900	—	215,320	59,090	35
Morocco	—	290,000	418,800	—	—	838,622	36
Persia	25,700	—	—	1,200	—	891,375	37
United States of America	4,152,700	8,227,400	8,587,000	5,921,500	6,225,000	5,495,965	38
Chile	83,200	867,700	769,960	450,300	826,700	1,109,568	39
Other Foreign Countries	382,548	458,368	141,400	448,618	477,700	1,670,467	40
Total from Foreign Countries	16,227,648	9,739,300	12,067,869	8,579,646	12,331,315	12,407,124	41
TOTAL	22,440,148	12,667,700	15,842,622	12,303,375	18,129,280	21,656,359	42

(a) See note (a), p. 370.

IMPORTS :—CORN

and of OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, CONSIGNED from British
to the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
IN EQUIVALENT WEIGHT OF GRAIN (b)									
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1	7,325,674	2,694,695	5,019,824	1,546,236	141,170	3,370,262	481,999	176	294
2	18,371,893	10,978,136	17,305,286	11,595,245	14,648,012	15,087,479	26,852,841	28,048,992	38,079,533
3	—	1,764	1,400	34,985	99,472	20,482	—	4,628	384,632
4	35,527,885	43,148,149	39,305,087	47,782,628	32,363,027	32,412,417	32,506,740	52,372,968	51,574,697
5	153,719	98,305	129,686	119,734	178,651	279,976	100,930	34,422	23,590
6	61,384,671	56,921,049	61,761,283	61,078,828	47,430,332	51,170,615	59,942,510	80,461,186	86,061,736
7	1,265,369	2,267,729	2,461,726	81,731	—	18,718,079	28,944,628	3,274,960	5,758,405
8	2,132,258	2,405,065	337,829	1,596,527	2,060,242	535,197	2,365,884	4,728,811	4,539,255
9	212,489	236,419	97,856	176,975	826,496	5,761,810	1,425,675	639,513	2,301,514
10	10,353	10,864	11,932	10,785	240,427	115,953	136,224	29,921	157,385
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	45,866	—	—
12	39,000	45,208	—	—	870,576	458,045	3,563,368	496,400	749,060
13	—	3,059	2,000	—	—	2,722	1,840	—	—
14	30,343,100	34,973,414	39,668,620	26,320,384	25,788,860	25,446,610	14,127,203	5,377,334	170,165
15	907,333	246,303	48,618	3,140	354,309	—	—	—	18
16	12,529,236	13,001,233	20,577,929	25,539,177	46,432,334	16,003,652	21,729,808	21,280,364	25,207,120
17	686,777	947,867	740,123	1,122,856	1,592,000	2,507,060	2,062,089	1,295,217	2,101,455
18	48,125,915	54,142,081	63,898,014	54,897,033	77,814,075	69,893,337	74,402,583	37,022,530	40,984,377
19	109,510,586	111,063,080	125,659,297	115,975,861	125,244,407	121,063,952	134,345,003	117,483,706	126,046,113
BARLEY									
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
20	10,260	5,800	56,968	—	9,975	18,860	—	—	—
21	478,180	1,050	624,206	396,194	46,622	18,075	137,644	115,948	160
22	3,067,701	1,448,039	1,364,475	2,056,446	1,578,263	347,169	1,023,466	2,442,751	825,208
23	486,621	360,806	672,768	273,945	288,737	189,797	360,162	330,100	596,864
24	4,042,762	1,815,695	2,718,417	2,726,585	1,723,597	573,901	1,621,262	2,888,799	1,421,222
25	3,611,516	3,228,968	498,704	—	—	5,892,368	5,615,862	2,726,482	3,913,135
26	196,309	50,111	342,640	269,303	282,008	447,217	391,879	25,092	264,617
27	42,674	20,368	98,247	46,069	68,225	76,609	11,166	23,772	26,640
28	—	—	81,323	2,132	—	2,000	960	197	4
29	443,801	3,000	527,662	393,441	258,546	80,377	71,832	—	—
30	314,761	360,487	9,800	467,642	271,140	—	69,640	24,203	—
31	—	—	4,582	—	4,702	—	—	—	34,689
32	—	—	17,333	400	—	—	—	—	3,120,429
33	140,803	278,680	879,635	740,334	1,480,415	2,213,888	1,039,735	529,471	107,633
34	106,073	397,052	495,400	49,174	58,602	78,792	207,590	115,633	—
35	—	34,300	42,935	—	5,059	2,000	2,000	—	—
36	66,462	—	102,803	355,975	780,120	81,971	2,000	—	—
37	64,974	247,461	1,531,197	1,184,682	525,752	335,908	2,231,419	1,483,332	1,424,278
38	5,582,386	3,765,327	5,355,383	4,792,779	4,351,892	3,617,808	3,257,289	1,595,241	2,781,299
39	756,218	1,026,610	663,847	627,313	473,359	564,756	252,294	259,560	526,225
40	420,423	344,284	3,048,802	1,319,516	1,702,844	1,240,164	748,188	506,282	2,364,606
41	11,736,400	9,764,648	13,700,093	10,248,760	10,262,664	14,633,858	13,901,854	7,289,319	14,563,561
42	15,779,162	11,570,343	16,418,510	12,975,345	11,986,261	15,207,799	15,423,116	10,178,118	15,984,783

(b) These quantities represent, in addition to the weight of flour, 28 per cent. of offal, &c., the result of the process of converting grain into flour.
Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS:—CORN

No. 244—QUANTITY of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR,
Countries and from Foreign Countries

COUNTRIES	1913 (b)	1920 (b)	1921 (b)	1922 (b)	1923 (b)	1924	
OATS							
BRITISH COUNTRIES	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Irish Free State	—	—	—	—	510,844	530,725	1
New Zealand	97,300	400	219,100	48,500	83,313	71	2
Canada	2,348,000	697,500	3,591,800	3,398,920	3,002,103	3,022,393	3
Other British Countries ...	7,100	53,300	117,241	11,500	28,464	6,314	4
Total from British Countries...	2,452,400	791,200	3,928,141	3,388,920	3,619,724	3,569,503	5
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia)	2,784,800	—	—	1,600	82,100	120,131	6
Sweden	27,948	4,700	555	215,736	14,092	3,745	7
Germany	3,422,300	—	28,700	—	40	77,247	8
Netherlands	94,100	1,800	5,800	200	127,059	22,909	9
France	—	167,700	15,500	8,600	21,400	48,355	10
Roumania	609,500	88,700	218,800	151,800	63,300	48,183	11
Turkey	41,200	15,000	—	—	—	—	12
United States of America ...	1,434,015	194,600	434,800	2,957,500	1,721,450	2,000,614	13
Argentine Republic	6,401,700	4,676,200	3,231,540	2,164,750	3,381,620	3,527,173	14
Other Foreign Countries ...	894,700	161,700	492,000	467,776	748,370	909,805	15
Total from Foreign Countries	15,710,263	5,310,400	4,428,695	5,967,982	6,139,331	6,756,232	16
TOTAL	18,162,663	6,101,600	8,356,836	9,356,902	9,759,055	10,316,735	17
MAIZE							
BRITISH COUNTRIES	Cwts. Shown under Coun- tries	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Egypt	{	2,000	97,600	7,300	{	Shown under Foreign Countries	18
British South Africa	34,700	430,700	4,253,583	2,764,157	4,763,852	1,373,219	19
British India	118,900	2,400	51,900	80,800	385,950	668,991	20
Canada	211,500	343,500	5,789,200	5,664,425	805,700	37,343	21
Other British Countries ...	224,700	24,360	26,200	126,300	463,944	842,430	22
Total from British Countries...	589,800	802,960	10,217,483	8,612,982	6,409,446	2,921,983	23
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia)	1,684,100	—	—	—	18,900	1,928,815	24
Bulgaria	—	—	—	—	—	72,840	25
Roumania	1,002,300	1,691,100	3,173,700	509,000	1,428,540	2,796,437	26
Turkey	39,400	—	—	—	—	400	27
Egypt	(a) 100	Shown under	British Countries	—	3,000	43,746	28
United States of America ...	6,879,300	1,632,000	6,738,600	14,746,100	5,329,300	2,045,360	29
Uruguay	19,600	65,300	13,600	15,000	2,100	960	30
Argentine Republic	38,854,073	29,237,100	15,827,600	12,838,880	19,798,040	26,835,197	31
Other Foreign Countries ...	86,280	411,300	791,300	478,140	1,505,717	1,021,772	32
Total from Foreign Countries	48,565,153	33,037,100	26,539,800	28,587,120	28,080,197	34,745,027	33
TOTAL	49,154,953	33,840,060	36,757,283	37,200,102	34,489,643	37,667,010	34
RYE							
BRITISH COUNTRIES	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Canada	172,310	664,780	374,300	210,580	276,173	376,688	35
Other British Countries ...	—	1,170	3,693	—	28	2	36
Total British Countries ...	172,310	665,950	377,993	210,580	276,201	376,690	37
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia)	441,080	—	—	—	—	—	38
Roumania	14,000	—	—	—	—	—	39
United States of America ...	209,616	370,657	482,448	217,080	473,450	236,317	40
Other Foreign Countries ...	68,850	5,600	3,528	42,280	117	84,548	41
Total from Foreign Countries	723,390	876,157	486,046	259,360	473,567	320,865	42
TOTAL	995,700	1,042,107	864,039	469,940	749,768	697,555	43

(a) Inclusive of Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

IMPORTS :—CORN

and of OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, CONSIGNED from British
to the UNITED KINGDOM—continued

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
OATS									
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1	864,872	669,280	1,390,161	1,042,487	651,237	381,723	134,239	47,653	46,015
2	16	—	17,775	87,503	48	—	—	—	3,987
3	2,990,626	1,902,156	528,804	1,679,000	906,996	206,138	1,295,121	2,479,949	1,269,425
4	118,480	10,006	4	6,190	17,047	1,138	2,873	45,477	4,176
5	3,973,994	2,471,441	1,936,744	2,794,180	1,575,328	588,999	1,482,233	2,573,079	1,323,603
6	15,880	28,022	274,218	—	23,130	2,757,326	2,782,823	113,357	763,767
7	1,308	5,859	56,261	1,824	27,671	444	774	13,610	591
8	175,165	316,805	151,294	1,148,317	2,488,557	3,055,421	26,398	86,943	307,550
9	2,592	13,494	34,203	10,535	6,953	38,061	97,391	40,831	58,557
10	—	3,610	—	12	4	—	—	6,247	—
11	—	—	25,057	3,978	10,000	132,804	—	127,278	120,894
12	—	13,081	—	10,700	17,060	—	—	30,604	50,333
13	2,178,285	1,001,090	339,757	877,746	195,599	42,345	108,084	5,000	12,302
14	1,297,355	2,601,701	2,207,456	1,632,707	1,875,462	2,234,835	3,664,553	3,155,952	2,702,537
15	731,091	1,184,984	882,045	967,052	710,127	790,884	640,928	319,048	279,597
16	4,301,706	5,168,346	3,970,291	4,652,371	5,354,563	9,042,092	7,320,961	3,898,770	4,296,123
17	8,865,700	7,639,787	5,907,035	7,447,051	6,929,891	9,631,091	8,753,194	6,471,849	5,619,731
MAIZE									
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
18	Shown under Foreign Countries								
19	6,578,681	1,845,833	1,997,513	4,170,981	4,760,163	5,288,669	1,769,908	3,363,018	2,224,256
20	268,689	—	—	131,886	7,200	—	670	—	10,000
21	59,379	55,838	15,503	199,733	463,618	35,148	5,460	44,475	13,030
22	1,145,798	312,072	857,323	465,503	555,110	935,109	1,068,757	136,744	682,730
23	8,052,447	2,213,743	2,870,143	4,968,103	5,786,091	6,148,926	2,844,325	3,544,237	2,930,016
24	403,210	661,209	440,801	5,143	—	123,539	659,910	1,588,294	1,123,096
25	22,670	102,407	—	—	—	—	9,979	—	40,267
26	1,470,971	2,161,881	1,251,965	25,492	164,683	4,481,371	571,638	931,412	3,620,194
27	—	—	5,320	—	—	7,407	—	2,640	—
28	—	860	73,458	800,173	98,809	2,400	—	11,111	21,000
29	152,397	1,089,310	593,830	1,638,544	3,642,599	8,730	10,109	272,282	378,289
30	45,338	34,100	33,660	19,500	50,460	—	11,900	1,900	—
31	16,780,223	25,039,139	35,639,753	24,681,573	24,200,103	22,314,626	48,233,034	45,581,202	40,839,087
32	658,177	431,519	1,018,538	977,364	965,864	1,077,671	919,946	812,941	2,463,687
33	19,532,986	29,570,025	39,057,325	28,047,789	29,122,518	28,015,744	50,416,506	49,201,782	48,365,610
34	27,585,433	31,783,768	41,927,968	33,015,892	34,908,609	34,164,670	53,261,331	52,746,019	51,315,626
RYE									
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
35	367,641	180,574	248,163	162,846	120,529	86,291	89,924	37,480	77,086
36	1,203	14	642	—	4	2	—	1	—
37	368,844	180,588	248,810	162,846	120,533	86,293	89,924	37,481	77,086
38	20,608	—	—	—	—	—	1,300	—	—
39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	145,731	107,513	73,540	8,634	—	—	8,602	—	—
41	5,013	21,842	1,025	910	9,465	9,939	7,938	4,976	16,660
42	171,352	128,855	74,565	9,644	9,465	9,939	17,840	4,976	16,660
43	540,196	309,443	323,375	172,390	129,998	96,232	107,764	42,457	93,746

(b) See note (a), p. 370.

Table continued on next page.

No. 244—QUANTITY of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR,
Countries and from Foreign Countries

COUNTRIES	1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
RICE							
BRITISH COUNTRIES	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
British India	2,528,839	2,474,598	3,769,230	1,277,746	1,360,879	1,912,339	1
Straits Settlements	3,950	—	3,980	6,960	33,650	—	2
Other British Countries... ..	304	5,332	23,840	56,340	67,877	10,389	3
Total from British Countries...	2,533,093	2,479,930	3,787,050	1,341,046	1,462,106	1,922,728	4
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Netherlands	697,752	980	39,699	32,111	74,996	162,258	5
Spain	44,362	166,140	349,820	195,178	421,625	328,363	6
Siam	660,241	111,630	2,067,707	290,843	427,175	80,021	7
United States of America	2,410	81,893	300,523	442,888	441,714	290,982	8
Other Foreign Countries	359,865	112,690	303,733	443,343	390,730	511,030	9
Total from Foreign Countries	1,764,620	473,233	3,061,482	1,404,363	1,766,240	1,372,654	10
TOTAL	4,297,713	2,953,163	6,848,532	2,745,409	3,208,346	3,295,382	11
PEAS							
BRITISH COUNTRIES	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
British India	962,360	100	—	55,990	755,119	580,490	12
New Zealand	187,123	86,970	94,877	92,154	156,797	75,951	13
Canada	5,820	12,620	10,948	17,193	17,089	6,569	14
Other British Countries... ..	7,980	40,057	106,386	96,970	181,166	127,695	15
Total from British Countries...	1,163,273	139,747	212,211	262,307	1,060,171	789,695	16
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Soviet Union (Russia)	155,800	—	—	—	—	—	17
Germany	313,980	17,380	42,078	70,470	68,977	94,384	18
Netherlands	160,390	45,716	348,209	452,869	322,966	306,188	19
Japan (including Formosa) (b)	149,200	191,380	296,660	231,383	428,708	485,948	20
United States of America	3,560	86,384	62,414	30,095	23,149	5,836	21
Other Foreign Countries	12,112	162,066	361,434	367,384	82,986	98,297	22
Total from Foreign Countries	815,042	442,916	1,100,793	1,052,201	926,785	990,653	23
TOTAL	1,978,315	582,663	1,313,004	1,314,508	1,976,956	1,780,348	24
BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS)							
BRITISH COUNTRIES	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Egypt	Shown under Foreign Countries	—	388,480	103,420	Shown under Foreign Countries	—	25
British India	43,121	40,490	131,930	—	34,880	89,028	26
Other British Countries... ..	21,570	66,702	17,982	10,891	3,127	8,640	27
Total from British Countries...	64,691	107,192	388,342	114,311	38,007	92,668	28
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Soviet Union (Russia)	67,635	—	—	—	—	—	29
Germany	49,450	—	3,970	3,000	3,547	10,563	30
Italy	6,880	1,050	3,970	53,580	669	166,778	31
Turkey	11,960	37,560	—	—	23,740	31,327	32
Egypt	(c) 2,220	Shown under British Countries	—	—	—	—	33
Morocco	—	81,390	2,890	24,595	—	33,488	34
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao and leased territories).	1,291,980	344,863	699,684	291,123	229,377	761,416	35
Other Foreign Countries	45,589	217,831	418,681	301,183	360,868	177,077	36
Total from Foreign Countries	1,475,714	682,694	1,129,095	673,480	618,201	1,160,644	37
TOTAL	1,540,405	789,886	1,517,437	787,791	656,208	1,253,312	38
LOCUST BEANS							
Cyprus	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Other British Countries... ..	409,939	536,040	864,440	298,880	609,880	867,260	39
Portugal	—	32,740	2,400	—	6,820	54,360	40
Other Foreign Countries	136,118	1,640	6,360	202,300	313,560	371,960	41
TOTAL	77,291	45,800	21,300	12,380	23,100	64,840	42
TOTAL	628,348	606,220	894,500	513,560	953,360	1,358,420	43

(a) See note (a), p. 370.

(b) Including Kwantung Peninsula in 1932 and prior years.

(c) Inclusive of Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

and of OTHER KINDS OF GRAIN CONSIGNED from British
to the UNITED KINGDOM—continued

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
RICE									
1	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.
2	1,864,834	877,617	724,970	695,557	781,374	971,816	885,971	1,143,639	1,349,149
3	503	222	5,213	940	27,428	309	3,800	2,500	1,500
4	3,305	5,825	4,381	7,035	4,910	2,235	8,457	10,031	87,123
5	1,868,642	884,434	734,464	703,332	783,712	974,463	893,228	1,156,070	1,437,772
6	133,014	226,308	88,835	74,483	103,716	98,091	122,183	227,019	54,065
7	389,096	516,962	533,117	512,091	364,739	502,406	477,055	437,361	29,065
8	274,090	119,632	168,940	183,466	39,482	42,991	39,594	16,747	57,694
9	168,438	146,667	324,363	353,745	447,559	276,816	336,138	297,850	120,360
10	435,973	510,719	641,628	705,511	642,580	393,397	581,306	817,520	421,833
11	1,400,611	1,518,178	1,751,893	1,857,296	1,597,076	1,813,700	1,506,276	1,296,497	682,417
12	2,259,253	2,409,619	2,486,347	2,560,628	2,380,768	2,298,163	2,399,504	2,452,567	2,120,189

PEAS									
13	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.
14	343,137	200,109	230,938	313,210	131,205	115,824	100,101	189,558	200,817
15	74,161	106,404	103,288	149,664	109,056	87,145	41,687	60,119	124,641
16	4,772	22,390	18,633	11,795	4,595	4,617	3,699	6,468	10,036
17	86,979	36,897	34,204	67,366	18,219	43,567	109,595	66,681	176,127
18	608,969	364,290	437,063	542,045	263,006	261,153	265,082	322,324	510,731
19	6	—	8,000	4,280	17,920	94,337	330,443	81,935	31,403
20	93,671	99,784	78,937	31,741	141,542	134,384	103,370	65,376	43,283
21	429,792	460,591	273,236	323,945	495,880	390,767	561,129	478,489	360,591
22	345,092	537,010	561,414	626,789	548,288	347,596	346,550	(b) 363,733	374,511
23	5,063	11,334	25,907	22,778	7,143	1,318	7,070	4,664	4,243
24	39,661	68,826	78,647	101,884	207,992	140,698	111,625	171,421	258,935
25	913,285	907,535	1,026,141	1,160,415	1,418,715	1,108,989	1,480,086	1,166,618	1,072,524
26	1,422,274	1,331,835	1,463,204	1,702,460	1,681,720	1,360,142	1,705,168	1,488,443	1,588,245

BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS)

	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.
27	Shown under Foreign Countries								
28	18,020	17,736	60,801	149,958	10,825	6,319	1,011	62,886	49,332
29	931	333	1,908	3,460	4,453	2,778	401	12,659	11,692
30	18,951	18,069	62,709	153,408	15,278	9,097	1,412	75,545	61,024
31	—	—	195	—	—	—	—	3,640	—
32	11,326	24,144	6,570	11,844	22,407	17,229	2,255	1,604	1,507
33	611,953	1,209	1,326	87,375	399,255	980	339	683	1,013
34	20,994	64,566	—	27,330	20,548	18,903	—	—	—
35	30	—	—	13,641	—	—	—	172,511	531,162
36	—	—	907	894	1,255	466	767	132	1,832
37	38,983	—	413,351	627,919	576,092	145,917	382,313	171,092	7
38	256,551	287,281	240,120	228,939	299,231	438,155	270,006	269,889	332,094
39	939,837	377,200	662,469	1,007,572	1,319,788	621,720	655,680	619,851	867,615
40	968,788	295,269	725,178	1,160,980	1,335,066	630,617	657,092	625,398	928,639

LOCUST BEANS

	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.	Owts.
41	641,760	324,780	821,800	798,400	478,040	673,720	1,063,140	1,086,500	508,820
42	—	6,260	15,280	42,620	6,420	14,840	40	3,860	1,060
43	244,140	206,200	251,760	176,820	340,100	126,580	174,080	60,100	175,500
44	206,460	114,860	222,320	210,660	275,180	241,400	49,020	102,720	232,640
45	1,092,360	662,100	1,311,160	1,228,500	1,097,740	1,066,540	1,288,280	1,252,980	916,020

IMPORTS :—COTTON

No. 245—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON (a) CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS
and EXCESS

COUNTRIES	1913 (b)	1920 (b)	1921 (b)	1922 (b)	1923 (b)	1924	1925	1926
BRITISH COUNTRIES	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.
Egypt	Shown under Foreign Countries	2,817,278	2,312,715	3,161,985	Shown under Foreign Countries			
British West Africa ...	61,614	64,910	131,965	62,396	71,353	118,082	145,938	199,001
British East Africa ...	111,667	157,122	98,129	111,965	174,552	252,945	533,427	378,143
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	Included in Egypt	61,203	104,949	80,525	128,732	189,160	166,380	481,257
British India	513,039	875,606	210,513	500,834	1,170,818	1,064,955	1,074,024	719,033
British West India Islands (including British Guiana).	29,895	25,082	20,715	18,077	25,055	20,378	15,900	20,121
Other British Countries	2,935	22,031	17,295	31,608	78,301	103,773	150,559	136,108
Total from British Countries.	719,150	4,023,232	2,896,281	3,967,390	1,648,811	1,749,293	2,080,223	1,933,663
FOREIGN COUNTRIES								
Egypt	(c)4,026,694	Shown under British Countries			3,493,526	3,451,212	3,051,909	3,139,769
United States of America.	15,847,895	14,173,115	8,150,174	9,433,305	6,934,713	9,711,925	12,544,618	10,967,965
Peru	384,060	655,792	596,920	773,034	779,116	766,205	847,534	874,976
Brazil	618,036	234,657	163,618	369,091	218,555	172,334	379,033	329,715
Other Foreign Countries	147,361	399,871	228,835	360,887	499,356	482,281	691,358	778,177
Total from Foreign Countries.	21,023,846	15,463,435	9,139,547	10,936,317	11,925,266	14,583,957	17,514,452	16,090,602
TOTAL IMPORTED...	21,742,996	19,486,667	12,035,828	14,903,707	13,574,077	16,333,250	19,600,680	18,024,265
Re-Exports of Cotton consigned from:								
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.	Included in Egypt.	1,334	201	970	2,564	11,002	7,508	41,684
British India	208,091	336,193	197,869	49,763	95,588	166,452	113,416	143,759
United States of America.	1,199,720	836,192	847,139	355,356	494,088	754,217	578,631	567,908
Peru... ..	3,452	7,896	26,266	31,066	12,567	21,212	40,449	25,064
Brazil	46,168	28,981	23,757	16,923	15,006	22,681	8,693	8,256
Egypt	(c)1,147,890	1,247,548	372,857	396,168	458,403	407,732	593,764	619,987
Other Countries ...	31,131	101,045	97,072	34,635	45,776	59,666	62,816	75,833
TOTAL RE-EXPORTS	2,576,452	2,559,189	1,665,161	884,881	1,124,592	1,443,562	1,405,277	1,432,491
Excess of Imports ...	19,166,544	16,927,478	10,470,667	14,018,826	12,449,485	14,889,688	18,195,403	16,541,774

(a) Inclusive of Linters and Waste (Unmanufactured)

IMPORTS :—COTTON

COUNTRIES to the UNITED KINGDOM, also QUANTITY RE-EXPORTED
of IMPORTS

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	COUNTRIES
Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	
Shown under Foreign Countries.							BRITISH COUNTRIES
							Egypt.
105,784	81,519	127,889	168,439	67,400	34,723	100,083	British West Africa.
209,432	275,604	234,582	94,281	122,588	113,744	305,234	British East Africa.
620,011	488,505	613,467	486,787	113,291	622,228	446,398	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
537,123	1,004,897	1,124,169	1,289,379	1,166,680	648,101	1,198,078	British India.
22,361	23,795	20,865	22,497	19,046	10,391	12,789	British West India Islands (including British Guiana).
52,275	92,810	50,823	76,165	49,595	16,917	20,295	Other British Countries.
1,546,986	1,967,130	2,171,795	2,137,543	1,538,550	1,446,104	2,082,877	Total from British Countries.
							FOREIGN COUNTRIES
3,165,235	3,042,166	2,959,106	2,107,438	2,558,502	2,406,757	3,198,780	Egypt.
9,738,297	8,968,349	8,664,523	6,107,278	4,637,436	7,664,769	8,031,533	United States of America.
1,075,393	805,471	808,331	840,272	663,172	659,943	800,782	Peru.
218,421	143,478	672,177	700,733	375,476	16,415	139,475	Brazil.
620,802	769,992	817,824	864,572	1,766,479	1,066,702	616,829	Other Foreign Countries
14,818,148	13,729,456	13,921,961	10,620,293	10,001,065	11,814,586	12,787,399	Total from Foreign Countries.
16,365,134	15,696,586	16,093,756	12,757,841	11,539,615	13,260,690	14,870,276	TOTAL IMPORTED.
143,303	62,554	83,820	82,401	15,572	53,255	94,910	Re-Exports of Cotton consigned from : Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
78,702	91,220	97,539	125,376	94,052	50,946	68,719	British India.
499,615	145,331	236,474	104,439	72,804	61,048	87,863	United States of America.
50,561	58,333	41,331	56,847	23,589	21,615	37,436	Peru.
8,304	1,996	3,791	31,121	7,428	13,911	163	Brazil.
460,128	298,231	301,314	281,224	179,610	271,834	244,077	Egypt.
93,581	47,430	38,812	63,256	31,229	65,699	22,151	Other Countries.
1,343,044	705,095	803,081	744,664	424,234	538,308	555,919	TOTAL RE-EXPORTS.
15,022,090	14,991,491	15,290,675	12,013,177	11,115,331	12,722,332	14,314,357	Excess of Imports.

(b) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.
(c) Inclusive of Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

IMPORTS :—WOOL

No. 246—QUANTITY OF WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) CONSIGNED
and EXCESS

COUNTRIES	1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926
BRITISH COUNTRIES	Thousand lbs. Shown under Foreign Countries	Thousand lbs.	Thousand lbs.	Thousand lbs.	Thousand lbs.	Thousand lbs.	Thousand lbs.	Thousand lbs.
Egypt	133,224 54,946 265,078 181,181 6,151 1,030	1,886	606	550	Shown under Foreign Countries.			
British South Africa ...		57,684	162,405	146,909	112,438	128,056	140,583	147,741
British India		41,918	34,057	55,458	50,271	56,098	59,479	41,488
Australia		508,579	311,075	457,864	276,301	228,834	225,143	304,415
New Zealand		154,196	148,315	304,675	181,101	178,630	172,492	184,188
Falkland Islands ...		7,315	8,281	3,735	3,835	3,327	3,160	2,722
Other British Countries ...		606	2,058	1,855	12,187	17,300	19,140	12,144
Total from British Countries	641,610	772,134	662,347	971,046	636,133	612,245	619,997	692,698
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.								
Soviet Union (Russia) ...	7,144	1,906	1,141	7,279	18	787	6,267	256
Germany	4,718	73	146	11	117	1,266	888	2,275
Belgium	3,088	8,525	2,986	5,099	2,122	3,269	1,871	2,357
France	24,493	3,889	3,917	11,816	11,590	12,429	8,511	13,497
Spain and Portugal ...	1,528	423	491	2,791	1,281	993	1,559	768
Turkey	9,428	5,640	49	2,937	293	448	79	130
Egypt	(b)4,112	Shown under British Countries			1,925	607	803	404
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and leased territories).	2,316	534	579	171	243	904	981	224
United States of America	2,614	7,252	125	3,777	7,413	17,253	1,619	3,401
South America (excluding Panama)	100,479	74,967	90,526	108,696	80,231	108,161	85,182	98,918
Other Foreign Countries	4,880	1,600	760	2,858	4,283	8,638	4,618	1,689
Total from Foreign Countries	164,780	104,809	100,720	140,435	109,516	154,755	112,378	123,919
TOTAL IMPORTED ...	806,390	876,943	763,067	1,111,481	745,649	767,000	732,375	816,617
Re-Exports of Wool consigned from:								
British South Africa ...	69,681	25,070	94,059	93,356	71,502	91,586	110,310	97,504
Australia	139,182	160,673	179,491	219,659	228,348	140,120	111,926	118,580
New Zealand	38,897	9,480	19,685	56,810	64,235	63,507	50,993	59,072
Other Countries ...	59,587	25,202	41,775	79,157	50,373	59,874	68,200	70,491
TOTAL RE-EXPORTS ...	306,797	220,425	335,010	448,982	414,458	361,087	341,429	340,647
Excess of Imports ...	499,593	656,518	428,057	662,499	331,191	405,913	390,946	475,970

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

IMPORTS :—WOOL

from VARIOUS COUNTRIES to the UNITED KINGDOM, also Quantity RE-EXPORTED of IMPORTS

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	COUNTRIES
Thousand lbs.	Thousand lbs.	Thousand lbs.	Thousand lbs.	Thousand lbs.	Thousand lbs.	Thousand lbs.	BRITISH COUNTRIES
Shown under Foreign Countries.							Egypt
159,007	162,362	167,454	158,235	131,015	211,276	174,258	British South Africa
55,234	55,124	53,929	34,263	35,806	34,568	40,643	British India
237,629	222,930	260,899	257,040	289,970	302,005	308,677	Australia
192,428	182,303	193,986	174,666	188,382	201,055	243,749	New Zealand
3,545	3,074	1,891	1,443	1,396	2,718	2,405	Falkland Islands
15,709	11,856	11,383	7,408	11,299	9,621	15,478	Other British Countries
663,552	637,449	698,542	633,055	657,868	761,243	785,210	Total from British Countries
							FOREIGN COUNTRIES
—	6	—	1	—	—	—	Soviet Union (Russia)
1,780	2,478	2,118	1,385	1,897	799	926	Germany
2,676	2,056	2,208	1,873	2,090	2,342	3,457	Belgium
20,690	20,698	19,047	15,311	19,036	12,935	23,586	France
268	454	825	537	1,351	250	1,784	Spain and Portugal
236	212	101	19	14	189	110	Turkey
519	97	42	216	184	193	300	Egypt
401	1,890	1,377	306	42	28	227	China (Exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao and leased territories)
4,185	1,298	1,274	1,190	584	1,101	922	United States of America
127,082	110,275	83,046	126,529	165,551	138,943	136,159	South America (excluding Panama)
7,060	7,235	10,124	5,530	3,934	3,889	4,113	Other Foreign Countries
164,897	146,699	120,162	153,397	194,683	160,669	171,584	Total from Foreign Countries
828,449	784,148	818,704	786,452	852,551	921,912	956,794	TOTAL IMPORTED
							Re-exports of Wool con-
111,367	110,641	99,971	107,026	68,476	110,383	104,856	signed from :
86,401	86,199	85,180	79,791	71,792	81,923	76,071	British South Africa
71,331	79,254	78,671	53,557	69,298	76,210	119,617	Australia
78,712	63,678	68,820	49,690	55,750	50,993	51,625	New Zealand
347,811	339,772	332,642	290,064	265,316	319,514	352,169	Other Countries
480,638	444,376	486,062	496,388	587,235	602,398	604,625	TOTAL RE-EXPORTS
							Excess of Imports

(b) Inclusive of Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

No. 247—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and

Note—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade

ARTICLES	1913 (d)	1920 (d)	1921 (d)	1922 (d)	1923 (d)	1924	
I.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO							
Wheatmeal and Flour... { Cwts. £	1,631,351 856,597	227,676 407,915	1,558,244 2,038,531	2,080,389 1,758,911	3,904,806 3,049,617	6,380,600 5,205,361	1 2
Biscuits and Cakes ... { Cwts. £	481,471 1,561,640	330,401 2,971,316	96,792 907,167	123,712 1,004,724	146,720 993,462	183,427 1,169,835	3 4
Fish:							
Fresh or Frozen (in- cluding Shell Fish) { Cwts. £	1,489,585 1,216,419	459,744 517,232	481,606 556,010	483,918 556,928	441,476 488,546	982,166 1,112,642	5 6
Cured or Salted, not Canned, and Fish (including Shell Fish) Canned ... { Cwts. £	9,529,186 6,287,049	3,516,626 6,603,968	5,284,823 5,515,738	3,868,702 3,786,917	4,875,778 4,020,444	7,160,650 7,325,601	7 8
Cotton - seed Oil, Re- fined, Edible ... { Tons £	25,013 755,083	11,597 1,179,264	8,262 533,276	9,185 443,952	10,927 479,717	19,027 917,393	9 10
Beer and Ale (a) ... { Brls. £	655,461 2,134,708	390,248 2,983,319	259,690 2,176,521	261,982 1,837,063	263,353 (a)1,715,151	263,076 1,237,050	11 12
Spirits, Home-made... { Pf. Galls. £	10,089,937 4,187,979	7,328,407 10,049,360	6,070,920 8,648,266	5,703,471 7,868,703	7,209,398 9,944,336	8,372,936 11,626,566	13 14
Sugar, Refined, includ- ing Candy ... { Cwts. £	465,416 334,898	44,955 161,283	142,046 268,186	583,134 680,207	1,046,053 1,850,663	1,447,340 2,336,232	15 16
Milk, Condensed, ... { Cwts. £	432,186 1,010,927	54,437 374,923	22,727 170,070	125,675 621,653	117,452 545,633	78,740 325,367	17 18
Tobacco, Manufactured and Unmanufactured:							
Cigarettes ... { Lbs. £	18,999,930 2,860,573	16,262,132 7,793,447	9,447,602 4,349,903	11,794,747 4,925,657	14,609,787 5,769,306	14,817,345 5,567,715	19 20
Other (including Snuff) ... { £	515,899	1,335,702	710,284	996,236	1,101,675	976,293	21
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UN- MANUFACTURED.							
Coal (b) ... { Tons £	73,400,118 50,727,252	24,931,853 99,627,146	24,660,562 42,951,591	64,198,384 72,529,500	79,459,469 99,847,237	61,651,273 72,079,547	22 23
China Clay ... { Tons £	629,703 743,430	495,802 1,450,685	246,682 731,460	503,488 1,296,425	522,768 1,250,476	614,202 1,441,824	24 25
Cotton Waste, Unmanu- factured ... { Cwts. £	Included with "Other Cotton Manufac- tures."	652,118 3,073,571	311,710 728,052	569,821 1,268,147	663,001 1,651,468	507,620 1,855,450	26 27
Wool, Raw:							
Sheep's and Lambs' Wool ... { Thousand lbs. £	28,662 1,807,645	22,014 3,935,125	35,372 1,879,499	61,270 3,503,889	57,821 4,881,581	52,314 5,682,576	28 29
Wool Waste ... { Thousand lbs. £	13,851 809,232	7,269 1,335,681	9,604 768,627	17,806 1,366,358	17,826 1,544,406	19,723 1,879,630	30 31
Wool Noils ... { Thousand lbs. £	20,035 1,370,538	10,830 2,398,318	15,564 1,641,443	20,320 2,077,439	20,379 2,423,766	20,758 3,206,385	32 33
Oils, Vegetable, other than Essential ... { Tons £	62,940 1,901,193	100,010 9,807,604	93,433 4,942,992	89,388 3,645,237	98,435 4,305,487	112,737 5,177,302	34 35

(a) Inclusive of the value of the bottles containing Beer from 1923.

(b) Exclusive of Bunker Coal. The quantity of Coal, Manufactured Fuel and Fuel Oil shipped

Coal and tured Fuel	Manufac-	Tons	21,031,560	13,923,186	11,069,893	18,294,911	18,163,445	17,693,661	36
Fuel Oil...	... ..	Galls.		Not distin	guished.	141,329,977	221,847,013	251,967,059	37

(c) Inclusive of China Stone prior to 1931.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM
returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	6,881,360	4,037,034	4,184,330	4,377,014	4,321,446	4,022,813	4,113,113	4,786,872	3,101,293
2	6,764,806	3,836,275	3,713,954	3,472,060	3,225,375	2,791,092	1,906,311	2,265,496	1,327,236
3	172,958	187,269	198,976	207,893	216,460	173,083	109,237	103,056	102,227
4	1,124,012	1,199,561	1,334,430	1,207,268	1,277,592	994,465	707,804	640,841	579,733
5	1,301,273	1,385,279	1,517,850	1,413,497	1,481,826	1,431,994	1,223,610	1,341,733	897,288
6	1,313,666	1,139,870	1,172,429	1,219,744	1,354,014	1,450,889	1,185,057	1,171,806	905,823
7	5,455,861	5,889,538	6,162,650	6,286,917	6,797,467	5,741,677	4,220,569	3,820,102	3,079,568
8	6,210,638	6,233,552	5,829,499	6,324,446	6,551,175	5,580,084	3,917,466	3,385,032	2,833,137
9	16,984	19,906	13,187	11,021	14,821	12,602	10,692	9,790	5,853
10	809,577	833,302	550,281	445,071	567,983	439,146	293,129	253,744	150,729
11	290,824	282,019	287,445	328,029	352,942	328,524	289,516	244,525	217,755
12	1,370,490	1,453,287	1,501,537	1,717,263	1,843,728	1,636,520	1,327,648	1,110,731	999,365
13	7,360,886	6,516,774	7,056,001	7,692,612	7,779,002	6,217,895	5,830,195	5,398,276	4,848,607
14	9,576,114	8,232,140	8,851,681	9,839,123	9,013,115	7,566,478	5,974,100	4,726,002	4,830,670
15	1,317,605	1,550,916	1,693,032	1,495,338	3,333,144	5,580,986	2,125,722	6,096,772	6,786,138
16	1,490,822	1,532,616	1,786,339	1,459,005	2,745,719	3,295,634	1,155,954	2,923,344	3,246,884
17	99,015	98,712	209,252	186,816	208,350	158,963	81,183	57,701	147,986
18	398,530	960,675	719,856	631,075	714,331	497,753	278,889	174,818	367,971
19	16,765,981	19,881,144	22,003,140	26,668,180	32,842,484	31,068,449	19,679,286	15,669,545	16,484,048
20	6,051,761	7,124,563	7,544,144	8,656,686	8,924,674	7,917,154	4,805,645	3,826,707	3,505,731
21	1,005,159	936,668	860,382	706,851	631,653	565,519	410,732	373,170	585,799
22	50,817,118	20,596,372	51,149,193	50,051,195	60,266,618	54,874,065	42,749,740	38,898,301	39,067,926
23	50,477,211	19,137,106	45,530,795	39,068,784	48,616,811	45,661,280	34,663,774	31,633,354	31,426,236
24	652,576	651,990	655,336	597,524	639,353	529,026	(c) 414,362	348,643	414,539
25	1,350,760	1,351,414	1,360,744	1,327,180	1,427,784	1,156,719	(c) 705,617	551,109	644,709
26	565,522	485,919	602,701	566,100	552,017	331,768	237,790	348,147	308,322
27	1,766,222	1,041,426	1,217,901	1,382,618	1,150,641	600,209	331,547	495,430	463,734
28	53,775	54,395	62,021	43,007	51,934	32,661	35,771	41,911	69,438
29	5,623,490	4,325,638	5,164,589	4,113,928	4,488,107	2,067,366	1,616,202	1,777,856	2,886,111
30	15,328	13,277	17,293	17,598	15,403	11,707	9,577	12,221	17,318
31	1,482,785	1,023,502	1,381,245	1,596,581	1,310,182	756,042	455,769	563,618	823,965
32	16,141	13,809	18,821	20,459	17,101	12,837	10,537	12,070	15,047
33	2,626,388	1,763,441	2,443,237	2,921,849	2,403,145	1,290,609	795,023	770,240	936,186
34	110,206	104,304	90,008	96,162	93,501	61,293	53,332	37,547	34,588
35	5,281,758	4,581,994	3,675,894	3,859,550	3,607,062	2,336,252	1,495,906	978,359	916,894

for the use of Steamers engaged in the Foreign Trade and of Fishing Vessels was returned as follows:—

36	16,440,268	7,706,132	16,840,628	16,729,594	16,391,728	15,617,417	14,609,897	14,209,580	13,459,684
37	252,178,073	253,201,421	253,168,196	232,172,241	244,784,273	247,979,487	185,128,644	180,987,209	246,013,358

(d) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.
Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

No. 247—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and from the UNITED

ARTICLES	1913 (<i>g</i>)	1920 (<i>g</i>)	1921 (<i>g</i>)	1922 (<i>g</i>)	1923 (<i>g</i>)	1924	
III. — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED							
Coke { Tons	1,235,141	1,672,931	736,213	2,513,978	3,970,207	2,812,211	1
£	1,140,822	9,944,328	1,618,711	3,640,050	8,373,872	4,682,025	2
Manufactured Fuel ... { Tons	2,053,187	2,258,111	850,074	1,227,114	1,066,843	1,067,207	3
£	1,782,586	10,747,767	1,809,771	1,563,969	1,725,879	1,549,083	4
General Earthenware, Semi-Porcelain, and Majolica, Jet, Rockingham, and Samian Ware, Red Pottery, and Terra-cotta. { Cwts.	(a)1,391,604	1,000,433	723,842	749,834	949,228	975,775	5
£	(a)1,922,945	4,745,819	3,868,786	3,596,960	3,760,499	3,627,131	6
Glass, Plate and Sheet { Cwts.	Not distinguished.	515,018	354,663	546,075	742,995	789,215	7
£	(b)1,207,918	1,547,848	1,047,815	1,230,121	1,601,886	1,608,961	8
Asbestos Manufactures { Tons	Not distinguished.	21,943	10,146	9,600	12,589	13,256	9
£		1,869,163	881,228	762,009	831,165	956,760	10
Cement, Calcareous, for Building and Engineering purposes ... { Tons	747,736	617,636	289,736	335,577	558,052	651,220	11
£	1,273,080	3,723,825	1,659,849	1,253,317	1,505,644	1,609,094	12
Iron and Steel: Pig Iron and Ferro-Alloys ... { Tons	1,124,181	579,509	135,686	793,763	892,783	599,845	13
£	4,824,393	10,002,701	1,678,426	5,202,020	6,443,753	4,124,159	14
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes, and Sections: Iron ... { Tons	141,452	58,966	31,296	31,403	43,608	42,402	15
£	1,354,085	1,765,256	953,652	490,275	602,197	614,944	16
Steel ... { Tons	(c)251,059	364,491	106,899	221,158	367,035	279,505	17
£	(c)3,571,478	11,137,537	3,094,337	2,946,355	4,740,798	3,935,645	18
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars { Tons	121,870	98,290	39,377	58,737	76,847	72,638	19
£	1,043,307	2,429,662	998,016	646,018	814,226	797,556	20
Plates and Sheets: Not Galvanised, not Tinned, &c. { Tons	276,307	373,431	193,748	310,298	532,777	478,302	21
£	3,100,805	11,976,834	5,983,618	5,452,622	8,189,908	7,637,103	22
Galvanised Sheets { Tons	762,075	410,784	211,603	513,110	602,395	649,851	23
£	10,026,317	19,112,272	5,980,971	10,049,174	12,567,984	13,531,406	24
Tinned and Terne { Tons	494,497	353,058	226,440	448,831	551,135	555,415	25
£	7,214,988	18,954,503	9,077,292	9,693,062	12,583,731	13,860,471	26
Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings ... { Tons	399,608	226,324	134,877	162,476	242,330	262,265	27
£	4,660,870	10,329,478	6,719,044	3,970,549	5,704,666	6,089,419	28
Railway, &c., Materials: Steel Rails, New ... { Tons	506,585	134,227	183,596	258,937	306,904	183,233	29
£	3,614,346	2,819,473	3,362,532	2,639,083	2,869,203	1,834,596	30
Other Material ... { Tons	267,254	176,984	156,508	218,370	186,535	187,191	31
£	3,086,860	7,016,015	7,194,997	5,016,425	3,959,412	3,462,153	32
Wire and Wire Manufactures (excluding Wire Nails) ... { Tons	(d)116,271	112,370	38,275	86,421	126,931	124,201	33
£	(d)2,511,562	8,099,915	2,670,612	3,093,830	4,524,895	4,387,999	34
Nails and Tacks (including Wire Nails), Rivets, Washers, Screws, Bolts and Nuts ... { Tons	55,120	57,875	27,443	32,973	49,451	55,729	35
£	1,201,496	3,939,401	1,793,329	1,333,201	1,771,363	1,908,584	36
Hollow-ware (Household, Kitchen, &c., Utensils) ... { Tons	(e)37,213	23,201	8,671	10,979	18,384	18,864	37
£	(e)1,066,975	3,063,636	1,209,432	907,911	1,366,245	1,284,169	38
Other Manufactures of Iron and Steel (h) { Tons	415,733	(h)281,295	202,264	249,505	320,201	351,823	39
£	8,073,285	(h)17,617,707	12,451,778	9,025,454	9,661,926	10,722,552	40

(a) Glazed Earthenware only.

(b) All Glass and Glasware (exclusive of Bottles).

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED

KINGDOM—continued

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1									
2	2,111,757	763,679	1,802,252	2,593,613	2,903,837	2,462,736	2,398,651	2,232,465	2,284,594
3	2,426,936	839,392	1,961,638	2,596,656	3,027,940	2,521,013	2,220,593	1,941,114	1,914,650
4	1,160,561	592,805	1,348,861	1,032,166	1,230,566	1,006,431	760,179	759,734	795,382
5	1,408,507	520,526	1,694,923	1,071,672	1,204,867	1,026,787	739,876	697,015	744,022
6	(f) 907,879	749,225	830,440	709,503	787,381	608,009	427,614	437,192	431,883
7	(f) 3,448,625	2,894,503	3,248,039	2,766,755	3,065,162	2,393,026	1,582,339	1,497,466	1,475,057
8									
9	829,130	833,238	767,622	798,658	785,826	651,487	456,112	350,045	446,992
10	1,554,443	1,565,926	1,339,687	1,356,867	1,252,310	1,065,252	765,117	679,285	669,572
11	20,388	24,710	25,710	33,661	33,789	28,088	21,398	14,381	16,331
12	1,044,320	1,115,727	1,266,432	1,431,414	1,404,155	1,264,717	872,896	724,477	840,110
13									
14	695,566	548,993	754,053	910,336	1,092,319	1,039,945	664,233	616,188	491,379
15	1,769,626	1,480,820	2,017,751	2,272,333	2,517,213	2,286,700	1,395,914	1,147,712	807,837
16									
17	559,961	313,245	330,988	454,763	545,117	317,189	202,416	127,707	111,988
18	3,465,239	1,636,950	1,955,598	2,290,274	2,881,511	1,779,600	1,048,168	629,528	526,746
19									
20	37,057	22,159	36,699	27,374	27,148	18,204	9,698	6,757	6,537
21	523,854	303,918	496,772	354,904	333,221	234,083	126,228	88,729	84,078
22									
23	244,010	181,440	326,145	299,510	326,173	227,768	120,512	103,182	127,146
24	3,216,050	2,434,652	3,750,122	3,390,379	3,684,588	2,566,777	1,447,197	1,277,053	1,498,165
25									
26	64,091	45,155	113,151	87,117	87,656	53,612	26,105	15,839	13,879
27	616,706	414,517	979,619	720,816	760,970	488,359	226,822	158,635	121,538
28									
29	353,211	283,923	479,105	513,882	516,247	341,059	206,689	277,539	243,279
30	4,980,551	3,790,794	6,051,373	6,076,746	5,907,890	4,026,429	2,163,713	2,750,161	2,567,089
31									
32	713,051	656,581	772,828	718,033	711,770	431,743	287,310	278,189	275,797
33	13,638,399	12,024,158	13,498,213	11,180,708	11,126,854	6,142,146	3,358,026	3,082,593	3,465,288
34									
35	511,355	375,041	472,016	532,429	579,778	508,233	399,920	463,191	453,245
36	11,610,186	8,082,872	10,038,320	10,483,224	11,548,764	10,130,167	6,776,946	7,525,409	8,014,325
37									
38	286,170	295,405	382,989	399,593	454,091	348,614	204,176	217,940	273,482
39	6,316,951	5,069,440	7,243,228	7,078,657	7,977,717	6,388,901	3,721,459	3,653,374	4,372,628
40									
41									
42	217,287	170,614	447,715	399,872	334,088	243,362	111,453	48,669	61,316
43	2,103,822	1,522,327	3,841,387	3,574,237	2,922,746	2,188,060	958,545	448,064	525,963
44									
45	203,352	135,251	281,252	210,594	152,646	146,103	94,427	56,190	48,649
46	3,500,609	2,446,946	4,468,478	3,505,708	2,623,081	2,518,951	1,364,261	831,403	837,905
47									
48									
49	114,266	108,536	109,565	129,634	129,924	86,181	57,354	59,735	66,572
50	3,786,403	3,383,856	3,362,906	3,621,522	3,659,366	2,569,298	1,704,665	1,556,410	1,695,285
51									
52									
53	58,065	54,057	53,433	55,272	56,058	45,353	26,995	24,551	29,766
54	1,892,679	1,702,108	1,613,457	1,556,389	1,557,359	1,203,570	721,520	669,928	755,346
55									
56									
57	20,402	17,420	15,217	17,209	16,882	12,746	8,886	9,443	13,735
58	1,264,788	1,099,600	984,236	1,018,122	984,206	712,330	492,308	503,004	662,496
59									
60	348,818	329,103	375,103	429,580	441,963	381,494	224,017	193,363	196,404
61	10,989,767	10,148,737	11,109,707	11,928,498	12,034,509	10,312,448	6,265,297	4,866,519	4,752,275

(c) Inclusive of "Bars, Rods, &c., of Special Steel."

(d) Exclusive of "Wire Mattresses."

(e) Inclusive of "Hollow-ware of Metals other than Iron and Steel."

(f) Inclusive of "Brown and Yellow Ware" prior to 1925.

(g) See note (d), p. 383.

(h) In 1920 and subsequent years "Needles" are included with Cutlery and Hardware.

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

No. 247—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, the
from the UNITED

ARTICLES	1913 (b)	1920 (b)	1921 (b)	1922 (b)	1923 (b)	1924	
III. — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>							
Brass and Alloys of Copper and Manufactures thereof ...	<i>Cwts.</i> £ 568,080 2,642,891	983,480 7,878,606	383,660 3,160,678	526,340 2,909,130	545,620 3,324,912	635,000 3,711,691	1 2
Copper and Manufactures thereof ...	<i>Cwts.</i> £ 737,320 3,153,773	805,960 5,924,202	586,600 3,559,516	690,960 3,036,791	788,800 3,579,888	655,180 3,080,872	3 4
Lead, Pig and Sheet ...	<i>Tons</i> £ 32,186 598,194	31,299 1,345,674	14,563 397,790	22,280 551,604	15,967 481,580	14,975 545,969	5 6
Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars and Slabs ...	<i>Tons</i> £ 11,513 2,433,065	13,349 4,107,294	9,897 1,679,075	12,558 1,971,893	19,979 3,919,160	18,104 4,435,721	7 8
Cutlery and Hardware	£ (c) 2,218,119	4,185,322	2,822,872	2,080,799	2,555,519	2,742,606	9
Implements and Tools and parts thereof (except Machine Tools and Tool Handles of Wood) ...	£ 2,796,588	6,830,626	4,147,827	2,738,804	3,193,741	3,602,426	10
Electrical Goods and Apparatus:							
Electric Wires and Cables, Insulated	£ 3,577,663	6,610,729	7,069,818	2,756,555	5,424,973	4,476,622	11
Telegraph and Telephone Instruments and Apparatus	£ 290,279	1,224,857	2,052,791	1,841,935	1,838,981	2,659,214	12
Other Electrical Goods and Apparatus ...	£ (d) 1,518,331	3,765,564	3,917,384	2,719,340	2,962,423	3,545,117	13
Machinery:							
Electrical Machinery (i)	£ (f) 2,260,433	2,671,329	4,739,104	4,144,622	3,951,095	5,353,085	14
Machine Tools (metal working) and Parts thereof ...	£ 1,012,800	3,435,996	2,920,508	1,516,114	1,505,537	1,361,919	15
Prime Movers, not Electrical:							
Internal combustion Engines ...	£ (e) 5,210,068	2,383,539	2,014,064	1,677,862	2,319,359	2,909,933	16
Other ...		1,738,889	2,852,225	2,411,595	1,861,023	1,814,803	17
Sewing Machines and Parts thereof ...	£ 2,367,737	3,937,197	1,781,817	2,946,377	2,567,735	2,429,147	18
Textile Machinery ...	£ 8,281,848	9,158,773	25,112,884	21,449,140	15,734,300	10,831,355	19
Other Machinery and Parts (g) ...	£ 14,460,588	40,106,645	35,186,494	17,392,864 (w)	16,577,110	20,082,718	20
Cotton Yarns:							
Grey, Unbleached ...	<i>Lbs.</i> £ 173,939,300 12,740,037	121,866,200 39,530,849	123,775,400 19,370,805	182,598,960 23,611,169	127,055,600 18,385,886	144,427,200 24,762,748	21 22
Bleached and Dyed ...	<i>Lbs.</i> £ 36,159,700 2,266,254	25,566,200 8,054,971	22,119,500 4,554,274	19,354,100 2,863,454	17,961,800 2,624,803	18,629,200 3,019,378	23 24
Cotton Manufactures:							
Piece Goods:							
Grey, Unbleached	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> <i>Equivalent in Linear Yds.</i> £ 2357492400 (a) 27,408,178	968,435,000 Not stated. 52,240,380	955,666,800 899,451,100 27,892,975	1521651800 1435207000 36,392,524	1300,915,100 1219,474,800 31,792,145	1515,173,500 1402,275,200 39,879,905	25 26 27
White, Bleached	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> <i>Equivalent in Linear Yds.</i> £ 2045252100 (a) 27,054,169	Not stated. 1,414,812,500 88,362,843	983,350,700 957,031,000 38,777,035	1319065200 1313488500 39,313,083	1292,324,400 1276,867,800 36,221,918	1413,185,000 1394,206,700 41,685,784	28 29 30
Printed: Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls in the Piece ...	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> <i>Equivalent in Linear Yds.</i> £ 54,167,200 (a) 698,510	Not stated. 884,702,900 765,311	5,643,200 429,207,100 316,394	5,487,700 537,132,800 213,040	7,068,200 626,550,700 246,139	5,688,000 607,649,400 206,219	31 32 33
Other Sorts ...	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> <i>Equivalent in Linear Yds.</i> £ 1176576900 (a) 16,045,813	Not stated. 63,139,096 26,420,411	515,058,900 26,487,211	640,079,700 24,174,134	750,621,300	723,034,200	34 35

(a) Shown in linear yards only.

(b) See note (d), p. 385.

(c) Exclusive of "Needles."

(d) Inclusive of "Control and Switch Gears" and "Converters and Transformers."

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	531,400	456,700	435,480	469,000	432,660	332,200	241,720	320,180	405,940
2	3,343,257	3,090,581	2,946,420	3,025,261	3,246,955	2,494,269	1,505,475	1,351,664	1,447,789
3	505,540	770,280	732,360	605,800	701,980	557,000	388,280	366,100	459,938
4	2,412,466	3,069,941	2,917,202	2,647,798	3,430,917	2,398,509	1,265,444	1,027,843	1,162,102
5	11,338	10,353	9,675	9,422	8,538	8,194	6,307	6,073	7,498
6	480,151	402,556	318,293	245,710	236,567	193,987	106,296	96,128	107,731
7	25,758	27,419	27,144	23,466	30,437	22,913	12,087	12,839	22,216
8	6,665,861	7,811,858	7,840,395	5,357,114	6,325,897	3,426,812	1,424,582	1,741,631	5,976,081
9	2,812,738	2,685,391	2,619,733	2,793,258	2,811,269	2,206,339	1,642,932	1,784,974	1,975,669
10	4,076,163	3,676,502	3,583,622	3,628,106	3,578,065	2,515,001	1,594,487	1,754,148	2,132,908
11	4,972,203	6,170,899	4,532,927	4,353,733	4,936,355	4,546,125	2,054,784	1,449,208	1,614,189
12	2,831,331	3,126,768	2,677,712	2,623,620	2,842,424	2,401,705	1,801,195	1,353,909	1,975,561
13	3,803,065	4,068,227	4,867,636	4,651,782	5,380,686	4,980,104	3,581,965	2,982,188	3,106,917
14	5,762,331	5,817,461	(a) 6,611,574	6,612,803	6,284,421	6,285,124	4,308,430	3,641,917	2,635,985
15	1,561,338	1,532,499	1,614,799	1,770,127	2,153,014	1,856,226	2,237,457	3,144,124	1,265,543
16	3,567,739	3,243,722	3,531,338	3,708,493	3,880,318	2,923,139	1,818,619	1,672,477	1,983,430
17	1,856,137	1,468,091	1,390,216	1,424,221	1,531,659	1,207,582	1,074,295	603,625	375,588
18	2,956,483	2,651,165	2,615,013	3,201,185	3,419,677	2,198,927	1,485,987	743,190	1,184,796
19	12,156,983	9,957,259	11,739,232	11,623,480	11,643,902	8,628,162	5,280,715	5,507,606	5,179,567
20	21,192,059	20,855,836	22,379,428	25,301,760	25,374,710	23,814,350	16,756,729	14,157,488	14,298,556
21	171,076,900	150,313,200	179,319,851	150,162,237	146,957,684	123,333,517	121,964,827	124,370,393	119,000,027
22	27,745,724	19,555,935	21,328,823	20,862,022	18,545,872	13,061,372	9,900,674	8,925,879	8,601,535
23	13,454,300	17,713,600	21,144,842	19,044,683	19,679,548	13,654,989	11,551,462	17,092,551	16,111,372
24	2,755,692	2,225,243	2,279,545	2,204,472	2,207,407	1,407,978	984,542	1,498,861	1,474,460
25	1384,126,400	1204,382,000	1302,997,200	1084,139,700	1033,821,100	580,608,200	301,926,700	366,442,100	375,571,500
26	1303,129,900	1121,619,300	1197,890,000	993,883,200	954,824,300	546,623,400	289,405,700	356,624,000	357,460,900
27	35,116,738	25,990,786	24,437,048	21,049,972	19,636,497	10,006,736	4,424,389	4,910,297	4,902,759
28	1488,386,600	1297,117,100	1345,290,600	1348,710,500	1295,274,200	876,582,300	638,616,100	782,535,700	653,956,600
29	1521,974,500	1284,719,400	1337,366,800	1346,095,100	1288,272,800	881,972,800	630,994,700	772,035,800	648,660,400
30	44,203,638	33,760,384	30,714,418	81,032,776	29,961,357	18,774,578	10,727,857	12,477,598	10,600,518
31	7,869,000	8,405,600	7,992,400	8,521,100	7,723,900	2,728,500	1,801,000	2,637,000	
32	8,383,500	9,476,800	8,505,100	9,341,100	9,178,800	2,925,400	1,954,500	3,081,200	(h)
33	321,783	319,947	208,757	282,055	235,386	83,612	42,874	61,087	
34	642,607,700	501,972,800	565,320,200	536,893,500	474,695,400	346,257,200	283,383,700	396,894,300	369,428,800
35	768,684,900	583,575,400	648,073,700	616,147,000	542,527,000	391,876,700	322,087,500	451,652,800	418,574,500
36	25,340,021	18,323,266	18,602,574	17,983,093	15,516,879	10,800,171	7,468,333	9,393,439	8,031,179

(e) Inclusive of "Motor Fire Engines."

(f) Exclusive of "Control and Switch Gear" and "Converters and Transformers."

(g) In 1922 and subsequent years "Machinery Parts" are included with the enumerated headings of Machinery.

(h) Included under relevant headings.

(i) Including Magnetos, Ignition and Electrically worked Vacuum Cleaners prior to 1927.

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

No. 247—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, the
from the UNITED

ARTICLES	1913 (d)	1920 (d)	1921 (d)	1922 (d)	1923 (d)	1924	
III. — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.							
Cotton Manufactures—cont.							
Piece Goods—cont.							
Dyed in the Piece ...	Sq. Yds. Equivalent in Linear Yds. ... 115,137,580 (a) £ 21,758,606	— 930,610,000 Not stated.	441,279,000 501,487,600	656,120,000 739,916,600	728,801,400 820,451,000	763,204,900 858,046,500	1 2
Manufactured wholly or in part of Dyed Yarn and commonly known as Coloured Cottons ...	Sq. Yds. Equivalent in Linear Yds. ... 290,377,600 (a) £ 4,810,579	— 225,549,100 Not stated.	133,254,700 114,400,400	172,910,800 150,714,100	233,925,900 200,864,300	182,867,500 153,479,900	3 4 5
Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, wholly of Cotton, not in the piece ...	Sq. Yds. Equivalent in Linear Yds. ... 77,216,900 (a) £ 1,220,070	— 55,230,400 Not stated.	23,981,600 35,805,100	38,297,700 59,837,700	42,966,900 66,224,200	41,208,400 63,622,400	6 7 8
Lace and Plain Net and articles thereof (except Embroidery) ...	£ 4,108,438	8,463,612	2,663,618	2,790,885	2,343,072	2,498,332	9 10
Finished Threads ...	Lbs. ... £ 20,730,400 £ 3,458,661	22,188,300 14,370,480	15,028,400 8,461,292	17,561,500 7,782,418	17,932,700 7,277,543	18,095,800 6,963,139	11 12
Other Cotton Manufactures ...	£ (e) 4,897,915	10,551,834	4,563,782	5,304,256	6,318,860	6,357,131	13
Wool Tops ...	Centals of 100 lbs. ... £ 436,331 £ 3,351,799	237,703 5,036,621	346,898 4,401,728	416,035 4,424,878	389,952 5,263,969	411,289 6,465,232	14 15
Woollen and Worsted Yarns:							
Woollen (Carded) ...	Lbs. ... £ 4,809,400 £ 467,585	6,376,900 3,199,427	5,993,500 1,866,750	9,701,700 2,310,639	9,218,700 1,921,991	8,300,400 1,864,957	16 17
Worsted (Combed or Carded) ...	Lbs. ... £ 49,907,000 £ 4,992,571	24,638,900 11,520,549	23,464,400 5,236,227	42,913,400 7,585,199	34,921,800 6,178,772	45,561,000 9,149,362	18 19
Alpaca and Mohair (including Cashmere Yarn) ...	Lbs. ... £ 17,221,900 £ 2,171,801	4,272,200 1,973,814	4,091,800 1,264,733	6,788,300 1,502,671	9,587,800 2,284,751	8,379,800 2,037,784	20 21
Hair or Wool not elsewhere specified ...	Lbs. ... £ 8,477,002 £ 408,458	3,350,000 707,987	1,477,500 196,118	2,787,100 270,758	2,835,000 290,817	3,651,300 406,547	22 23
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:							
Woollen Tissues: (c)							
All Wool ...	Sq. Yds. ... £ 39,664,400 (a) £ 9,117,996	91,902,000 44,471,867	41,463,400 16,098,605	62,088,300 15,522,973	71,914,800 17,190,271	71,153,100 16,977,461	24 25
Of Wool mixed with other materials, if known as Woollens ...	Sq. Yds. ... £ 66,219,200 (a) £ 5,348,573	95,330,900 30,694,463	35,092,800 8,533,905	59,502,300 9,533,575	76,640,900 11,090,642	93,586,800 13,164,231	26 27
Worsted Tissues: (c)							
All Wool ...	Sq. Yds. ... £ 19,900,100 (a) £ 3,379,998	31,146,900 14,786,673	17,299,400 6,599,839	32,965,300 7,864,915	32,907,000 7,651,180	29,641,500 6,675,204	28 29
Of Wool mixed with other materials, if known as Worsteds ...	Sq. Yds. ... £ 42,590,000 (a) £ 2,806,381	45,908,000 11,896,406	23,514,900 4,627,926	29,372,400 3,908,467	30,028,100 3,748,459	27,201,500 3,380,310	30 31
Carpets, Carpeting and Rugs ...	£ 8,603,200 £ 1,537,020	6,963,700 4,530,215	1,865,000 3,227,954	5,814,300 2,845,624	7,065,100 3,322,084	7,246,100 3,397,193	32 33
Other Woollen and Worsted Manufactures ...	£ 1,827,788	6,041,021	3,035,983	2,699,485	3,683,509	4,279,033	34
Silk and Silk Manufactures ...	£ 2,157,530	5,194,476	2,282,394	2,292,665	2,042,664	2,186,580	35

(a) Shown in linear yards.

(b) Included with "Other Cotton Manufactures."

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	740,099,300	674,342,500	742,355,300	745,019,800	734,130,200	506,840,700	413,446,500	541,102,800	537,392,900
2	831,824,900	751,791,700	823,721,900	837,594,900	825,721,600	558,863,100	456,079,800	594,212,500	585,179,500
3	37,750,016	31,272,614	30,178,760	31,293,915	29,026,480	18,334,722	12,470,704	14,142,004	13,634,779
4	172,528,800	148,262,200	152,927,300	145,215,100	126,041,700	93,749,800	77,167,800	107,809,300	94,881,400
5	202,722,500	171,614,100	173,552,100	165,136,400	144,327,900	108,288,000	89,711,600	125,081,000	108,844,500
6	7,895,039	6,385,956	5,794,158	5,650,651	4,887,388	3,305,604	2,194,215	2,630,468	2,465,017
7	45,613,500	41,585,000	37,302,577	36,780,039	38,914,233	26,054,871	16,900,516	18,223,946	(b)
8	71,242,600	65,681,400	57,576,134	59,010,099	60,664,141	39,245,832	26,285,911	27,470,927	
9	2,364,734	2,042,655	1,633,515	1,652,170	1,677,818	1,026,010	590,911	615,684	
10	2,249,801	1,692,523	1,673,398	1,588,857	1,426,235	1,137,329	815,883	1,052,841	
11	18,365,500	19,048,100	18,159,064	18,528,887	18,128,417	16,140,214	13,637,973	15,555,958	15,826,932
12	7,615,910	7,201,583	6,424,569	6,867,153	6,712,504	5,583,337	4,047,317	4,402,506	4,169,184
13	6,048,247	5,570,050	5,459,377	5,379,079	5,615,635	4,085,144	2,921,135	2,740,960	(b) 3,397,180
14	320,405	336,223	419,515	344,250	327,369	288,363	279,918	417,538	458,321
15	5,313,642	4,735,364	5,648,927	4,807,631	4,208,437	2,828,176	2,022,386	3,077,590	3,424,056
16	5,971,300	5,371,300	6,573,164	7,460,700	7,898,976	5,387,530	5,147,009	5,996,579	7,594,419
17	1,500,712	1,158,736	1,352,690	1,562,729	1,510,603	877,742	661,783	780,467	950,275
18	33,766,200	31,806,400	45,315,795	41,490,576	33,796,683	31,918,840	29,779,966	32,023,462	35,820,093
19	7,854,591	5,528,182	7,542,455	7,427,797	6,745,625	4,721,684	3,598,041	3,931,256	4,308,682
20	8,059,100	6,335,600	9,006,990	8,880,479	7,927,361	5,900,940	4,058,262	3,357,035	4,465,929
21	1,912,874	1,370,383	1,876,476	1,999,105	1,756,067	1,187,950	621,466	440,824	504,467
22	4,627,600	3,818,000	8,234,097	8,180,025	8,989,430	6,365,462	6,401,605	6,116,234	5,935,795
23	577,136	460,717	919,799	895,547	1,013,634	675,090	528,813	555,141	503,932
24	(c) 59,639,300	56,633,800	60,672,665	57,471,387	50,595,098	36,921,701	25,365,049	26,598,153	32,122,058
25	(c) 15,511,976	14,151,001	14,789,508	14,660,129	12,979,446	9,001,524	5,452,610	4,893,027	5,417,797
26	(c) 72,534,900	62,823,600	70,241,140	70,867,243	57,590,933	42,120,100	30,965,865	28,937,983	20,184,624
27	(c) 10,785,484	9,478,422	10,951,576	10,868,305	9,227,429	7,039,566	4,739,805	3,590,407	3,424,514
28	(c) 23,532,300	22,246,200	19,134,335	23,049,319	25,706,448	19,690,910	16,556,844	16,136,082	16,748,728
29	(c) 5,856,782	5,517,800	4,725,525	5,756,551	6,207,667	4,330,986	3,150,186	2,745,449	2,678,329
30	(c) 23,719,700	20,703,800	20,845,345	19,061,271	21,574,262	15,020,726	13,189,479	12,159,677	16,144,160
31	(c) 3,172,617	2,602,902	2,609,002	2,671,649	3,215,895	2,379,515	1,950,403	1,661,907	1,012,180
32	6,762,300	6,756,800	6,593,205	6,368,912	6,480,571	4,627,119	2,767,603	3,498,408	4,076,444
33	3,104,257	3,063,364	2,958,231	2,888,437	2,904,666	2,014,899	1,051,134	1,150,873	1,251,294
34	3,394,145	3,250,804	3,401,766	3,359,422	3,107,578	1,956,094	1,373,686	1,176,851	1,206,512
35	1,842,069	1,953,498	2,426,687	2,406,061	2,167,980	1,555,564	1,037,560	1,023,552	855,922

(c) Inclusive of "Tissues wholly or mainly of mohair, alpaca and cashmere (not being pile fabrics)" prior to 1925.

(d) See note (d), p. 383.

(e) Inclusive of "Cotton Waste, Unmanufactured."

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

No. 247—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES,
from the UNITED

ARTICLES	1913 (A)	1920 (A)	1921 (A)	1922 (A)	1923 (A)	1924	
III. — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED							
<i>—cont.</i>							
Artificial Silk and Manu- factures (g) ...	£ { Not dis- tinguished. } 3,006,676 1,705,921 2,624,331 (g)3,459,808 4,310,225 1						
Flax and Hemp Yarn ...	£ { 145,600 } 56,960 40,140 66,840 67,130 95,640 2						
	£ { 1,216,744 } 1,727,280 687,530 954,075 895,216 1,425,862 3						
Linen Piece Goods ...	{ Sq. Yds. 193,681,300 } 93,044,700 39,962,400 77,435,600 39,666,400 110,786,100 4						
	£ { 5,968,579 } 14,935,201 5,248,658 7,070,045 7,043,724 8,432,675 5						
Other Linen Manufac- tures ...	£ { 2,279,184 } 7,208,995 4,402,417 4,508,691 4,692,108 4,887,816 6						
Jute Yarn ...	{ Lbs. 41,766,100 } 43,549,200 27,384,800 36,862,700 35,664,100 44,526,800 7						
	£ { 780,988 } 2,699,609 924,260 869,267 820,266 940,183 8						
Jute Piece Goods ...	{ Sq. Yds. 173,484,200 } 148,857,200 71,599,600 137,126,500 157,368,800 166,105,700 9						
	£ { (a)3,066,084 } 6,724,391 2,155,727 2,943,748 3,033,063 3,195,424 10						
Apparel (not of Fur): Outer and Under Gar- ments (not Hosiery)	£ { (b)9,667,119 } 21,628,441 8,500,799 8,464,562 10,599,086 12,611,188 11						
Boots and Shoes, wholly or mainly of Leather ...	Doz. { 1,452,815 } 318,969 313,378 491,749 795,981 997,778 12						
Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear, trimmed and un- trimmed ...	£ { 4,194,276 } 7,116,030 2,250,612 2,825,937 4,320,170 5,023,875 13						
Hosiery of Wool or of which the chief value is Wool:	Doz. { 1,518,489 } 1,238,217 615,951 870,874 1,036,815 1,203,699 14						
	£ { 2,311,986 } 4,385,273 2,070,769 2,016,652 2,265,114 2,645,054 15						
Stockings and Hose	{ Doz. 2,364,406 } 2,706,121 1,467,448 3,652,208 3,646,073 3,987,832 16						
	£ { 961,151 } 4,730,635 1,816,102 3,890,469 3,495,032 3,754,943 17						
Other ...	£ { 1,006,566 } 2,069,441 770,674 1,093,542 1,508,762 1,717,081 18						
Chemical Manufactures and Products:							
Sulphate of Ammonia	{ Tons 323,054 } 169,620 128,493 144,317 253,286 277,749 19						
Tar Oil, Creosote Oil and other heavy Coal Tar Oils, &c.	£ { 4,369,547 } 3,058,925 2,659,922 2,381,469 4,045,877 3,720,902 20						
	Galls. { 36,757,792 } 24,686,678 13,995,731 25,647,144 47,897,669 45,322,284 21						
	£ { 592,433 } 1,344,957 704,035 701,564 1,781,503 1,690,380 22						
Sodium Compounds...	Cwts. { (c)7,266,862 } 3,664,862 4,567,737 8,496,085 9,670,109 10,017,537 23						
	£ { (c)1,788,239 } 7,018,025 3,346,633 4,589,635 4,501,885 4,332,881 24						
Other Chemical Manufactures and Products ...	£ { (e)8,867,617 } 14,139,327 5,778,827 6,460,428 7,855,546 7,928,217 25						
Drugs, Medicines and Medicinal Prepara- tions containing no dutiabie ingredient ...	£ { 2,351,781 } 5,186,845 2,316,010 2,499,344 2,824,851 3,119,835 26						
Dyes and Dyestuffs (ex- cept Dye-woods and raw Dyeing substances) and Extracts for Dye- ing and Tanning ...	£ { 311,380 } 3,523,738 1,552,898 710,858 1,132,674 1,010,982 27						
Painters' Colours and materials not else- where specified ...	Cwts. { 2,414,910 } 1,479,604 885,521 1,224,861 1,542,626 1,547,201 28						
	£ { 3,231,525 } 5,631,868 2,729,727 2,918,009 3,544,455 3,675,276 29						
Oils Refined: Petroleum:							
Motor Spirit ...	{ Galls. 30,315 } 25,710 1,416,856 2,221,289 13,348,273 24,672,214 30						
	£ { 1,420 } 5,302 194,317 178,018 699,788 1,082,515 31						
Lubricating Oil (d) ...	{ Galls. 3,395,613 } 5,279,530 (d)5,290,366 6,446,263 7,600,279 32						
	£ { 1,758,391 } 987,016 (d)829,878 767,264 920,254 33						
Other Petroleum Oils	{ Galls. Not dis- tinguished. } 1,961,879 1,938,453 40,967,777 55,694,994 75,201,018 34						
	£ { 217,753 } 143,864 595,871 802,421 1,278,702 35						

(a) Inclusive of "Jute Carpets and Rugs."

(b) Inclusive of Braces, Suspenders, Belts, Neckties, &c.

(c) Exclusive of certain Sodium Compounds (Sodium Cyanide, Ferro and Ferri-cyanides, Nitrate, &c.).

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

the PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	5,364,188	7,114,760	7,596,725	10,057,762	8,388,234	5,934,853	3,363,182	3,940,781	3,796,523
2	80,092	65,191	102,837	90,943	90,184	73,224	57,952	61,854	92,355
3	1,275,156	818,409	1,221,679	1,151,201	1,102,620	803,691	499,090	529,719	748,410
4	83,693,800	75,282,800	73,911,162	66,134,508	71,539,603	61,450,541	65,341,746	65,889,940	76,859,772
5	6,867,562	5,494,925	5,213,145	4,964,707	4,986,041	3,982,752	3,128,447	3,052,614	3,634,840
6	4,340,260	4,523,701	4,587,653	4,326,142	4,254,299	3,461,917	2,308,065	2,219,466	2,092,252
7	51,759,900	45,095,800	54,443,399	59,672,748	67,951,614	35,886,197	28,398,776	25,328,082	24,285,404
8	1,401,537	1,294,904	1,245,929	1,343,089	1,316,012	718,914	440,474	380,953	347,734
9	183,832,200	159,948,800	172,189,751	192,864,687	171,037,349	109,860,286	78,468,614	80,108,002	104,247,091
10	3,960,068	3,317,735	3,206,861	3,430,156	2,979,565	1,644,611	983,823	978,645	1,163,766
11	11,246,317	9,985,188	8,908,160	9,097,099	9,057,478	7,519,591	5,644,714	4,487,185	4,136,197
12	986,463	985,971	990,367	1,079,370	1,005,538	896,963	690,747	639,960	522,021
13	4,638,951	4,607,514	4,595,573	5,073,282	4,805,564	4,048,166	2,903,969	2,395,372	1,894,225
14	1,308,560	1,394,926	1,389,803	1,380,931	1,303,864	959,190	716,640	696,531	636,725
15	2,773,647	3,117,131	3,094,599	2,909,324	2,904,378	2,131,032	1,455,541	1,273,873	1,189,124
16	4,184,191	3,788,950	3,684,964	3,240,852	3,023,680	2,116,998	1,527,280	1,410,394	1,346,454
17	4,006,503	3,528,986	3,257,419	3,048,519	2,777,059	1,802,275	1,089,958	858,752	757,196
18	1,839,947	1,795,775	1,795,704	1,728,247	1,688,184	1,292,701	919,092	841,872	839,474
19	262,262	161,553	265,325	393,422	587,476	557,930	401,897	419,871	324,136
20	3,277,153	1,939,831	2,713,719	3,858,846	5,620,862	4,419,300	2,584,617	2,022,953	1,936,820
21	37,980,205	35,864,045	40,732,577	41,809,633	35,306,016	27,352,732	13,185,213	20,817,420	20,286,325
22	1,159,452	1,110,903	1,413,806	1,455,456	974,141	671,092	272,526	382,625	292,058
23	9,253,724	8,037,932	9,792,910	9,407,632	10,270,184	7,844,062	6,378,933	7,291,289	6,776,392
24	3,824,651	3,523,194	4,074,575	3,892,920	3,854,159	3,277,987	2,851,461	3,277,600	3,137,784
25	7,465,675	7,315,725	7,511,978	8,264,952	7,799,862	6,508,894	5,178,971	5,650,963	5,935,274
26	3,125,238	3,212,617	3,002,108	3,080,574	3,291,277	2,835,857	2,658,716	2,643,348	2,679,918
27	918,867	702,063	752,748	905,781	1,087,129	996,157	1,099,955	1,182,895	1,179,524
28	1,652,341	1,703,234	1,715,002	1,756,130	1,777,977	1,442,374	1,107,740	1,072,191	1,187,053
29	3,854,166	3,855,383	3,933,789	3,951,714	3,989,859	3,249,189	2,371,393	2,216,279	2,365,225
30	51,286,620	39,952,875	29,587,791	38,142,419	28,857,063	31,883,129	30,698,193	34,095,142	45,251,101
31	2,208,434	1,606,680	907,159	1,082,711	879,977	894,000	439,259	573,523	648,496
32	8,005,390	7,644,067	9,129,421	7,365,963	7,660,807	7,104,832	6,028,153	7,097,950	7,083,198
33	983,092	895,113	994,928	795,538	837,357	780,972	633,229	717,977	648,441
34	107,721,082	79,876,920	87,213,007	77,714,257	74,437,474	64,557,413	30,272,494	28,966,737	40,573,627
35	1,572,400	1,407,667	1,502,339	1,163,519	1,052,159	916,725	356,192	393,749	467,562

(d) Inclusive of "Lubricating Oils, Mixed" prior to 1922.

(e) Inclusive of "Sulphur (brimstone)."

(f) Shown in linear yards.

(g) Inclusive of Artificial Silk Waste prior to 1923.

(h) See note (d), p. 383.

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

No. 247—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, the
from the UNITED

ARTICLES	1913 (£)	1920 (£)	1921 (£)	1922 (£)	1923 (£)	1924	
III. — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED							
Soap, not containing dutiable Alcohol ... {	Cwts. 1,747,374	1,869,072	885,238	1,072,442	1,282,523	1,533,636	1
	£ 2,092,686	7,670,047	2,554,665	2,831,614	3,131,006	3,690,520	2
Leather: Undressed ... {	Cwts. 140,166	179,136	176,017	163,687	176,935	217,250	3
	£ 1,243,583	3,127,111	1,582,380	1,735,212	1,867,586	2,127,442	4
Dressed ... {	Cwts. 116,533	92,121	52,095	66,514	83,118	109,827	5
	£ 2,223,805	5,026,848	1,627,499	2,017,588	2,256,266	3,203,360	6
Paper and Cardboard: Printing, not coated {	Cwts. 1,877,721	1,107,984	760,367	1,498,699	2,810,550	3,014,750	7
	£ 1,823,163	4,891,442	2,658,780	2,586,026	3,969,478	4,059,998	8
Other, including Stationery ... {	£ 1,856,032	7,918,963	5,066,731	4,161,739	4,793,520	5,169,552	9
Vehicles: Aeroplanes and Parts	£ (h)46,756	1,866,999	1,063,381	1,325,622	995,510	1,201,350	10
Rail: Locomotives (Steam and Other) and Parts (except Axles, Tyres and Wheels) ... {	£ 2,781,856	7,053,899	9,552,650	6,454,042	4,027,816	2,496,139	11
Carriages and Parts (except Axles, Tyres and Wheels) ... {	£ 802,453	1,605,329	1,549,259	2,020,844	987,014	1,195,918	12
Wagons and Trucks and Parts (except Axles, Tyres, and Wheels) ... {	£ (a)2,550,907	5,655,361	6,026,509	3,347,310	3,152,444	3,247,203	13
Road: Motor Cars, complete (Touring and Commercial) (b) {	Number (c)7,595	5,309	2,721	1,934	4,232	12,754	14
	£ (c)2,396,369	3,936,865	2,325,611	1,301,015	1,867,100	3,693,453	15
Chassis (complete) (b) {	Number 1,234	3,124	1,041	1,107	2,022	2,905	16
	£ 465,283	2,467,680	957,253	654,810	976,621	1,176,006	17
Parts (b) ... {	£ 788,239	1,993,581	1,264,540	809,904	1,055,280	1,688,811	18
Motor Cycles, Tri-cars and Parts (b) {	£ 950,599	2,327,854	978,480	734,998	1,230,280	2,364,020	19
Cycles and Parts (b) ... {	£ 1,675,649	4,710,969	1,799,908	2,082,680	2,730,503	3,084,209	20
Rubber Tyres and Tubes (b) ... {	£ 1,294,197	6,471,025	2,051,111	2,039,867	2,180,607	2,729,838	21
Ships and Boats (new) complete (g) {	£ 11,026,530	26,554,197	30,626,018	29,985,849	9,699,661	5,522,345	22
Rubber Manufactures (other than Tyres and Tubes) ... {	£ (c)1,794,252	5,049,230	2,601,552	2,958,965	3,099,768	3,347,603	23
Books, Printed, and other printed matter for reading purposes, including Music ... {	£ 2,799,682	3,770,191	3,436,649	3,168,391	3,631,555	4,200,825	24
Linoleum and Cork Carpet ... {	Sq. Yds. 51,919,000	18,476,600	13,052,100	18,648,500	20,798,600	22,019,200	25
	£ (d)2,632,348	3,939,273	2,694,539	3,122,078	3,106,088	3,064,525	26
Gramophones and Phonographs, Records and Parts ... {	£ Not distinguished.	627,574	369,820	439,858	639,179	1,106,013	27
IV. — ANIMALS NOT FOR FOOD,							
Horses (including Ponies) ... {	No. 68,632	56,778	47,743	18,332	18,570	28,647	28
	£ 1,782,315	3,475,801	2,903,997	1,172,032	1,125,647	1,963,221	29
Total Exports of United Kingdom Produce - - {	£ 525,253,595	1,334,469,269	703,399,542	719,507,410	767,257,771	800,966,837	30

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

(a) Exclusive of "Wagons and Trucks of Steel, or Iron and Steel, complete."
(b) From 12th April, 1927, Rubber Tyres and Tubes exported with and forming part of the equipment of complete Vehicles, or of Chassis, or fitted to Wheels separately exported, are included with "Vehicles, Motor Cars," &c. Prior to this date such Tyres and Tubes are included with "Rubber Tyres and Tubes."

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, Exported
KINGDOM—continued

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	1,485,425	1,536,827	1,624,360	1,638,132	1,513,576	1,270,009	1,120,739	1,025,846	960,637
2	3,486,531	3,638,086	3,824,542	3,798,224	3,511,121	2,753,295	2,167,495	1,820,686	1,632,635
3	216,752	222,750	300,533	248,539	232,719	152,321	98,900	95,921	167,783
4	2,243,701	2,320,617	3,173,378	3,407,629	2,507,018	1,581,928	797,979	667,956	952,944
5	99,285	89,623	132,895	154,953	132,954	83,549	63,536	63,741	90,784
6	3,094,026	2,660,852	3,554,086	4,342,485	3,597,566	2,423,647	1,662,171	1,532,097	2,006,269
7	3,649,959	3,365,125	2,965,829	3,014,484	3,319,244	2,744,172	2,035,328	2,585,299	2,475,590
8	4,589,204	4,369,657	3,783,251	3,562,013	3,828,697	3,158,757	2,235,057	2,430,996	2,216,966
9	5,227,180	5,419,696	5,349,013	5,730,287	5,980,656	5,309,558	4,089,212	4,075,463	3,912,170
10	1,145,639	1,118,639	1,084,955	1,326,872	2,183,373	2,049,921	1,860,198	1,741,484	1,465,675
11	3,250,330	3,622,336	2,889,875	4,665,624	5,268,446	4,982,964	2,049,931	661,048	1,224,830
12	1,619,601	2,732,255	3,112,102	2,475,176	2,418,489	1,844,799	1,168,578	400,428	300,471
13	3,767,783	2,732,635	3,172,437	3,088,735	2,397,510	3,176,767	945,027	323,898	226,820
14	19,315	16,007	17,873	19,629	26,527	22,712	19,419	23,968	36,050
15	5,065,058	3,802,418	(b) 4,621,272	4,371,817	5,408,166	4,985,213	3,436,419	3,964,900	4,919,765
16	2,735	16,381	17,819	12,911	15,484	7,041	5,223	11,219	15,539
17	2,347,194	3,355,867	(b) 3,829,203	2,721,615	3,028,954	1,635,919	1,079,955	1,482,474	1,814,810
18	2,009,282	1,819,092	(b) 1,726,630	1,857,477	2,264,005	2,171,512	1,965,421	1,866,107	2,791,585
19	2,880,826	2,612,774	(b) 3,058,990	3,785,799	4,015,233	2,898,288	1,659,621	1,252,884	1,122,397
20	3,448,274	3,013,073	(b) 2,827,874	3,116,001	3,043,640	2,159,801	1,526,659	1,584,342	1,992,644
21	4,079,244	4,524,162	(b) 3,742,289	3,425,290	4,222,218	4,475,371	3,236,064	3,313,465	3,423,685
22	6,276,323	4,629,979	4,530,655	15,898,574	15,511,166	20,142,416	10,457,745	3,913,575	2,571,847
23	3,536,671	3,422,372	3,297,629	3,444,968	3,404,534	2,829,532	2,137,182	1,942,882	2,061,647
24	4,425,474	4,577,880	4,669,922	4,738,496	4,067,175	4,448,503	3,618,664	3,215,913	3,139,466
25	21,687,300	20,147,500	19,713,168	19,731,806	18,281,380	13,039,853	10,050,966	13,304,947	14,250,617
26	2,852,783	2,678,055	2,530,114	2,409,509	2,195,758	1,552,816	1,047,870	1,073,702	1,053,138
27	1,442,190	1,860,169	2,325,579	2,785,259	3,364,179	2,210,070	1,293,736	899,514	775,722
28	17,021	10,546	13,982	14,463	13,022	12,271	8,945	3,713	2,895
29	1,879,991	1,352,911	1,407,017	1,596,582	1,545,241	1,134,688	817,510	441,302	350,198
30	773,380,702	653,046,909	709,081,263	723,579,089	729,349,322	570,755,419	390,621,598	365,024,008	387,909,052

(c) Exclusive of " Golf, Tennis and other Rubber Balls " and " Toys, wholly or mainly of Rubber."

(d) Inclusive of " Oilcloth."

(e) Exclusive of " Motor Fire Engines."

(f) See note (d), p. 383

(g) Not registered as British, or registered as British only for the purpose of delivery or transfer abroad.

(h) Inclusive of Airships, Balloons and parts thereof.

EXPORTS: IMPORTED MERCHANDISE

No. 248—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of IMPORTED

NOTE. *Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade returns*

ARTICLES	1913 (b)	1920 (b)	1921 (b)	1922 (b)	1923 (b)	1924	
I—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO							
Wheat { Cwts. £	11,472 185,388	51,219 66,044	650,352 614,966	140,630 80,678	610,887 346,449	712,733 431,176	1 2
Maize { Cwts. £	847,133 251,795	284,372 234,523	517,609 320,633	190,225 77,601	1,207,599 539,855	1,285,977 617,588	3 4
Meat: Beef { Cwts. £	(a)379,244 (a)1,293,810	1,337,674 7,287,746	815,071 2,880,637	995,618 2,136,505	687,716 1,196,561	581,563 1,632,583	5 6
Other (except Poultry and Game) ... { Cwts. £	(a)202,294 (a)739,798	659,855 3,371,689	798,102 2,814,086	191,838 776,898	181,266 1,904,956	702,965 2,756,840	7 8
Butter { Cwts. £	105,670 584,674	25,130 419,065	194,558 1,856,766	452,507 3,435,319	141,914 1,238,512	191,162 1,715,871	9 10
Eggs, not in Shell ... { Cwts. £	Not distinguished	129,981 1,576,213	138,979 1,099,422	98,704 444,677	74,764 440,655	96,966 578,658	11 12
Fish of all kinds ... { Cwts. £	548,726 1,283,299	391,050 2,570,907	277,254 1,326,758	271,047 1,139,068	286,523 1,045,956	278,871 1,295,946	13 14
Spices { Cwts. £	119,566 340,421	340,304 1,765,005	210,096 609,202	154,672 522,275	117,853 403,630	172,796 653,709	15 16
Cocoa, Raw { Cwts. £	135,560 475,013	871,737 3,982,107	566,513 1,314,706	368,380 839,776	174,580 363,382	323,719 643,115	17 18
Coffee (including Roasted or Ground) { Cwts. £	514,712 1,842,772	495,881 2,860,420	555,506 1,991,381	296,001 1,092,060	716,474 2,572,358	283,774 1,708,490	19 20
Spirits and Strong Waters, Tested ... { Pf. Galls. £	1,016,318 237,887	683,191 546,248	717,628 478,179	1,126,078 789,773	1,090,764 1,055,527	1,107,201 684,274	21 22
Sugar { Cwts. £	90,489 60,695	327,335 1,211,022	82,221 106,833	293,846 300,456	813,625 1,126,843	337,383 415,856	23 24
Tea { Lbs. £	57,555,651 2,808,940	41,281,335 3,432,835	34,734,686 1,964,022	11,966,070 2,755,137	63,982,863 5,440,239	75,878,080 6,947,619	25 26
Wine { Galls. £	786,376 495,375	1,255,348 1,403,128	2,065,176 1,060,272	611,350 490,439	699,991 028,940	747,797 618,354	27 28
Tobacco, Unmanufactured ... { Lbs. £	3,698,069 193,396	9,321,728 1,459,487	16,337,043 1,598,488	11,134,976 920,766	14,634,244 996,440	19,475,329 1,464,174	29 30

(a) "Tongues, Hearts, Livers, Kidneys, &c.," included with "Meat, Other."

EXPORTS : IMPORTED MERCHANDISE

MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM

the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	1,263,838	566,998	473,740	782,054	945,634	1,179,815	542,348	1,009,915	510,195
2	941,189	379,539	302,166	447,169	508,060	565,282	167,669	304,916	156,325
3	1,793,241	1,493,832	1,416,568	1,584,978	1,658,367	2,095,418	2,261,369	2,630,689	1,712,232
4	901,102	571,369	525,085	751,202	732,800	649,835	467,925	631,280	392,181
5	490,613	312,165	574,995	337,049	377,388	322,057	354,937	210,562	89,041
6	1,510,902	1,080,159	1,581,465	1,309,109	1,937,610	1,064,821	978,093	569,576	318,685
7	593,273	527,856	519,271	443,303	467,408	484,842	514,841	301,163	140,063
8	2,799,797	2,700,670	2,287,348	1,911,005	2,101,557	2,041,538	1,561,827	852,392	435,626
9	350,566	226,050	236,971	164,482	122,717	173,201	351,449	305,433	85,679
10	3,050,763	1,882,154	1,911,149	1,347,050	1,083,676	1,110,206	1,962,218	1,568,640	361,448
11	136,679	135,268	52,549	100,644	116,158	86,727	57,133	39,281	26,848
12	729,676	686,363	340,368	544,714	579,627	388,889	234,734	151,246	99,787
13	336,576	332,868	405,310	502,578	497,498	426,164	333,481	210,247	164,571
14	1,378,062	1,268,724	1,356,665	1,698,399	1,656,381	1,513,012	1,275,951	681,370	483,548
15	178,484	161,398	224,458	187,593	119,367	98,394	82,905	44,863	24,052
16	740,229	859,863	1,359,932	1,890,476	914,951	521,319	263,321	147,359	62,104
17	258,298	186,250	89,802	144,484	213,051	98,882	89,112	76,967	85,300
18	631,528	473,596	296,355	454,964	524,105	175,442	140,556	133,467	128,798
19	213,320	263,079	275,507	324,097	245,830	441,069	400,727	319,953	344,519
20	1,595,901	1,787,685	1,902,571	2,101,214	1,682,421	2,258,046	1,908,450	1,481,026	1,361,768
21	656,035	581,464	767,386	844,578	864,607	587,315	400,926	314,872	365,290
22	896,826	378,526	469,524	517,153	505,759	336,849	255,770	201,385	216,930
23	58,174	78,037	114,394	214,578	66,171	89,551	57,462	23,341	45,151
24	55,343	66,587	108,936	162,718	51,165	55,467	35,259	18,906	26,260
25	83,410,475	81,429,429	85,587,060	90,025,762	95,022,790	88,274,862	90,020,298	78,240,929	82,048,666
26	7,844,721	7,641,432	7,684,605	7,890,252	7,876,259	6,829,105	5,944,744	4,435,041	4,434,887
27	763,637	791,161	822,865	781,550	703,085	596,645	486,916	380,667	397,710
28	628,441	638,570	609,956	664,017	618,531	506,922	406,908	310,195	339,098
29	13,382,864	11,013,341	9,727,488	10,789,509	9,402,786	13,534,843	8,049,230	8,786,388	9,907,823
30	1,035,087	848,342	798,776	840,191	684,153	870,274	547,182	688,672	625,959

(b) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS: IMPORTED MERCHANDISE

No. 248—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of IMPORTED

ARTICLES	1913 (g)	1920 (g)	1921 (g)	1922 (g)	1923 (g)	1924	
II—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UN-MANUFACTURED.							
Cotton, Raw (except Linters) ... {	<i>Centals of 100 lbs.</i> (b)2,576,452	2,496,723	1,509,476	849,244	1,051,861	1,420,887	1
Wool, Raw: Sheep's and Lambs' ... {	<i>Thousands of lbs.</i> (c)306,480	219,562	334,025	447,418	412,939	358,757	3
Flax and Hemp (including Tow or Codilla) ... {	<i>Tons</i> 55,846	45,325	26,322	28,764	33,063	30,912	5
Nuts and Kernels for expressing Oil therefrom ... {	<i>Tons</i> 24,886	22,827	49,255	31,868	33,306	36,429	7
Gums and Resins: Shellac, and Sticklac ... {	<i>Cwts.</i> 213,863	1,177,368	1,332,031	738,468	774,863	914,614	8
Oils, Fats and Greases: Tallow, not refined ... {	<i>Tons.</i> (d)17,162	20,774	20,725	21,171	16,254	13,870	11
Palm Oil, Unrefined {	<i>Tons.</i> (e)46,244	33,011	22,396	19,839	15,793	11,938	13
Hides, Undressed ... {	<i>Cwts.</i> 508,879	480,248	285,628	234,154	238,756	490,879	15
Skins, other than Fur Skins, Undressed: Sheep and Lamb Skins ... {	<i>Cwts.</i> 2,111,710	4,431,163	1,233,219	856,359	930,320	1,944,852	16
Fur Skins, Undressed: Rabbit Skins ... {	<i>No.</i> 48,442,504	24,426,579	33,507,753	29,821,410	21,961,720	34,258,516	19
Other Fur Skins (except Seal) ... {	<i>Cwts.</i> 479,897	1,170,874	728,519	662,141	676,567	1,045,849	20
Rubber, Crude ... {	<i>Centals of 100 lbs.</i> (a)1,008,269	1,208,595	960,353	1,168,202	1,511,092	1,715,472	24
III—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.							
Copper, Unwrought, including Rough ... {	<i>Tons.</i> 19,278	15,440	15,439	8,565	6,594	4,865	26
Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars and Slabs ... {	<i>Tons.</i> 1,337,016	1,500,970	1,109,169	577,373	450,479	324,450	27
Clocks and Watches and Parts ... {	<i>Tons.</i> 30,236	13,612	14,958	15,463	8,796	70,969	28
Machinery ... {	<i>Tons.</i> 6,147,191	4,119,214	2,566,421	2,463,202	1,805,566	2,528,667	29
Cotton Yarns and Manufactures: Piece Goods ... {	<i>Tons.</i> 543,205	625,534	221,285	286,521	275,143	457,019	30
Lace and Plain Net and Articles thereof (except Embroidery) ... {	<i>Tons.</i> 1,305,783	1,720,780	1,278,821	1,175,972	1,129,146	1,255,305	31
Other Cotton Manufactures (including Yarns) ... {	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> —	5,084,887	4,033,406	5,429,129	5,979,319	5,946,320	32
Piece Goods ... {	<i>Equivalent in Linear Yds.</i> (f)8,729,330	Not stated.	4,266,231	5,727,182	5,963,917	5,737,763	33
Lace and Plain Net and Articles thereof (except Embroidery) ... {	<i>Tons.</i> 304,045	897,106	364,740	414,200	502,643	543,565	34
Other Cotton Manufactures (including Yarns) ... {	<i>Tons.</i> 1,225,910	889,539	1,158,837	888,917	1,264,329	1,709,973	35
Other Cotton Manufactures (including Yarns) ... {	<i>Tons.</i> 367,698	548,454	212,612	229,538	233,168	329,449	36

(a) Inclusive of "Rubber Waste and Reclaimed."
(c) Inclusive of "Nolls."(f) Inclusive of "Linters and Unmanufactured Waste."
(d) Inclusive of "Vegetable Tallow."

EXPORTS: IMPORTED MERCHANDISE

MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	1,368,753	1,411,540	1,321,938	681,316	782,380	728,986	407,336	530,746	544,410
2	10,973,174	8,514,328	6,734,890	4,218,899	4,526,650	3,352,422	1,171,464	1,577,340	1,720,385
3	339,387	338,375	346,448	338,811	330,629	288,244	264,262	318,136	351,069
4	31,822,923	27,315,776	27,201,828	26,996,040	24,638,467	16,645,662	10,959,300	11,912,401	13,450,616
5	32,060	27,800	19,592	20,127	18,470	14,428	12,633	2,856	4,172
6	1,552,442	1,088,637	778,704	708,108	644,687	458,651	254,221	58,993	68,427
7	43,646	27,715	21,546	24,145	27,660	16,154	15,926	3,062	1,575
8	1,163,408	712,890	555,564	633,381	657,747	351,036	232,584	47,697	18,599
9	33,940	31,475	43,898	57,851	28,570	31,068	18,152	23,132	16,076
10	440,807	278,156	448,169	670,881	289,816	224,896	80,442	84,223	52,782
11	11,660	14,377	15,941	11,131	2,790	9,319	6,138	4,428	3,082
12	529,801	607,140	582,437	442,300	385,271	320,502	147,716	102,071	66,646
13	7,981	3,630	2,329	2,155	1,916	1,027	1,025	1,141	1,039
14	329,890	140,759	81,306	75,536	68,581	28,474	19,129	20,631	16,720
15	670,621	406,780	422,682	330,596	249,566	193,821	138,513	123,720	111,512
16	2,668,505	1,634,241	1,694,483	1,668,532	1,277,562	768,396	423,075	310,382	281,588
17	236,266	234,364	289,075	302,833	254,361	239,522	247,379	272,505	312,762
18	1,534,627	1,284,968	1,538,778	1,748,924	1,495,154	1,170,063	827,966	693,967	941,120
19	28,403,123	30,061,374	30,041,138	33,432,794	24,141,563	33,381,068	21,847,640	15,863,213	22,105,704
20	1,061,499	1,065,279	1,198,379	1,464,831	1,012,044	654,796	255,591	177,338	180,069
21	—	—	—	—	—	42,511	45,806	33,521	42,373
22	24,769,084	24,690,042	22,509,319	20,713,902	16,426,403	—	—	—	—
23	7,912,129	7,858,556	9,158,845	9,075,891	7,725,601	6,178,008	6,478,869	5,415,789	5,664,318
24	1,847,161	1,307,099	1,905,321	2,345,206	1,203,817	1,222,573	931,223	1,134,745	622,716
25	22,015,675	16,216,091	15,073,021	12,648,002	5,368,119	3,542,259	1,761,689	1,395,138	882,387
26	6,860	7,839	4,227	6,436	6,108	4,729	4,143	3,619	4,125
27	446,342	478,646	248,793	412,561	452,730	301,096	174,753	131,280	154,544
28	9,457	8,787	4,706	7,739	11,853	7,535	5,263	2,029	867
29	2,482,652	2,559,004	1,391,324	1,805,257	2,541,022	1,210,799	628,223	272,772	172,889
30	323,598	234,365	282,177	338,799	347,967	362,642	253,347	125,031	146,037
31	1,552,786	1,352,243	1,485,574	1,635,828	1,630,368	1,556,545	1,263,945	914,711	774,785
32	10,526,052	5,607,301	6,590,538	6,416,220	6,702,632	4,353,607	3,612,718	3,728,037	2,042,976
33	10,293,742	5,469,427	6,183,024	5,990,288	6,285,434	4,080,882	3,409,072	3,738,332	2,114,797
34	787,915	471,041	505,293	488,189	478,406	285,293	178,002	150,773	80,120
35	717,110	76,331	115,170	96,475	70,778	61,619	21,941	6,053	9,046
36	349,071	224,386	247,693	253,558	259,526	198,771	144,647	66,820	63,724

(e) Inclusive of "Palm Kernel Oil, Unrefined."

(f) Shown in linear yards only.

(g) See note (b), p. 395.

(h) Inclusive of a small amount of Skins, other than Fur Skins.

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS: IMPORTED MERCHANDISE

No. 248—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of IMPORTED

ARTICLES	1913 (c)	1920 (c)	1921 (c)	1922 (c)	1923 (c)	1924	
III — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>							
Woolen Manufactures:							
Carpets, Carpeting and Rugs of Wool (with Wool or Jute backs) ... }	Sq. Yds. £ 577,402 405,554	692,091 1,802,238	392,014 894,729	526,059 780,353	668,279 929,770	862,398 1,369,953	1 2
Silk and Silk Manufactures:							
Piece Goods:							
Wholly of Silk, Dyed or not Dyed {	Sq. Yds. £ (a) 4,559,878 459,114	9,527,467 3,531,616	6,980,777 1,598,421	10,203,349 2,440,775	9,620,933 2,212,661	12,232,506 2,545,077	3 4
Of Silk, mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks," Dyed or not Dyed {	Sq. Yds. £ (a) 5,068,125 409,515	2,392,954 752,955	1,353,811 355,144	2,330,032 510,710	1,859,925 428,807	2,551,269 555,251	5 6
Other Silk and Silk Manufactures ... }	£ 899,648	1,955,961	1,033,309	1,464,301	891,537	925,105	7
Artificial Silk:							
Yarn and Manufac- tures ... }	£ Not dis- tinguished	172,758	137,570	289,736	382,290	654,449	8
Coir Yarn ... }	Cwts. £ 66,653 71,827	213,581 539,114	83,312 148,455	175,162 264,612	246,540 370,483	282,097 401,299	9 10
Embroidery and Needle- work (except Linen Embroidery) ... }	£ (b) 596,439	1,126,133	381,178	542,774	505,112	478,899	11
Jute Manufactures (other than Cordage, Cables, Ropes and Twine) ... }	Cwts. £ Not dis- tinguished. 1,616,928	590,602 2,484,582	191,130 450,440	375,745 807,930	549,920 1,067,507	516,583 1,087,243	12 13
Drugs, Medicines and Medicinal prepara- tions ... }	£ 805,042	1,665,876	699,369	697,719	637,714	692,687	14
Petroleum: Motor Spirit {	Galls. £ 708,956 34,256	25,848,042 2,644,586	12,386,506 991,888	26,647,219 1,833,515	39,606,740 2,294,698	43,104,491 2,326,550	15 16
Leather: Undressed ... }	Cwts. £ 131,935 1,544,630	110,386 2,410,929	74,883 1,060,211	72,170 1,005,413	62,792 834,866	72,696 1,286,320	17 18
Dressed ... }	Cwts. £ 16,702 503,673	8,332 799,718	4,705 350,513	6,713 440,691	7,594 461,477	8,578 481,829	19 20
Motor Cars, Chassis and Parts (d) ... }	£ 619,811	359,162	1,051,496	240,487	574,466	1,046,560	21
Rubber Tyres and Tubes (d)	£ 253,100	481,808	448,362	282,957	199,940	465,047	22
Furkins, Dressed (not Leather) ... }	£ 400,006	1,370,520	553,438	668,234	843,959	1,547,875	23
Manufactures of Skins and Furs ... }	£ 242,108	338,161	212,521	246,829	391,084	370,584	24
Plaiting of Straw and other materials ... }	Lbs. £ 1,787,407 153,765	1,964,263 758,500	1,186,390 304,605	1,505,611 370,497	1,605,088 290,755	1,931,415 294,630	25 26
Total Value of Exports of Imported Merchandise }	£ 109,566,731	222,753,331	106,919,306	103,694,670	118,543,805	139,970,143	27

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

EXPORTS : IMPORTED MERCHANDISE

MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	785,992	761,882	1,071,737	1,025,064	1,012,190	793,486	623,150	547,883	587,157
2	1,813,882	1,122,527	1,667,741	1,790,425	1,659,508	1,079,493	696,746	564,801	549,161
3	7,513,629	5,610,999	6,108,357	5,358,936	5,271,321	4,236,696	3,126,288	2,555,652	2,091,889
4	1,471,515	1,117,163	1,129,712	916,926	899,771	721,094	346,565	284,008	190,151
5	1,987,373	1,686,160	2,201,510	1,728,753	1,642,148	1,352,165	933,819	695,634	591,457
6	418,497	343,891	429,123	362,696	355,888	287,947	156,950	92,456	67,387
7	480,717	195,586	181,040	146,071	135,527	111,013	80,893	59,506	44,811
8	696,007	481,995	476,942	668,091	865,967	940,418	572,240	501,389	477,887
9	316,476	249,466	264,619	295,556	308,841	318,495	293,764	76,407	6,663
10	483,088	363,756	375,974	417,714	489,652	446,403	389,314	90,258	5,967
11	266,915	92,692	80,087	59,006	53,471	35,499	23,287	8,585	12,781
12	406,636	411,275	301,380	286,309	377,730	338,564	252,555	163,838	326,496
13	1,093,867	1,085,652	700,158	598,094	730,490	621,780	438,517	265,129	338,626
14	613,449	505,307	464,847	447,184	445,263	377,319	658,841	331,798	299,817
15	46,296,273	18,428,947	15,856,118	31,384,362	78,936,245	45,881,819	45,243,669	42,591,181	31,999,021
16	2,422,428	784,913	525,341	916,287	2,296,169	1,345,638	689,109	720,411	380,378
17	72,360	56,001	62,530	67,223	69,441	71,571	74,479	56,978	70,645
18	1,448,187	1,808,179	1,392,171	1,609,085	1,473,074	1,409,829	1,081,925	742,914	875,501
19	12,043	9,810	12,094	10,097	12,728	7,285	3,462	5,149	5,057
20	692,024	550,379	616,392	584,405	677,744	420,059	417,509	247,499	222,711
21	679,326	432,834	(d) 444,772	598,489	510,760	482,888	324,328	257,916	243,519
22	549,282	672,653	(d) 540,614	185,477	77,560	73,243	70,564	27,620	14,113
23	982,052	1,036,267	1,711,423	1,470,956	1,145,221	1,041,673	896,412	563,308	686,693
24	321,499	406,546	263,229	301,802	351,448	297,267	276,278	175,845	164,100
25	1,206,996	483,236	581,919	398,403	256,499	293,915	288,258	460,295	216,659
26	201,914	105,419	112,170	64,906	42,501	29,744	42,758	60,526	32,289
27	154,036,799	125,494,968	122,952,839	120,283,244	109,701,828	86,835,409	63,867,549	51,021,256	49,080,727

(a) Shown in linear yards.
(c) See note (b), p. 395.(b) Inclusive of "Linen Embroidery."
(d) See note (b), p. 392.

BULLION AND COIN

No. 249—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and COIN

—	1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926
IMPORTS	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gold Bullion and Coin :								
From Union of South Africa.	38,222,705	36,314,286	34,513,606	30,382,102	37,474,731	28,554,807	22,295,512	31,516,702
„ Other British Countries.	8,325,140	4,117,146	11,064,676	3,106,031	3,246,611	3,468,579	2,990,066	2,949,340
„ Foreign Countries	12,985,704	10,246,851	4,097,765	1,054,034	3,265,313	3,768,278	16,175,314	4,061,456
Total ...	59,533,549	50,678,283	49,676,047	34,542,167	43,986,655	35,791,664	41,460,892	38,547,498
Silver Bullion and Coin :								
From British Countries	2,835,152	1,021,556	3,183,947	3,358,326	2,162,684	1,424,806	853,621	753,134
„ Foreign Countries...	11,659,897	8,901,478	7,080,496	6,741,564	7,443,371	12,506,940	9,758,937	10,439,979
Total ...	14,495,049	9,923,034	10,264,443	10,099,890	9,611,055	13,931,746	10,612,558	11,193,113
Total of Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin :								
From British Countries	40,382,997	41,452,988	48,702,229	36,846,459	42,884,026	33,448,192	26,139,199	35,224,176
„ Foreign Countries	24,645,601	19,148,329	11,178,261	7,795,598	10,713,684	16,275,218	25,934,251	14,521,435
Total ...	74,028,598	60,601,317	59,940,490	44,642,057	53,597,710	49,723,410	52,073,450	49,745,611
EXPORTS								
Gold Bullion and Coin :								
To British India ...	10,827,342	23,629,272	1,539,987	12,949,424	19,092,740	12,264,600	12,976,925	2,609,586
„ Other British Countries.	666,076	8,165,067	111,065	579,127	334,626	425,825	3,167,015	2,698,571
„ Foreign Countries ...	34,593,941	60,770,798	57,697,106	31,309,741	38,006,989	36,729,182	33,530,826	21,820,066
Total ...	46,087,359	92,565,137	59,348,158	44,838,292	57,434,355	49,419,607	49,674,766	27,128,223
Silver Bullion and Coin :								
To British India ...	9,820,784	3,834,864	6,320,101	7,085,185	8,785,253	4,449,163	5,012,152	7,659,957
„ Other British Countries.	1,329,651	2,234,599	1,951,358	2,237,372	190,336	521,475	1,088,292	587,390
„ Foreign Countries...	4,904,244	5,423,803	3,773,963	3,912,712	2,712,125	7,452,023	6,060,811	2,710,454
Total ...	16,054,679	11,493,266	12,045,422	13,235,269	11,687,714	12,422,661	12,161,255	10,957,801
Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin :								
To British India ...	20,648,126	27,464,136	7,860,088	20,034,609	27,877,993	16,713,763	17,989,077	10,269,543
„ Other British Countries.	1,905,727	10,399,666	2,062,423	2,816,499	524,962	947,300	4,255,307	3,285,961
„ Foreign Countries ...	39,498,185	66,194,601	61,471,069	35,222,453	40,719,114	44,181,205	39,591,637	24,530,520
Total ...	62,142,038	104,058,403	71,393,580	58,073,561	69,122,069	61,842,268	61,836,021	38,086,024

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

BULLION AND COIN

IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
25,563,751	29,689,140	39,005,634	41,819,209	49,422,903	65,920,233	68,755,707	IMPORTS
2,101,792	4,529,863	7,581,553	26,499,679	28,207,023	71,466,230	74,095,687	Gold Bullion and Coin :
4,738,969	13,581,887	16,824,227	18,339,926	20,672,521	14,789,738	108,795,445	From Union of South Africa.
							„ Other British Countries.
							„ Foreign Countries.
32,404,512	47,800,890	62,411,414	86,658,814	98,302,347	152,176,201	251,646,839	Total.
574,909	2,565,701	3,126,077	1,993,822	2,510,308	3,681,222	4,423,827	Silver Bullion and Coin :
6,598,142	7,640,297	5,204,641	6,524,531	5,895,674	4,146,015	5,967,994	From British Countries.
							„ Foreign Countries.
7,173,051	10,205,998	8,330,718	8,518,353	8,405,982	7,827,237	10,391,821	Total.
28,240,452	36,784,704	48,713,264	70,312,710	80,140,134	141,067,685	147,275,221	Total of Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin :
11,337,111	21,222,184	22,028,868	24,864,457	26,568,195	18,935,753	114,763,439	From British Countries.
							„ Foreign Countries.
39,577,563	58,006,888	70,742,132	95,177,167	106,708,329	160,003,438	262,038,660	Total.
							EXPORTS
2,560,872	2,213,090	2,120,523	1,680,378	339,413	56	121,660	Gold Bullion and Coin :
832,465	1,527,701	555,129	72,228	29,829	893	11,170	To British India.
25,666,673	56,782,910	74,867,047	80,044,887	132,514,228	134,317,616	60,179,051	„ Other British Countries.
							„ Foreign Countries.
29,060,010	60,523,701	77,562,699	81,797,493	132,883,470	134,318,565	60,311,881	Total.
4,814,705	4,012,131	3,948,562	5,648,236	3,149,044	639,626	478,251	Silver Bullion and Coin :
305,134	427,071	649,785	1,430,510	380,125	1,265,962	285,440	To British India.
2,025,738	4,748,510	4,510,940	1,275,185	3,267,850	4,083,348	4,578,055	„ Other British Countries.
							„ Foreign Countries.
7,145,577	9,187,712	9,109,287	8,353,931	6,797,019	5,988,936	5,341,746	Total.
7,375,577	6,225,221	6,069,085	7,328,614	3,488,457	639,682	599,911	Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin :
1,137,599	1,954,772	1,204,914	1,502,738	409,954	1,266,855	296,610	To British India.
27,692,411	61,531,420	79,397,987	81,320,072	135,782,078	138,400,964	64,757,106	„ Other British Countries.
							„ Foreign Countries.
36,205,587	69,711,413	86,671,986	90,151,424	139,680,489	140,307,501	65,653,627	Total.

TRANSHIPMENTS

No. 250—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED for TRANSHIPMENT under

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED	1913 (a) (b)	1920 (a) (b)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
BRITISH COUNTRIES	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Irish Free State	—	—	—	—	(c)293,699	584,035	1
Channel Islands	40,704	70,831	108,944	181,926	252,091	295,403	2
Egypt	Shown under Foreign Countries	163,712	92,374	67,426	Show n under Foreign Countries		3
British West Africa	767,164	239,145	175,723	544,123	886,732	943,193	4
Union of South Africa	603,835	65,814	125,615	122,000	155,404	170,219	5
Aden and Dependencies	10,392	28,340	97,339	170,398	92,222	101,062	6
British India	932,535	2,280,226	1,039,029	959,362	1,210,899	1,656,949	7
Straits Settlements	97,042	428,384	142,927	59,231	122,358	173,141	8
Ceylon	105,640	152,334	105,144	121,513	129,757	172,996	9
Hong Kong	66,733	391,048	110,598	63,745	78,941	84,061	10
Australia	203,237	45,175	11,452	44,294	29,102	37,601	11
British North America	176,132	86,205	151,643	360,844	493,654	268,200	12
British West India Islands	55,861	250,471	113,747	92,163	75,528	152,399	13
Other British Countries	134,235	148,357	189,085	47,715	28,766	38,977	14
Total from British Countries	3,193,560	4,349,542	2,463,620	2,834,740	3,849,153	4,678,236	15
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia)	50,662	209,468	79,546	48,705	1,495	48,084	16
Sweden	134,888	144,004	32,544	116,823	175,886	204,431	17
Norway (d)	383,010	130,282	36,808	19,675	71,073	76,264	18
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	12,290	143,548	16,947	21,594	33,660	31,222	19
Germany	1,249,534	332,047	344,323	580,373	857,828	1,072,034	20
Netherlands	1,075,777	1,402,940	857,979	947,422	1,151,787	2,187,236	21
Java	33	146,056	62,028	133,695	621,785	798,521	22
Belgium	701,214	1,080,478	737,803	558,698	624,034	561,566	23
France	(e)8,852,763	6,217,540	3,890,040	5,379,087	7,978,143	9,675,424	24
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	227,294	491,465	208,932	140,170	164,399	288,013	25
Spain and Canaries	229,090	365,353	148,370	186,223	236,920	233,429	26
Italy (f)	64,881	152,397	161,655	91,874	160,181	193,837	27
Austria			17	—	—	—	28
Hungary	2,653	8,454	—	—	—	—	29
Greece	30,247	99,837	55,462	112,135	121,939	143,011	30
Turkey	396,298	257,791	24,365	28,835	119,673	115,002	31
Smyrna			42,367	41,242			32
Egypt	169,707	Shown under British Countries			82,178	199,882	33
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories)	174,308	378,670	134,422	125,066	258,144	240,757	34
Japan (including Formosa) (g)	161,386	252,620	92,456	81,984	145,829	203,205	35
United States of America (h)	2,608,807	644,646	818,422	1,794,644	3,002,651	2,850,823	36
Philippine Islands and Guam	29,571	39,720	19,859	5,184	18,272	47,714	37
Colombia	331,206	13,837	6,188	4,440	5,029	1,609	38
Panama	19,544	114,899	14,133	6	5,205	179	39
Ecuador	64,699	52,156	23,732	7,651	6,523	62,713	39
Peru	259,416	126,033	29,002	5,073	13,067	14,058	40
Chile	173,352	15,958	1,787	34,710	5,805	58,822	41
Brazil	1,046,589	232,448	387,799	154,881	197,411	231,806	42
Argentine Republic	21,519	2,411	5,092	1,658	41,365	9,056	43
Other Foreign Countries	162,198	548,271	100,581	64,610	122,133	391,946	44
Total from Foreign Countries	16,632,936	13,653,324	8,332,689	10,686,462	16,222,415	19,910,634	45
TOTAL FROM ALL COUNTRIES	19,826,496	18,002,866	10,796,309	13,521,202	20,071,568	24,588,870	46

NOTE.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for Transhipment under Bond, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Imports.

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

(b) See note (b), p. 330.

(c) From 1st April, 1923.

(d) Including Spitzbergen in 1932 and prior years.

TRANSHIPMENTS

Bond, from various COUNTRIES, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1	£ 788,401	£ 667,759	£ 780,068	£ 654,989	£ 960,937	£ 807,369	£ 409,930	£ 714,328	£ 824,395
2	325,264	365,250	405,428	437,009	401,720	353,414	173,045	181,718	169,265
3	Shown under Foreign Countries								
4	737,150	790,352	803,228	719,165	394,557	449,741	543,975	420,024	403,964
5	90,364	90,445	88,145	68,378	107,373	59,757	61,113	272,072	595,819
6	58,410	113,215	90,134	106,130	64,740	87,942	40,192	17,488	20,095
7	1,893,069	1,845,012	1,915,946	2,353,338	2,344,338	1,974,036	1,479,011	2,858,293	2,807,521
8	151,479	91,592	239,470	210,392	304,997	179,576	108,130	549,892	469,737
9	148,614	169,382	164,964	191,323	213,898	214,673	165,961	235,874	223,825
10	59,366	39,398	102,549	103,701	102,908	95,712	49,782	54,519	54,028
11	12,422	30,368	46,037	41,485	47,780	35,874	52,471	141,320	188,660
12	275,472	333,595	257,533	371,215	808,315	673,343	400,072	479,313	1,144,774
13	108,309	85,965	74,735	142,886	169,153	83,549	152,922	110,794	112,727
14	56,873	76,297	65,434	72,049	334,069	118,915	166,444	754,027	848,913
15	4,895,193	4,728,630	5,033,671	5,472,060	6,254,785	5,133,701	3,803,048	6,789,662	7,863,723
16	3,032	6,182	5,358	6,629	5,102	38,786	175,317	93,987	78,775
17	222,224	176,004	211,378	275,137	288,948	259,738	234,848	408,457	545,084
18	50,805	83,097	78,374	78,594	71,576	86,252	32,096	(d)420,381	469,551
19	29,166	43,139	21,963	46,685	28,986	25,955	18,854	131,567	180,278
20	1,149,058	1,637,094	2,172,719	2,433,727	2,217,043	1,874,758	1,644,939	1,666,898	1,832,179
21	2,049,232	1,595,597	1,827,901	2,004,321	2,127,185	1,897,211	1,532,546	1,442,393	1,494,435
22	111,556	23,848	58,437	45,494	63,703	70,257	40,392	36,377	35,509
23	908,692	1,455,548	1,724,623	1,462,890	1,177,310	831,183	698,716	783,057	925,098
24	12,713,692	14,489,547	17,548,341	13,833,233	14,469,330	11,668,183	7,796,227	5,592,492	4,047,509
25	131,647	116,487	117,426	103,311	134,298	97,448	81,733	487,071	423,590
26	153,108	255,256	221,869	217,277	202,369	186,375	165,503	260,723	245,272
27	175,690	85,012	82,679	107,468	64,588	78,653	39,738	(f)159,160	191,723
28	—	—	—	3,800	4,268	1,469	1,609	5,267	9,603
29	—	—	—	40	476	1,281	137	929	20,651
30	127,888	84,444	66,099	88,094	87,924	65,455	72,150	69,009	69,687
31	51,598	143,969	56,513	45,636	95,904	39,608	39,680	38,312	67,849
32	57,877	85,254	65,452	110,814	71,364	17,130	7,300	100,689	61,749
33	151,658	556,847	252,944	296,118	427,616	281,389	150,805	199,081	145,173
34	295,770	285,453	406,408	412,529	601,360	701,829	617,634	(g)1,073,232	1,884,441
35	4,434,513	3,450,256	2,632,029	3,348,194	3,495,465	2,573,043	1,473,927	(h)1,422,165	1,443,161
36	4,886	2,736	12,414	68,185	12,583	9,407	4,476	33,384	32,622
37	365	121	30	34,701	16,610	8,138	1,149	7,206	15,739
38	26,649	39,244	85,498	171,323	54,540	19,845	42,715	26,182	41,337
39	61,140	870	15,667	2,840	4,540	4,736	8,500	—	730
40	21,123	22,556	31,867	97,775	66,182	211,152	91,148	85,816	133,036
41	125,188	80,000	67,804	90,495	238,307	41,866	113,375	22,834	161,557
42	555,782	296,409	259,740	173,336	75,661	110,185	106,982	153,894	200,252
43	2,960	21,307	7,619	39,291	11,820	10,828	10,970	311,548	342,787
44	334,633	246,378	240,704	323,583	440,195	206,043	200,463	860,489	902,645
45	23,949,892	25,283,105	28,272,111	25,925,020	26,545,433	21,407,147	15,403,929	15,893,105	16,002,672
46	23,845,085	30,011,735	33,305,782	31,397,080	32,800,218	26,540,848	19,206,977	22,682,767	23,866,385

(e) Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine.

(f) Including Italian Aegean Islands in 1932 and prior years.

(g) Including Kwantung Peninsula in 1932 and prior years.

(h) Including Alaska in 1932 and prior years.

TRANSHIPMENTS

No. 251—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE EXPORTED
at PORTS in the

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED	1913 (a) (b)	1920 (a) (b)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
BRITISH COUNTRIES							
Irish Free State	—	—	—	—	(c) 535,919	737,764	1
Channel Islands	74,863	72,802	83,792	99,343	151,999	120,367	2
Egypt	Shown under Foreign Coun- tries	96,548	32,912	90,400	Shown under Foreign Countries.		3
British West Africa	499,277	543,316	167,925	128,501	132,537	122,727	4
Union of South Africa	832,137	792,671	596,138	940,894	1,012,818	1,262,117	5
British India	1,430,916	1,633,631	1,143,977	1,203,715	2,234,104	3,154,290	6
Straits Settlements	134,273	367,976	94,192	118,159	258,503	336,742	7
Ceylon	22,280	28,607	42,189	90,663	235,260	238,035	8
Hong Kong	19,628	96,933	64,539	35,665	83,318	85,505	9
Australia	1,090,406	696,286	394,363	442,146	531,846	565,150	10
New Zealand	680,688	581,851	374,002	476,190	582,120	674,159	11
British North America	2,011,063	2,044,716	1,431,250	1,647,735	2,827,790	4,442,022	12
British West Indies and British Guiana	162,971	89,509	57,389	155,962	184,014	182,677	13
Other British Countries	124,378	603,201	315,077	403,147	727,394	639,301	14
Total to British Countries ...	7,082,890	7,648,047	4,797,745	5,777,820	9,497,622	12,560,856	15
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia)	292,105	347,759	34,927	131,414	97,627	532,659	16
Finland	—	—	61,067	38,541	65,949	78,631	17
Estonia	—	—	3,767	41,239	24,794	22,196	18
Latvia	—	—	6,118	34,912	89,621	23,437	19
Sweden	25,280	196,381	43,037	192,064	523,116	287,394	20
Norway (d)	14,447	71,337	63,582	92,296	123,365	89,713	21
Denmark (including Faroe Islands)	39,345	202,325	148,230	97,408	150,539	193,630	22
Germany	2,298,049	474,860	576,250	890,911	582,616	1,435,723	23
Netherlands	440,562	1,481,569	587,782	493,556	622,841	1,010,114	24
Java	38,007	73,249	26,082	4,296	4,495	4,192	25
Belgium	400,724	777,266	301,033	259,565	388,194	366,412	26
France	(e) 260,680	304,829	121,196	159,737	406,077	237,341	27
French West and Equatorial Africa	90,064	34,358	12,919	6,426	10,159	2,651	28
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira Portuguese East Africa	144,155	36,771	27,167	63,132	143,017	261,236	29
Spain and Canaries	131,363	91,064	74,093	89,593	59,161	80,511	30
Italy (f)	390,362	169,988	60,016	137,143	123,406	166,219	31
Austria	70,298	91,361	27,966	109,025	228,972	147,478	32
Hungary	90,188	48,927	—	437	—	—	33
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Smyrna	58,942	183,167	16,966	3,400	27,787	10,235	35
Egypt	53,449	Shown un- der British Countries	4,846	1,728	61,223	54,556	36
Persia	13,847	5,786	2,594	31,307	22,057	57,959	37
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories)	427,088	257,575	100,981	60,189	85,551	108,245	38
Japan (including Formosa) (g)	62,255	128,343	235,324	168,623	125,333	196,213	39
United States of America (h)	5,917,822	4,283,978	2,834,965	3,450,075	4,799,532	4,981,031	40
Philippine Islands and Guam	43,985	17,914	3,122	5,623	29,739	30,534	41
Cuba	32,312	18,028	9,498	10,556	22,858	8,783	42
Mexico	71,781	16,343	31,053	5,895	6,570	3,585	43
Central America (foreign)	33,685	48,852	42,914	14,599	8,555	12,805	44
Colombia	30,127	45,723	8,724	3,930	2,946	3,157	45
Panama	87,321	10,497	2,100	3,267	4,007	2,549	46
Peru	14,779	36,604	13,433	11,322	40,469	39,961	47
Chile	20,614	29,498	17,334	18,896	59,855	126,129	48
Brazil	724,492	326,642	168,414	336,172	599,338	547,324	49
Argentine Republic	102,706	139,859	171,364	413,781	655,901	483,386	50
Other Foreign Countries	327,702	398,996	159,263	307,756	378,426	417,075	51
Total to Foreign Countries ...	12,743,616	10,354,819	5,998,564	7,743,382	10,573,946	12,028,014	52
TOTAL TO ALL COUNTRIES ...	19,826,496	18,002,866	10,796,309	13,521,202	20,071,568	24,588,870	53

NOTE.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after Transshipment under Bond, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Exports.

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

(b) See note (b), p. 330.

(c) From 1st April, 1923.

(d) Including Spitzbergen in 1932 and prior years.

(e) Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine.

(f) Including Italian Aegean Islands in 1932 and prior years.

TRANSHIPMENTS

after TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, to various COUNTRIES,
UNITED KINGDOM

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	806,203	720,542	773,741	786,691	997,094	790,841	777,885	1,308,811	1,406,294
2	129,623	109,813	109,115	115,804	92,077	88,587	90,059	141,255	147,664
3	Shown under Foreign Countries								
4	137,830	134,661	430,929	404,899	351,345	395,948	236,112	788,478	934,418
5	1,624,921	2,334,562	3,251,677	3,228,177	3,014,367	2,510,601	2,262,537	2,035,042	2,126,150
6	4,308,141	3,426,353	2,778,128	2,996,039	3,104,909	2,648,532	1,628,447	1,380,991	1,453,498
7	557,892	605,357	508,385	371,227	387,014	197,497	129,911	143,485	162,508
8	189,341	330,989	283,109	345,475	379,447	166,582	107,445	146,579	132,092
9	60,625	43,612	58,139	93,351	83,759	109,112	44,574	65,432	55,227
10	1,029,425	2,004,020	1,868,581	1,553,285	1,415,447	1,121,189	386,197	492,149	388,158
11	926,483	1,120,336	1,067,537	1,167,959	1,173,854	1,011,437	639,204	625,019	665,900
12	4,184,708	5,137,748	6,460,090	5,417,336	5,323,899	4,842,068	3,290,132	2,873,525	2,968,782
13	165,416	209,945	149,014	198,315	259,901	200,352	150,524	328,059	338,518
14	776,700	691,947	539,617	509,312	579,384	435,755	349,094	277,027	372,895
15	14,897,308	16,919,865	18,273,062	17,186,370	17,162,497	14,709,501	10,142,191	10,605,852	10,341,804
16	866,418	117,435	65,802	11,686	294,897	73,559	26,156	104,925	468,168
17	13,359	15,227	32,294	40,274	53,367	15,193	15,195	26,575	74,869
18	10,522	1,889	4,522	12	1,307	55	223	1,827	1,334
19	6,314	7,425	10,347	1,922	4,465	2,927	1,245	697	9,285
20	282,998	89,125	102,580	118,939	170,493	139,601	204,453	267,140	277,185
21	65,822	95,965	92,911	79,109	79,285	105,883	162,846	(d) 137,968	288,083
22	107,697	197,853	107,395	150,280	133,930	133,052	154,882	347,388	559,434
23	1,240,901	972,935	1,052,719	1,213,474	1,206,337	1,132,428	695,152	1,537,892	1,636,491
24	689,037	571,414	500,413	647,934	395,302	408,268	372,909	951,112	1,187,467
25	46,682	15,178	24,173	59,177	69,618	36,323	14,396	117,340	12,499
26	243,403	400,678	244,277	451,001	346,682	302,870	299,194	1,125,380	1,308,746
27	233,720	308,036	315,908	355,530	372,510	317,355	255,838	837,933	1,145,428
28	15,959	5,695	61,701	55,849	64,315	60,525	34,247	82,992	146,677
29	162,313	111,714	86,622	65,539	85,972	73,610	68,794	144,712	189,540
30	127,323	116,799	78,462	125,075	74,740	69,048	58,499	86,832	112,288
31	210,817	133,705	108,294	122,586	156,115	97,479	96,795	136,533	207,208
32	217,418	88,749	98,128	85,029	125,178	130,161	157,131	(f) 137,717	246,698
33	—	—	89	245	1,389	1,907	1,877	1,559	2,609
34	—	—	—	326	4,132	562	781	398	1,323
35	13,190	9,079	79,829	10,347	20,667	26,302	9,583	4,311	3,030
36	52,513	24,967	21,380	47,911	57,709	25,112	24,629	32,131	58,548
37	71,022	75,705	97,285	175,563	276,065	156,078	22,572	28,973	37,098
38	242,898	220,902	115,157	243,803	115,392	277,021	117,887	90,077	92,933
39	154,856	167,745	174,940	245,685	249,439	232,176	190,986	(g) 349,927	474,187
40	6,823,358	6,801,720	8,288,247	6,340,881	7,695,556	5,727,605	4,376,257	(h) 3,784,207	3,215,024
41	42,916	48,232	57,534	61,056	46,785	37,272	24,278	23,993	19,661
42	5,431	11,303	6,856	7,281	7,845	8,645	3,622	1,915	3,441
43	46,667	40,320	36,898	95,128	90,209	60,743	18,413	80,437	11,667
44	6,216	7,515	15,063	13,058	15,914	8,668	4,596	5,379	11,220
45	5,265	9,975	19,506	15,269	15,983	13,263	2,779	2,287	24,847
46	5,465	8,696	9,402	9,022	11,992	11,308	3,137	3,666	5,293
47	55,992	60,893	95,541	77,383	75,610	47,255	31,102	39,787	40,645
48	193,124	133,722	262,548	227,057	192,044	124,678	88,131	54,156	58,686
49	617,064	735,729	688,532	815,405	635,605	434,552	210,563	179,373	217,041
50	649,354	858,424	1,162,314	1,231,239	1,271,342	1,143,962	658,402	573,677	530,874
51	413,743	621,065	917,101	1,010,935	1,218,630	995,963	657,236	775,699	845,144
52	13,947,777	13,091,870	15,032,720	14,210,710	15,637,721	12,431,347	9,064,786	12,076,915	13,524,591
53	28,845,085	30,011,735	33,305,782	31,397,080	32,800,218	26,540,848	19,206,977	22,682,767	23,866,395

(g) Including Kwantung Peninsula in 1932 and prior years.

(h) Including Alaska in 1932 and prior years.

TRANSHIPMENTS

No. 252—QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1920 (a)	1921 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926
<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits :								
Rum (including Imitation Rum) Galls.	1,078,147	47,866	14,047	13,116	9,663	18,503	75,887	20,793
Brandy "	1,916,472	1,444,993	602,526	439,804	785,965	881,041	983,793	1,105,216
Geneva "	280,890	216,738	40,576	69,633	135,276	124,507	105,836	134,359
Of all other Sorts "	194,889	153,650	72,320	136,488	212,792	153,844	155,492	180,437
Sugar :								
Refined Cwts.	106,108	238,359	74,070	713,517	440,375	629,945	283,980	64,466
Unrefined "	18,584	168,901	16,908	57,879	225,515	203,232	73,951	7,276
Molasses "	5,399	30,850	2,716	230	656	936	422	1,455
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened "	57,428	17,892	16,203	20,439	19,358	25,931	46,911	49,007
Tea Lbs.	16,530,480	15,401,067	14,007,286	14,835,653	17,663,946	20,537,438	19,356,591	21,390,134
Tobacco :—								
Unmanufactured "	33,530,096	16,292,500	4,071,384	2,756,824	6,590,160	8,095,990	6,893,207	4,136,731
Manufactured "	1,327,216	1,333,579	292,806	600,978	411,578	586,303	655,040	516,430
Wine Galls.	1,690,330	1,209,480	832,867	766,454	1,044,990	1,518,502	1,011,331	950,664
<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits :								
Rum (including Imitation Rum)	£ 177,990	£ 25,931	£ 7,448	£ 7,205	£ 7,698	£ 8,189	£ 24,982	£ 11,749
Brandy "	1,337,136	2,186,152	931,808	657,987	1,152,770	1,265,866	1,486,438	1,627,098
Geneva "	98,600	228,972	33,086	39,819	135,781	125,738	106,337	169,687
Of all other Sorts "	177,451	395,569	179,754	152,724	310,564	260,979	217,974	251,837
Sugar :								
Refined "	80,877	1,228,354	124,389	739,876	589,685	737,865	276,038	59,344
Unrefined "	11,587	777,840	14,685	66,819	290,458	241,975	68,124	5,506
Molasses "	2,729	73,789	1,741	595	724	1,318	1,464	1,471
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened ...	100,701	96,291	69,216	68,164	66,872	63,707	151,198	137,869
Tea "	580,137	1,139,310	885,012	1,013,243	1,304,701	1,613,715	1,570,090	1,762,852
Tobacco :								
Unmanufactured "	958,576	1,720,984	404,504	250,983	547,708	780,434	496,542	344,667
Manufactured "	160,261	451,968	64,573	101,236	93,437	213,900	221,675	181,114
Wine "	588,181	936,240	491,143	398,210	589,342	790,222	488,583	485,505
Other Articles not separately enumerated.	16,612,280	8,742,466	7,589,000	9,954,341	14,971,833	18,484,962	23,746,670	24,989,206
TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND.	19,826,496	18,002,866	10,796,309	13,521,202	20,071,568	24,588,870	28,845,085	30,011,735

TRANSHIPMENTS

TRANSHIPPED under BOND at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	ARTICLES
							<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
							<i>Spirits :</i>
16,714	41,476	123,899	30,113	12,255	14,848	11,408	<i>Galls.</i> Rum (Including Imitation Rum).
1,049,772	1,043,385	1,113,161	780,766	466,367	298,065	313,719	" Brandy.
120,066	94,962	114,029	112,286	61,629	64,820	54,386	" Geneva.
126,303	166,955	131,140	116,920	84,491	109,525	72,855	" Of all other Sorts.
							<i>" Sugar :</i>
105,584	47,972	77,990	168,128	367,855	215,359	349,925	<i>Cuts.</i> Refined.
3,581	14,401	262,613	3,830	2,895	14,912	75,961	" Unrefined.
897	7,469	16,964	470	22,743	265	242	" Molasses.
60,839	67,777	49,978	44,853	66,846	84,692	108,476	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
19,006,085	18,603,006	21,961,121	19,667,329	16,359,641	15,940,325	15,256,047	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
							<i>Tobacco :</i>
5,487,719	4,283,809	3,794,943	3,316,859	2,808,097	3,121,644	5,802,971	" Unmanufactured.
415,351	325,949	373,771	427,657	228,388	204,343	207,640	" Manufactured.
842,657	966,708	986,734	838,114	588,246	501,709	986,878	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
							<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
							<i>Spirits :</i>
21,582	22,742	43,173	9,956	6,634	8,134	7,007	Rum (including Imitation Rum).
1,397,835	1,368,988	1,386,979	971,991	556,643	361,549	388,263	Brandy.
168,029	109,220	129,423	89,389	53,604	54,743	45,405	Geneva.
250,194	252,555	166,055	148,549	102,027	72,994	72,894	Of all other Sorts.
							<i>Sugar :</i>
91,360	45,852	70,488	121,600	195,846	143,911	205,240	Refined.
2,874	9,702	121,723	1,480	951	4,698	30,211	Unrefined.
919	5,760	4,655	414	1,461	130	67	Molasses.
147,108	223,486	167,581	141,305	165,207	202,368	243,294	Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
1,547,258	1,549,568	1,737,007	1,552,478	1,142,554	1,126,239	1,045,421	Tea.
							<i>Tobacco :</i>
317,752	385,345	221,403	153,645	118,899	154,521	263,442	Unmanufactured.
168,002	90,720	112,768	74,112	55,614	48,120	48,816	Manufactured.
428,320	445,461	542,314	384,073	249,098	186,577	269,440	Wine.
28,779,554	26,947,681	28,106,659	22,891,856	16,558,439	20,318,783	21,248,896	Other Articles not separately enumerated.
33,305,782	31,307,080	32,800,318	26,540,848	19,206,977	22,682,767	23,866,395	{ TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

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(The information relates, for the most part to the fifteen years, 1913 and 1920 to 1933)

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